

1819-108-C1-W10

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April 2019

## **1 Introduction**

- The sigmoid function(or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}.$$

- The hyperbolic tangent function("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)} = \frac{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}.$$

- the hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = x_{x \geq \beta}.$$

- The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = \max(0, x).$$

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where  $\sum = \langle w_j, x \rangle + b_j$

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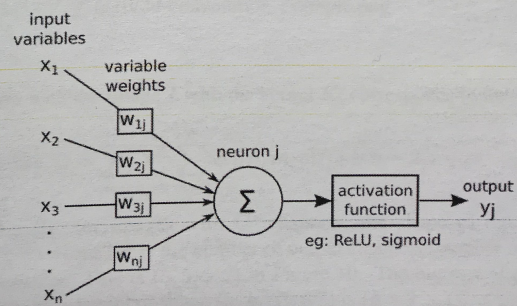


Figure 1: source: andrewjames turner.co.uk

The Figure 2 represents the activation function described above.

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\documentclass{article}
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
\usepackage{graphicx}
\title{1819-108-C1-W10}
\author{ints murans}
\date{April 2019}

\begin{document}

\maketitle

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\newpage
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\includegraphics[scale=0.1, angle=-90]{bildebilde.jpg}

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\begin{verbatim}

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