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# A template for the arxiv style

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A Preprint

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## Abstract

This work considers a regularization for such algorithms as Adam, OASIS for first-order gradient-based optimization of stochastic objective functions, based on adaptive estimates of lower-order moments. The main difference from gradient descent is that Adam's and OASIS algorithm use information about previous gradients to update parameters of the model.

Keywords First keyword · Second keyword · More

## 1 Introduction

At first we should consider unified description of the methods  $w_{k+1} = w_k - \eta_k D_k^{-1} \nabla f(w_k)$ . These methods are examples of the last stage of development of gradient descent. They are faster due to keeping information about previous iterations, because of which they choose a more efficient direction of descent and will work quicker in the case of a ill-conditioned quadratic problem. Also, simple gradient descent will "wobble" in case of, for example, a saddle point, and these methods, thanks to the hessian in the case of OASIS and the gradient square in the case of Adam, will be able to hit it.

## Список литературы

Stochastic Gradient Methods with Preconditioned Updates (Abdurakhmon Sadiev, Aleksandr Beznosikov, Abdulla Jasem Almansoori, Dmitry Kamzolov, Rachael Tappenden, Martin Takáč)

Doubly Adaptive Scaled Algorithm for Machine Learning Using Second-Order Information (Majid Jahani, Sergey Rusakov, Zheng Shi, Peter Richtárik, Michael W. Mahoney, Martin Takáč)

Adam: A Method for Stochastic Optimization (Diederik P. Kingma, Jimmy Ba)