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分类专栏：树莓派 文章标签：linux c语言 物联网 gpio

 树莓派 专栏收录该内容

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使用C语言控制 GPIO.18

首先知道树莓派外置IO的关系对照表

我这里的树莓派是：PI 3B + V1.2

关系对照表如下：



















- ◎ 其他接口：CSI相机接口，DSI显示屏，40pin，扩展双排插针（PoE）接口
- ◎ 供电接口/要求：microUSB（5v/2.5A 标准）
- ◎ 尺寸：82mm X 56mm X 19.5mm，50克（g）

RASPBERRY PI 3B+

引脚定义

PIN DEFINITION

Raspberry Pi 3 B+ GPIO Header

Pin#	NAME		NAME	Pin#
01	3.3v DC Power		DC Power 5v	02
03	GPIO02(SDA1,I²C)		DC Power 5v	04
05	GPIO03(SCL1,I²C)		Ground	06
07	GPIO04(GPIO_GCLK)		(TXD0)GPIO14	08
09	Ground		(RXD0)GPIO15	10
11	GPIO17(GPIO_GEN0)		(GPIO_GEN1)GPIO18	12
13	GPIO27(GPIO_GEN2)		Ground	14
15	GPIO22(GPIO_GEN3)		(GPIO_GEN4)GPIO23	16
17	3.3v DC Power		(GPIO_GEN5)GPIO24	18
19	GPIO10(SPI_MOSI)		Ground	20
21	GPIO09(SPI_MISO)		(GPIO_GEN6)GPIO25	22
23	GPIO11(SPI_CLK)		(SPI_CE0_N)GPIO08	24
25	Ground		(SPI_CE1_N)GPIO07	26
27	ID_SD(I²C ID EEPROM)		(I²C ID EEPROM)ID_SC	28
29	GPIO05		Ground	30
31	GPIO06		GPIO12	32
33	GPIO13		Ground	34
35	GPIO19		GPIO16	36

目录

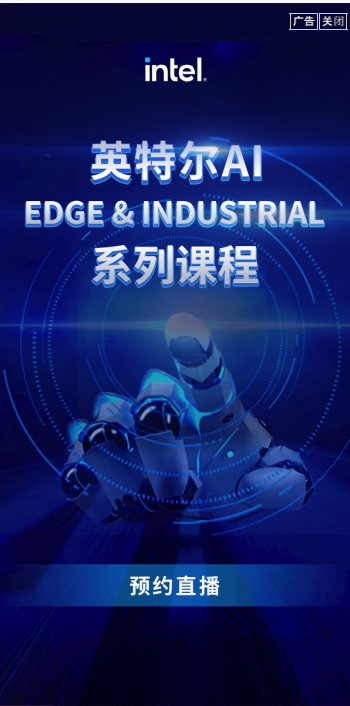
使用C语言控制 GPIO.18

C 语言下使用 wiringPi GPIO 进行编程

树莓派的GPIO编码方式

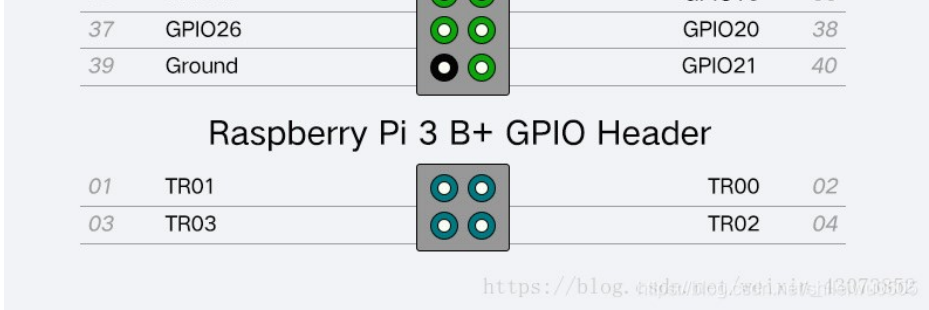
运行程序前需要编译，由于引入外部库...

