**TABLE 1.** Checklist of reef fishes of the Revillagigedo Archipelago.

Key to museums: USNM) National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution; SIO) Scripps Institution of Oceanography, San Diego; LACM) Natural History Museum of Los Angeles.

References: 1) Snodgrass & Heller 1905; 2) Schmitt & Schultz 1940; 3) Bautista-Romero *et al.* 1994; 4) Castro-Aguirre & Balart 2002; 5) CONANP-SEMARNAT 2004; 6) Robertson & Allen 2006; 7) Chávez-Comparán *et al.* 2010; 8) IOC of UNESCO 2010; 9) Robertson & Allen 2015 (\*Unconfirmed species); 10) GBIF 2011; 11) Froese & Pauly 2015; 12) Eschmeyer & Fricke 2015b.

	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Museum records	References
	(1994-1999)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012-2013)		
Phylum CHORDATA						
Clase CHONDRICHTHYES						
Order LAMNIFORMES						
Family Lamnidae						
Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus,1758)						3, 4, 5, 6, 11
Order CARCHARHINIFORMES						
Family Carcharhinidae						
Carcharhinus albimarginatus (Rüppell, 1837)	+		+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Carcharhinus galapagensis (Snodgrass & Heller, 1905)	+		+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Carcharhinus leucas (Müller & Henle, 1839)						3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Carcharhinus limbatus (Müller & Henle, 1839)	+				SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Galeocerdo cuvier (Péron & Lesueur, 1822)	+		+	+	SIO	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Triaenodon obesus (Rüppell, 1837)	+		+	+		4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Family Sphyrnidae						
Sphyrna lewini (Griffith & Smith, 1834)	+		+	+	LACM	3, 4, 6, 8, 9
Order MYLIOBATIFORMES						
Family Dasyatidae						
Dasyatis dipterura (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880)					LACM	8, 9
Dasyatis longa (Garman, 1880)			+	+	SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Family Myliobatidae						
Aetobatus narinari (Euphrasen, 1790)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Manta birostris (Walbaum, 1792)	+		+	+	SIO	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Mobula tarapacana (Philippi, 1892)						4, 6, 8, 9
Order ECHINORHINIFORMES						
Family Echinorhinidae						

