

# Mitos y verdades de las Elecciones Subnacionales en Perú

Área de investigación e incidencia de la Escuela de Gobierno y Políticas Públicas - PUCP

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# Chapter 1

## Presentación

El Área de Incidencia e Investigación de la EGPP- PUCP presenta “Mitos y verdades de las Elecciones Subnacionales en el Perú”, la cual tiene como objetivo presentar a detalle los principales mitos sobre los últimos seis procesos electorales subnacionales.

- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2002
- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2006
- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2010
- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2014
- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2018
- Elecciones Regionales y Municipales 2022

### 1.1 Render book

You can render the HTML version of this example book without changing anything:

1. Find the **Build** pane in the RStudio IDE, and
2. Click on **Build Book**, then select your output format, or select “All formats” if you’d like to use multiple formats from the same book source files.

Or build the book from the R console:

```
bookdown::render_book()
```

To render this example to PDF as a `bookdown::pdf_book`, you'll need to install XeLaTeX. You are recommended to install TinyTeX (which includes XeLaTeX): <https://yihui.org/tinytex/>.

## 1.2 Preview book

As you work, you may start a local server to live preview this HTML book. This preview will update as you edit the book when you save individual .Rmd files. You can start the server in a work session by using the RStudio add-in “Preview book”, or from the R console:

```
bookdown::serve_book()
```

