

Software-Product-Line Platform

# **Agenda**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Software-Product-Line
- 3. Development Environment
- 4. Configuration Management
- 5. Assets
- Binding Variability
- 7. DDD and MDA
- 8. Conclusion

Feel free to ask questions!

# 1. Introduction

Story

Motivation

# 1. Introduction

# - Background -

- Bachelor Thesis -> Companies platform vs SPL (Software-Product-Line)?
  - Company decided to stick to their business components
  - Blueprint for projects instead of SPL
- Decided to research SPL further as a side project
  - Domain of Algorithmic Trading, SPL as foundation
    - Research Project
    - Suitable for any Team Size
    - low/no running costs
  - OpenSource Leverage
  - Reuse has highest priority
  - R&D requires Flexibility
  - Development Comfort very important
  - It has to be FUN!



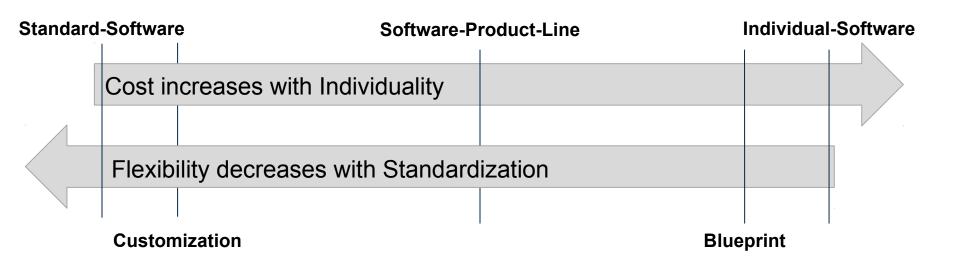
In development since October 2009
relatively stable since 2012
Open Source since 2016

# 2. Software-Product-Line

Scientific Background

### 2. Software-Product-Line

### - Classification -



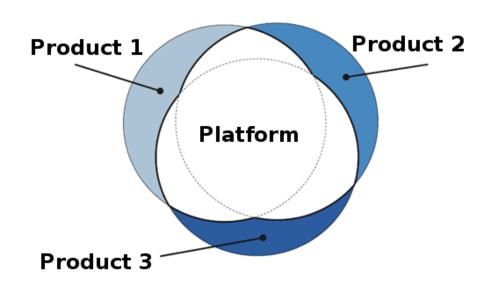
### Solution:

- Reduce costs through Reuse
- ✓ Keep flexibility through Variability

### 2. Software-Product-Line

### - Assets -

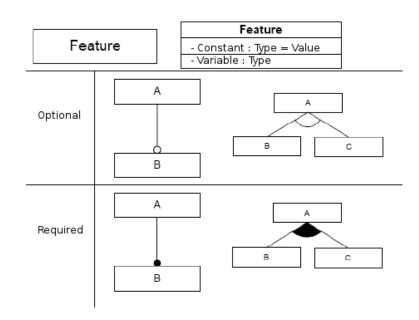
- Assets
  - Artifacts such as Documentation, Code, Libs, Configuration, Products, Platform
  - SPL is made of and manages Assets
- Reuse
  - Artifacts are designed to be reused
  - Creation of Synergies
  - Reduction of Development Cost
  - Faster Time-To-Market
  - Avoid Copy/Paste (Artifact duplication)
- Modularity
  - Bundle Artifacts
  - Only deliver what the customer paid for!

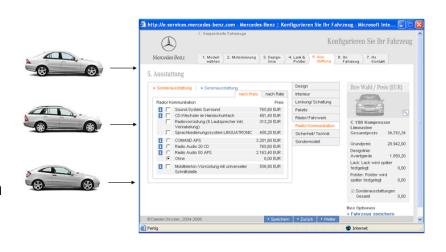


### 2. Software-Product-Line

## - Variability -

- Variability
  - Interchangeability of used Implementation
  - Selection of Features
  - Make price variable and align it to the customer
- Variability Points
  - Decision "where" Variants can be chosen.
  - Planned Flexibility Options
  - Configurable or Chooseable
  - Customer makes the Decision here
- Variants
  - Encapsulate Features to be chosen optionally
  - Compare with Car Manufacturing:
    - Coupling Device yes/no
    - Sport Suspension vs Comfort Suspension
    - Combi-Van vs Limousine





