

eDNA Expeditions biodiversity survey of Everglades National Park

Saara Suominen, Pieter Provoost, Ward Appeltans

November 27, 2023

Highlights

With 50% of the samples analysed we can share the following highlights: 17.5l of water, roughly two buckets, contained:

- **12,458 unique sequences**
- DNA from **163 identifiable species** of which 45 species were not previously reported in the Everglades. The Everglades is home to over 2,500 marine species (source UNESCO/Ocean Biodiversity Information System OBIS).
- DNA of the following **threatened species**: *Sphyrna tiburo* (bonnethead, EN), *Limulus polyphemus* (horseshoe crab, VU), *Negaprion brevirostris* (lemon shark, VU), *Trichechus manatus* (West Indian manatee, VU), *Megalops atlanticus* (tarpon, VU), *Epinephelus itajara* (itajara, VU), *Caretta caretta* (loggerhead sea turtle, VU).

Introduction

Environmental DNA Expeditions is a global, citizen science initiative that will help measure marine biodiversity, and the impacts climate change might have on the distribution patterns of marine life, across UNESCO World Heritage marine sites.

Ocean species shed DNA into the water around them. The genetic material from waste, mucus or cells in one liter of water can determine the species richness in a given area, without the need to actually extract organisms from their environment. The cost effective, ethical nature of eDNA sampling has the potential to revolutionize knowledge about ecosystems and species

diversity and to inspire the next generation of ocean researchers.

eDNA sampling was conducted in Everglades National Park in April 2023, by filtering up to 1800 ml of seawater through filter cartridges with a 0.8 µm pore size. 20 samples were collected at five locations in the park: Trout Creek, North Eagle Creek, Crocodile Dragover, Whip Ray, and Captain. From these 20 samples, a first batch of 11 samples covering all sites has been processed. DNA from these samples was extracted and amplified, and then sent to the sequencing facility.

Results

Sampling and DNA sequencing

Sequencing of the DNA from 11 samples resulted in over 20 million sequence reads. From these reads we were able to collect 12,458 unique sequences or ASVs. Matching those sequences with reference sequences in

public databases, we were able to detect 163 species. A total of 2,566 are known from Everglades National Park in the OBIS database. Of the 163 species detected, 45 are not known from the park in OBIS.