## Chapter 2

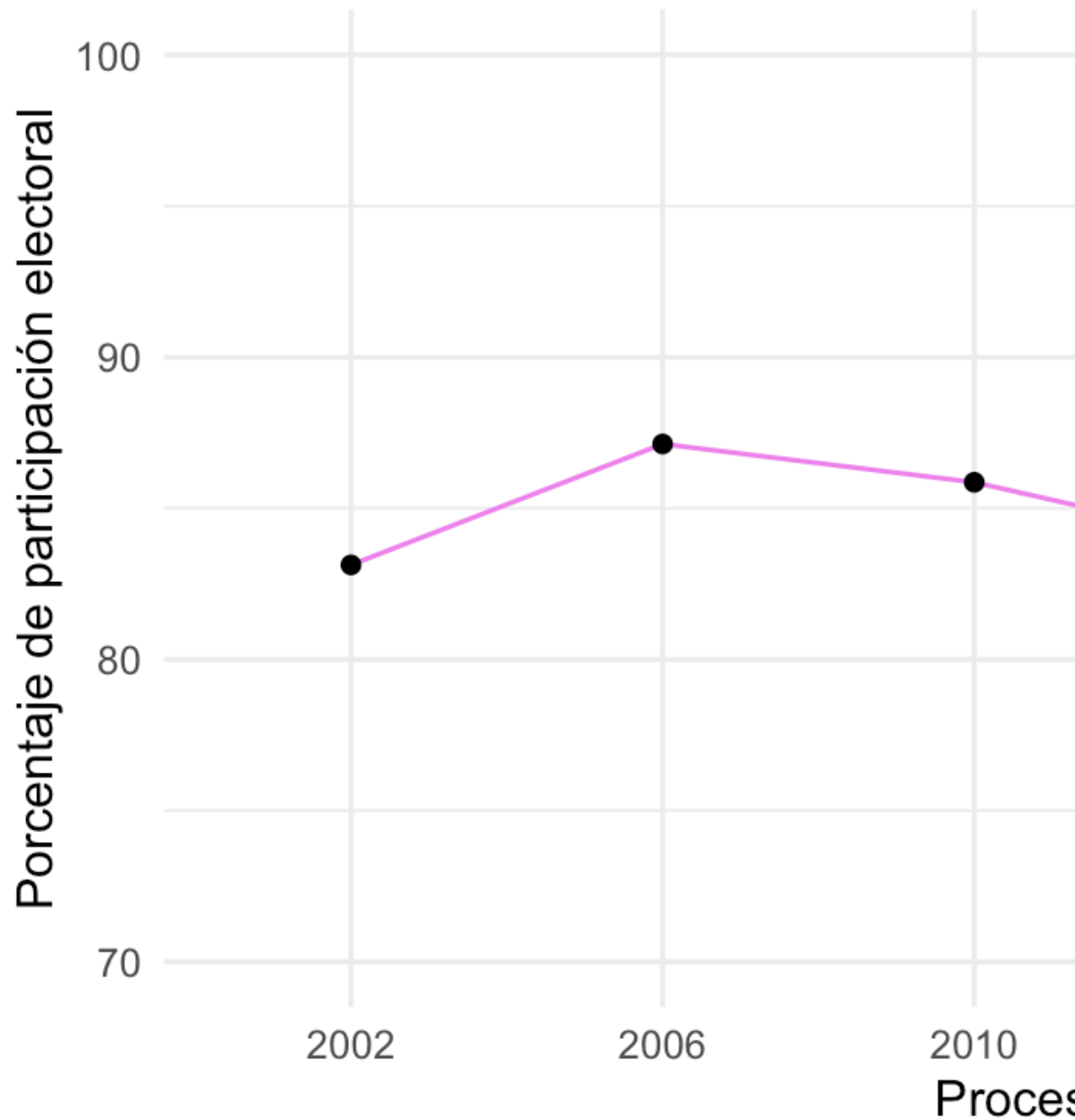
### Mito 1

**El porcentaje de participación electoral ha disminuído.**

Se observa que la participación electoral ha disminuído a partir de las Elecciones Regionales y Municipales del 2010. En el 2022, se registró el porcentaje más bajo de participación electoral.

