```
Luncted Acherman
                                               Functia Collate
      A: HXH - H
                                               カーカッカ
      1+m= (m,0)A
                                                while (x>1) ar
      (n,m) 4= (0,1+m) A
                                                      elx x = x/2
      A(m+1, m+1) = A(m, A(m+1, m))
                                                  ret o
   Suttinga Here: & Eres of wo meloso son include son A semittell
                    H-3(0,1)
To of light & T
  MATIASEVICH: Le dà p CKI, Km) cu coet sittegi. Ureal sà decit daca
 3 (x1,...,xm) € 2 a.2. p (x1 ...xm) = 0 (the are nicionalg.
 Brownia de decisio -> Input : x & E", Output : TRUE/FALSE
                    \mp_0(x) = 0, \mp_1(x) = S(x) + 1, \mp_{i,m}(x_1,...,x_m) = x_i

constants

\alpha
Fundii de bara
 coperatii :
@ Boundmerson: $: Mm ->H, g, , ga, , ..., gm: Hm ->H
   40 (31, 32, ..., 3m) [x1, ..., xm] = & (3, (x1, ... xm), ... 3m(x1... xm))
@ Recursie primitiva
    A (A1) (2) (x1) x5 (x1) =
    £ (x1,..., xm)
                           = & (x1, x2, ... xm, y, g(x1, -.. xm, y))
g(x1,...xm,0)=f(x1,...xm) cel mai mie y eH ai f(x1,...,xm1=0)

3 Ulinimitare g(x1,...xm)= { 1 daca y mu esseità (1=medefinit)

Primitiv recursivà: f:H >H daca pot sa o obtin din functiile de lassa,
prim compunere à recessie primitiva.
 ACKERMAN: e pain. rec pt cà mu creste suf de repede de la un pot.
  f: H - H poots sà mu ret, val (fot partialà)
 Partial recursiva: fot care poste fi obtinità din fot de lasa, din
 gerature de compunera, recursie primitive si minimisaro
 Recursiva: a fat care a partial recursiva + totala
 Church: fot intentive calculabile (=) fot partial recursive
    U fot f: H -> H e partial recursivà (s) f e calculabillà de
a mazina Juring
(4,27 a.i. x=(d,2)
 Mcx) inulara M(2). (Maxina Turing Universala)
  Daca Ma(3) accepted by T pari atuna: M(x) accepted by CTleg(T
  pari unde Cro nu depinde de 2.
                                          1, xeA post ficalelde o
 A s.m recursiv enumerabila
                                 f(x) = \ 1 , x &A MT (portion rec.)
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A s.m recursiva
                                               amabtetic strange or
     Modelee MT e robert la modificari Calel. acelean lucruri indif. de mode)
     (x):M sacodunic (y) m. i. o cx, yez , yez i,x> ai. m(y) simboasa m:(x)
     Terretii necolculaliile (de mazini Turing)

U: H = H, U(x) = { 0, dacă Mx (x)=1 (mazina x pe intrarea x)

U: H = H, U(x) = { 1, altfel } poate nă meanga la infinit
  Timetia U mu e partial recursiva (mu poste fi calal de a MT)
     troblema Oprisii
                           [ 1 , daca Md(x) 1 ( coe opreste)
         Hat (< d, x>) = (0, altfel
      (Un program a pe un input x re termina sou rubara ca co)
          E mecal culabila
      Wie aven algoritm pt prablema Domino Wang it cà dacà ar exista,
    am avea is pt HALT
     Sin)-norde para efectuati de o MI cun stari pona a opreste
  1 Fot SCM? mu poote ficalcl. de o MT.
    Vultime recursive : A C \sum_{x=0}^{\infty}, f_{A}(x) = \begin{cases} 1, x \in A \\ 0, x \notin A \end{cases}
                                                           poste fi calcutata
                                                          , Macxi I
Phoporinik= { < d,x> | Ma(x) } > gk ( < d,x>) = {1}

post ficalce.dim7
(P) K e rec. enum., dar nu e rec.
Vultime recursis enumerabila: A C & s. n recursis enumerabila
     <=> g_(x) = { 1, x & A colol . dr MT
                                           xe A? -> M(x)=1
      A recursiva : 3 MT pt A a. T.
                                           x e 4 ? -> m(x) =0
      A recursio enumeralisa: 3 MTpt A a 2. xeA? -> M(x)=1
    Daca A De reduce la B => B e mai grea on complexitate. (A & B)
     Baca + c 2", ++ 0, 5"
             Be rec. enumeralise
             AR Nec.
