


```

42 ret = sendto(socket, (void*)rtpPacket, dataSize+RTP_HEADER_SIZE, 0,
43              (struct sockaddr*)&addr, sizeof(addr));
44
45 rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq = ntohs(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq);
46 rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp = ntohl(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp);
47 rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc = ntohl(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);
48
49 return ret;
50 }

```

h264_rtsp_server.c

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <stdint.h>
4  #include <string.h>
5  #include <time.h>
6
7  #include <fcntl.h>
8  #include <unistd.h>
9
10 #include <sys/types.h>
11 #include <sys/socket.h>
12 #include <sys/socket.h>
13 #include <netinet/in.h>
14 #include <arpa/inet.h>
15 #include "rtp.h"
16
17 #define H264_FILE_NAME "test.h264"
18 #define CLIENT_IP "10.14.33.103"
19 #define CLIENT_PORT 9832
20
21 #define BUF_MAX_SIZE (1024*1024)
22 #define SERVER_RTP_PORT 55532
23 #define SERVER_RTSP_PORT 55533
24 #define SERVER_PORT 8554
25
26 #define HDR_CSEQ "CSeq"
27 #define HDR_RANGE "Range"
28 #define HDR_SESSION "Session"
29 #define HDR_TRANSPORT "Transport"
30
31 #define RTSP_METHOD_OPTIONS "OPTIONS"
32 #define RTSP_METHOD_DESCRIBE "DESCRIBE"
33 #define RTSP_METHOD_SETUP "SETUP"
34 #define RTSP_METHOD_PLAY "PLAY"
35
36 typedef struct _RTSP_HDR_PARAM_
37 {
38     unsigned int rtsp_cseq;
39     unsigned int rtsp_session;
40     unsigned int rtsp_clientRtpPort;
41     unsigned int rtsp_clientRtcpPort;
42     unsigned char rtsp_method[20];
43     char rtsp_InBuffer[BUF_MAX_SIZE]; /*接收缓冲区*/
44     char rtsp_OutBuffer[BUF_MAX_SIZE]; /*发送缓冲区*/
45 }RTSP_HDR_PARAM;
46
47
48 static int createTcpSocket()
49 {
50     int sockfd;
51     int on = 1;
52
53     sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
54     if(sockfd < 0)
55         return -1;
56
57     setsockopt(sockfd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, (const char*)&on, sizeof(on));
58
59     return sockfd;
60 }
61
62 static int createUdpSocket()
63 {
64     int sockfd;
65     int on = 1;
66
67     sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
68     if(sockfd < 0)
69         return -1;
70
71     setsockopt(sockfd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, (const char*)&on, sizeof(on));
72
73     return sockfd;
74 }
75
76 static int bindSocketAddr(int sockfd, const char* ip, int port)
77 {
78     struct sockaddr_in addr;
79
80     addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
81     addr.sin_port = htons(port);
82     addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);
83
84     if(bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&addr, sizeof(struct sockaddr)) < 0)
85         return -1;
86
87     return 0;
88 }
89
90 static int acceptClient(int sockfd, char* ip, int* port)
91 {
92     int clientfd;
93     socklen_t len = 0;
94     struct sockaddr_in addr;
95
96     memset(&addr, 0, sizeof(addr));
97     len = sizeof(addr);
98
99     clientfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&addr, &len);
100    if(clientfd < 0)
101        return -1;
102
103    strcpy(ip, inet_ntoa(addr.sin_addr));
104    *port = ntohs(addr.sin_port);
105
106    return clientfd;
107 }
108
109 static int RTSP_HandleMethodOPTIONS(RTSP_HDR_PARAM* pstrtsphdrParam)
110 {

```

