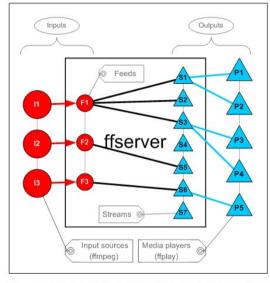
# 1、ffserver

ffserver在ffmpeg3.4版本以后的版本被移除,能用做http/rtsp流媒体Q服务器。其架构如下图所示。

Let's take a closer look of ffserver, to better describe its possibilities. Consider the following image:



There are several elements shown on the image. Let's name them all first:

- · Input sources (I)
- Feeds (F)
- · Streams (S)
- Media players (P)

https://blog.csdn.net/FPGATOM

## 上图中I、F、S、P概念:

• 《1》、输入源

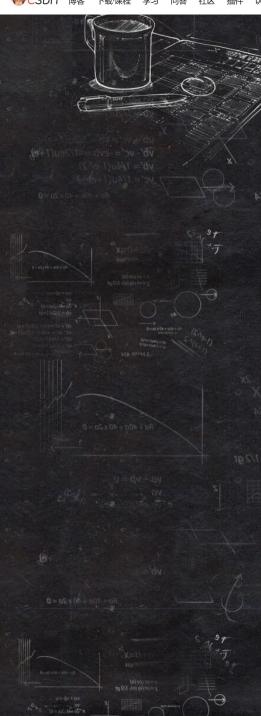
能将音/视频传给ffserver的外部应用,通常是ffmpeg应用。输入源会和ffserver连接然后将自己绑定到一个或多个feed上。(同一时刻一个feed只能绑定一个输入源)。一个输入源能绑到多个feed的前提条件是改输入源能为其绑定的每个feed输出不同的流。

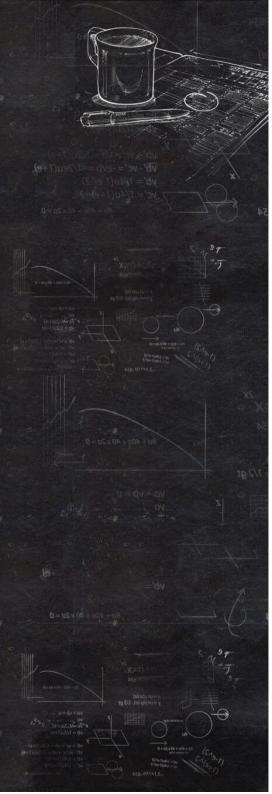
《2》feeds
 feed元素是ffserver的一部分,用于将一个输入源与一个或多个stream关联。当你想将一个输入源输出为多种输出格式时推荐将一个
 feed与多个stream关联。(例如,同时输出full HD分辨率和为手机输出小分辨率)

- 《3》streams
   stream是ffserver的一部分,是外部想要获取stream的客户端与ffserver的连接点。每一个stream可以处理多个客户端连接。
- 《4》、Media players外部应用,一般指的是客户端。

