

# Aangeboden projecten: Details project

Learning schema-based predictive world models (dr. H.C. van Hoof)

29 Aug 2023

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## 1.1 Proposal

AI Thesis project proposal

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## 1.2 Project Title

Learning schema-based predictive world models

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## 1.3 Project Description

Learning predictive models of the world with Deep Learning techniques has lead to impressive results [e.g. 1]. However, neural networks do not always generalize in predictable ways. Recent work has studied the extraction of a compact set of 'rules' or schemas as a starting point of allowing more predictable generalization [2]. However, this method still depends on a provided encoding of which predicates (properties and relationships between objects) are true at any moment in time.

In this thesis, we want to go one step further. Can we learn a set of rules (schemas) together with the relationships that describe the transitions of an environment? The starting point could be a numerical representation of the object in the environment or even a pixel image. Training neural representations that allow making predictions about or planning in a complex world has been studied in previous work [e.g. 3,4]. However, combining this idea with the learning of a compact set of schemas is a novel idea, that can conceivably lead to co-authoring a paper on the topic.

[1] Ha & Schmidhuber. World Models. 2018.

[2] Liberman, Bonet & Geffner. Learning First-Order Symbolic Planning Representations That Are Grounded. 2022.

[3] Kipf, Van der Pol & Welling. Contrastive learning of structured world models. 2019.

[4] Van der Pol, Kipf, Oliehoek & Welling. Plannable Approximations to MDP Homomorphisms: Equivariance under Actions. 2020.

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## 1.4 Work environment

The Amsterdam Machine Learning Lab (AMLab) is a large lab with more than 40 members. Supervision will be performed by David Kuric (PhD candidate) and Herke van Hoof (assistant professor). We will aim to have a weekly meeting to discuss this project. If desired, more contact in between is of course possible.

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## 1.5 Expectations

The project is likely to be challenging, but also offers the potential of interesting and publishable results. We think an ambitious and independent student would be a great match for this project.

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### Duration

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**MSc AI: 8 months**

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**This project is exclusively for MSc AI students**

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## 1.11 Project Contact

dr. Herke van Hoof (h.c.vanhoof@uva.nl, IVI)

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## 1.12 Number of Students

1

## 2. Research Tags

Please choose a maximum of three individual tags.

Note: it is not possible to submit the form if more than 3 research tags are selected

2.1 Amsterdam Machine Learning Lab   Reinforcement Learning, Geometric Deep Learning