|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Ethiopia** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2018-2021** | | |
| Real | 3.63 | -2.05\*\* |
| Nominal | -2.21 | 1.26\*\*\* |
| **2013-2015** | | |
| Real | 1.05 | -1.28 |
| Nominal | 1.23\* | 2.18 |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Nigeria** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2010-2019** | | |
| Real | -2.2\* | -2.02 |
| Nominal | -2.3\* | -3.99 |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tanzania** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2010-2021** | | |
| Real | -1.68\* | -2.39\*\* |
| Nominal | -1.695\* | -2.14\*\* |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Uganda** | **Log** | **Level** |
| **2015-2018** | | |
| Real | -4.13 | -2.62 |
| Nominal | -3.16 | -3.33 |
| **2010-2013** | | |
| Real |  |  |
| Nominal |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Heckman Model vs Median Price** | | | | | |
|  | **Ethiopia** | **Uganda18** | **Nigeria** | **Tanzania** | **Uganda13** |
| **Heckman** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Real** | Sig. elastic | insig. elastic | Sig. elastic | Sig. elastic | Sig. elastic |
| **Nominal** | Sig. elastic | insig. elastic | Sig. inelastic | Sig. elastic | Insig inelasti |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Median** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Real** | Insig inelasti | Sig. inelastic | Insig inelasti | Insig inelasti | Sig. inelastic |
| **Nominal** | Insig inelasti | Sig. inelastic | Insig inelasti | Insig inelasti | Sig. inelastic |