## Participación Electoral en Elecciones

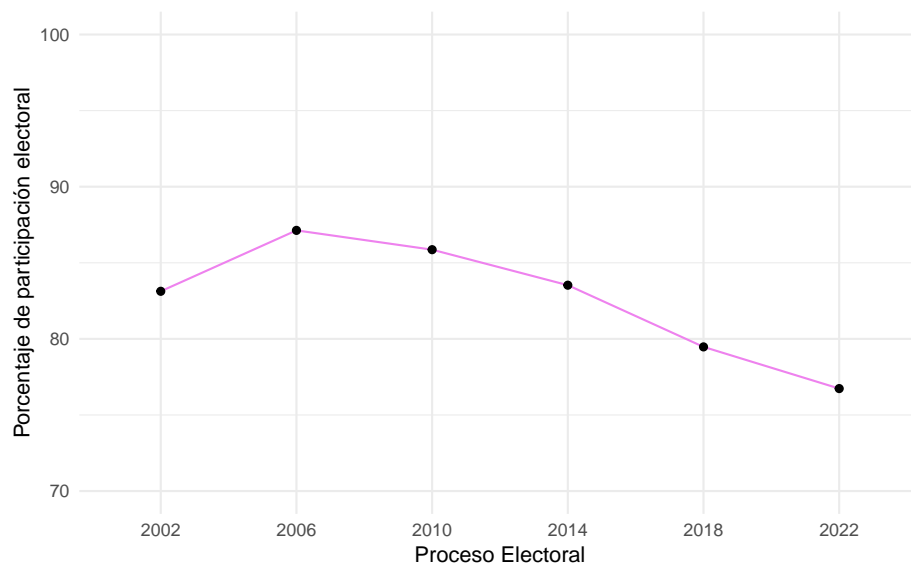
Fuente de datos: ONPE





### Participación Electoral en Elecciones Subnacionales

Fuente de datos: ONPE





## Chapter 3

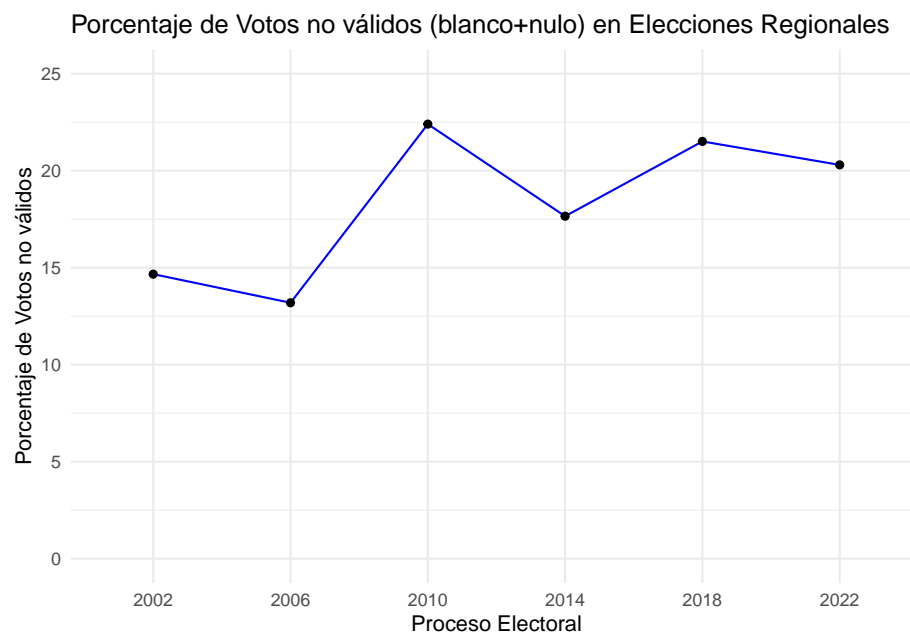
### Mito 2

**El porcentaje del voto no válido supera al voto de la organización política ganadora.**

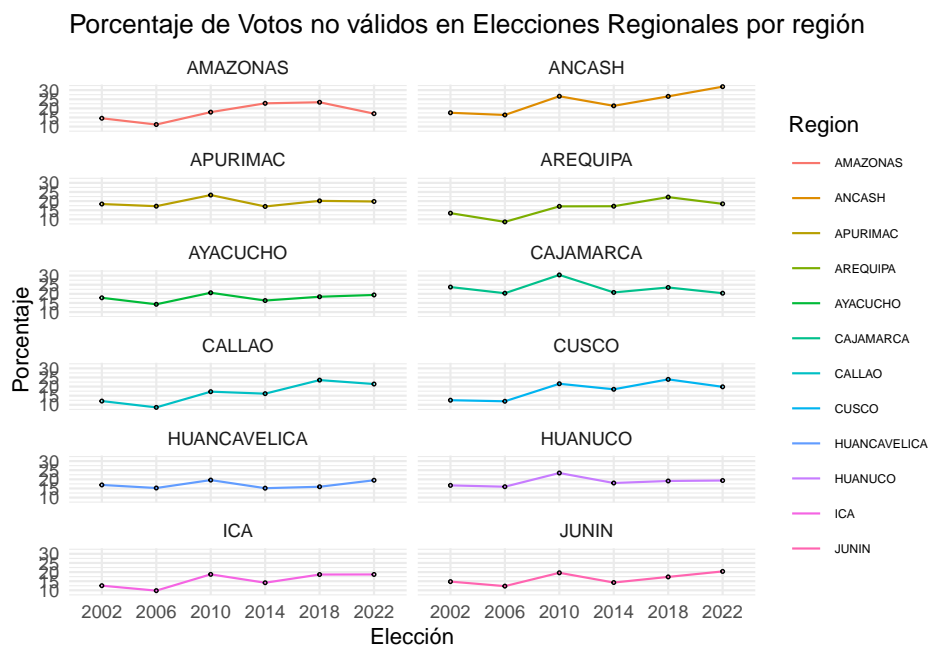
El voto nulo o blanco están ganado en porcentaje al ganador ¿Representatividad? Porcentaje votos no válidos (de nulos y blancos) (el total es en base a votos de emitidos)

En el 2002, en 5 regionales , el voto nulo ganó al voto del ganador.