### 2. Software-Product-Lines

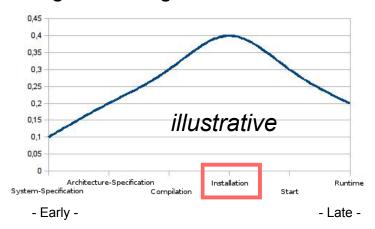
# - Binding -

- Binding
  - Variability Point gets placed with a Variant
- Binding Points
  - Decision "how" in Code/Deployment a Variant gets chosen
  - Patterns: Dependencies, Properties, Runtime-Button
- Binding Times
  - Decision "when" a Variant can be chosen
  - Compare with a finished Car:
    - Choose Equipment (when Buying)
    - Update Navigation-Maps (before Engine Start)
    - Activate Sportgear (while Driving)
    - Deactivate Electronic Stability Control (while Driving)

### **Overview of Binding Times:**

	flexibility	performance	code size	complexity
source time	-	+	+	-
compile time	+	+	+	-
link time	+	+	+	-
load time	++	+	+	+
run time	+++	-	-	+

### **Usage of Binding Times:**



# 3. Development Environment

What is the SPL realized in? Standard Stuff...

# 3. Development Environment

# - Low Impact -

• OS: Windows/Linux

Versioning: SVN/Git

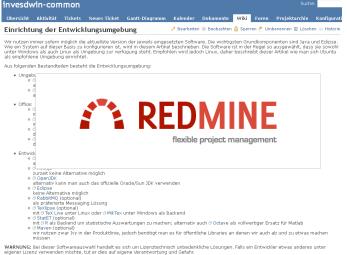
Language: Java 8 (started with Java 6)

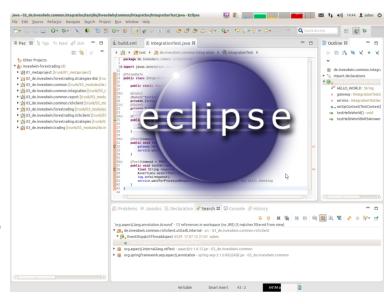
• IDE: Eclipse + Plugins

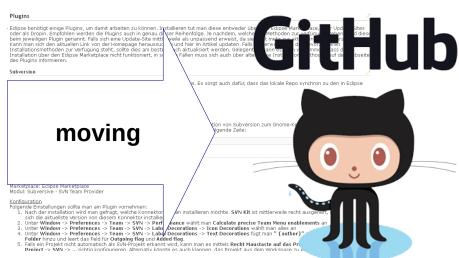
Build & Dependency Mgmt: Maven

Earlier Ant+Ivy+Groovy was used (basis for this concept), later reimplemented with Maven to improve build times.

#### Documentation:







# 4. Configuration Management

**New Approach** 

### - Overview -

## REPLACED BY MAVEN

with a better implementation of this concept



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# ← Explorer **Eclipse** →

#### Product:

- 01 Metaproject
- 02 Distribution
- 03 Module

(04 manual Module)

▼ de.invesdwin.common (13)

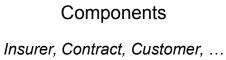
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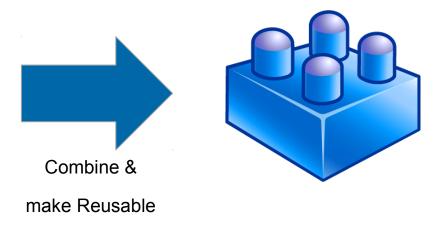
Metaproject got turned into: Invesdwin-maven-plugin + parent pom.xmls

### - Module I -

- Reusable Building Blocks for Products
  - Technology: Best Practices, Patterns, Frameworks, Utils, Tools
  - Domain: Services, Entities, Logic, Algorithm
- → Each has its own Eclipse-Project to ensure Modularity







Module

Contract Management

### - Module II -

- Comparison to previous Platform:
  - Module > Container
  - Upgrade-Path instead of Copy-Paste

Previous Platform had a monolithic architecture where services/beans/components were bundled into "containers" that had tight coupling among each other. A module in this sense can bundle multiple containers, thus is more than a container.

