SIMPLEX con método de la M Clase 20

Investigación Operativa UTN FRBA 2021

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Curso: I4051 (Palazzo)

Región del poliedro factible

 $Max Z = 4X_1 + 3X_2$ sujeto a:

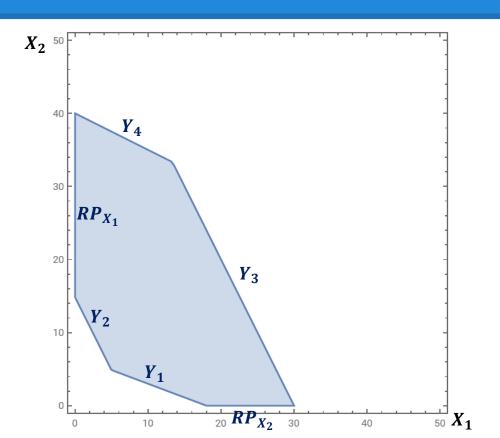
 Y_1 : $6X_1 + 16X_2 \ge 108$

 Y_2 : $12X_1 + 6X_2 \ge 89$

 Y_3 : $2X_1 + X_2 \le 160$

 Y_4 : $X_1 + 2X_2 \le 180$

 $X_1, X_2 \geq 0$



Modelo extendido

Max
$$Z = 4X_1 + 3X_2$$

sujeto a:
 Y_1 : $6X_1 + 16X_2 \ge 108$
 Y_2 : $12X_1 + 6X_2 \ge 89$
 Y_3 : $2X_1 + X_2 \le 160$
 Y_4 : $X_1 + 2X_2 \le 180$
 $X_1, X_2 \ge 0$



sujeto a: Y_1 : $6X_1 + 16X_2 - X_3 + u_1$ = 108 Y_2 : $12X_1 + 6X_2 - X_4$ $+u_2 = 89$ Y_3 : $2X_1 + X_2 + X_5$ = 160 Y_4 : $X_1 + 2X_2$

 $Max Z = 4X_1 + 3X_2 - Mu_1 - Mu_2$

 $X_1, X_2 \ge 0$

= 180

 $+X_6$

M: un número muy grande u_i : variable ficticia

Modelo Matricial

$$Max Z = 4X_1 + 3X_2 - Mu_1 - Mu_2$$

sujeto a:

$$Y_1$$
: $6X_1 + 16X_2 - X_3 + u_1 = 108$

$$Y_2$$
: $12X_1 + 6X_2 - X_4 + u_2 = 89$

$$Y_3$$
: $2X_1 + X_2 + X_5 = 160$

$$Y_4$$
: $X_1 + 2X_2 + X_6 = 180$

$$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$$

Modelo Extendido Matricial

 $Max Z = C^T X$ sujeto a:

$$AX = b$$

$$X \geq 0$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 16 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 12 & 6 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 108 \\ 89 \\ 160 \\ 180 \end{bmatrix} \qquad C = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{4}{3} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -M \\ -M \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Max\ Z = 4X_1 + 3X_2 - Mu_1 - Mu_2$$
 $sujeto\ a$:
$$Y_1: \quad 6X_1 + 16X_2 \quad -X_3 \qquad \qquad +u_1 \qquad = 108$$
 $Y_2: \quad 12X_1 + \quad 6X_2 \qquad -X_4 \qquad \qquad +u_2 \quad = 89$ $Y_3: \quad 2X_1 + \quad X_2 \qquad \qquad +X_5 \qquad \qquad = 160$ $Y_4: \quad X_1 + \quad 2X_2 \qquad \qquad +X_6 \qquad \qquad = 180$ $X_1, X_2 \geq 0$

$$Max Z = C^T X$$
 $sujeto a$:
 $AX = b$
 $X \ge 0$

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_{k}	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}^{\kappa}$
-M	u_1	108	6	16	-1	0	0	0	1	0	
-M	u_2	89	12	6	0	-1	0	0	0	1	
0	X_5	160	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
0	<i>X</i> ₆	180	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Z	Z_j –	- <i>C_j</i>									

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 16 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 12 & 6 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -M \\ -M \end{bmatrix} \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \\ X_4 \\ X_5 \\ X_6 \\ u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix} \qquad b = \begin{bmatrix} 108 \\ 89 \\ 160 \\ 180 \end{bmatrix}$$

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_{k}
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
-M	u_1	108	6	16	-1	0	0	0	1	0	
-M	u_2	89	12	6	0	-1	0	0	0	1	
0	<i>X</i> ₅	160	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
0	<i>X</i> ₆	180	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	
-197 <i>M</i>	$Z_j - C_j$		-18M-4	-22M-3	M	M	0	0	0	0	

Resolvemos $Z_i - C_i$ y valor del funcional Z

Existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z puede mejorar!