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Echinorhinus cookei Pietschmann, 1928	(1994 1999)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012 2013)		6, 8, 9
Order TORPEDINIFORMES						
Family Narcinidae						
Narcine entemedor Jordan & Starks, 1895	+	+		+	SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Clase ACTINOPTERYGII						
Order ANGUILLIFORMES						
Family Muraenidae						
Anarchias galapagensis (Seale, 1940)					SIO, LACM	6, 8, 9
Echidna nebulosa (Ahl, 1789)						4, 6, 8, 9
Echidna nocturna (Cope, 1872)	+					1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Enchelycore octaviana (Myers & Wade, 1941)	+			+	LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Gymnomuraena zebra (Shaw, 1797)	+	+	+	+		4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Gymnothorax castaneus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11
Gymnothorax dovii (Günther, 1870)	+				LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Gymnothorax flavimarginatus (Rüppell, 1830)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Gymnothorax panamensis (Steindachner, 1876)					SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Gymnothorax pictus (Ahl, 1789)						1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Gymnothorax undulatus (Lacepède, 1803)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Muraena argus (Steindachner, 1870)						4, 6, 8, 9
Muraena clepsydra Gilbert, 1898						4, 6, 8, 9
Muraena lentiginosa Jenyns, 1842	+			+	LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Uropterygius macrocephalus (Bleeker, 1864)					SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Uropterygius polystictus Myers & Wade, 1941						4
Uropterygius versutus Bussing, 1991						5, 6, 8, 9
Scuticaria tigrina (Lesson, 1828)	+	+	+	+	LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Family Ophichthidae						
Ichthyapus selachops (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Myrichthys pantostigmius Jordan & McGregor, 1898	+	+				1, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Paraletharchus opercularis (Myers & Wade, 1941)	(======)	(= * * * )	(====)	(=====)	LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Family Congridae						
Ariosoma gilberti (Ogilby, 1898)					SIO	8, 9
Heteroconger digueti (Pellegrin, 1923)						8,9
Paraconger californiensis Kanazawa, 1961					SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Paraconger similis (Wade, 1946)						8, 9, 11
Order AULOPIFORMES						
Family Synodontidae						
Synodus lacertinus Gilbert, 1890					LACM	8, 9*
Order OPHIDIIFORMES						
Family Ophidiidae						
Brotula ordwayi Hildebrand & Barton, 1949					LACM	8, 9
Family Bythitidae						
Grammonus diagrammus (Heller & Snodgrass, 1903)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Order LOPHIIFORMES						
Family Antennariidae						
Antennarius commerson (Lacepède, 1798)						5, 6, 8, 9
Antennarius sanguineus (Gill, 1863)					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Antennatus strigatus (Gill, 1863)					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Order MUGILIFORMES						
Family Mugilidae						
Chaenomugil proboscideus (Günther, 1861)					SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Mugil curema Valenciennes, 1836					SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Mugil setosus Gilbert, 1892					SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Xenomugil thoburni (Jordan & Starks, 1896)					USNM	4
Order ATHERINIFORMES						
Family Atherinopsidae						
Atherinella eriarcha Jordan & Gilbert, 1882					SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Museum records	References
	(1994-1999)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012-2013)		
Order BELONIFORMES						
Family Belonidae						
Tylosurus crocodilus fodiator Jordan & Gilbert, 1882					SIO	8, 9, 12
Tylosurus acus melanotus (Bleeker, 1850)						5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Tylosurus pacificus (Steindachner, 1876)					USNM, LACM	8, 9
Order BERYCIFORMES						
Family Holocentridae						
Myripristis berndti Jordan & Evermann, 1903	+		+	+		5, 6, 8, 9
Myripristis clarionensis Gilbert, 1897		+			SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Neoniphon suborbitalis (Gill, 1863)	+		+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Myripristis leiognathus Valenciennes, 1846	+		+	+	LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Plectrypops lima (Valenciennes, 1831)					SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Order GASTEROSTEIFORMES						
Family Syngnathidae						
Bryx veleronis Herald 1940					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Doryrhamphus excisus paulus Kaup, 1856	+				SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Family Aulostomidae						
Aulostomus chinensis (Linnaeus, 1766)	+		+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Family Fistulariidae						
Fistularia commersonii Rüppell, 1838	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Order SCORPAENIFORMES						
Family Scorpaenidae						
Pontinus vaughani Barnhart & Hubbs, 1946					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Scorpaena histrio Jenyns, 1840						4, 6, 8, 7, 9
Scorpaena mystes Jordan & Starks, 1895	+	+	+	+		4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Scorpaenodes xyris (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)					SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field Observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Order PERCIFORMES						
Family Serranidae						
Alphestes immaculatus Breder, 1936				+	SIO	8, 9
Alphestes multiguttatus (Günther, 1867)						4
Cephalopholis colonus (Valenciennes, 1846)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Cephalopholis panamensis (Steindachner, 1876)	+	+	+	+	USNM, LACM	4, 8, 7, 9
Dermatolepis dermatolepis (Boulenger, 1895)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Diplectrum euryplectrum Jordan & Bollman, 1890					USNM	8, 9
Epinephelus analogus Gill, 1863					LACM	1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Epinephelus cifuentesi Lavenberg & Grove, 1993					SIO	6, 8, 9
Epinephelus clippertonensis Allen & Robertson, 1999		+	+	+		6, 8, 9, 11
Epinephelus quinquefasciatus (Bocourt, 1868)	+		+	+	SIO	6, 9
Epinephelus labriformis (Jenyns, 1840)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Hyporthodus niphobles (Gilbert & Starks, 1897)					SIO	
Mycteroperca jordani (Jenkins & Evermann, 1889)						3, 5, 6, 8, 9
Mycteroperca prionura Rosenblatt & Zahuranec, 1967						5
Pronotogrammus multifasciatus Gill, 1863						1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Pseudogramma thaumasia (Gilbert, 1900)					LACM	8, 9
Rypticus courtenayi McCarthy, 1979					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Rypticus nigripinnis Gill, 1861			+	+	USNM, LACM	8, 9
Serranus aequidens Gilbert, 1890					USNM	
Serranus socorroensis Allen & Robertson, 1992					SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Family Opistognathidae						
Opisthognathus punctatus Peters, 1869					SIO	8, 9
Opisthognathus rhomaleus Jordan & Gilbert, 1882					SIO	5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Opistognathus rosenblatti Allen & Robertson, 1991						8, 9