- → Rather add Variability to a Module, instead of creating another one
- → Goal: Effectively less Maintenance Cost

Fix Bug multiple times differently **VS** 

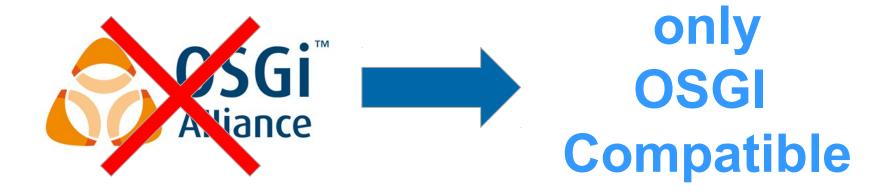
Fix Bug once + update Version multiple times

- Apply Lessons Learned from old Business Components:
  - YAGNI & KISS
  - Do not develop on Green Field and avoid Over-Engineering
    - → Only add Variability when it is actually needed
  - Enforce Loose Coupling
    - → Utilize submodules to encapsulate Functionality/Alternatives

### - Module III -

### Why no OSGI?

- Dynamic Load/Unload not needed
- OSGI-Descriptors not maintained well by Open Source Projects
- Avoid Classpath-Problems (one common Classpath is easier)
- Jar-Hell and Version-Conflicts already solved by Dependency Management
- Loose Coupling via "internal" Packages enforced by Checkstyle-Rule
  - → reasoned deviations from the "internal" Package Rule possible
  - → without technical challenges



### - Distribution -

- A configurable, deployable Product
  - Bundles multiple Modules
  - Configuration of Variability via
    - Dependencies
    - Properties
    - Additional Resources
  - Customer Specific
  - Target Environment Specific
  - Decision about package type only here:
    - Executable Fat-Jar
    - Zip with launch scripts
    - War as Container
  - → Example Web-Application: Fat-Jar with embedded Jetty **or** War for Tomcat?