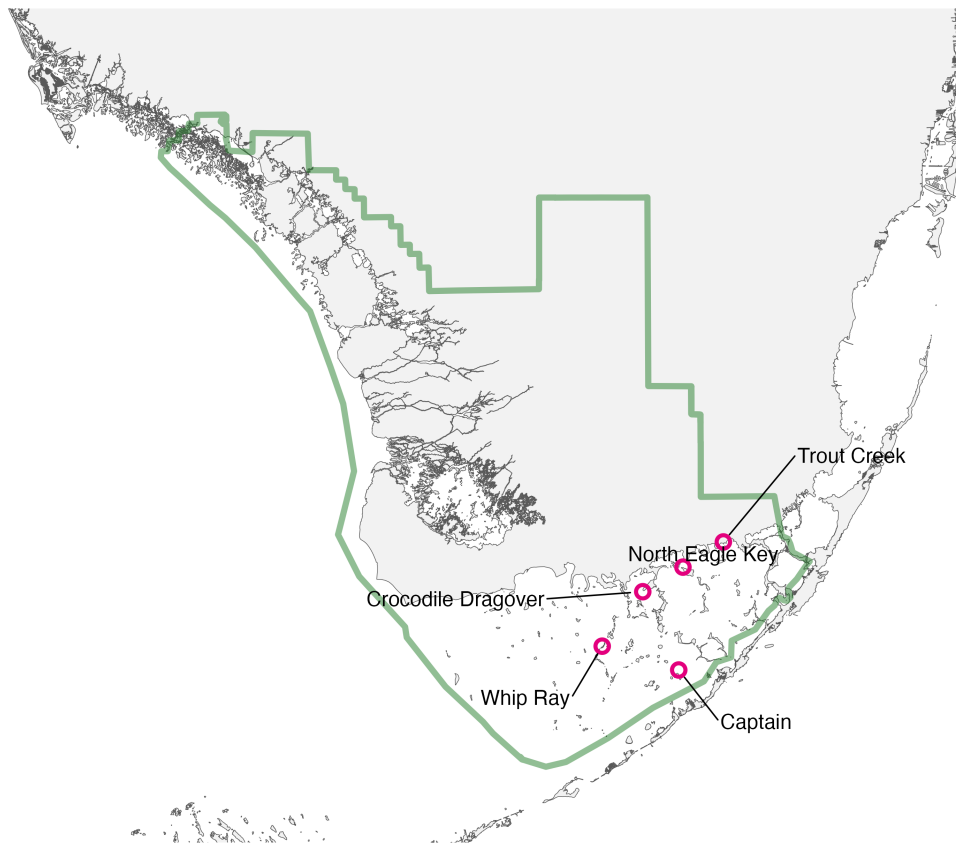


Figure 1: Map of eDNA sampling locations

reads	species	asvs
20543329	163	12458

locality	materialSampleID	reads	species	asvs	sampleSize
Captain	EE0386	1715700	25	1256	1500
Captain	EE0391	1504352	63	5470	1800
Captain	EE0402	1767896	56	5860	1800
Crocodile Dragover	EE0389	1539642	57	5163	1500
Crocodile Dragover	EE0390	2053533	55	5022	450
North Eagle Key	EE0388	1573556	39	2822	1500
Trout Creek	EE0403	1851194	77	3578	1500
Whip Ray	EE0387	2892694	69	3084	1800
Whip Ray	EE0404	2188565	88	5825	1800
Whip Ray	EE0405	1975938	85	4786	1800
Whip Ray	EE0406	1480259	90	4662	1800

group	obis_species	edna_species	fraction
fish	643	86	0.13
mammal	13	2	0.15
turtle	6	1	0.17

