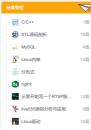




登录/注册 会员中心 🔐 足迹 动态 创作中心 🗵 🗾 发布 🔻



```
int fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0); /*建立套模字*, if (fd == -1)
            \label{eq:continuous} \begin{split} & \text{int yes = 1;} \\ & \text{if } (\text{setsockopt}(\text{fd}, \text{SOL\_SOCKET}, \text{SO\_REUSEADDR}, \text{8yes}, \text{sizeof}(\text{yes})) < \theta) \end{split}
                  perror("Reusing ADDR failed");
exit(1);
            /*即於化本地地址/
memset(Slocal_addr, 0, sizeof(local_addr));
local_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
local_addr.sin_addrs_addr = btoml(INADOR_ANY);
local_addr.sin_port = btoms(MCAST_PORT);
             /*设置回路符号*/
int loop = 1;
err = strockopt(fd,IPPROTO_IP, IP_MULTICAST_LOOP,&loop, sizeof(loop));
if(err < 0)
                  perror("setsockopt():IP_MULTICAST_LOOP");
exit(1);
             /*加入多层的*/
struct ip_mreq mreq;
struct ip_mreq mreq;
sreq.isr_multiaddr.s_addr = inet_addr(MCAST_ADDR); /*多层地址*/
mreq.isr_interface.s_addr = hton!(IMADDR_ANY); /*本地网络张口为歌队*/
             /*将本机00人多播始*/
err = setsockopt(fd, IPPROTO_IP, IP_ADD_MEMBERSHIP,&mreq, sizeof(mreq));
if (err < 0)
                perror("setsockopt():IP_ADD_MEMBERSHIP");
exit(1);
            int times = 0;
int addr_len = sizeof(local_addr);
char buff[BUFF_SIZE];
int n = 0;
             /*循环接收多播组的消息,5次后退出*/
for(times = 0;times < 5;times++)
                  memset(buff, 0, BUFF_SIZE);
                                                                                   /*清空接收缓冲区*/
                   \label{eq:control} $$ '*!& \& \& \& '' \\ n = "recvfron(fd, buff, BUFF_SIZE, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local_addr_&addr_len); \\ if( n== -1) 
                  {
    perror("recvfrom()");
}
                                     /*打印信息*/
cv %dst message from server:%s\n", times, buff);
T INTERVAL:
           /*退出多穩但*/
err = setsockopt(fd, IPPROTO_IP, IP_DROP_MEMBERSHIP,&mreq, sizeof(mreq));
```

需要好好看一看这个示例,了解多描编程的流程

二、多播的sdp描述文件

```
1 mw/ideo 9832 RTP/AVP 96
2 c=IN IP4 239.255.255.11/255
3 awrtpapp:96 NEG4/90000
4 awfpamarate:25
```

这是一个多播H.264的sdp文件

相关的讲解前面已经讲了很多了(详情看:从零开始写一个RTSP服务器 (一)不一样的RTSP协议讲解)

这里需要注意的是目的端口号为 9832 ,多播IP为 239.255.255.11

三、多播传输RTP包实现

3.1 实现

对于我们来说,我们实现的星躯务端,所以非常简单,无需过多操作,只需要把从零开始写一个RTSP服务器(三)RTP传输H.264中的目的呼和目的端口改为目的多攝呼和目的多攝端口執行

