

Task 1: Secure running environment

Max 300 words excluding sources.

A trusted platform module (TPM) is a secure cryptoprocessor standardized under ISO/IEC 11889 since 2003. It is designed to enhance platform security through hardware-based cryptographic functions. The TPM helps ensure that systems start in a trusted state. Beginning from verified hardware and firmware components. It includes a hardware random number generator that creates entropy-based random values for secure key generation. It uses a unique RSA-based binding key derived from a storage root key.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trusted_Platform_Module

An enclave is a secure environment that could use information in security. It is one of two forms of confidential computing environments. The other form is virtual machine. The most widely known and adopted secure enclave platform is Intel.

Enclaves are used to create trusted execution environments. An enclave is an isolated region of code and data within the address space for an application. Only code that runs within the enclave can access data within the same enclave.

A Cryptographic Enclave or Secure Enclave is a hardware-level security isolation and memory encryption technique within a computing environment. In this computing environment, sensitive operations such as generating and managing cryptographic keys or other highly prudent actions occur with a high degree of integrity and confidentiality. It can isolate cryptographic codes and data from anyone with privileges.

<https://www.edgeless.systems/wiki/what-is-confidential-computing/secure-enclaves>

<https://www.ve3.global/cryptographic-enclave-problems-common-hardware-enclaves-for-better-security/>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trusted_Platform_Module