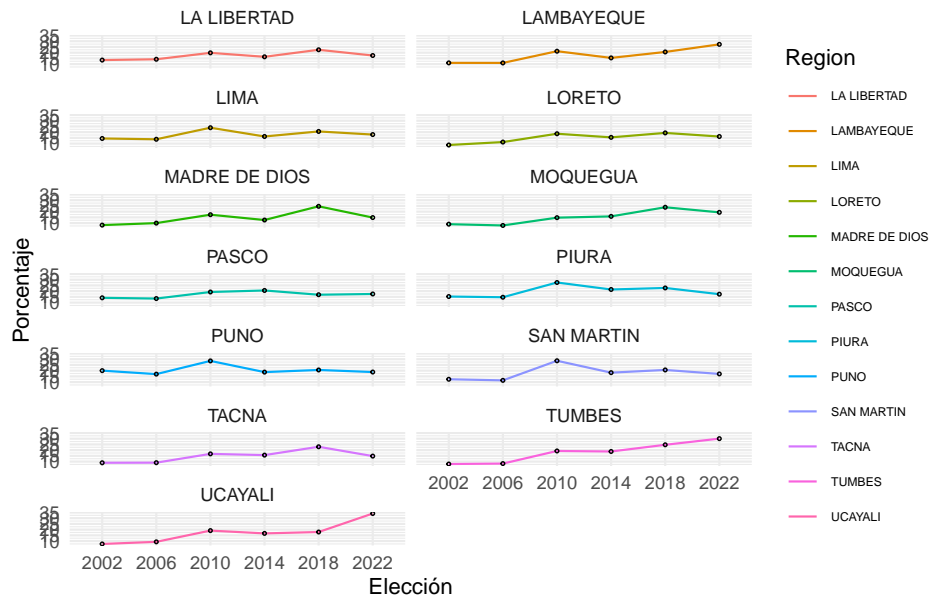
### 3.1 Elecciones Regionales



#### 3.1.1 Porcentaje de votos no válidos por cada región

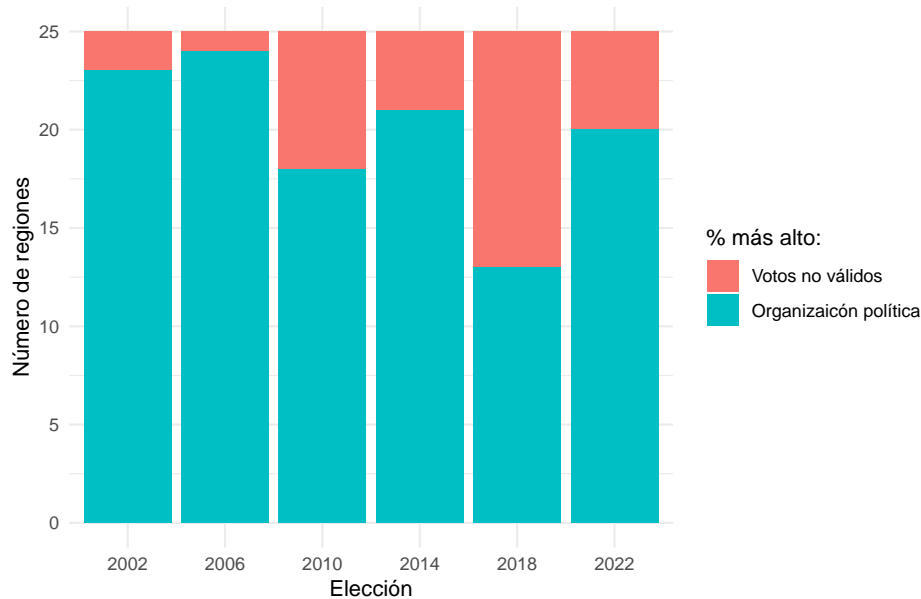


Porcentaje de Votos no válidos en Elecciones Regionales por región