wiringPi 的详细使用方式查阅 <http://wiringpi.com/>



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C 语言下使用 wiringPi GPIO 进行编程

要安装 wiringPi

```
1 pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo apt-get update
2 pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo apt-get upgrade
3 pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo apt-get install wiringpi
```

测试 wiringPi 是否安装成功

```
1 pi@raspberrypi:~/pilearn $ gpio -v
2 gpio version: 2.50
3 Copyright (c) 2012-2018 Gordon Henderson
4 This is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
5 For details type: gpio -warranty
6
7 Raspberry Pi Details:
8   Type: Pi 3, Revision: 02, Memory: 1024MB, Maker: Embest
9   * Device tree is enabled.
10  *--> Raspberry Pi 3 Model B Rev 1.2
11  * This Raspberry Pi supports user-level GPIO access.
```

使用 wiringPi 查看树莓派引脚对应关系：

```
1 pi@raspberrypi:~/pilearn $ gpio readall
2 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 | BCM | wPi |   Name   | Mode | V | Physical | V | Mode |   Name   | wPi | BCM |
4 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 |    |    |   3.3v   |      |   | 1 | 2 |    |   5v    |    |    |
6 |  2 |  8 |  SDA.1   | IN    | 1 | 3 | 4 |    |   5v    |    |    |
7 |  3 |  9 |  SCL.1   | IN    | 1 | 5 | 6 |    |   0v    |    |    |
8 |  4 |  7 | GPIO. 7  | IN    | 1 | 7 | 8 | 0 | IN  | TxD  | 15 | 14 |
9 |    |    |   0v    |      |   | 9 | 10 | 1 | IN  | RxD  | 16 | 15 |
10 | 17 |  0 | GPIO. 0  | IN    | 0 | 11 | 12 | 0 | OUT | GPIO. 1 | 1 | 18 |
11 | 27 |  2 | GPIO. 2  | IN    | 0 | 13 | 14 |    |   0v    |    |    |
12 | 22 |  3 | GPIO. 3  | IN    | 0 | 15 | 16 | 0 | IN  | GPIO. 4 | 4 | 23 |
13 |    |    |   3.3v   |      |   | 17 | 18 | 0 | IN  | GPIO. 5 | 5 | 24 |
14 | 10 | 12 |  MOSI    | IN    | 0 | 19 | 20 |    |   0v    |    |    |
15 |  9 | 13 |  MISO    | IN    | 0 | 21 | 22 | 0 | IN  | GPIO. 6 | 6 | 25 |
16 | 11 | 14 |  SCLK    | IN    | 0 | 23 | 24 | 1 | IN  | CE0    | 10 | 8 |
17 |    |    |   0v    |      |   | 25 | 26 | 1 | IN  | CE1    | 11 | 7 |
18 |  0 | 30 |  SDA.0   | IN    | 1 | 27 | 28 | 1 | IN  | SCL.0  | 31 | 1 |
19 |  5 | 21 | GPIO.21  | IN    | 1 | 29 | 30 |    |   0v    |    |    |
20 |  6 | 22 | GPIO.22  | IN    | 1 | 31 | 32 | 0 | IN  | GPIO.26 | 26 | 12 |
21 | 13 | 23 | GPIO.23  | IN    | 0 | 33 | 34 |    |   0v    |    |    |
22 | 19 | 24 | GPIO.24  | IN    | 0 | 35 | 36 | 0 | IN  | GPIO.27 | 27 | 16 |
23 | 26 | 25 | GPIO.25  | IN    | 0 | 37 | 38 | 0 | IN  | GPIO.28 | 28 | 20 |
```

树莓派的GPIO编码方式

代码如下：

运行程序前需要编译，由于引入外部库，编译时要 link 相应的库

编译并执行：

wiringPi 的详细使用方式查阅 <http://wiringpi.com/>



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关注

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专栏目录