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Family Priacanthidae	(17)4-1777)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012-2013)		
Cookeolus japonicus (Cuvier, 1829)					SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Heteropriacanthus cruentatus (Lacepède, 1801)	+			+	USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Priacanthus alalaua Jordan & Evermann, 1903					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Pristigenys serrula (Gilbert, 1891)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Family Apogonidae						
Apogon atricaudus Jordan & McGregor, 1898	+		+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Apogon dovii Günther, 1862						8, 9
Apogon guadalupensis (Osburn & Nichols, 1916)		+			LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Apogon retrosella (Gill, 1862)		+			SIO	8, 9, 12
Family Malacanthidae						
Caulolatilus princeps (Jenyns, 1840)					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Caulolatilus affinis Gill, 1865						9
Family Echeneidae						
Echeneis naucrates Linnaeus, 1758						3, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Carangidae						
Alectis ciliaris (Bloch, 1787)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Carangoides orthogrammus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)	+			+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Caranx lugubris Poey, 1860	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10,
Caranx melampygus Cuvier, 1833	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	11, 12 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Caranx sexfasciatus Quoy & Gaimard, 1825	+		+	+	LACM	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Elagatis bipinnulata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)	+	+			SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Seriola lalandi Valenciennes, 1833				+		8, 9
Trachinotus stilbe (Jordan & McGregor, 1898)	+			+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Uraspis helvola (Forster, 1801)	+		+	+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Lutjanidae						
Hoplopagrus guentherii Gill, 1862				+		8, 9