```

112     sprintf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_OutBuffer,
113             "RTSP/1.0 200 OK\r\n"
114             "CSeq: %d\r\n"
115             "Public: OPTIONS, DESCRIBE, SETUP, PLAY\r\n"
116             "\r\n",
117             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_cseq);
118
119     return 0;
120 }
121
122 static int RTSP_HandleMethodDESCRIBE(RTSP_HDR_PARAM* pstRtspHdrParam)
123 {
124     char sdp[500];
125     char localIp[100];
126     char url[255];
127     sscanf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_InBuffer, "%*s %255s",url);
128     sscanf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_InBuffer, "DESCRIBE rtsp://%[^:]", localIp);
129     sprintf(sdp, "v=0\r\n"
130             "o=- 9%ld 1 IN IP4 %s\r\n"
131             "t=0 0\r\n"
132             "a=control:* \r\n"
133             "m=video 0 RTP/AVP 96\r\n"
134             "a=rtpmap:96 H264/90000\r\n"
135             "a=control:track0\r\n",
136             time(NULL), localIp);
137
138     sprintf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_OutBuffer,
139             "RTSP/1.0 200 OK\r\n"
140             "CSeq: %d\r\n"
141             "Content-Base: %s\r\n"
142             "Content-type: application/sdp\r\n"
143             "Content-length: %d\r\n\r\n"
144             "%s",
145             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_cseq,
146             url,
147             strlen(sdp),
148             sdp);
149
150     return 0;
151 }
152
153 static int RTSP_HandleMethodSETUP(RTSP_HDR_PARAM* pstRtspHdrParam)
154 {
155     char *p = NULL;
156     if((p = strstr(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_InBuffer,HDR_TRANSPORT)))
157     {
158         sscanf(p, "Transport: RTP/AVP;unicast;client_port=%d-%d\r\n",
159             &pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_clientRtpPort, &pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_clientRtcpPort);
160     }
161
162     sprintf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_OutBuffer,
163             "RTSP/1.0 200 OK\r\n"
164             "CSeq: %d\r\n"
165             "Transport: RTP/AVP;unicast;client_port=%d-%d;server_port=%d-%d\r\n"
166             "Session: 66334873\r\n"
167             "\r\n",
168             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_cseq,
169             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_clientRtpPort,
170             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_clientRtcpPort,
171             SERVER_RTP_PORT,
172             SERVER_RTCP_PORT);
173
174     return 0;
175 }
176
177 static int RTSP_HandleMethodPLAY(RTSP_HDR_PARAM* pstRtspHdrParam)
178 {
179     sprintf(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_OutBuffer,
180             "RTSP/1.0 200 OK\r\n"
181             "CSeq: %d\r\n"
182             "Range: npt=0.000-\r\n"
183             "Session: 66334873; timeout=60\r\n"
184             "\r\n",
185             pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_cseq);
186
187     return 0;
188 }
189
190 static int RTSP_HandleMethod(RTSP_HDR_PARAM* pstRtspHdrParam)
191 {
192     if(!strcmp(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_method,RTSP_METHOD_OPTIONS))
193     {
194         if(RTSP_HandleMethodOPTIONS(pstRtspHdrParam))
195         {
196             printf("failed to handle OPTIONS\n");
197             return -1;
198         }
199     }
200     else if(!strcmp(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_method,RTSP_METHOD_DESCRIBE))
201     {
202         if(RTSP_HandleMethodDESCRIBE(pstRtspHdrParam))
203         {
204             printf("failed to handle DESCRIBE\n");
205             return -1;
206         }
207     }
208     else if(!strcmp(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_method,RTSP_METHOD_SETUP))
209     {
210         if(RTSP_HandleMethodSETUP(pstRtspHdrParam))
211         {
212             printf("failed to handle SETUP\n");
213             return -1;
214         }
215     }
216     else if(!strcmp(pstRtspHdrParam->rtsp_method,RTSP_METHOD_PLAY))
217     {
218         if(RTSP_HandleMethodPLAY(pstRtspHdrParam))
219         {
220             printf("failed to handle PLAY\n");
221             return -1;
222         }
223     }
224
225     return 0;
226 }
227
228 static inline int startCode4(char* buf)
229 {
230     if(buf[0] == 0 && buf[1] == 0 && buf[2] == 0 && buf[3] == 1)
231         return 1;
232     else
233         return 0;

```

