

$$h[x_] := \begin{cases} 1 + c01 x + c02 x^2 & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ c11 (x - 1) + c12 (x - 1)^2 & 1 < x \leq 2 \\ c21 (x - 2) + c22 (x - 2)^2 & 2 < x \leq 3 \\ 0 & \text{True} \end{cases};$$

```
f[x_] := h[Abs[x]];
```

```
(*Interpolant constraints*)
```

```
I1 = f[1]
```

```
I2 = f[2]
```

```
I3 = f[3]
```

```
1 + c01 + c02
```

```
c11 + c12
```

```
c21 + c22
```

```
(*Partition of unity and gradient representation*)
```

```
T0 = CoefficientList[
```

```
FullSimplify[f[x + 2] + f[x + 1] + f[x] + f[x - 1] + f[x - 2] + f[x - 3], x > 0 && x < 1], x]
```

```
T1 = CoefficientList[FullSimplify[
```

```
-2 f[x + 2] - f[x + 1] + f[x - 1] + 2 f[x - 2] + 3 f[x - 3], x > 0 && x < 1], x]
```

```
{2 + c01 + c02 + c11 + c12 + c21 + c22, -2 (c02 + c12 + c22), 2 (c02 + c12 + c22)}
```

```
{1 + c01 + c02 + 2 c11 + 2 c12 + 3 c21 + 3 c22, -c01 - 2 c02 - 3 c11 - 4 c12 - 5 c21 - 6 c22, c02 + c12 + c22}
```

```
GenSols = Solve[{
```

```
I1 == 0,
```

```
I2 == 0,
```

```
I3 == 0,
```

```
T0[[1]] == 1,
```

```
T0[[2]] == 0,
```

```
T0[[3]] == 0,
```

```
T1[[1]] == 0,
```

```
T1[[2]] == 1,
```

```
T1[[3]] == 0
```

```
},
```

```
{c01, c02, c11, c12, c21, c22}
```

```
]
```

```
Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>
```

```
{{c02 -> -1 - c01, c12 -> -c11, c21 -> -1 - c01 - c11, c22 -> 1 + c01 + c11}}
```

```

GenSol = GenSols[[1]];
f[x_, y_] := f[x] f[y];

W1[k_] := 
$$\begin{cases} 0 & k < 0 \\ \varphi^2/2 & k == 0 \\ 1 - (1 - \varphi)^2/2 & k == 1 \\ 1 & \text{True} \end{cases};$$


SumF1 = 
$$\sum_{i=-5}^6 \sum_{j=-5}^6 W1[i-j] f[x-i, y-j] /. \text{GenSol};$$


{SumF1a1, SumF1a2, SumF1a3, SumF1a4, SumF1a5, SumF1a6} = Parallelize[{
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 0 && x < 1 && y > 0 && y < 1],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 0 && x < 1 && y > 1 && y < 2],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > -1 && x < 0 && y > 1 && y < 2],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > -1 && x < 0 && y > 2 && y < 3],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > -2 && x < -1 && y > 2 && y < 3],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > -2 && x < -1 && y > 3 && y < 4]
}];

{DSumF1a1, DSumF1a2, DSumF1a3, DSumF1a4, DSumF1a5, DSumF1a6} = Parallelize[{
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a1, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a2, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a3, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a4, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a5, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1a6, {{x, y}}]]
}];

{SumF1b1, SumF1b2, SumF1b3, SumF1b4, SumF1b5, SumF1b6} = Parallelize[{
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 1 && x < 2 && y > 0 && y < 1],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 1 && x < 2 && y > -1 && y < 0],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 2 && x < 3 && y > -1 && y < 0],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 2 && x < 3 && y > -2 && y < -1],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 3 && x < 4 && y > -2 && y < -1],
  Simplify[SumF1, x > 3 && x < 4 && y > -3 && y < -2]
}];

{DSumF1b1, DSumF1b2, DSumF1b3, DSumF1b4, DSumF1b5, DSumF1b6} = Parallelize[{
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b1, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b2, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b3, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b4, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b5, {{x, y}}]],
  FullSimplify[D[SumF1b6, {{x, y}}]]
}];