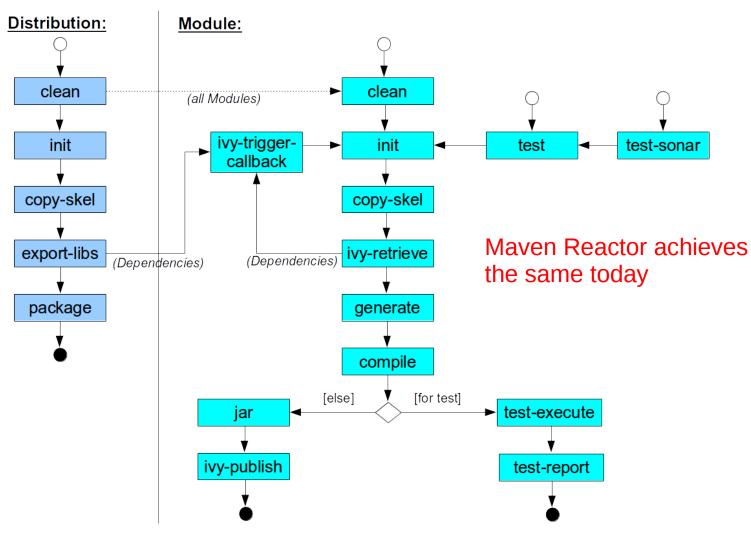


# 4. Configuration Management- Metaproject I -

# REPLACED BY MAVEN

with a better implementation of this concept

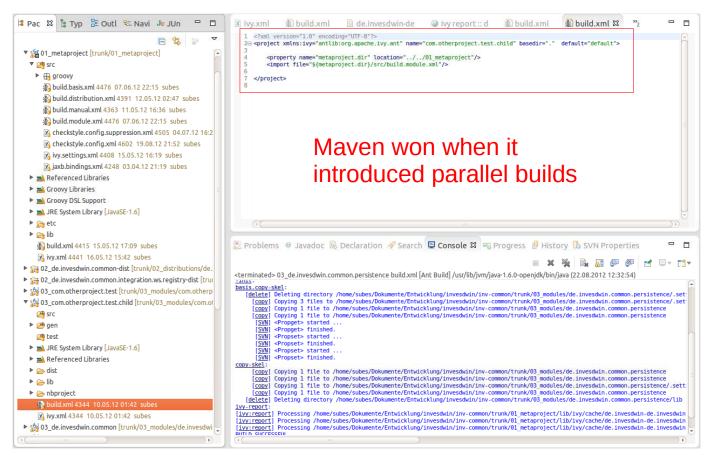
Definition of unified Build-Process:



# 4. Configuration Management- Metaproject II -



- Reusable standardized Ant-Scripts → maintain in only one place
- Project Templates for Modules and Distributions → à la Maven Archetype
- Other Assets inherit Eclipse-Project-Configuration → configure only once



# 4. Configuration Management - Metaproject III -



- Automatically generated Eclipse-Classpath for Dependencies:
  - Project-References for multiple modules spanning Refactorings
  - Unified Naming of Dependencies (<Module>-<Version>.jar)
  - Sources for all Jars automatically linked
  - AspectJ and other Eclipse-Plugins automatically configured

M2E Plugin for Eclipse achieves the same today

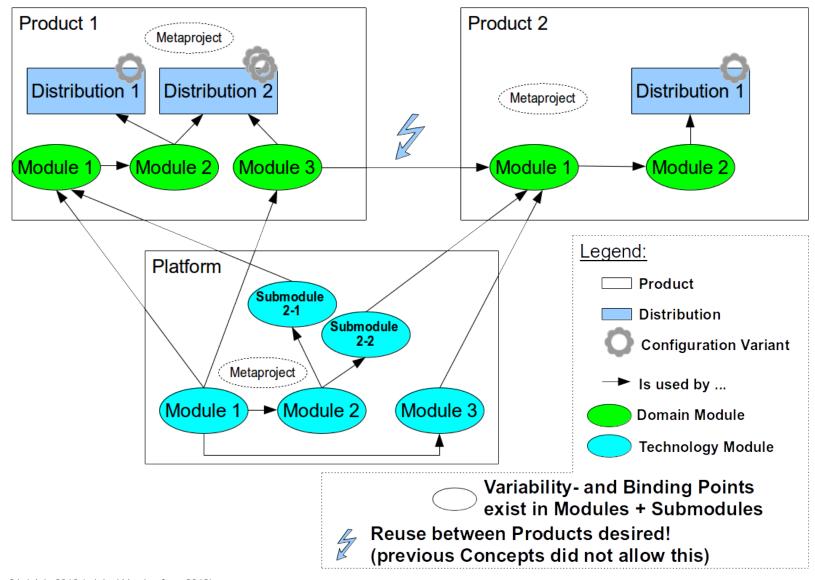
→ Reduction of maintenance effort for Modules, only configuration in **ivy.xml** required!



20 | July 2016 (original Version from 2012)



# - Multi-Product-Management -



### 5. Assets

What exists already?

Platform, Products, Components

# 5. Assets - Platform I -

# **Outdated Information**

some components/names have changed also today there are more modules





invesdwin-common-persistence

















invesdwin-common-report







invesdwin-common-richclient









SwingX

**Dependency Repos** 









# 5. Assets- Platform II -

# **Outdated Information**

some components/names have changed also today there are more modules

#### invesdwin-common-integration

invesdwin-common-integration-amqp





invesdwin-common-integration-jms





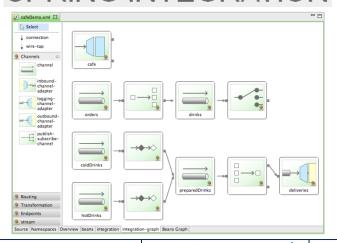
invesdwin-common-integration-ws







# SPRING INTEGRATION









-jaxrpc





-registry



JAXR " UDDI

invesdwin-common-website





invesdwin-common-webserver

Powered by

Deployment in Tomcat as WAR configurable in Distribution



### 5. Assets

### - Example Product webproxy -

ínvesdwin-webproxy(-...)



