



The monthly US consumer price index (CPI) combines the price of a basket of products, such as eggs and bread and gasoline. (A) Annualized monthly percent inflation, i.e., the difference of log-CPI multiplied by  $12 \times 100$  (black line); a smooth estimate via local linear regression (red line). (B) The periodogram of inflation and its smooth estimate. Which best characterizes the behavior of the smoother?

- A: Cycles longer than 2 months are removed
- B: Cycles shorter than 2 months are removed
- C: Cycles longer than 2 year are removed
- D: Cycles shorter than 2 year are removed
- E: Cycles longer than  $(1/2)$  year are removed
- F: Cycles shorter than  $(1/2)$  year are removed