```

```

DSumF1a1 = Simplify[DSumF1a1 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1a2 = Simplify[DSumF1a2 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1a3 = Simplify[DSumF1a3 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1a4 = Simplify[DSumF1a4 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1a5 = Simplify[DSumF1a5 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1a6 = Simplify[DSumF1a6 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b1 = Simplify[DSumF1b1 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b2 = Simplify[DSumF1b2 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b3 = Simplify[DSumF1b3 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b4 = Simplify[DSumF1b4 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b5 = Simplify[DSumF1b5 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];
DSumF1b6 = Simplify[DSumF1b6 /.  $\varphi \rightarrow 1/2$ ];

{Err1a1, Err1a2, Err1a3, Err1a4, Err1a5, Err1a6} = Parallelize[{
  Simplify[ $\int_0^1 \int_0^1 (\text{DSumF1a1}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_1^2 \int_0^1 (\text{DSumF1a2}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_1^2 \int_{-1}^0 (\text{DSumF1a3}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_2^3 \int_{-1}^0 (\text{DSumF1a4}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_2^3 \int_{-2}^{-1} (\text{DSumF1a5}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_3^4 \int_{-2}^{-1} (\text{DSumF1a6}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ]
}];

{Err1b1, Err1b2, Err1b3, Err1b4, Err1b5, Err1b6} = Parallelize[{
  Simplify[ $\int_0^1 \int_1^2 (\text{DSumF1b1}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_{-1}^0 \int_1^2 (\text{DSumF1b2}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_{-1}^0 \int_2^3 (\text{DSumF1b3}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_{-2}^{-1} \int_2^3 (\text{DSumF1b4}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_{-2}^{-1} \int_3^4 (\text{DSumF1b5}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ],
  Simplify[ $\int_{-3}^{-2} \int_3^4 (\text{DSumF1b6}.\{1, 1\})^2 dx dy$ ]
}];

Err1 = FullSimplify[Err1a1 + Err1a2 + Err1a3 + Err1a4 +
  Err1a5 + Err1a6 + Err1b1 + Err1b2 + Err1b3 + Err1b4 + Err1b5 + Err1b6];

```

```

Err = Err1
DErr = FullSimplify[D[Err, {{c01, c11}}]];
H = FullSimplify[D[Err, {{c01, c11}, 2}]];
Sols = Solve[DErr == 0, {c01, c11}];
TableForm[
  {Range[Length[Sols]], Err /. N[Sols], PositiveDefiniteMatrixQ[H /. N[#]] & /@ Sols}^T]

```

$$\frac{1}{1440} \left(4373 + 760 c_{01}^4 + 5 c_{01}^3 (1051 + 276 c_{11}) + 3 c_{01}^2 (4381 + 6 c_{11} (405 + 62 c_{11})) + 3 c_{11} (2146 + c_{11} (1099 + 4 c_{11} (53 + 13 c_{11}))) + c_{01} (12826 + 3 c_{11} (4176 + c_{11} (1299 + 152 c_{11}))) \right)$$

1	0.0343838	True
2	0.819269 + 0.493763 i	False
3	0.819269 - 0.493763 i	False
4	1.06321 + 0.252926 i	False
5	1.06321 - 0.252926 i	False
6	1.08507 + 0.215646 i	False
7	1.08507 - 0.215646 i	False
8	0.179691 + 0.00719426 i	False
9	0.179691 - 0.00719426 i	False

```
RootReduce[Sols[[1]]]
```

```

{c01 -> Root[107 304 086 230 531 885 + 599 287 446 548 831 718 #1 +
  1400 958 868 626 252 747 #1^2 + 1834 238 645 594 718 312 #1^3 +
  1498 904 274 881 813 490 #1^4 + 798 582 300 168 995 568 #1^5 + 278 783 851 306 490 292 #1^6 +
  61 715 710 273 939 056 #1^7 + 7 883 190 806 676 480 #1^8 + 443 705 711 242 240 #1^9 &, 1],
c11 -> Root[18431 582 450 625 + 23 718 361 748 580 #1 + 334 904 447 070 675 #1^2 -
  37 839 981 285 332 #1^3 - 288 829 159 903 530 #1^4 - 336 831 488 617 800 #1^5 - 632 563 845 450 300 #1^6 +
  2 304 156 770 184 864 #1^7 - 1 637 392 551 713 280 #1^8 + 354 964 568 993 792 #1^9 &, 1]}

```

```

Sol = Sols[[1]];
FullSol = N[Join[GenSol /. Sol, Sol]]
fo[x_] := f[x] /. FullSol;
Plot[fo[x], {x, -3, 3}, PlotStyle -> Black, Background -> White]
{c02 -> -0.442669, c12 -> 0.596792, c21 -> 0.154123,
c22 -> -0.154123, c01 -> -0.557331, c11 -> -0.596792}

```