Seleccionamos X_2 para entrar a la base

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
-M	u_1	108	6	16	-1	0	0	0	1	0	6.75
-M	u_2	89	12	6	0	-1	0	0	0	1	14.83
0	<i>X</i> ₅	160	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	160.00
0	<i>X</i> ₆	180	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	90.00
Z	$Z_j - C_j$		-18M-4	-22M-3	М	M	0	0	0	0	

Resolvemos B_k / A_{ij}

Mínimo positivo B_k / A_{ij} en u_1

Sale u_1 , entra X_2

Tabla iteración 0

		c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
(C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_{k}	X_1	<i>X</i> ₂	X_3	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
	-M	u_1	108	6	16	-1	0	0	0	1	0	6.75
	-M	u_2	89	12	6	0	-1	0	0	0	1	14.83
	0	<i>X</i> ₅	160	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	160.00
	0	<i>X</i> ₆	180	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	90.00
	Z	Z_j -	- C _j	-18M-4	-22M-3	M	M	0	0	0	0	

Tabla iteración 1

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	<i>X</i> ₁	X_2	X_3	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
3	<i>X</i> ₂	6.75	0.375	1	-0.062	0	0	0	0.062	0	
-M	u_2	48.50	9.750	0	0.375	-1	0	0	-0.375	1	
0	<i>X</i> ₅	153.25	1.625	0	0.062	0	1	0	-0.062	0	
0	<i>X</i> ₆	166.5	0.250	0	0.125	0	0	1	-0.125	0	
Z	Z_j –	- C _j	-9.75M -2.875	0	-0.37M -0.187	M	0	0	1.37M +0.187	0	

	c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
3	<i>X</i> ₂	6.75	0.375	1	-0.062	0	0	0	0.062	0	
-M	u_2	48.50	9.750	0	0.375	-1	0	0	-0.375	1	
0	<i>X</i> ₅	153.25	1.625	0	0.062	0	1	0	-0.062	0	
0	<i>X</i> ₆	166.5	0.250	0	0.125	0	0	1	-0.125	0	
-48.5M + 20.25	$Z_j - C_j$		-9.75M -2.875	0	-0.37M -0.187	M	0	0	1.37M +0.187	0	

Resolvemos $Z_i - C_i$ y valor del funcional Z

Existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z puede mejorar!

Seleccionamos X_1 para entrar a la base

	c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	_ ,,
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	<i>X</i> ₁	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
3	<i>X</i> ₂	6.75	0.375	1	-0.062	0	0	0	0.062	0	18.00
-M	u_2	48.50	9.750	0	0.375	-1	0	0	-0.375	1	4.97
0	<i>X</i> ₅	153.25	1.625	0	0.062	0	1	0	-0.062	0	92.88
0	<i>X</i> ₆	166.5	0.250	0	0.125	0	0	1	-0.125	0	666.00
-48.5M + 20.25	$Z_j - C_j$		-9.75M -2.875	0	-0.37M -0.187	M	0	0	1.37M +0.187	0	

Resolvemos B_k / A_{ij}

Mínimo positivo B_k / A_{ij} en u_2

Sale u_2 , entra X_1

Tabla iteración 1

C_i Base X_1 X_i Base B_k X_2 X_3 X_4 X_5 X_6 u_1 u_2 3 6.75 0.375 -0.0620 0 0 0.062 0 18.00 X_2 -M 48.50 9.750 0.375 -0.375 4.97 0 -1 0 0 1 u_2 0 X_5 153.25 1.625 0 0.062 0 1 0 -0.062 0 92.88 166.5 X_6 0.250 0.125 -0.125 666.00 0 0 0 0 1 0 -48.5M-9.75M 0 -0.37M М 0 0 1.37M 0 $Z_i - C_i$ +20.25-2.875 -0.187 +0.187 3 -M -M 0 0 0 C_i Base X_i Base B_k X_1 X_2 X_3 X_5 X_6 X_4 u_1 u_2 3 X_2 4.88 0 1 -0.077 0.038 0 0 0.077 -0.0384 X_1 4.97 0 0.038 -0.102 0 0 -0.038 0.102 145.17 0 X_5 0 0 0.167 1 0 0 -0.166 0 0 X_6 165.26 0 0 0.115 0.025 0 -0.115 -0.025 М \boldsymbol{Z} -0.076 -0.2940 0 0 0 $Z_i - C_i$ +0.076 +0.294

