

# GPT helps with Lemma 2.3

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September 18, 2025

**PROMPT:** what is this identity? can you prove it?

$$\sum_{N=n}^{\infty} \binom{N}{n} a^N = \frac{a^n}{(1-a)^{n+1}},$$

**UM-GPT:** Let's state the identity and then prove it:

## The Identity

$$\sum_{N=n}^{\infty} \binom{N}{n} a^N = \frac{a^n}{(1-a)^{n+1}}$$

where  $(|a| < 1)$ .

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## Proof

Let's break the sum down and then manipulate it to get the right-hand side.

### Step 1: Rewrite the Binomial Coefficient

Recall that:

$$\binom{N}{n} = \frac{N!}{n!(N-n)!}$$

So,

$$\sum_{N=n}^{\infty} \binom{N}{n} a^N$$

But let's find a more convenient way—**Shift index:** Let  $M = N - n$ , so as  $N$  goes from  $n$  to  $\infty$ ,  $M$  goes from 0 to  $\infty$ .

So,

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{N=n}^{\infty} \binom{N}{n} a^N &= \sum_{M=0}^{\infty} \binom{M+n}{n} a^{M+n} \\ &= a^n \sum_{M=0}^{\infty} \binom{M+n}{n} a^M \end{aligned}$$

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### Step 2: Recognize the Generating Function

Recall the generating function:

$$\sum_{M=0}^{\infty} \binom{M+n}{n} x^M = \frac{1}{(1-x)^{n+1}}, \quad |x| < 1$$

Set  $x = a$ :

$$\sum_{M=0}^{\infty} \binom{M+n}{n} a^M = \frac{1}{(1-a)^{n+1}}$$

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**Step 3: Multiply by  $a^n$**

$$a^n \sum_{M=0}^{\infty} \binom{M+n}{n} a^M = a^n \frac{1}{(1-a)^{n+1}}$$

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**Final Step: Write the Full Identity**

$$\sum_{N=n}^{\infty} \binom{N}{n} a^N = \frac{a^n}{(1-a)^{n+1}}$$

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## Summary

This is a binomial sum identity, closely related to the generating function for the sequence  $\binom{N+n}{n}$ . The proof makes use of index shifting and properties of generating functions.

**If you want more context or a different proof (e.g., combinatorial meaning or induction), just let me know!**