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Lutjanus argentiventris (Peters, 1869)	( , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	+				5, 6, 8, 9
Lutjanus inermis (Peters, 1869)		+				7
Lutjanus peru (Nichols & Murphy, 1922)					SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Lutjanus viridis (Valenciennes, 1846)		+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Family Gerreidae						11, 12
Diapterus brevirostris (Cuvier, 1830)						5, 6, 8, 9
Family Haemulidae						
Anisotremus interruptus (Gill, 1862)	+			+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Anisotremus taeniatus Gill, 1861		+		+		8, 9
Orthopristis chalceus (Günther, 1864)					USNM	
Family Sparidae						
Calamus brachysomus (Lockington, 1880)						8, 9
Family Sciaenidae						
Pareques species A						5, 6, 8, 9
Family Mullidae						
Mulloidichthys dentatus (Gill, 1862)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Pseudupeneus grandisquamis (Gill, 1863)						5, 6, 8, 9
Family Kyphosidae						
Girella nigricans (Ayres, 1860)						8, 12
Kyphosus vaigiensis (Gill, 1862)		+		+	USNM	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Kyphosus elegans (Peters, 1869)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Kyphosus sectatrix (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Kyphosus ocyurus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)		+		+	SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Chaetodontidae						
Chaetodon humeralis Günther, 1860		+			LACM	8, 7, 9
Chaetodon meyeri Bloch & Schneider, 1801						5, 6, 8, 9
Forcipiger flavissimus Jordan & McGregor, 1898	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Forcipiger longirostris (Broussonet, 1782)				,	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 12
Johnrandallia nigrirostris (Gill, 1862)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Prognathodes falcifer (Hubbs & Rechnitzer 1958)	+		+	+		4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Pomacanthidae						
Holacanthus clarionensis Gilbert, 1890	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Holacanthus passer Valenciennes, 1846	+		+	+		6, 8, 9
Pomacanthus zonipectus (Gill, 1862)				+		6, 8, 9
Family Kuhliidae						
Kuhlia mugil (Forster, 1801)					SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Family Cirrhitidae						
Cirrhitichthys oxycephalus (Bleeker, 1855)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10
Cirrhitus rivulatus Valenciennes, 1846	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Oxycirrhites typus Bleeker, 1857						4, 6, 8, 9
Family Pomacentridae						
Abudefduf declivifrons (Gill, 1862)						6, 8, 9
Abudefduf troschelii (Gill, 1862)		+			SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Azurina hirundo Jordan & McGregor, 1898	+	+	+	+	SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Chromis alta Greenfield & Woods, 1980	+				SIO	5, 6, 8, 9
Chromis atrilobata Gill, 1862		+	+	+	LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Chromis limbaughi Greenfield & Woods, 1980						5, 6, 8, 9
Hypsypops rubicundus (Girard, 1854)						8, 9, 12
Microspathodon bairdii (Gill, 1862)	+				SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Microspathodon dorsalis (Gill, 1862)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Stegastes acapulcoensis (Fowler, 1944)						4, 6, 8, 9
Stegastes flavilatus (Gill, 1862)	+	+		+	LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Stegastes leucorus (Gilbert, 1892)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Stegastes rectifraenum (Gill, 1862)		+			LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10
Stegastes redemptus (Heller & Snodgrass, 1903)	+	+			SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Family Labridae						12
Bodianus diplotaenia (Gill, 1862)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Halichoeres adustus (Gilbert, 1890)			+	+	USNM	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Halichoeres chierchiae Di Caporiacco, 1948		+		+		8, 9
Halichoeres dispilus (Günther, 1864)		+		+		4, 8, 7, 9
Halichoeres insularis Allen & Robertson, 1992	+	+	+	+	USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Halichoeres melanotis (Gilbert, 1890)						4, 8, 7, 9
Halichoeres nicholsi (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10,
Halichoeres notospilus (Günther, 1864)	+		+	+	LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Iniistius pavo (Valenciennes, 1840)	+					3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Novaculichthys taeniourus (Lacepède, 1801)	+	+				3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Stethojulis bandanensis (Bleeker, 1851)						3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Thalassoma grammaticum Gilbert, 1890	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Thalassoma lucasanum (Gill, 1862)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Thalassoma lutescens (Lay & Bennett, 1839)					SIO, USNM, LACM	3, 4, 10
Thalassoma virens Gilbert, 1890	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Xyrichtys species B						5, 6, 8, 9
Family Scaridae						
Scarus compressus (Osburn & Nichols, 1916)	+				LACM	8, 7, 9*
Scarus ghobban Forsskål, 1775		+				5, 7
Scarus perrico Jordan & Gilbert, 1882		+			SIO	9
Scarus rubroviolaceus Bleeker, 1847	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Calotomus carolinus (Valenciennes, 1840)	+	+	+	+	SIO	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Nicholsina denticulata (Evermann & Radcliffe, 1917)	+	+		+	USNM	7, 8, 9
Family Tripterygiidae						
Axoclinus multicinctus Allen & Robertson, 1992	+				SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Enneanectes exsul Rosenblatt, Miller & Hastings, 2013						5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Family Dactyloscopidae						
Dactyloscopus insulatus Dawson, 1975					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Gillellus semicinctus Gilbert, 1890					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Myxodagnus opercularis Gill, 1861					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Family Blenniidae						
Entomacrodus chiostictus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)					SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
Hypsoblennius proteus (Krejsa, 1960)					SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Ophioblennius steindachneri Jordan & Evermann, 1898	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Plagiotremus azaleus (Jordan & Bollman, 1890)	+		+	+	LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Labrisomidae						
Malacoctenus mexicanus Springer, 1959						7
Labrisomus multiporosus Hubbs, 1953						3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Labrisomus socorroensis Hubbs, 1953					SIO, LACM	3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Labrisomus xanti Gill, 1860					LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Chaenopsidae						
Acanthemblemaria mangognatha Hastings & Robertson, 199	99				USNM	5, 9
Family Gobiesocidae						
Gobiesox adustus Jordan & Gilbert, 1882					LACM	1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Gobiesox aethus (Briggs, 1951)					SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Gobiesox canidens (Briggs, 1951)					SIO	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Tomicodon absitus Briggs, 1955					SIO	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Tomicodon eos (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)					SIO	12
Tomicodon petersii (Garman, 1875)					LACM	
Tomicodon zebra (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)					SIO	8, 9, 12