3

0

0

0

-M

-M

Tabla iteración 2

	c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
3	<i>X</i> ₂	4.88	0	1	-0.077	0.038	0	0	0.077	-0.038	
4	<i>X</i> ₁	4.97	1	0	0.038	-0.102	0	0	-0.038	0.102	
0	<i>X</i> ₅	145.17	0	0	0	0.167	1	0	0	-0.166	
0	<i>X</i> ₆	165.26	0	0	0.115	0.025	0	1	-0.115	-0.025	
34.52	Z_j -	- C _j	0	0	-0.076	-0.294	0	0	M +0.076	M +0.294	

Resolvemos $Z_i - C_j$ y valor del funcional Z

Existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z puede mejorar!

Seleccionamos X_4 para entrar a la base

	c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	5 (1
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	<i>X</i> ₂	X_3	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
3	<i>X</i> ₂	4.88	0	1	-0.077	0.038	0	0	0.077	-0.038	128.42
4	<i>X</i> ₁	4.97	1	0	0.038	-0.102	0	0	-0.038	0.102	-497.00
0	<i>X</i> ₅	145.17	0	0	0	0.167	1	0	0	-0.166	869.28
0	<i>X</i> ₆	165.26	0	0	0.115	0.025	0	1	-0.115	-0.025	6610.4
34. 52	$Z_j - C_j$		0	0	-0.076	-0.294	0	0	M +0.076	M +0.294	

Resolvemos B_k / A_{ij}

Mínimo positivo B_k / A_{ij} en X_2

Sale X_2 , entra X_4

Tabla iteración 2

Tabla iteración 3

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
3	<i>X</i> ₂	4.88	0	1	-0.077	0.038	0	0	0.077	-0.038	128.42
4	<i>X</i> ₁	4.97	1	0	0.038	-0.102	0	0	-0.038	0.102	-497.00
0	X_5	145.17	0	0	0	0.167	1	0	0	-0.166	869.28
0	<i>X</i> ₆	165.26	0	0	0.115	0.025	0	1	-0.115	-0.025	6610.4
34.52	$34.52 Z_j - C_j$		0	0	-0.076	-0.294	0	0	M +0.076	M +0.294	
	c_j		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_{k}
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
0	X_4	128.42	0	26.31	-2.026	1	0	0			
4	X_1	18.07	1	2.667	-0.167	0	0	0			
0	X_5	123.72	0	-4.334	0.334	0	1	0			
0	<i>X</i> ₆	162.05	0	-0.667	0.167	0	0	1			
Z	Z_j -	- C _j	0	7.667	-0.667	0	0	0			

	c_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
0	<i>X</i> ₄	128.42	0	26.31	-2.026	1	0	0			
4	<i>X</i> ₁	18.07	1	2.667	-0.167	0	0	0			
0	<i>X</i> ₅	123.72	0	-4.334	0.334	0	1	0			
0	<i>X</i> ₆	162.05	0	-0.667	0.167	0	0	1			
72.28	$Z_j - C_j$		0	7.667	-0.667	0	0	0			

Resolvemos $Z_i - C_j$ y valor del funcional Z

Existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z puede mejorar!