category	obis_species	edna_species	fraction
CR	15		
EN	12	1	0.08
VU	35	6	0.17

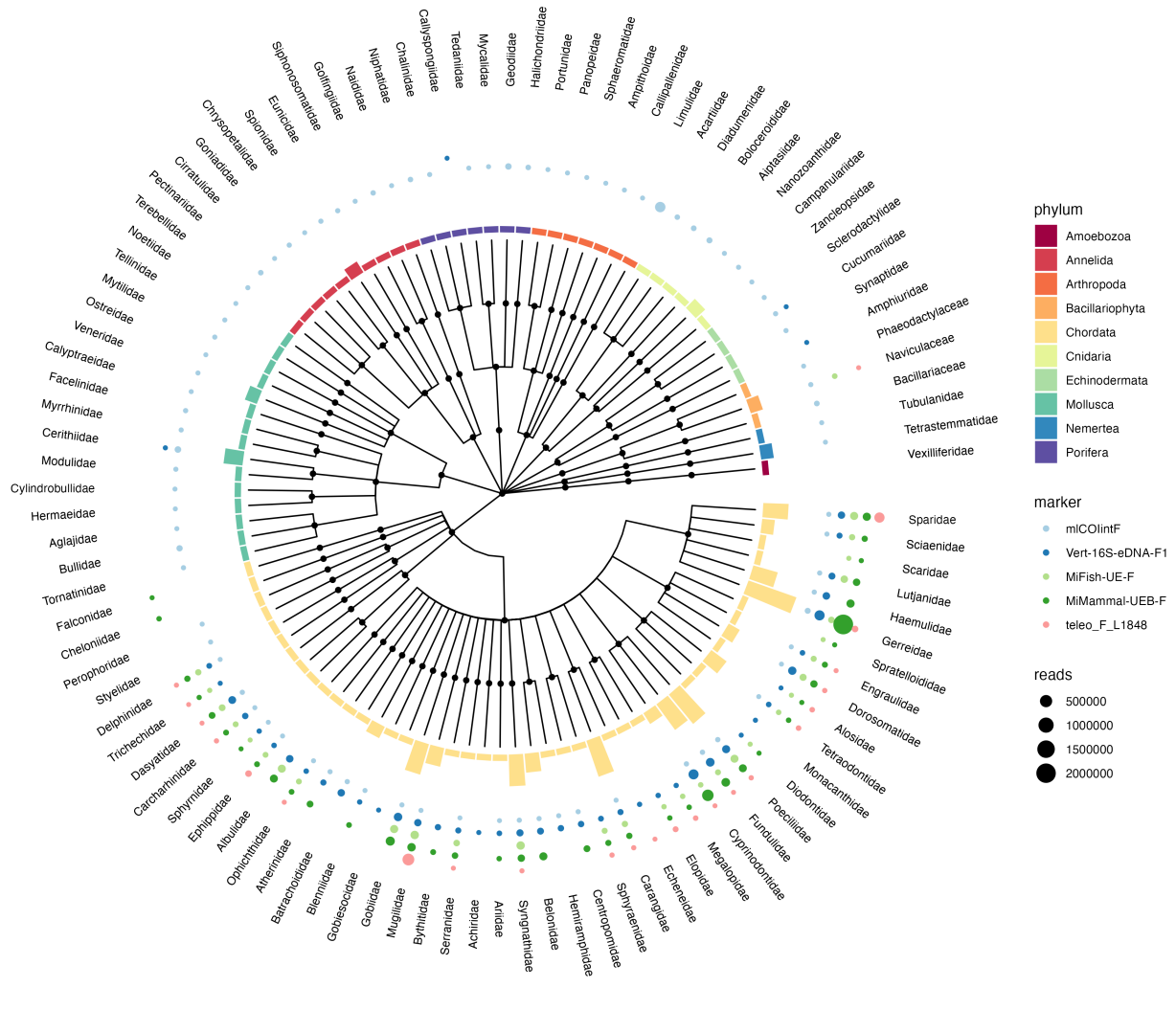


Figure 2: Number of DNA reads and species detected by family

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper. Lorem ipsum dolor sit

amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

Species detection



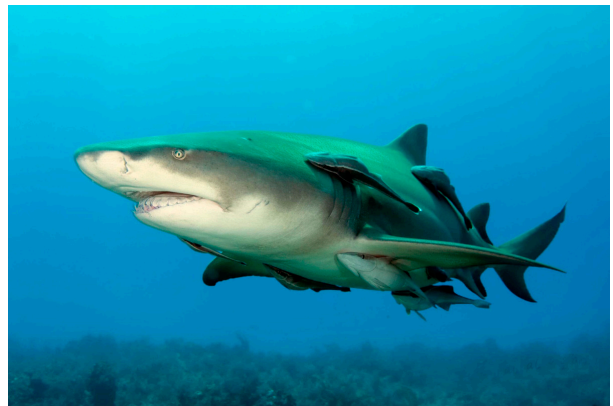
(a) *Sphyrna tiburo*



(b) *Epinephelus itajara*



(c) *Limulus polyphemus*



(d) *Negaprion brevirostris*



(e) *Trichechus manatus*



(f) *Caretta caretta*

Figure 3: Some of the detected fish species. Credits: Robin Riggs (a), Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute (b), Albert Kok (d), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Headquarters (e), Roberto Pillon (f).

Appendix: species list

phylum	class	species	group	category	new	vernacular
Amoebozoa	Discosea	Neoparamoeba aestuarina			yes	
Annelida	Clitellata	Thalassodrilides gurwitschi			yes	
Annelida	Polychaeta	Marphysa sanguinea				red rock worm
Annelida	Polychaeta	Bhawania goodei			yes	
Annelida	Polychaeta	Glycinde multidentis			yes	
Annelida	Polychaeta	Polydora websteri			yes	
Annelida	Polychaeta	Prionospio steenstrupi			yes	
Annelida	Polychaeta	Timarete caribous			yes	ice cream cone worm
Annelida	Polychaeta	Pectinaria gouldii				medusa worm
Annelida	Polychaeta	Loimia medusa				
Annelida		Golfingia (Golfingia) elongata			yes	
Annelida		Siphonosoma cumanense				
Arthropoda	Copepoda	Acartia (Acanthacartia) tonsa				
Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cymadusa compta				
Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Neopanope packardii				Florida grassflat crab
Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Callinectes sapidus				blue crab, crabe bleu
Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Paracerceis caudata				
Arthropoda	Merostomata	Limulus polyphemus		VU		horseshoe crab
Arthropoda	Pycnogonida	Callipallene brevirostris				
Bacillariophyta	Bacillariophyceae	Cylindrotheca closterium			yes	
Bacillariophyta	Bacillariophyceae	Haslea crucigera			yes	
Bacillariophyta	Bacillariophyceae	Navicula minima			yes	
Bacillariophyta	Bacillariophyceae	Phaeodactylum tricornutum			yes	
Bryozoa	Gymnolaemata	Amathia evelinae			yes	
Cerozoa	Chlorarachnea	Chlorarachnion reptans			yes	
Chordata	Mamielophyceae	Micromonas pusilla				
Chordata	Ascidacea	Ecteinascidia styloloides			yes	Black synascidia , Synascidie noire
Chordata	Ascidacea	Botrylloides niger				
Chordata	Aves	Falco sparverius			yes	lemon shark
Chordata	Elasmobranchii	Negaprion brevirostris		VU		bonnethead
Chordata	Elasmobranchii	Sphyrna tiburo		EN		
Chordata	Elasmobranchii	Hypanus americanus				
Chordata	Mammalia	Tursiops truncatus				
Chordata	Mammalia	Trichechus manatus	mammal			bottlenose dolphin, grand dauphin
Chordata	Teleostei	Chaetodipterus faber	mammal	VU		West Indian manatee
Chordata	Teleostei	Albula vulpes	fish			Atlantic spadefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Myrophis punctatus	fish			bonefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Atherinomorus stipes	fish			speckled worm eel
Chordata	Teleostei	Opsanus beta	fish			hardhead silverside
Chordata	Teleostei	Opsanus tau	fish			Gulf toadfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Strongylura notata	fish			oyster toadfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Strongylura timucu	fish			redfin needlefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Tylosurus crocodilus	fish			timucu
Chordata	Teleostei	Chriodorus atherinoides	fish			houndfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Chasmodes bosquianus	fish			hardhead halfbeak
						striped blenny