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Family Gobiidae	(1)))	(2007)	(2010)	(2012 2015)		
Bathygobius ramosus Ginsburg, 1947					SIO, USNM, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12
Coryphopterus urospilus Ginsburg, 1938		+			SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Lythrypnus insularis Bussing, 1990					LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Lythrypnus pulchellus Ginsburg, 1938					LACM	4, 9
Lythrypnus zebra (Gilbert, 1890)					LACM	1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Family Schindleriidae						
Schindleria praematura (Schindler, 1930)					SIO, LACM	8, 9*
Family Ephippidae						
Chaetodipterus zonatus (Girard, 1858)					USNM	8
Family Zanclidae						
Zanclus cornutus (Linnaeus, 1758)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Family Acanthuridae						
Acanthurus nigricans (Linnaeus, 1758)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Acanthurus triostegus (Linnaeus, 1758)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Acanthurus xanthopterus Valenciennes, 1835	+	+	+	+		4, 6, 8, 7, 9
Ctenochaetus marginatus (Valenciennes, 1835)	+	+			SIO	5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Prionurus laticlavius (Valenciennes, 1846)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Prionurus punctatus Gill, 1862	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Order PLEURONECTIFORMES						
Family Bothidae						
Bothus leopardinus (Günther, 1862)					LACM	1, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Bothus mancus (Broussonet, 1782)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11
Order TETRAODONTIFORMES						
Family Balistidae						
Balistes polylepis Steindachner, 1876	+	+		+	SIO, USNM, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Canthidermis maculata (Bloch, 1786)				+		4, 5, 6, 8, 9

TABLE 1. (Continued)

	Field observation (1994-1999)	Field observation (2007)	Field observation (2010)	Field observation (2012-2013)	Museum records	References
Melichthys niger (Bloch, 1786)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11,
Melichthys vidua (Richardson, 1845)						12 8, 9
Pseudobalistes naufragium (Jordan & Starks, 1895)						7
Sufflamen verres (Gilbert & Starks, 1904)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12
Xanthichthys mento (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 11, 12
Family Monacanthidae						
Aluterus monoceros (Linnaeus, 1758)				+		5, 6, 8, 9
Aluterus scriptus (Osbeck, 1765)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Cantherhines dumerilii (Hollard, 1854)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Family Ostraciidae						
Lactoria diaphana (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)					SIO, LACM	4, 6, 8, 9, 12
Ostracion meleagris Shaw, 1796	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Family Tetraodontidae						
Arothron hispidus (Linnaeus, 1758)	+					4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Arothron meleagris (Anonymous, 1798)	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 12
Canthigaster punctatissima (Günther, 1870)	+	+	+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12
Guentheridia formosa (Günther, 1870)					USNM	
Sphoeroides lobatus (Steindachner, 1870)						5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Family Diodontidae						
Chilomycterus reticulatus (Linnaeus, 1758)			+	+	SIO	5, 6, 8, 9
Diodon eydouxii Brisout de Barneville, 1846						5, 6, 8, 9
Diodon holocanthus Linnaeus, 1758	+	+	+	+	SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Diodon hystrix Linnaeus, 1758	+	+	+	+	LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 12

**TABLE 2.** Checklist of non-reef fishes of the Revillagigedo Archipelago.

Key to museums: USNM) National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution; SIO) Scripps Institution of Oceanography, San Diego; LACM) Natural History Museum of Los Angeles.

References: 1) Snodgrass & Heller 1905; 2) Schmitt & Schultz 1940; 3) Bautista-Romero *et al.* 1994; 4) Castro-Aguirre & Balart 2002; 5) CONANP-SEMARNAT 2004; 6) Robertson & Allen 2006; 7) Chávez-Comparán *et al.* 2010; 8) IOC of UNESCO 2010; 9) Robertson & Allen 2015 (\*Unconfirmed species); 10) GBIF 2011; 11) Froese & Pauly 2015; 12) Eschmeyer & Fricke 2015b.

