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OID(Object Identifier) denotes an object.
Examples:

OID	object
1.3.14.3.2.26	SHA-1
2.16.840.1.101.3.4.2.1	SHA-256
1.2.840.113549.1.7.2	PKCS-7 signedData

In [OpenSSL](#)^Q, no functions are directly provided to compute the OID ASN.1 encode. At least two methods can be taken into account.

1. Create a temporary object by invoking function OBJ_create(), then encode it by invoking function i2d_ASN1_OBJECT().
Implementation (Not recommended)

```

1  /*****
2  * Author: HAN Wei
3  * Author's blog: http://blog.csdn.net/henter/
4  * Date: Oct 11th, 2014
5  * Description: Implement the OID ASN.1 encode function
6  *****/
7
8  #include <stdio.h>
9  #include <openssl/objects.h>
10 #include <openssl/asn1.h>
11
12 int Asn1EncodeOid(char *oid,
13                  unsigned char *encode,
14                  int *encode_len)
15 {
16     int new_nid, byte_len;
17     ASN1_OBJECT *obj;
18     unsigned char *tmp_pointer;
19
20     new_nid = OBJ_create(oid, "oid example", "Object Identifier Example");
21     obj = OBJ_nid2obj(new_nid);
22
23     if (!encode)
24     {
25         byte_len = i2d_ASN1_OBJECT(obj, NULL);
26         if (byte_len <= 0)
27         {
28             #ifdef _DEBUG
29                 printf("get ASN.1 encode byte length failed at %s, line %d!\n", __FILE__, __LINE__);
30             #endif
31             OBJ_cleanup();
32             return (-1);
33         }
34         else
35         {
36             *encode_len = byte_len;
37             OBJ_cleanup();
38             return 0;
39         }
40     }
41     else
42     {
43         tmp_pointer = encode;
44         byte_len = i2d_ASN1_OBJECT(obj, tmp_pointer);
45         if (byte_len <= 0)
46         {
47             #ifdef _DEBUG
48                 printf("ASN.1 encode OID failed at %s, line %d!\n", __FILE__, __LINE__);
49             #endif
50             OBJ_cleanup();
51             return (-1);
52         }
53         else
54         {
55             *encode_len = byte_len;
56             OBJ_cleanup();
57             return 0;
58         }
59     }
60 }

```

This is not a good implementation. OBJ_cleanup() will free all dynamically created object, so this function must be used carefully. Especially when multiple threads are running, the fact that one thread invokes OBJ_cleanup() may run the risk of cleaning object created by other threads. The consequence is unpredictable.

2. Compute OID payload part ASN.1 encode by invoking function `a2d_ASN1_OBJECT()` firstly, compute the OID encode by invoking function `i2d_ASN1_OBJECT()` next.

A complete Implementation (recommended)

```
Header file:

1  /*****
2  * File name: oid_encode.h
3  * Author: NAN Wei
4  * Author's blog: http://blog.csdn.net/henter/
5  * Date: Oct 11th, 2014
6  * Description: declare the OID ASN.1 encode function
7  *****/
8
9  #ifndef HEADER_OID_ASN1_ENCODE_H
10 #define HEADER_OID_ASN1_ENCODE_H
11
12 #ifdef __cplusplus
13 extern "C" {
14 #endif
```

Function implementation file:

```

1  /*****
2  * File name: oid_encode.c
3  * Author: NAN Wei
4  * Author's blog: http://blog.csdn.net/henter/
5  * Date: Oct 11th, 2014
6  * Description: implement the OID ASN.1 encode function
7  *****/
8
9  #include <stdio.h>
10 #include <openssl/objects.h>
11 #include <openssl/asn1.h>
12
13 int Asn1EncodeOid(char *oid,
14                  unsigned char *encode,
15                  int *encode_len)
16 {
17     int payload_len, total_len;
18     ASN1_OBJECT obj;
19     unsigned char *tmp_pointer, *payload_encode;
20
21     // get payload ASN.1 encode
22     payload_len = a2d_ASN1_OBJECT(NULL, 0, oid, -1);
23     if (payload_len <= 0)
24     {
25         #ifdef _DEBUG
26             printf("get ASN.1 encode byte length failed at %s, line %d\n", __FILE__, __LINE__);
27         #endif
28         return (-1);
29     }
30     if (! (payload_encode = (unsigned char *) malloc(payload_len)) )
31     {
32         #ifdef _DEBUG
33             printf("invoke malloc() function failed at %s, line %d\n", __FILE__, __LINE__);
34         #endif
35         return (-1);
36     }
37     payload_len = a2d_ASN1_OBJECT(payload_encode, payload_len, oid, -1);
38     if (payload_len <= 0)
39     {
40         #ifdef _DEBUG
41             printf("ASN.1 encode payload failed at %s, line %d\n", __FILE__, __LINE__);
42         #endif

```

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