Seleccionamos X_3 para entrar a la base

	C_{j}		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	5 //
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
0	X_4	128.42	0	26.31	-2.026	1	0	0			-64.21
4	<i>X</i> ₁	18.07	1	2.667	-0.167	0	0	0			-108.20
0	<i>X</i> ₅	123.72	0	-4.334	0.334	0	1	0			370.42
0	<i>X</i> ₆	162.05	0	-0.667	0.167	0	0	1			970.36
72.28	Z_j -	- C _j	0	7.667	-0.667	0	0	0			

Resolvemos B_k / A_{ij}

Mínimo positivo B_k / A_{ij} en X_5

Sale X_5 , entra X_3

Tabla iteración 3

	c_j		4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_{k}
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	X_1	X_2	<i>X</i> ₃	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
0	X_4	128.42	0	26.31	-2.026	1	0	0			-64.21
4	X_1	18.07	1	2.667	-0.167	0	0	0			-108.20
0	<i>X</i> ₅	123.72	0	-4.334	0.334	0	1	0			370.42
0	<i>X</i> ₆	162.05	0	-0.667	0.167	0	0	1			970.36
72.28	$Z_j - C_j$		0	7.667	-0.667	0	0	0			

Tabla iteración 4

	c_{j}			4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Bo	ase	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	X_1	<i>X</i> ₂	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
0)	X_4	878.89	0	0.02	0	1	6.06	0			
4	l	X_1	79.93	1	0.50	0	0	0.50	0			
0)	X_3	370.42	0	-13.00	1	0	3.00	0			
0)	X_6	100.19	0	1.50	0	0	-0.50	1			
Z	7	$Z_j - C_j$		0	-1.00	0	0	2.00	0			

	c_{j}			3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	5.77
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	<i>X</i> ₁	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
0	X_4	878.89	0	0.02	0	1	6.06	0			
4	<i>X</i> ₁	79.93	1	0.50	0	0	0.50	0			
0	<i>X</i> ₃	370.42	0	-13.00	1	0	3.00	0			
0	<i>X</i> ₆	100.19	0	1.50	0	0	-0.50	1			
319.72	$Z_j - C_j$		0	-1.00	0	0	2.00	0			

Resolvemos $Z_i - C_i$ y valor del funcional Z

Existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z puede mejorar!

Seleccionamos X_2 para entrar a la base

	c_j			3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	5 //
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
0	X_4	878.89	0	0.02	0	1	6.06	0			43944.50
4	<i>X</i> ₁	79.93	1	0.50	0	0	0.50	0			159.86
0	<i>X</i> ₃	370.42	0	-13.00	1	0	3.00	0			-28.49
0	<i>X</i> ₆	100.19	0	1.50	0	0	-0.50	1			66.79
319.72	$Z_j - C_j$		0	-1.00	0	0	2.00	0			

Resolvemos B_k / A_{ij}

Mínimo positivo B_k / A_{ij} en X_6

Sale X_6 , entra X_2

Tabla iteración 4

c_{j}			4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	<i>X</i> ₂	<i>X</i> ₃	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
0	X_4	878.89	0	0.02	0	1	6.06	0			43944.50
4	X_1	79.93	1	0.50	0	0	0.50	0			159.86
0	X_3	370.42	0	-13.00	1	0	3.00	0			-28.49
0	<i>X</i> ₆	100.19	0	1.50	0	0	-0.50	1			66.79
319.72	$Z_j - C_j$		0	-1.00	0	0	2.00	0			

Tabla iteración 5

C_{j}			4	3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	B_k
C _j Base	X _j Base	\boldsymbol{B}_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	u_1	u_2	$/A_{ij}$
0	X_4	877.50	0	0	0	1	6.00	0			
4	X_1	46.67	1	0	0	0	0.67	-0.34			
0	X_3	1238.67	0	0	1	0	-1.34	8.67			
3	X_2	66.67	0	1	0	0	-0.34	0.67			
Z	$Z_j - C_j$		0	0	0	0	1.67	0.67			

	c_{j}			3	0	0	0	0	-M	-M	5 //
C _j Base	X _j Base	B_k	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	<i>X</i> ₅	<i>X</i> ₆	u_1	u_2	B_k / A_{ij}
0	<i>X</i> ₄	877.50	0	0	0	1	6.00	0			
4	<i>X</i> ₁	46.67	1	0	0	0	0.67	-0.34			
0	<i>X</i> ₃	1238.67	0	0	1	0	-1.34	8.67			
3	<i>X</i> ₂	66.67	0	1	0	0	-0.34	0.67			
386.67	$Z_j - C_j$		0	0	0	0	1.67	0.67			

Resolvemos $Z_j - C_j$ y valor del funcional Z

No existen variables no básicas con $Z_j - C_j$ negativo, ¡Z es óptimo!

Solución:

 $Z^* = 386.67$ $X_1^* = 46.67$

 $X_2^* = 66.67$