关于RTP打包这里不再重复,前面已经讲解得非常详细了

3.2 源码

multicast.c

```
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
151
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
                        int pktNum = frameSize / RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE; // 有几个完整的包
int remainPktSize = frameSize % RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE; // 剩余不完整包的大小
int i, pos = 1;
                           /* 发送完整的包 */
for (i = 0; i < pktNum; i++)
                             { rtpPacket->payload[0] = (naluType & 0x60) | 28; rtpPacket->payload[1] = naluType & 0x1F;
                              if (i == 0) //第一包数据
rtpPacket:ppayload[1] |= 0x80; // stort
else if (reasinPktSize == 0 && i == pktNum - 1) //最后一包数据
rtpPacket:>ppayload[1] |= 0x40; // end
   165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
                                memcpy(rtpPacket:-payload=2, frame-pos, RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE);
ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE+2);
if(ret < 0)
reture -1;</pre>
                                 rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq++;
sendBytes += ret;
pos += RTP_MAX_PKT_SIZE;
                          /* 发送剩余的数据 */
if (remainPktSize > 0)
                                 rtpPacket->payload[0] = (naluType & 0x60) | 28;
rtpPacket->payload[1] = naluType & 0x1F;
rtpPacket->payload[1] |= 0x40; //end
  181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
                                 memcpy(rtpPacket-)payload+2, frame-pos, remainPktSize+2);
ret = rtpSendPacket(socket, ip, port, rtpPacket, remainPktSize+2);
if(ret < 0)
    return -1;</pre>
                                   rtpPacket->rtpHeade
sendBytes += ret;
  int socket;
int fd;
int fps = 25;
int startCode;
struct RtpPacket* rtpPacket;
uint8_t* frame;
uint32_t frameSize;
                   \label{eq:fd}  \begin{tabular}{lll} fd &=& open(H264\_FILE\_NAME, & O\_RDONLY); \\ & if(fd &<& 0) \\ \end{tabular}
                    {
    printf("failed to open %s\n", H264_FILE_NAME);
```

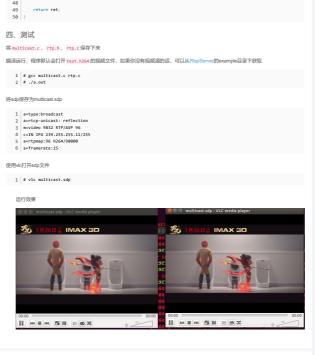
```
printf("failed to create socket\n");
return -1;
                  rtpPacket = (struct RtpPacket*)malloc(500000);
frame = (uint8_t*)malloc(500000);
                  rtpHeaderInit(rtpPacket, 0, 0, 0, RTP_VESION, RTP_PAYLOAD_TYPE_H264, 0, 0, 0, 0x88923423);
                       frameSize = getFrameFromH264File(fd, frame, 500000);
if(frameSize < 0)</pre>
                      {
    printf("read err\n");
    continue;
}
                     if(startCode3(frame))
    startCode = 3;
else
    startCode = 4;
                  frameSize -* startCode;
rtpSendN264Frame(socket, MULTICAST_IP, MULTICAST_PORT,
rtpPacket.ortpPacket, frame-startCode, frameSize)
rtpPacket.ortpHeader.timestamp +* 90000/FPS;
                usleep(1000*1000/fps);
}
                return 0;
```

rtp.h

```
1 /*
2 * 作者: _JT_
3 * 得客: https://blog.csdn.net/weixin_42462202
4 */
5
            0 1 2 3 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6
```

rtp.c

```
1 /* (中音: 」」7_
2 * (中音: 」)7_
3 * 原音: https://blog.csdm.net/weixin_42462202
4 */
5 Binclude csys/types.hb
7 Binclude csys/sycket.hb
8 Binclude carpa/inet.hb
10 Binclude carpa/inet.hb
11 Binclude "rtp.h"
11 Binclude "rtp.h"
      rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extens arkers
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension marker;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension marker;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension;
rtpPacket-rtpHeader.extension;
                                                                                      et(int socket, const char* ip, int16_t port, struct RtpPacket* rtpPacket, uint32_t dataSize)
                                       addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
addr.sin_port = htons(port);
addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip);
       35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
                                       rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq = htons(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq);
rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp = hton1(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp)
rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc = hton1(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);
                                       \label{eq:top-action} $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq);$$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.seq);$$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp=ntohl(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.timestamp) $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc=ntohl(rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ results $$ $$ results $$ results $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ results $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ results $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);$$ $$ rtpPacket->rtpHeader.ssrc);
```





★ 13 📭 🏚 18 🚰 📮 8 | 🔇 🕏 巻目录

② JT同学 关注

W+07