	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Field observation	Museum records	References
	(1994-1999)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012-2013)		
Phylum CHORDATA						
Clase CHONDRICHTHYES						
Order ORECTOLOBIFORMES						
Family Rhincodontidae						
Rhincodon typus Smith, 1828	+			+		3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Order LAMNIFORMES						
Family Alopiidae						
Alopias pelagicus Nakamura, 1935						6, 9*
Alopias superciliosus Lowe, 1841						3, 5, 6, 9*
Alopias vulpinus (Bonnaterre, 1788)						5, 6
Family Triakidae						
Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Family Lamnidae						
Isurus oxyrinchus Rafinesque, 1810						4, 5, 6, 8, 9*, 11
Order CARCHARHINIFORMES						
Family Scyliorhinidae						
Cephalurus cephalus (Gilbert, 1892)						4, 8
Galeus piperatus Springer & Wagner, 1966						4
Parmaturus xaniurus (Gilbert, 1892)						4
Family Carcharhinidae						
Carcharhinus altimus (Springer, 1950)					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Carcharhinus brachyurus (Günther, 1870)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Carcharhinus falciformis (Müller & Henle, 1839)	+		+	+	LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11

**TABLE 2.** (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References	
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)			
Carcharhinus longimanus (Poey, 1861)	+			+		3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9*	
Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818)	+					3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Nasolamia velox (Gilbert, 1898)						5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Prionace glauca (Linnaeus, 1758)						4, 5, 6, 9*, 11	
Rhizoprionodon longurio (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Family Sphyrnidae							
Sphyrna media Springer, 1940						3, 5	
Sphyrna tiburo (Linnaeus, 1758)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9*	
Order MYLIOBATIFORMES							
Family Dasyatidae							
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (Bonaparte, 1832)						5, 6, 8, 9	
Family Myliobatidae							
Mobula japanica (Müller & Henle, 1841)						4, 9*	
Clase ACTINOPTERYGII							
Order ANGUILLIFORMES							
Family Nemichthyidae							
Avocettina bowersii (Garman, 1899)					SIO		
Order CLUPEIFORMES							
Family Engraulidae							
Cetengraulis mysticetus (Günther, 1867)						5, 6, 8, 9	
Family Clupeidae							
Etrumeus acuminatus (Gilbert, 1890)						3, 5	
Sardinops sagax (Jenyns, 1842)					USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Order ARGENTINIFORMES							
Family Bathylaconidae							

**TABLE 2.** (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Bathylagoides nigrigenys (Parr, 1931)					SIO	
Order STOMIIFORMES						
Family Gonostomatidae						
Cyclothone acclinidens Garman, 1899					SIO	
Diplophos proximus Parr, 1931					SIO	
Diplophos taenia Günther, 1873					SIO, LACM	
Family Sternoptychidae						
Argyropelecus lychnus Garman, 1899					SIO, LACM	
Family Phosichthyidae						
Vinciguerria lucetia (Garman, 1899)					SIO, LACM	12
Family Stomiidae						
Bathophilus filifer (Garman, 1899)					SIO, LACM	
Idiacanthus antrostomus Gilbert, 1890					SIO	
Stomias atriventer Garman, 1899					SIO, LACM	
Order MYCTOPHIFORMES						
Family Myctophidae						
Bolinichthys longipes (Brauer, 1906)					SIO	
Bolinichthys pyrsobolus (Alcock, 1890)					LACM	
Diaphus anderseni Tåning, 1932					LACM	
Diaphus pacificus Parr, 1931					SIO	
Diogenichthys laternatus (Garman, 1899)					SIO, LACM	
Gonichthys cocco (Cocco, 1829)					LACM	8
Gonichthys tenuiculus (Garman, 1899)					SIO	
Hygophum atratum (Garman, 1899)					SIO, LACM	8
Hygophum reinhardtii (Lütken, 1892)					LACM	8, 12
Lampanyctus omostigma Gilbert, 1908					SIO	

TABLE 2. (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Myctophum aurolaternatum Garman, 1899					LACM	8
Nannobrachium idostigma (Parr, 1931)					SIO	
Nannobrachium ritteri (Gilbert, 1915)					LACM	8
Order LAMPRIFORMES						
Family Lophotidae						
Eumecichthys fiski (Günther, 1890)					LACM	4
Family Trachipteridae						
Desmodema polystictum (Ogilby, 1898)					LACM	
Order GADIFORMES						
Family Bregmacerotidae						
Bregmaceros bathymaster Jordan & Bollman, 1890					SIO	5, 6, 8, 9*
Family Moridae						
Laemonema verecundum (Jordan & Cramer, 1897)					SIO, USNM, LACM	8, 12
Family Merlucciidae						
Merluccius productus (Ayres, 1855)						8, 9
Order LOPHIIFORMES						
Family Ogcocephalidae						
Dibranchus spongiosa (Gilbert, 1890)					LACM	8, 11, 12
Order ATHERINIFORMES						
Family Atherinopsidae						
Atherinops affinis (Ayres, 1860)						9*
Order BELONIFORMES						
Family Exocoetidae						
Cheilopogon atrisignis (Jenkins, 1903)					LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12
Cheilopogon dorsomacula (Fowler, 1944)						9*
Cheilopogon heterurus (Rafinesque, 1810)					LACM	3, 5