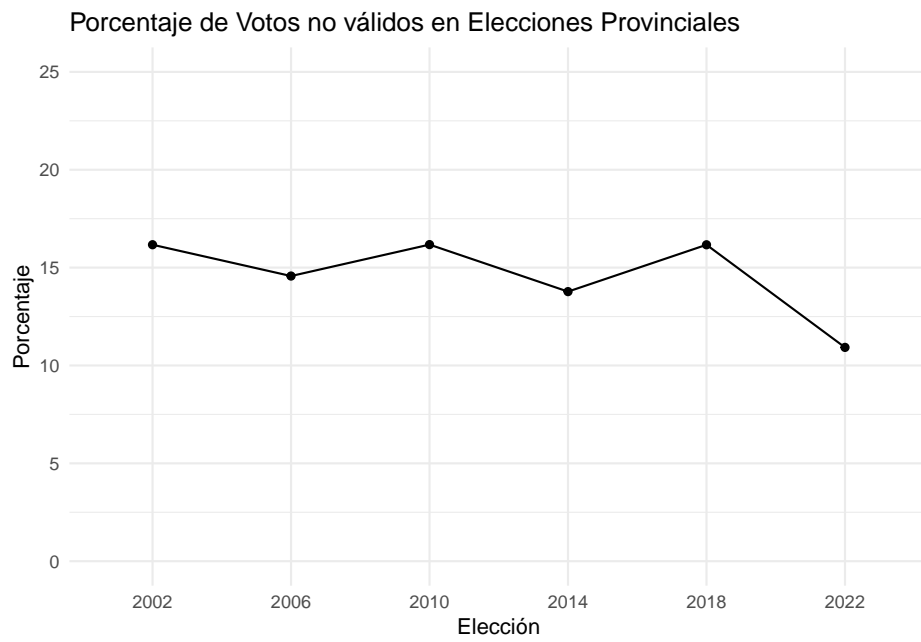


### 3.1.2 Porcentaje de votos no válidos versus Porcentaje de votos por la organización política ganadora en las Elecciones Regionales

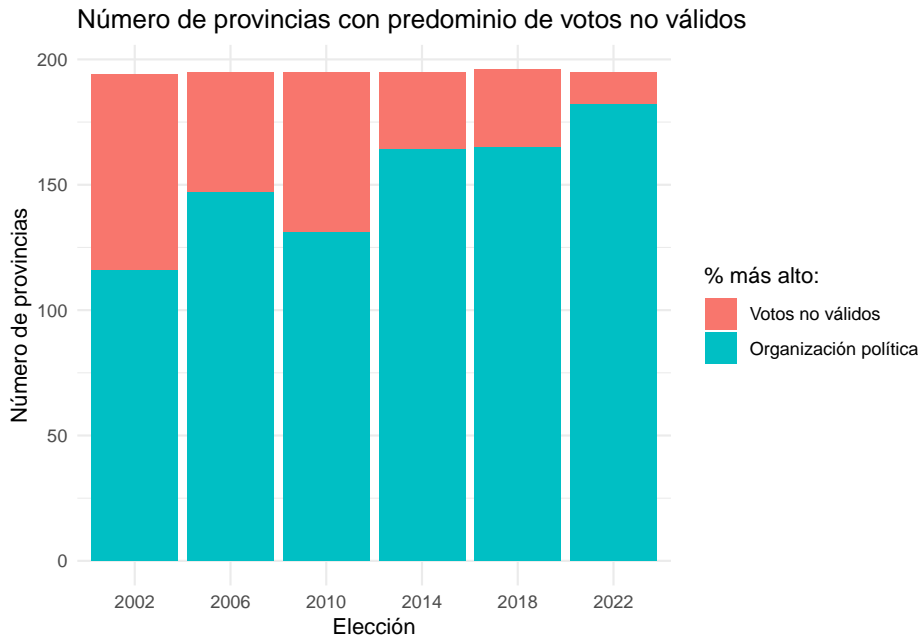
Número de regiones con predominio de votos no válidos