HtmlUnit

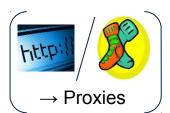
GUI-Less browser for Java programs







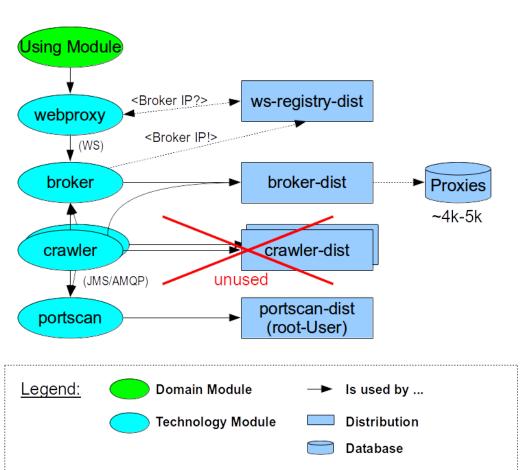
# HTTP CLIENT



win/lib/j - Pcap



Simplified Context Diagram:



# 6. Binding Variability

Bootstrap creates Flexibility
Pattern-Examples

# 6. Binding Variability

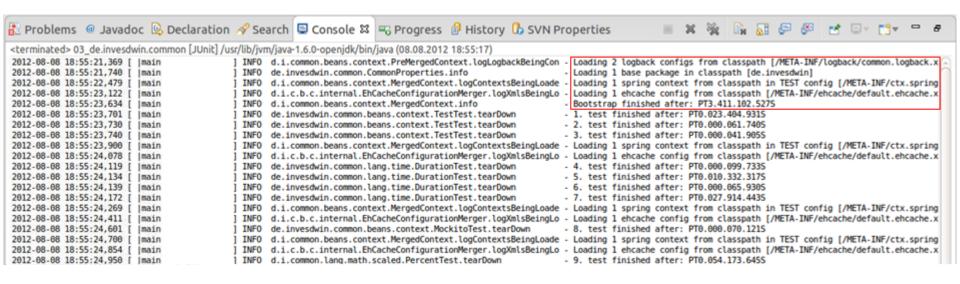
# - Application Bootstrap -

- Configuration spread among various Modules
- Common Classpath (no OSGI)
- Two Spring ApplicationContexts
  - Premerged → collect and configure
  - Merged → running Application

Per JUnit Test-Class a new Bootstrap (fast)

for Configuration Changes:

- Selecting Spring-XMLs via IContextLocation
- In Test via setUpContext()
- In Mocks/Stubs via IStub



# 6. Binding Variability - Properties I -

- All Properties are System-Properties
- Thus available in:
  - other Properties Files à la Ant \${property}
  - XML (Spring, Frameworks with Commons-Configuration)