```

234 }
235
236 static char* findNextStartCode(char* buf, int len)
237 {
238     int i;
239
240     if(len < 4)
241         return NULL;
242
243     for(i = 0; i < len-4; i++)
244     {
245         if(startCode4(buf))
246             return buf;
247
248         buf++;
249     }
250
251     return NULL;
252 }
253
254
255 static int getFrameFromH264File(int fd, char* frame, int size)
256 {
257     int rSize, frameSize;
258     char* nextStartCode;
259
260     if(fd < 0)
261         return fd;
262
263     rSize = read(fd, frame, size);
264     if(!startCode4(frame))
265         return -1;
266
267     nextStartCode = findNextStartCode(frame+4, rSize-4);
268     if(!nextStartCode)
269     {
270         lseek(fd, 0, SEEK_SET);
271         frameSize = rSize;
272     }
273     else
274     {
275         frameSize = (nextStartCode-frame);
276         lseek(fd, frameSize-rSize, SEEK_CUR);
277     }
278
279     return frameSize;
280 }
281
282 static int rtpSendH264Frame(int socket, char* ip, int16_t port,
283                             struct RtpPacket* rtpPacket, uint8_t* frame, uint32_t frameSize)
284 {
285     uint8_t naluType; // nalu第一个字节
286     int sendBytes = 0;
287     int ret;
288
289     naluType = frame[0];
290
291     if (frameSize <= RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE) // nalu长度小于最大包场: 单一NALU单元模式
292     {
293         /*
294          * 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
295          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
296          * |F|NRI| Type | a single NAL unit ... |
297          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
298          */
299         memcpy(rtpPacket->payload, frame, frameSize);
300         ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, frameSize);
301         if(ret < 0)
302             return -1;
303
304         rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq++;
305         sendBytes += ret;
306         if ((naluType & 0x1f) == 7 || (naluType & 0x1f) == 8) // 如果是SPS、PPS就不需要加时间戳
307             goto out;
308     }
309     else // nalu长度小于最大包场: 分片模式
310     {
311         /*
312          * 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3
313          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
314          * | FU indicator | FU header | FU payload ... |
315          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
316          */
317
318         /*
319          * FU Indicator
320          * 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
321          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
322          * |F|NRI| Type |
323          * +-----+
324          */
325
326         /*
327          * FU Header
328          * 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
329          * +-+-+-+-+-+-+-+-+
330          * |S|E|R| Type |
331          * +-----+
332          */
333
334         int pktNum = frameSize / RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE; // 有几个完整的包
335         int remainPktSize = frameSize % RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE; // 剩余不完整包的大小
336         int i, pos = 1;
337
338         /* 发送完整的包 */
339         for (i = 0; i < pktNum; i++)
340         {
341             rtpPacket->payload[0] = (naluType & 0x60) | 28;
342             rtpPacket->payload[1] = naluType & 0x1f;
343
344             if (i == 0) // 第一包数据
345                 rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x80; // start
346             else if (remainPktSize == 0 && i == pktNum - 1) // 最后一包数据
347                 rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x40; // end
348
349             memcpy(rtpPacket->payload+2, frame+pos, RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE);
350             ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE+2);
351             if(ret < 0)
352                 return -1;
353
354             rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq++;
355             sendBytes += ret;
356
357             pos += RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
358         }
359
360         if (remainPktSize > 0)
361         {
362             rtpPacket->payload[0] = (naluType & 0x60) | 28;
363             rtpPacket->payload[1] = naluType & 0x1f;
364
365             if (i == 0) // 第一包数据
366                 rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x80; // start
367             else if (remainPktSize == 0 && i == pktNum - 1) // 最后一包数据
368                 rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x40; // end
369
370             memcpy(rtpPacket->payload+2, frame+pos, remainPktSize);
371             ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE+2+remainPktSize);
372             if(ret < 0)
373                 return -1;
374
375             rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq++;
376             sendBytes += ret;
377
378             pos += RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE + remainPktSize;
379         }
380     }
381
382     out:
383     return sendBytes;
384 }

```