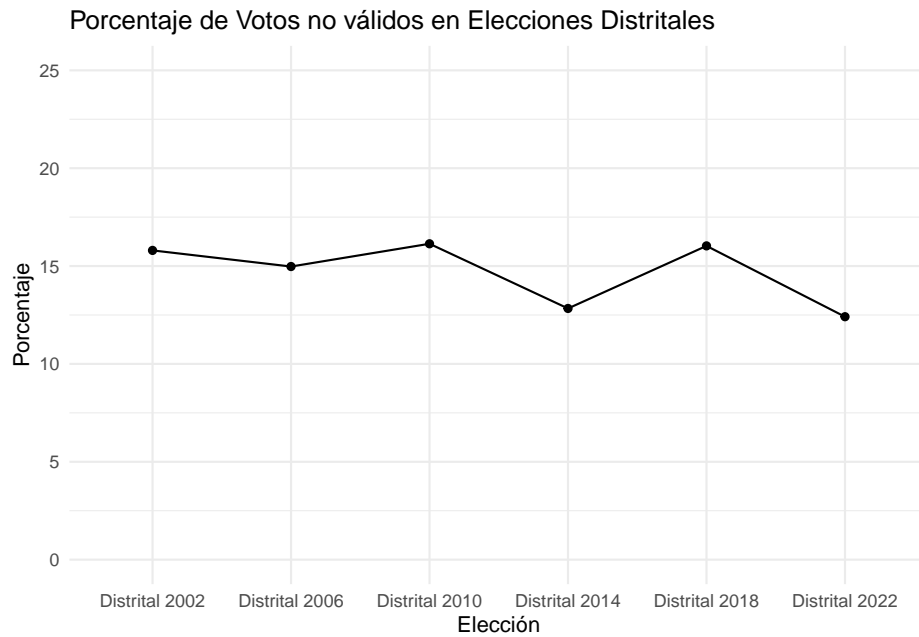
## 3.2 Elecciones Provinciales



3.2.1 Porcentaje de votos no válidos versus Porcentaje de votos por la organización política ganadora en las Elecciones Provinciales



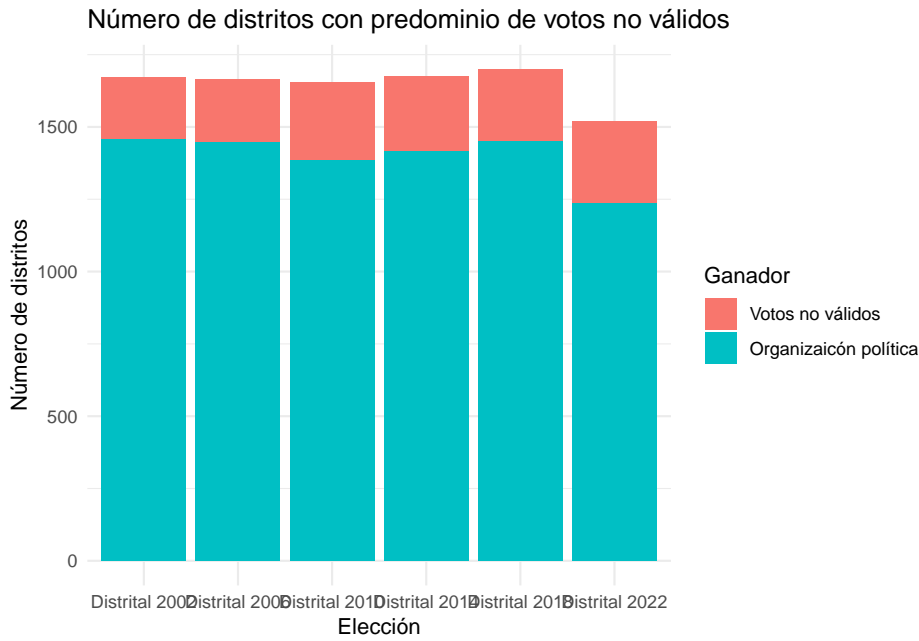
### 3.3 Elecciones Distritales



#### 3.3.1 Porcentaje de votos no válidos versus Porcentaje de votos por la organización política ganadora en las Elecciones Distritales

NOTA: EL CODIGO ESTÁ TENIENDO PROBLEMAS







## Chapter 4

# Parts

You can add parts to organize one or more book chapters together. Parts can be inserted at the top of an .Rmd file, before the first-level chapter heading in that same file.