Remote

M Coredumps

Snapshots

- Java (System.getProperty("property"))
- VisualVM (Monitoring, be aware of security!)

```
1#On the host port 80 must be open and a service has to be running on it. The host also has to answer pings so that the check
  2 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.CHECK_HOST=google.de
                                                                                                                       Applications
  3 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.LOCAL BIND PORT=44125
  4 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.ICMP RESPONSE TIMEOUT=3 SECONDS
                                                                                                                      P B Local
  5 #For timings see: http://www.networkuptime.com/nmap/page09-09.shtml
  6 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.UPLOAD_PAUSE_BETWEEN_PACKETS=0 MILLISECONDS
  7 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.UPLOAD PAUSE BETWEEN PACKETS PER HOST=0 MILLISECONDS
  8 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.RESPONSE_TIMEOUT_BETWEEN_SYN_PACKETS_PER_HOST=500 MILLISECONDS
  9 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.MAX_OPEN_ICMP_REQUESTS=25
 10 de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal.PortscanProperties.MAX OPEN SYN REQUESTS=10
🗷 ctx.persistence.test.memory.xml 🛭
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
  2@ <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
         xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
         xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
               http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
         property name="systemProperties">
  99
 10
                    <entry key="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="org.h2.Driver" />
 11
                    <entry key="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:h2:mem:invesdwin;DB_CLOSE_ON_EXIT=FALSE" />
 12
                    <entry key="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="sa" />
                    <entry key="javax.persistence.jdbc.password" value="sa" />
 14
15
                    <entry key="hibernate.dialect" value="org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect" />
                    <entry key="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto" value="create" />
 16
 17
18
             </property>
 19
         <import resource="actx.persistence.hibernate.xml" />
    </beans>
```

```
    *PortscanProperties.java 

    □

                                    package de.invesdwin.webproxy.portscan.internal;
                              3⊕ import java.net.InetAddress;
                               13
14 @Immutable
                                   public final class PortscanProperties {
                                        public static final InetAddress CHECK HOST;
                                        public static final int CHECK PORT = 80;
                                        public static final int LOCAL BIND PORT;
                                        public static final Duration ICMP RESPONSE TIMEOUT;
                                        private static final SystemProperties SYSTEM PROPERTIES = new SystemProperties(PortscanProperties.class);
                                        static {
                                            CHECK HOST = NetworkUtil.toAddress(SYSTEM PROPERTIES.getString("CHECK HOST"));
                                            LOCAL BIND PORT = readLocalBindPort():
                                            ICMP RESPONSE TIMEOUT = SYSTEM PROPERTIES.getDuration("ICMP RESPONSE TIMEOUT");
                                       private PortscanProperties() {}
                                        private static int readLocalBindPort() {
                                            final String key = "LOCAL BIND PORT"
                                            final Integer value = SYSTEM PROPERTIES.getInt(key);
                                            Assertions.assertThat(NetworkUtil.isPort(value))
                                                    .as(SYSTEM_PROPERTIES.getErrorMessage(key, value, null, "Value must be inclusively between
                                                             + NetworkUtil.PORT MIN + " and " + NetworkUtil.PORT_MAX + "."))
                                                    .isTrue():
                                            return value;
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41
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🚣 de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker-prod
                                   Host: localhost
                                   Main class: de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker-prod-0.2.0.jar
                                   Arguments: <pone>
                                   IVM: OpenIDK 64-Bit Server VM (22 0-b10, mixed mode)
                                   Java: version 1.7.0 03, vendor Oracle Corporation
                                   lava Home: /usr/lib/ivm/java-7-openidk-amd64/ire
                                   IVM Flags: <none>
                                   Heap dump on OOME: disabled
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.WebproxyProperties.PROXY POOL COOLDOWN MIN TIMEOUT=100 MILLISECONDS
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.WebproxyProperties.PROXY_POOL_WARMUP_TIMEOUT=10 MINUTES
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.WebproxyProperties.PROXY VERIFICATION REDIRECT SLEEP=15 SECONDS
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.WebproxyProperties.PROXY VERIFICATION RETRY ON ALL EXCEPTIONS=false
                                   de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker.internal.BrokerProperties.ADDITIONAL_RANDOM_TO_BE_SCANNED_PORTS_PERCENT=25
de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker.internal.BrokerProperties.MAX_SPECIFIC_TO_BE_SCANNED_PORTS=1000
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker.internal.BrokerProperties.PROXY_DOWNTIME_TOLERANCE=18 HOURS
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.crawler.internal.CrawlerProperties.RANDOM_SCAN_ALLOWED=false
                                    de.invesdwin.webproxy.crawler.internal.CrawlerProperties.WAIT_FOR_PORTSCAN_PROCESSING_END=true
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                                   file.encoding=UTF-8
                                    file.encoding.pkg=sun.io
                                   file.separator=/
                                   hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect
                                    hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto=update
                                    iava awt graphicseny=sup awt Y11 GraphicsEnvironment
                                    java.awt.printerjob=sun.print.PSPrinterJob
```