TABLE 2. (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	eld Field	Museum records	References	
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)			
Cheilopogon papilio (Clark, 1936)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Cheilopogon pinnatibarbatus californicus (Bennett, 1831)					USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Cheilopogon spilonotopterus (Bleeker, 1865)					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12	
Cheilopogon unicolor (Valenciennes, 1847)					LACM		
Cheilopogon xenopterus (Gilbert, 1890)					USNM, LACM	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	
Cypselurus angusticeps Nichols & Breder, 1935						4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11	
Cypselurus callopterus (Günther, 1866)	+				SIO	8, 9	
Cypselurus simus (Valenciennes, 1847)					SIO		
Exocoetus monocirrhus Richardson, 1846					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Exocoetus volitans Linnaeus, 1758						1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Hirundichthys marginatus (Nichols & Breder, 1928)					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Hirundichthys oxycephalus (Bleeker, 1853)					LACM		
Hirundichthys rondeletii (Valenciennes, 1847)						9*	
Hirundichthys speculiger (Valenciennes, 1847)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Oxyporhamphus micropterus (Valenciennes, 1847)					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Prognichthys sealei Abe, 1955						4	
Prognichthys tringa Breder, 1928						4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Family Hemiramphidae							
Euleptorhamphus viridis (Van Hasselt, 1823)					SIO, USNM, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	
Hemiramphus saltator Gilbert & Starks, 1904						4, 5, 6, 8, 9	
Family Belonidae							
Ablennes hians (Valenciennes, 1846)						4, 6, 8, 9	
Platybelone pterura (Leusueur, 1821)					SIO, USNM, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12	
Strongylura exilis (van Hasselt, 1823)					LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10	
Family Scomberesocidae							
Cololabis saira (Brevoort, 1856)						3, 4, 5, 11	

TABLE 2. (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Order CYPRINODONTIFORMES	(1994-1999)	(2007)	(2010)	(2012-2013)		
Family Fundulidae						
Fundulus parvipinnis Girard, 1854						8, 9*
Order STEPHANOBERYCIFORMES						
Family Melamphaidae						
Melamphaes spinifer Ebeling, 1962					SIO	
Poromitra oscitans Ebeling, 1975					SIO	
Scopeloberyx robustus (Günther, 1887)					SIO	
Scopelogadus bispinosus (Gilbert, 1915)					SIO	
Order GASTEROSTEIFORMES						
Family Syngnathidae						
Syngnathus auliscus (Swain, 1882)					SIO	8, 9
Family Fistulariidae						
Fistularia corneta Gilbert & Starks, 1904					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Family Triglidae						
Bellator loxias (Jordan, 1897)						5, 6, 8, 9
Prionotus albirostris Jordan & Bollman 1890						9*
Order PERCIFORMES						
Family Nematistiidae						
Nematistius pectoralis Gill, 1862						4
Family Coryphaenidae						
Coryphaena equiselis Linnaeus, 1758					SIO, LACM	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758						4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Family Echeneidae						
Phtheirichthys lineatus (Menzies, 1791)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Remora australis (Bennett, 1840)						5, 6, 9*
Remora brachyptera (Lowe, 1839)					SIO	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9*

TABLE 2. (Continued)

