1、环境搭建

本节课程以Ubuntu20.04+ros-foxy为例,说明如何在ros2的环境当中搭建环境使用相机。

1、安装相关依赖

终端输入,

```
sudo\ apt\ install\ libgflags-dev\ nlohmann-json 3-dev\ libgoogle-glog-dev\ ros-foxy-image-transport\ ros-foxy-image-publisher
```

这里foxy根据实际的ros2版本进行修改,如果是galactic则换成galactic即可。

2、编译功能包

1) 、创建工作空间

以在~目录下创建工作空间名是orbbec_ws为例,

```
mkdir orbbec_ws
cd orbbec_ws
mkdir src
```

2) 、复制功能包到工作空间

解压文件,把src下的文件夹(功能包)复制粘贴到刚才创建的~/orbbec_ws/src目录下。

3) 、编译

终端输入,

```
cd ~/orbbec_ws
colcon build
```

4) 、添加环境变量

终端输入,

```
echo "source ~/orbbec_ws/install/setup.bash" >> ~/.bashrc
```

3、安装udev rules

终端输入,

```
cd ~/orbbec_ws/src/OrbbecSDK_ROS2/orbbec_camera/scripts
sudo bash install.sh
```

输入以下指令,检查是否成功加载规则文件并且绑定相机,

```
#astraproplus

11 /dev/astro_pro_plus
#gemini2

11 /dev/OrbbecGemini2
```

```
yahboom@VM:~/Desktop$ ll /dev/astro_pro_plus | lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 15 11月 6 15:59 /dev/astro_pro_plus -> bus/usb/003/011 yahboom@VM:~/Desktop$
```

```
yahboom@VM:~/Desktop$ ll /dev/OrbbecGemini2
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 6 11月 10 14:55 /dev/OrbbecGemini2 -> video5
```

出现以上图片所示,则表示成功了。

4、运行相机并且查看图像

终端输入,

```
#astraproplus相机启动
ros2 launch orbbec_camera astra.launch.xml
#gemini2相机启动
ros2 launch orbbec_camera gemini2.launch.py
```

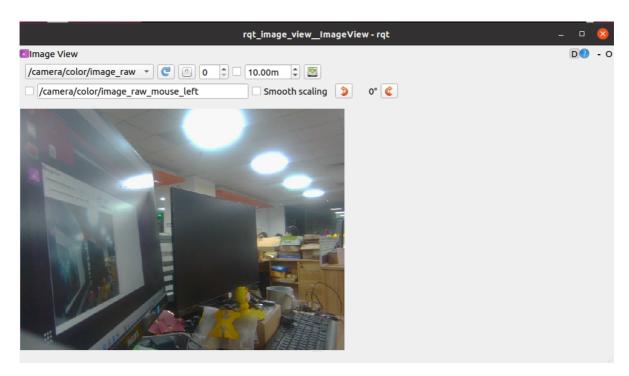
输入以下命令查看话题信息,

ros2 topic list

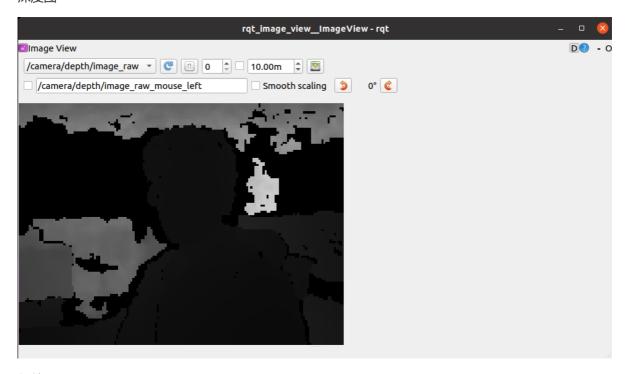
```
vahboom@VM:~/Desktop$ ros2 topic list
/camera/color/camera_info
/camera/color/image_raw
/camera/color/image_raw/compressed
/camera/color/image_raw/compressedDepth
/camera/color/image_raw/theora
/camera/depth/camera_info
/camera/depth/image_raw
/camera/depth/image_raw/compressed
/camera/depth/image_raw/compressedDepth
/camera/depth/image raw/theora
/camera/depth/points
/camera/depth_registered/points
/camera/ir/camera_info
/camera/ir/image_raw
/camera/ir/image_raw/compressed
/camera/ir/image_raw/compressedDepth
/camera/ir/image_raw/theora
/parameter_events
/rosout
'tf
/tf static
```

使用rqt_image_view工具来查看图像,终端输入,

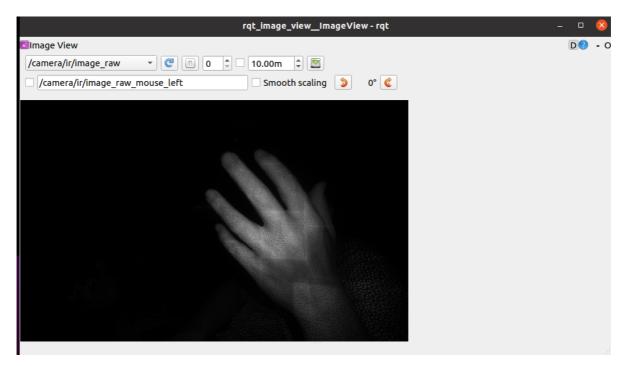
```
ros2 run rqt_image_view rqt_image_view
```



深度图



红外IR图



选择左上角的话题即可。

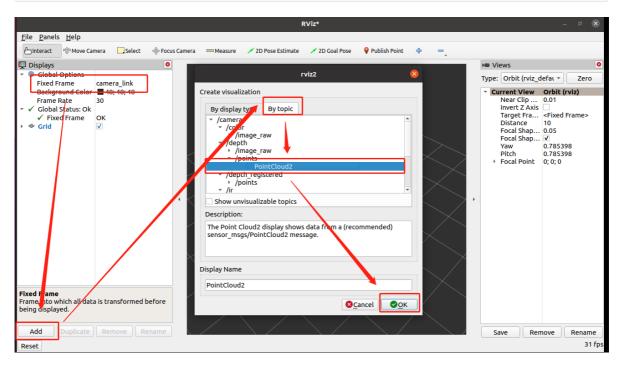
5、运行相机并且查看点云图像

终端输入,

ros2 launch orbbec_camera gemini2.launch.py

可以在rviz种,看到相机发布的点云数据,终端输入,

rviz2



开启rviz后,按照上图所示,设置可视化点云数据。