# 6. Binding VariabilityProperties II -

# Now per Module Overrides with Maven Implementation

 Default-Values in Module-Properties and Replacements by ▼ 👸 03\_de.invesdwin.common.persistence [trunk/03\_module **Developer-** and **Distribution-Properties** as in previous Platform ▶ de.invesdwin.common ▼ 2 01\_metaproject [trunk/01\_metaproject] - Build-Process **replaces the** Properties in ► STC de.invesdwin.common.persistence.properties MANIFEST.MF ▶ # test ▼ Carrier devel references Module-Projects (in gen-Source) ▶ ■ JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.6] subes.properties 4332 06.05.12 23:36 subes ▶ ■ Referenced Libraries ienkins.properties 4457 dist and retrieved investwin-Libs (in **Jar**) ▼ 2 02\_de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker-dist ▼ Carrette dist ▼ Petc de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker-prod.properties 3034 de.invesdwin.webproxy.broker-test.properties 3034 de.invesdwin.common.persistence.properties

- Variable Binding-Time with the following Priority for Overrides:
- Source-Time: Default-Values in Properties-File or Spring-XML
- 2. <u>Build-Time:</u> Developer- or Distribution-Properties
- Load-Time: Spring-XML
   or Java-Parameter via –Dproperty=value
- 4. Runtime: Java via Properties.setProperty("value")

	flexibility	performance	code size	complexity
source time	-	+	+	-
compile time	+	+	+	-
link time	+	+	+	-
load time	++	+	+	+
run time	+++	-	-	+

**XOR** 

# 6. Binding Variability

### - Contract Modules -

Book: Enterprise Integration Patterns

Framework: Spring Integration (SI)

#### SPL-Usage:

Separate Interface and Implementation

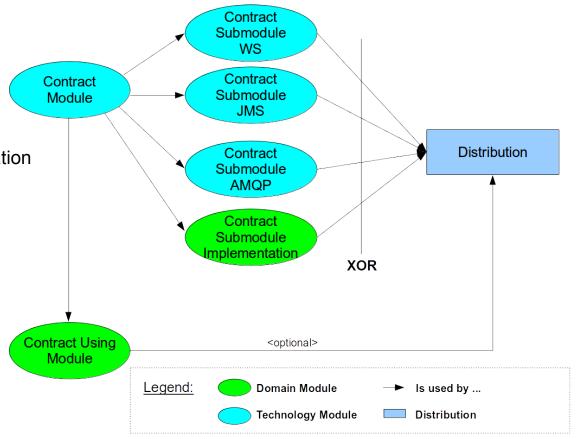
Enforce loose coupling

 Technological indifference to Communication-Type

Contract: Interfaces

Contract Submodule: SI-Configuration

Contract Impl: Interface-Implementation



#### Possibilities:

- Communication-Overhead reduced by putting Implementation in Distribution directly
- Multiple Instances of Impl with Fail-Over or Load-Balancing

# 7. DDD and MDA

DDD!

Where could MDA be used?

### 7. DDD und MDA

### - Concepts -

- DDD Domain Driven Design/Development
  - Technology Modules in English
  - Domain Modules in Domain-Language
  - Frontend internationalized → no Module copies that get translated
- MDA Model Driven Architecture
  - As of now no MDA:
    - Prefer Framework over Generator → easier Maintenance, simpler Build-Process
    - Research Project:
      - Less recurring Concepts
      - Initial invest for Generator would not provide ROI fast enough
  - MDA possible:
    - Code-Generation at Module-Level, not all-encompassing
    - One Model per Module
    - Extension of "generate"-Build-Step
    - Lots of SPL-Productivity-Potential





# 8. Conclusion

**Benefits** 

Drawbacks

### 8. Conclusion

# - Your opinion is very welcome! -

Benefits	Drawbacks		
+ SPL not just theory, but usable	- Learning Curve		
+ High Development Comfort	- New Platform		
+ High Flexibility	- New Technologies		
+ Cheaper Maintenance for complex Projects and in Multi-Project-Environment	- Change of Organizational Structure needed?		
+ Matches most Features/Requirements of previous platform	- More Diversity to manage		
+ Standardized Eclipse-Projects and Build-Scripts			
+ Open, widely used technologies			
+ Reuse as highest goal			



Thanks a lot for your attention!