Continued on next page

phylum	class	species	group	category	new	vernacular
Chordata	Teleostei	Centropomus undecimalis	fish			common snook
Chordata	Teleostei	Sphyræna barracuda	fish			great barracuda
Chordata	Teleostei	Caranx crysos	fish			blue runner, carangue coubali
Chordata	Teleostei	Caranx hippos	fish			common jack, carangue crevalle
Chordata	Teleostei	Caranx latus	fish			horse-eye jack
Chordata	Teleostei	Oligoplites saurus	fish			leatherjack
Chordata	Teleostei	Selene vomer	fish			lookdown
Chordata	Teleostei	Trachinotus carolinus	fish			pompano
Chordata	Teleostei	Echeneis naucrates	fish			sharksucker
Chordata	Teleostei	Brevoortia patronus	fish			Gulf menhaden
Chordata	Teleostei	Harengula jaguana	fish			scaled sardine
Chordata	Teleostei	Opisthonema oglinum	fish			Atlantic thread herring
Chordata	Teleostei	Anchoa mitchilli	fish			bay anchovy
Chordata	Teleostei	Jenkinsia lamprotaenia	fish			dwarf herring
Chordata	Teleostei	Cyprinodon variegatus	fish			sheepshead minnow
Chordata	Teleostei	Floridichthys carpio	fish			goldspotted killifish
Chordata	Teleostei	Fundulus confluentus	fish			marsh killifish
Chordata	Teleostei	Fundulus grandis	fish			Gulf killifish
Chordata	Teleostei	Fundulus xenicus	fish			
Chordata	Teleostei	Lucania goodei	fish		yes	
Chordata	Teleostei	Lucania parva	fish			rainwater killifish
Chordata	Teleostei	Belonesox belizanus	fish			pike killifish
Chordata	Teleostei	Gambusia affinis	fish			mosquitofish
Chordata	Teleostei	Gambusia holbrooki	fish			eastern mosquitofish
Chordata	Teleostei	Gambusia rhizophorae	fish			mangrove gambusia
Chordata	Teleostei	Poecilia latipinna	fish			sailfin molly
Chordata	Teleostei	Poecilia sphenops	fish		yes	Mexican molly
Chordata	Teleostei	Elops saurus	fish			ladyfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Megalops atlanticus	fish	VU		tarpon
Chordata	Teleostei	Diapterus auratus	fish			Irish mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Eucinostomus argenteus	fish			silver mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Eucinostomus gula	fish			Jenny mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Eucinostomus jonesii	fish			slender mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Eucinostomus melanopterus	fish			flagfin mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Eugerres plumieri	fish			striped mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Gerres cinereus	fish			yellowfin mojarra
Chordata	Teleostei	Ulaema lefroyi	fish			
Chordata	Teleostei	Haemulon aurolineatum	fish			tomtate grunt
Chordata	Teleostei	Haemulon parra	fish			sailors choice
Chordata	Teleostei	Haemulon plumieri	fish			grunt
Chordata	Teleostei	Haemulon sciurus	fish			bluestriped grunt
Chordata	Teleostei	Lutjanus griseus	fish			grey snapper
Chordata	Teleostei	Nicholsina usta	fish			emerald parrotfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Cynoscion nebulosus	fish			spotted weakfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Pogonias cromis	fish			blackdrum