   To K are prop ca + A rec. enumeralisha => A = m K leste completo pt
    rec. enum)
       A rec. enum <=>3 P(:,:) predicat recursiv ai. Acx 7=> 7 P(xy)
        A rec. enumerabila $ A rec. onumerabila
         A recursiva =) A recursiva
    (7) A recursiva co) A is A recursio enumeralile
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este calculation de aMTeare

Compleratate polinomialà P: uson de gant sol Complexettate exponentialà NA: e usor de verificat sol, dan e grande gant (4H $P = U D TIME (m^c)$ DTIME (4) = {AI A poste fi not de o MT a2. M(x) face O(f(x)) possi HP + L = {0,13 = in classe HP c=) 7 polinom p p:H->H NO MT a3. (1) M(y) rulearà en ((g)) pori (2) xel(=> 3 u e (0,13 P(1x1) ai. M(< x, u >)=1 un lombig to enp con of g(.,.) calculated in time polinomial g=18,x) q γ ε γο, 13ρ 1(x) αγ ρ (x, γ)= γ Masima Turing mediterministà: dontr-o stare pot merge in 2 star. O problemà A se reduce la B daca aven, o foi f care duce un « dint in B xi B acceptes f(x). (A < m B) MP-HARD: POA O.M HAHARD, daca & BEND BEAT NP- COMPLETA: A END & BEND BEND BEND \$ 3-SAT & NP-COMPLETA (K-SAT, K73 NP-COMPLETA) Daca A e NP-COMPLETA? => B e NP- complete Be in HP A & B B € 2-SAT & P 1 Variabile SAT must fie in P, fie in MPC (i L7 (integer linear programming) & MPC (3-SAT & Pisindependent SAT & MPC (3-SAT & P is) \$ - melaure, muarialile; G graf Drie strobnogubni go m E (=) alisasificita o a) 4 ENP NP-COMPLETE : AD.M MPC CON BEND BERA ABount NPC => A C BriBEM A Domerrison plane A cas 9H=Fishmen. 29H dq a sit (1) 1 Pb CLIQUE RNAC 1 Vertese cover a MPC PAHP OF THEMP AI. AMERICA AGP

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DPLL - (Davis - Betton) - alg pt 841 (backtracking)

x esterar pur daca x apare door positiv san door megativ in o peg 1. X lit pur => sha aleg ca variabillà il mu face bachtraching Reg 2. Daca vres var apare entr-o clavrà umbara (de lungime 1)

2) var line deforità

[DPLL] = backtracking + clause pure + clause unitary

CLIQUE + MAX - CLIQUE

A≤ B (Ase reduce Juning la B) daca Jo masina Juning care ruleass in temp polinemial in foloseite a subrutina it to care death pb A.

(A) SAT EP SAT

CLIQUE & SAT @ MAX-CLIQUE = P SAT

QBF (quantified boolson formula) - toate varieriable sunt cuantificate C mult a rec. enum c => 7 predicat P recensio a? + x E = BUST = (T,X) & JE(=> A3x

O multime A & NP (=) I predicat p calcularleil in timp polinomial P(X,Y) -> (|x|+|y|) d' lai un pola (.) +xe E* x = A <=> 3 y = {0,13 al. p(x,y) = TRUE

NP N rec. enum

P ~ rec.

(elesa MP mu e inchisa la complement ALNP = A END

PSPACE = SA 1 & O MT deterministà care decide XEA followind spotinde lucre = 2 (1x1)

1 OBF e completo pt clara PSPACE

P & PSPACE P = NP PSPACE

Tie to plo de deciste care poale fi res. de o Mt medit care fol pe into. X incide popular sex. Atenci 30 MT determinata M' care decide plo 4 si M'(x) followste reliment opative $\leq 5^2 (|x|)$

D var puter calcula PARITYM cu circuite boolerne a? adminima unui circuit ≤ t (tet.), m pari ≤ poly(n), chiandaca dou usil r, v de orice paritale

Plo care NU pot fi nee alg

- e Matigashevich (mu e rec) e recursiv enumeraliée pb mu are alg => mu e rec
- · pb opririe
- · pavaje Wang

Omasinà Juring cu 3 bensi nu calce mainut de cat una cu 2 bensi

Brobbens NP:

- Old knapsack
- -TSP -NPC
- colorari in graf NPC
- aide hamiltonian
 - SAT NAC
- SUDOKU

Problemele MPC re reduc unele la attele

Omultime re num. p relectivà daca aven a fot calculalilà in timp polimonial a?.

Dace x san y apartin + dunci f(x, y) apartine +