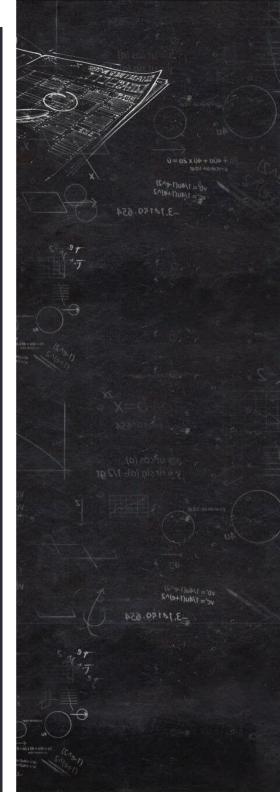


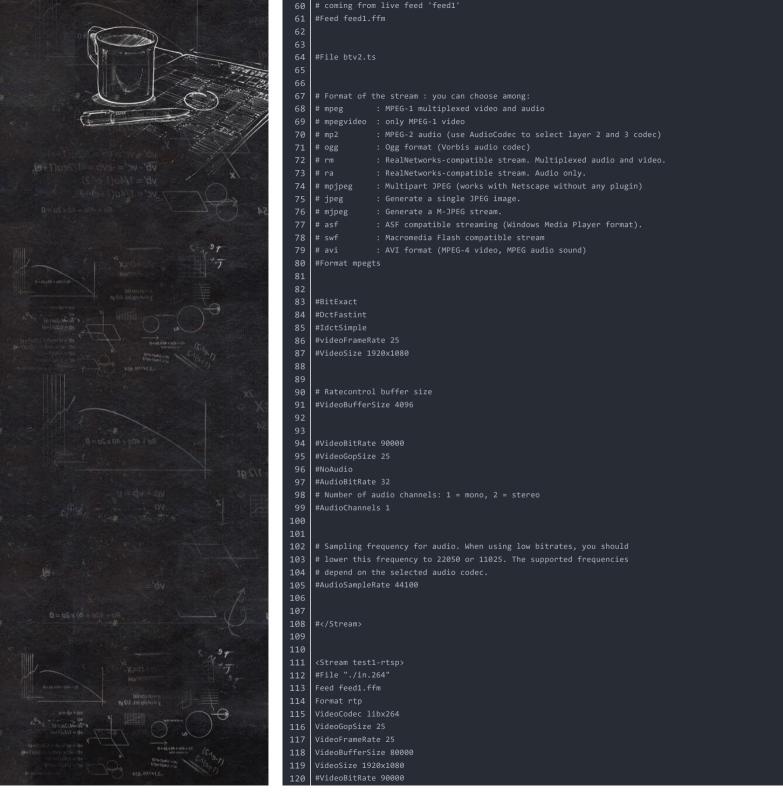
会员中心 🙀 足迹 动态 消息 📵 🏗 📆 大奖





```
2、ffserver.conf配置
      HTTPPort 8090
      RTSPPort 5454
      # Address on which the server is bound. Only useful if you have
      # several network interfaces.
      HTTPBindAddress 192.168.1.252
      MaxHTTPConnections 2000
  12 # '-' is the standard output.
      MaxClients 1000
      # This the maximum amount of kbit/sec that you are prepared to
      # consume when streaming to clients.
      MaxBandwidth 30000
      # Access log file (uses standard Apache log file format)
      # '-' is the standard output.
      # Definition of the live feeds. Each live feed contains one video
      # and/or audio sequence coming from an ffmpeg encoder or another
      # ffserver. This sequence may be encoded simultaneously with several
      <Feed feed1.ffm>
      FileMaxSize 5M
      # Only allow connections from localhost to the feed.
      ACL allow 127.0.0.1
      # Now you can define each stream which will be generated from the
      # 'test1.mpg'). FFServer will send this stream when answering a
      # request containing this filename.
      #<Stream test1>
      #VideoCodec libx264
      #AudioCodec aac
```









```
#AudioSampleRate 44100
PreRoll 15
#一个输出声音,有声音时用ffplay是播放不出来,原因待查找
#只要设置为NoAudio就可以一个输入源输出两种分辨率
<Stream test2-rtsp>
Feed feed1.ffm
VideoGopSize 25
VideoFrameRate 25
VideoBufferSize 80000
VideoSize 352x288
#VideoBitRate 90000
AudioCodec aac
AudioSampleRate 44100
# Number of audio channels: 1 = mono, 2 = stereo
#AudioChannels 2
AudioBitRate 32
PreRoll 15
<Stream stat.html>
Format status
ACL allow localhost
# You can allow ranges of addresses (or single addresses)
#ACL ALLOW <first address> <last address>
ACL allow 192.168.0.0 192.168.255.255
```

运行ffserver, 制定配置文件

1 | ffserver -f ffserver conf

# 3、ffmpeg<sup>Q</sup>推流

ffmeg推流到ffserver遵循以下格式:

1 | ffmpeg <inputs> <feed URL>

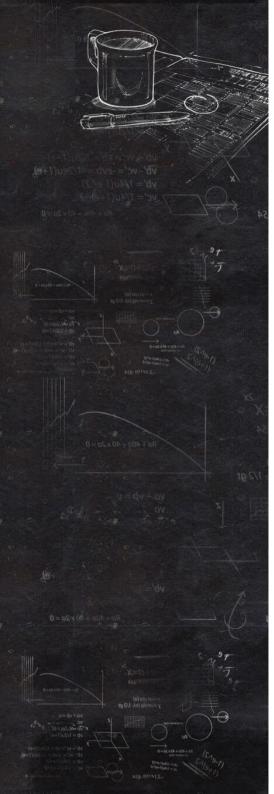
其中< feed URL >的格式如下:

1 http://<ffserver\_ip\_address\_or\_host\_name>:<ffserver\_port>/<feed\_name>

该URL格式中的参数意义如下:

- <ffserver\_ip\_address\_or\_host\_name> using the "BindAddress" directive
- < ffserver\_port > using the "Port" directive





• < feed name > - using the "" block

若需要接受外部IP的客户端连接,则将host\_name设置为本机IP,若不需要则设置为localhost即可。原文如下。

PT mpgg and ALSA.

The last, but not the least important, part "http://localbert:8990/feedl.ffs" represents the feed URL, which tells ffmeed to connect to ffserver and send it the audio + video streams for broadcast. In this example we used the hostname "localhost" which means that everything is running on our computer, but if you need to feed the live online ffserver, you'll need to change the "localhost" to the real host name or iP address of your feed some ended with ".ffs" and if it's not the case, then add "".ffs" before your feed URL, to manually specify the output format (because ffmpeg won't be able to figure it out automatically any more), like this "-f ffs http://localbort:8090/blab.bla".

soon as you type the command above, you should see ffmpeg displaying some statistics about your input streams and counting output frames, which is a pretty good son that everything works (so far).

this example, you would need at least the following things defined in your config file (three dots "..." represent the other data that is irrelevant for this topic):

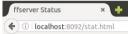
## 例子:

