

## Research Article

Alexandr Udeneev, Petr Babkin, and Oleg Bahteev

# Surrogate assisted diversity estimation in NES

<https://doi.org/10.1515/sample-YYYY-XXXX>

Received Month DD, YYYY; revised Month DD, YYYY; accepted Month DD, YYYY

**Abstract:** The automated search for optimal neural network architectures is a challenging computational problem, and Neural Ensemble Search (NES) is even more complex. In this work, we propose a surrogate-based approach to estimate ensemble diversity. Neural architectures are represented as graphs, and their predictions on a dataset serve as training data for the surrogate function. Using this method, we develop an efficient NES framework that enables the selection of diverse and high-performing architectures. The resulting ensemble achieves superior predictive accuracy on CIFAR-10 compared to other one-shot NES methods, demonstrating the effectiveness of our approach.

**Keywords:** NES, GCN, triplet loss, surrogate function.

## 1 Introduction

## References

---