|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Heckman-Tobit Model** | | **Tobit Model** | |
| **Ethiopia** | **Log** | **Level** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2018-2021** | | |  |  |
| Real | 3.63 | -2.05\*\* |  |  |
| Nominal | -2.21 | 1.26\*\*\* |  |  |
| No of observation |  |  |  |  |
| **2013-2015** | | |  |  |
| Real | 1.05 | -1.28 |  |  |
| Nominal | 1.23\* | 2.18 |  |  |
| No of observation |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Heckman-Tobit Model** | | **Tobit Model** | |
| **Nigeria** | **Log** | **Level** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2010-2019** | | |  |  |
| Real | -2.2\* | -2.02 |  |  |
| Nominal | -2.3\* | -3.99 |  |  |
| No of Observation |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tanzania** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2010-2021** | | |
| Real | -1.68\* | -2.39\*\*3.22 |
| Nominal | -1.695\* | -2.14\*\*2.76 |
| No of observation |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Uganda** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2015-2018** | | |
| Real | -4.13 | -2.62 |
| Nominal | -3.16 | -3.33 |
| **2010-2013** | | |
| Real |  |  |
| Nominal |  |  |