	Field	Field Field Field	Field	Museum records	References	
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Remora osteochir (Cuvier, 1829)	(1))	(2007)	(2010)	(2012 2010)		5, 6, 9*
Remora remora (Linnaeus, 1758)	+		+	+	USNM, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Remorina albescens (Temminck & Schlegel, 1850)						5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Family Carangidae						
Carangoides otrynter (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Caranx caballus Günther, 1868	+		+	+	SIO, LACM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Caranx caninus Günther, 1867						5, 6, 8, 9
Chloroscombrus orqueta Jordan & Gilbert, 1883					USNM	8, 9
Decapterus macarellus (Cuvier, 1833)				+	SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Decapterus muroadsi (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844)					SIO, LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Hemicaranx zelotes Gilbert, 1898						5
Naucrates ductor (Linnaeus, 1758)					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Selar crumenophthalmus (Bloch, 1793)					SIO, LACM	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9
Selene peruviana (Guichenot, 1866)					SIO, LACM	
Seriola rivoliana Valenciennes, 1833	+			+	SIO, USNM, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Trachurus symmetricus (Ayres, 1855)						3, 5
Uraspis secunda (Poey, 1860)					SIO, LACM	
Family Lobotidae						
Lobotes pacificus Gilbert, 1898					LACM	8, 9
Family Sciaenidae						
Cynoscion xanthulus Jordan & Gilbert, 1882					LACM	
Family Luvaridae						
Luvarus imperialis Rafinesque, 1810						4, 5, 6, 9*
Family Sphyraenidae						
Sphyraena argentea Girard, 1854					SIO	5, 6, 8, 9
Family Gempylidae						
Gempylus serpens Cuvier, 1829					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9

TABLE 2. (Continued)

	Field	Field	Field	Field	Museum records	References
	observation (1994-1999)	observation (2007)	observation (2010)	observation (2012-2013)		
Lepidocybium flavobrunneum (Smith, 1843)	(1)) (1)))	(2007)	(2010)	(2012 2013)		4, 6, 9*
Nealotus tripes Johnson, 1865						4, 5
Family Trichiuridae						
Lepidopus fitchi Rosenblatt & Wilson, 1987					LACM	4, 6
Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758						5
Family Scombridae						
Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier, 1832)	+			+	SIO, USNM	3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Auxis thazard brachydorax Collette & Aadland, 1996					LACM	4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Auxis rochei eudorax Collette & Aadland, 1996						9*
Euthynnus affinis (Cantor, 1849)					SIO	5, 6, 8, 9
Euthynnus lineatus Kishinouye, 1920	+					3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758)						1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Sarda chilensis (Cuvier, 1832)						3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Sarda orientalis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844)						5, 6, 8, 9
Scomber australasicus Cuvier, 1832					SIO	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Scomber japonicus Houttuyn, 1782						5, 6, 8, 9, 12
Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788)					SIO	3, 5, 6, 8, 9
Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre, 1788)	+		+	+		3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839)						5, 6, 8, 9
Thunnus orientalis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844)						3, 5, 6
Family Xiphiidae						
Xiphias gladius Linnaeus, 1758						3, 4, 5, 6, 9*
Family Istiophoridae						
Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw, 1792)			+	+		4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Istiompax indica (Cuvier, 1832)						4, 5, 6, 9
Kajikia audax (Philippi, 1887)						3, 5, 6, 8, 9
Makaira nigricans Lacepède, 1802						3, 4, 5, 6, 9

TABLE 2. (Continued)

		Field observation	Field observation (2010)	Field observation	Museum records	References
	(1994-1999)	(2007)		(2012-2013)		
Tetrapturus angustirostris Tanaka, 1915						4, 5, 6, 9*
Family Centrolophidae						
Schedophilus haedrichi Chirichigno F., 1973						5, 6, 9*
Family Nomeidae						
Cubiceps pauciradiatus Günther, 1872					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9*
Nomeus gronovii (Gmelin, 1789)						5, 6, 8, 9
Psenes sio Haedrich, 1970						9*
Order PLEURONECTIFORMES						
Family Paralichthyidae						
Citharichthys gilberti Jenkins & Evermann, 1889					SIO	8, 9
Syacium latifrons (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)						9*
Syacium ovale (Günther, 1864)					LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Family Soleidae						
Aseraggodes herrei Seale, 1940					SIO, LACM	5, 6, 8, 9
Family Cynoglossidae						
Symphurus atramentatus Jordan & Bollman, 1890					LACM	8, 9
Symphurus leei Jordan & Bollman, 1890					USNM	
Order TETRAODONTIFORMES						
Family Tetraodontidae						
Lagocephalus lagocephalus (Linnaeus, 1758)					LACM	4, 6, 8, 9
Family Molidae						
Mola mola (Linnaeus, 1758)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9
Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776)						4, 5, 6, 8, 9