```

357     pos += RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
358 }
359
360 /* 发送剩余的数据 */
361 if (remainPktSize > 0)
362 {
363     rtpPacket->payload[0] = (naluType & 0x60) | 28;
364     rtpPacket->payload[1] = naluType & 0x1f;
365     rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x40; //end
366
367     memcpy(rtpPacket->payload+2, frame+pos, remainPktSize+2);
368     ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, remainPktSize+2);
369     if(ret < 0)
370         return -1;
371
372     rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq++;
373     sendBytes += ret;
374 }
375 }
376
377 out:
378
379     return sendBytes;
380 }
381
382 /*
383  *OPTIONS rtsp://10.1.74.190:8554 RTSP/1.0
384  *CSeq: 2
385  *User-Agent: LibVLC/3.0.4 (LIVE555 Streaming Media v2016.11.28)
386  *
387  *DESCRIBE rtsp://10.1.74.190:8554 RTSP/1.0
388  *CSeq: 3
389  *User-Agent: LibVLC/3.0.4 (LIVE555 Streaming Media v2016.11.28)
390  *Accept: application/sdp
391  *
392  *
393  *SETUP rtsp://10.1.74.190:8554/track0 RTSP/1.0
394  *CSeq: 4
395  *User-Agent: LibVLC/3.0.4 (LIVE555 Streaming Media v2016.11.28)
396  *Transport: RTP/AVP;unicast;client_port=63244-63245
397  *
398  *PLAY rtsp://10.1.74.190:8554 RTSP/1.0
399  *CSeq: 5
400  *User-Agent: LibVLC/3.0.4 (LIVE555 Streaming Media v2016.11.28)
401  *Session: 66334873
402  *Range: npt=0.000-
403  *
404  */
405 static void doClient(int clientSockfd, const char* clientIP, int clientPort,
406                     int serverRtpSockfd, int serverRtcpSockfd)
407 {
408     int recvLen;
409     int iRet = -1;
410     char *p = NULL;
411     RTSP_HDR_PARAM stRtspHdrParam;
412
413     while(1)
414     {
415         recvLen = recv(clientSockfd, stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_InBuffer, BUF_MAX_SIZE, 0);
416         if(recvLen <= 0)
417             goto out;
418         stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_InBuffer[recvLen] = '\0';
419         printf("-----C->S-----\n");
420         printf("%s\n", stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_InBuffer);
421
422         if (!sscanf(stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_InBuffer, "%s", stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_method))
423         {
424             printf("prase url failed\n");
425             goto out;
426         }
427
428         if((p = strstr(stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_InBuffer, HDR_CSEQ)) != NULL)
429         {
430             if(!sscanf(p, "%s %d", &stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_cseq))
431             {
432                 printf("prase Cseq failed\n");
433                 goto out;
434             }
435         }
436
437         iRet = RTSP_HandleMethod(&stRtspHdrParam);
438         if(iRet != 0)
439         {
440             printf("RTSP_HandleMethod failed\n");
441             goto out;
442         }
443
444         printf("-----S->C-----\n");
445         printf("%s\n", stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_OutBuffer);
446         send(clientSockfd, stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_OutBuffer, strlen(stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_OutBuffer), 0);
447
448         /* 开始播放，发送TP包 */
449         if(!strcmp(stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_method, RTSP_METHOD_PLAY))
450         {
451             int frameSize, startCode;
452             char* frame = malloc(500000);
453             struct RtpPacket* rtpPacket = (struct RtpPacket*)malloc(500000);
454             int fd = open(H264_FILE_NAME, O_RDONLY);
455             if(fd < 0)
456             {
457                 printf("fd = %d\n", fd);
458                 goto out;
459             }
460             rtpHeaderInit(rtpPacket, 0, 0, 0, RTP_VERSION, RTP_PAYLOAD_TYPE_H264, 0,
461                         0, 0, 0x88923423);
462
463             printf("start play\n");
464             printf("client ip:%s\n", clientIP);
465             printf("client port:%d\n", stRtspHdrParam.rtsp_clientRtpPort);
466
467             while(1)
468             {
469                 frameSize = getFrameFromH264File(fd, frame, 500000);
470                 if(frameSize < 0)
471                 {
472                     printf("read err\n");
473                     continue;
474                 }
475
476                 if(startCode4(frame))
477                     startCode = 4;
478
479                 frameSize -= startCode;

```