Continued on next page

phylum	class	species	group	category	new	vernacular
Chordata	Teleostei	Archosargus probatocephalus	fish			sheepshead
Chordata	Teleostei	Archosargus rhomboidalis	fish			Western Atlantic seabream
Chordata	Teleostei	Diplodus holbrooki	fish			spottail pinfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Lagodon rhomboides	fish			pinfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Gobiosoma strumosus	fish			skilletfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Gobiosoma bosc	fish			naked goby
Chordata	Teleostei	Gobiosoma robustum	fish			code goby
Chordata	Teleostei	Lophogobius cyprinoides	fish			crested goby
Chordata	Teleostei	Microgobius gulosus	fish			clown goby
Chordata	Teleostei	Microgobius microlepis	fish			banner goby
Chordata	Teleostei	Mugil cephalus	fish			grey mullet, muge
Chordata	Teleostei	Mugil curema	fish			silverside mullet
Chordata	Teleostei	Mugil rubrioculus	fish			
Chordata	Teleostei	Ogilbia cayorum	fish			key brotula
Chordata	Teleostei	Epinephelus itajara	fish	VU		itajara
Chordata	Teleostei	Trinectes maculatus	fish			hogchoker
Chordata	Teleostei	Ariopsis felis	fish			hardhead catfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Anarchopterus criniger	fish			fringed pipefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Hippocampus zosterae	fish			dwarf seahorse
Chordata	Teleostei	Syngnathus floridae	fish			dusky pipefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Syngnathus fuscus	fish			northern pipefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Syngnathus schlegelii	fish		yes	Seaweed pipefish
Chordata	Teleostei	Chilomycterus schoepfii	fish			striped burrfish
Chordata	Teleostei	Stephanolepis hispidus	fish			
Chordata	Teleostei	Sphoeroides maculatus	fish			puffer
Chordata	Teleostei	Sphoeroides parvus	fish		yes	least puffer
Chordata	Teleostei	Sphoeroides spengleri	fish			bandtail puffer
Chordata	Teleostei	Caretta caretta	turtle	VU		loggerhead sea turtle, tortue Caouanne
Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Exaiptasia diaphana				
Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Boloceroideus mcmurrichi			yes	
Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Diadumene leucolena			yes	white anemone
Cnidaria	Anthozoa	Nanozoanthus harenaceus			yes	
Cnidaria	Hydrozoa	Zancleopsis dichotoma			yes	
Cnidaria	Hydrozoa	Clytia hemisphaerica			yes	
Cnidaria	Hydrozoa	Obelia bidentata			yes	doubletoothed hydroid
Ctenophora	Tentaculata	Vallicula multiformis			yes	
Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Leptosynapta tenuis				slender footless sea cucumber, holothurie grle
Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Thyonella gemmata			yes	
Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Sclerodactyla briareus				hard-fingered sea cucumber, holothurie de Briare
Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	Amphipholis squamata				dwarf brittle star
Gnathostomulida		Gnathostomula mediterranea			yes	
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Arcopsis adamsi				
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Ameritella mitchelli			yes	
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Brachidontes exustus				
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Crassostrea virginica				eastern oyster, hutre creuse amricaine

Continued on next page

phylum	class	species	group	category	new	vernacular
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Anomalocardia puella				
Mollusca	Bivalvia	Chione cancellata			yes	cross-barred venus
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Philinopsis pusa			yes	
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Bulla arabica				channeled barrel-bubble, bulle cannele
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Acteocina canaliculata				convex slippersnail
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Crepidula convexa			yes	
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Learchis poica			yes	
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Dondice occidentalis				grass cerith
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Bittium varium				ivory cerith
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cerithium eburneum				flyspeck cerith
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cerithium muscarum				Atlantic modiolus
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Modiolus modiolus				
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cylindrobulla beaulti				
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cyerce antillensis			yes	
Mollusca	Gastropoda	Amphidinium massartii			yes	
Myzozoa	Dinophyceae	Tetrastemma elegans			yes	four-eyed nemertean
Nemertea	Hoploneurtea	Tetrastemma wilsoni			yes	
Nemertea	Hoploneurtea	Tubulanus riceae			yes	
Nemertea	Palaeonemertea	Phoronis psammophila			yes	
Phoronida		Callyspongia (Cladochalina) aculeata			yes	
Porifera	Demospongiae	Haliciona (Halichoclona) vansoesti			yes	
Porifera	Demospongiae	Pachychalina tenera			yes	
Porifera	Demospongiae	Mycale (Carmia) fibrexilis			yes	yellow flabby-sponge
Porifera	Demospongiae	Tedania (Tedania) ignis				
Porifera	Demospongiae	Halichondria (Halichondria) melanadocia			yes	
Porifera	Demospongiae	Geodia neptuni			yes	
Rhodophyta	Florideophyceae	Acanthosiphonia echinata			yes	