- 只在本地主机使用:
- ffmpeg -re -i "./test.mp4" -bf 0 -g 25 -r 25 -s 1920x1080 -b:v 4M -maxrate 8M -bufsize 1800k -vcodec libx264 -a
- 其他IP主机也可使用:
- ffmpeg -re -i "./test.mp4" -bf 0 -g 25 -r 25 -s 1920x1080 -b:v 4M -maxrate 8M -bufsize 1800k -vcodec libx264 -a

## 4、验证

## 《1》、ffplay接收流

- 《2》、浏览器查看状态如下



## ffserver Status

#### Available Streams

Path	Served Conns	bytes	Format	Bit rate kbit/s	Video kbit/s	Codec	Audio kbit/s	Codec	Feed
test1-rtsp	0	0	rtp	0	0	libx264	0		feed1.ffm
test2-rtsp	0	0	rtp	32	0	libx264	32	aac	feed1.ffm
stat.html	1	0	-	-	-		-		

#### Feed feed1.ffm

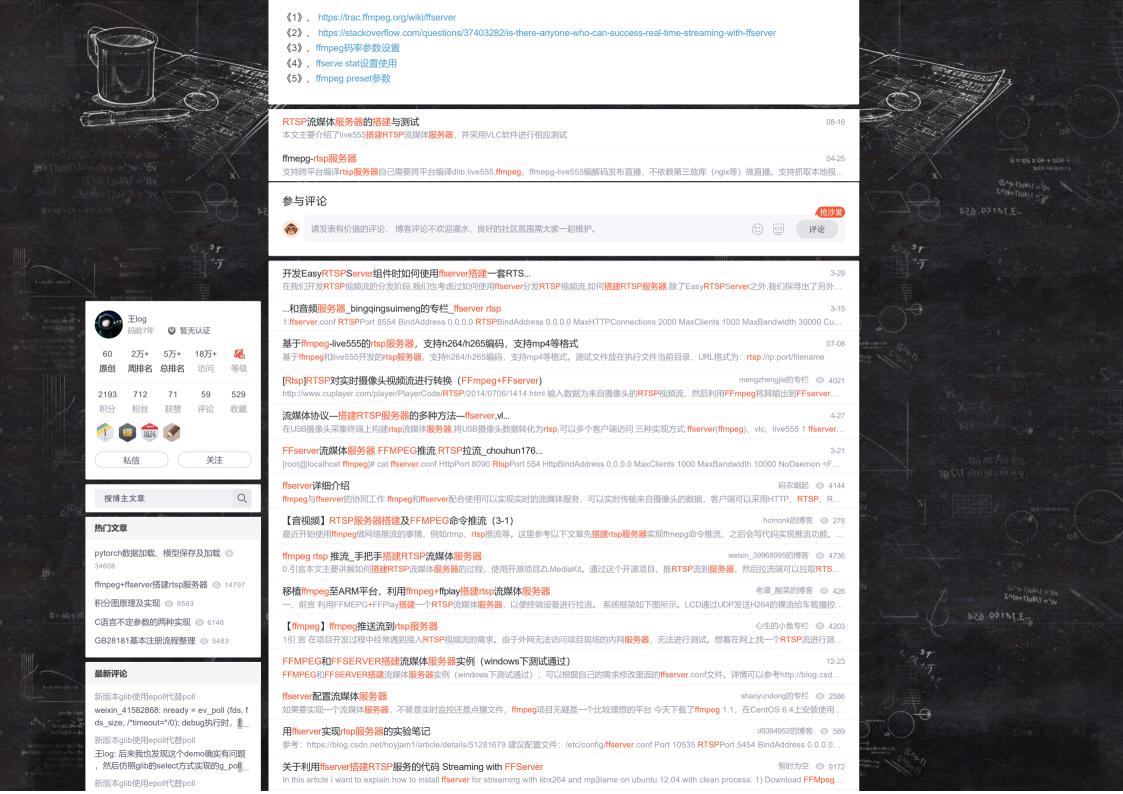
Strea	am type kbit/s	codec	Parameters
0	video 4000	libx264	1920x1080, q=-11, fps=25
1	audio 32	aac	2 channel(s), 44100 Hz
2	video 4000	libx264	352x288, q=-11, fps=25

#### Connection Status

Number of connections: 2 / 1000 Bandwidth in use: 0k / 30000k

ļ	# File	I P	URL	Proto	State	Target	bit/s Actual	bit/s Bytes	transferred
1	l stat.html	127.0.0.1	/stat.html	HTTP/1.1 HT	TP_WAIT_REQUEST	0	0	0	
	2 feed1 ffm(input)	127 0 0 1	/feed1 ffm	HTTP/1 1 RF	CELVE DATA	12000k	1634k	11173k	

Generated at Wed Aug 7 10:49:53 2019



weixin\_41582868: 你好,使用g\_poll和ev\_ poll得的输出不一样,这样正确吗? nrea webrtc ice(rfc5245)记录 大家一起学编程 (python):六六六 janus服务器《一》--总概述 Lansonli: 博主文章写得好,感悟颇深,感 谢分享! 有时间也来关注一下我的博文, 您愿意向朋友推荐"博客详情页"吗?

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