```
480         rtpSendH264Frame(serverRtpSockfd, CLIENT_IP, stRtpSdpParam.rtp_clientRtpPort,
481             rtpPacket, frame+startCode, frameSize);
482         rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp += 90000/25;
483
484         usleep(1000*1000/25);
485     }
486     free(frame);
487     free(rtpPacket);
488     goto out;
489 }
490
491 }
492
493 out:
494     close(clientSockfd);
495 }
496 }
497
498 int main(int argc, char* argv[])
499 {
500     int serverSockfd;
501     int serverRtpSockfd, serverRtcpSockfd;
502     int ret;
503
504     /* 1. 创建TCP socket */
505     serverSockfd = createTcpSocket();
506     if(serverSockfd < 0)
507     {
508         printf("failed to create tcp socket\n");
509         return -1;
510     }
511
512     /* 2. 绑定TCP socket */
513     ret = bindSocketAddr(serverSockfd, "0.0.0.0", SERVER_PORT);
514     if(ret < 0)
515     {
516         printf("failed to bind addr\n");
517         return -1;
518     }
519
520     /* 3. 监听 */
521     ret = listen(serverSockfd, 10);
522     if(ret < 0)
523     {
524         printf("failed to listen\n");
525         return -1;
526     }
527
528     /* 4. 创建UDP socket */
529     serverRtpSockfd = createUdpSocket();
530     serverRtcpSockfd = createUdpSocket();
531     if(serverRtpSockfd < 0 || serverRtcpSockfd < 0)
532     {
533         printf("failed to create udp socket\n");
534         return -1;
535     }
536
537     /* 5. 绑定UDP socket */
538     if(bindSocketAddr(serverRtpSockfd, "0.0.0.0", SERVER_RTP_PORT) < 0 ||
539        bindSocketAddr(serverRtcpSockfd, "0.0.0.0", SERVER_RTCP_PORT) < 0)
540     {
541         printf("failed to bind addr\n");
542         return -1;
543     }
544
545     while(1)
546     {
547         int clientSockfd;
548         char clientIp[40];
549         int clientPort;
550
551         clientSockfd = acceptClient(serverSockfd, clientIp, &clientPort);
552         if(clientSockfd < 0)
553         {
554             printf("failed to accept client\n");
555             return -1;
556         }
557
558         printf("accept client;client ip:%s,client port:%d\n", clientIp, clientPort);
559
560         doClient(clientSockfd, clientIp, clientPort, serverRtpSockfd, serverRtcpSockfd);
561
562     }
563 }
564
565 }
```

rtsp tcp获取h264裸码流

通过rtsp tcp连接直接解析协议，获取IPC的h264的裸码流数据，简单的代码，主要测试了海康的IPC，无丢帧，延迟现象。有什么问题不足，还请多多

08-24

利用ffmpeg将RTSP传输的h264原始码流保存到文件中

利用ffmpeg将RTSP传输的h264原始码流保存到文件中，即保存的文件为原始h264码流，rtsp地址是网上公开的一个rtsp流媒体测试地址。很简单的一个...

07-27

简单辨析关系和区别-YUV、H.264、RTP、UDP、RTSP_h.264 rtsp区别_往事...

接下来就很简单了 按照上述逆序过程 依次读UDP、读RTP、读H.264、读YUV 显示即可。 顺便说一句,RTP承载着视频数据,而RTSP是用来控制这些视频...

7-5

h.264及rtsp笔记_rtsp h264格式_海绵宝宝的史迪奇的博客

cd/sample_rtsp make cd/venc可以看到sample_venc(在makefile中修改sensor) 执行sample_venc 可以在vlc中打开网络串流就可以看到播放 和原来sampl...

7-5

手把手教你rtsp流媒体分析（引导篇，欢迎订阅专栏）

最新发布

weixin_44834554的博客 327

基于Android平台H.264编解码的RTSP协议传输研究和实现.pdf

基于Android平台H.264编解码的RTSP协议传输研究和实现.pdf

06-21

ffmpeg通过rtsp获取h264码流_ffmpeg rtsp h264_weixin_45090728的博...

通过VLC播放器将本地文件进行rtsp推流,使用ffmpeg打开URL地址获取h264。 VLC rtsp推流 点击“媒体”选择“流” 点击“添加”选择需要推流的文件,然后点...

7-10

【rtsp client取海康IPC H264视频流】—RTSP协议OPTIONS实现_海康h2...

如下,对应的是RTSP请求和应答数据格式,具体格式解析,我们可以通过wireshark抓一包RTSP OPTIONS请求的数据包进行解析。 图1.1 RTSP请求数据格...

7-10

RtspServer:RTSP服务器，支持传输H.264和AAC格式的音视频

RtspServer 项目介绍 使用C++实现的一个RTSP服务器 功能介绍 支持H264、AAC的音视频格式 支持传输H264格式的视频文件和AAC格式的音频文件 支...

05-11

RTSP RTCP RTP H.264 SDP详细介绍

RTSP RTCP RTP H.264 SDP详细介绍

08-10

海思项目学习记录 -4、H.264及RTSP协议实时传输

一、H.264介绍 1、h.264编解码原理 (1)图像冗余信息：空间冗余(一副图片一个区域的RGB或YUV变化不大)、时间冗余(视频时间过去但是图像没有什么变...

zw1996的博客 3215

风雨兼程8023

码龄6年 暂无认证

298

原创

1万+

周排名

4775

总排名

48万+

访问

等级

5571

积分

671

粉丝

317

获赞

56

评论

2614

收藏

私信 关注

搜博主文章