Add a numbered part: `# (PART) Act one {-}` (followed by `# A chapter`)

Add an unnumbered part: `# (PART\*) Act one {-}` (followed by `# A chapter`)

Add an appendix as a special kind of un-numbered part: `# (APPENDIX) Other stuff {-}` (followed by `# A chapter`). Chapters in an appendix are prepended with letters instead of numbers.



## Chapter 5

# Footnotes and citations

### 5.1 Footnotes

Footnotes are put inside the square brackets after a caret `^[]`. Like this one <sup>1</sup>.

### 5.2 Citations

Reference items in your bibliography file(s) using `@key`.

For example, we are using the **bookdown** package [Xie, 2022] (check out the last code chunk in `index.Rmd` to see how this citation key was added) in this sample book, which was built on top of R Markdown and **knitr** [Xie, 2015] (this citation was added manually in an external file `book.bib`). Note that the `.bib` files need to be listed in the `index.Rmd` with the YAML `bibliography` key.

The RStudio Visual Markdown Editor can also make it easier to insert citations: <https://rstudio.github.io/visual-markdown-editing/#/citations>

---

<sup>1</sup>This is a footnote.



## Chapter 6

# Blocks

### 6.1 Equations

Here is an equation.

$$f(k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{n-k} \quad (6.1)$$

You may refer to using `\@ref{eq:binom}`, like see Equation (6.1).

### 6.2 Theorems and proofs

Labeled theorems can be referenced in text using `\@ref{thm:tri}`, for example, check out this smart theorem 6.1.

**Theorem 6.1.** *For a right triangle, if  $c$  denotes the length of the hypotenuse and  $a$  and  $b$  denote the lengths of the **other** two sides, we have*

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Read more here <https://bookdown.org/yihui/bookdown/markdown-extensions-by-bookdown.html>.

### 6.3 Callout blocks

The R Markdown Cookbook provides more help on how to use custom blocks to design your own callouts: <https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown-cookbook/custom-blocks.html>





## Chapter 7

# Sharing your book

### 7.1 Publishing

HTML books can be published online, see: <https://bookdown.org/yihui/bookdown/publishing.html>

### 7.2 404 pages

By default, users will be directed to a 404 page if they try to access a webpage that cannot be found. If you'd like to customize your 404 page instead of using the default, you may add either a `_404.Rmd` or `_404.md` file to your project root and use code and/or Markdown syntax.

### 7.3 Metadata for sharing

Bookdown HTML books will provide HTML metadata for social sharing on platforms like Twitter, Facebook, and LinkedIn, using information you provide in the `index.Rmd` YAML. To setup, set the `url` for your book and the path to your `cover-image` file. Your book's `title` and `description` are also used.

This `gitbook` uses the same social sharing data across all chapters in your book—all links shared will look the same.

Specify your book's source repository on GitHub using the `edit` key under the configuration options in the `_output.yml` file, which allows users to suggest an edit by linking to a chapter's source file.

Read more about the features of this output format here:

<https://pkgs.rstudio.com/bookdown/reference/gitbook.html>

Or use:

```
?bookdown::gitbook
```

# Bibliography

Yihui Xie. *Dynamic Documents with R and knitr*. Chapman and Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, Florida, 2nd edition, 2015. URL <http://yihui.org/knitr/>. ISBN 978-1498716963.

Yihui Xie. *bookdown: Authoring Books and Technical Documents with R Markdown*, 2022. URL <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=bookdown>. R package version 0.30.