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# **DLOS8N - Outdoor LoRaWAN Gateway User Manual**

last modified by Xiaoling

on 2022/07/06 14:58

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# Table of Contents

1. Introduction .....	5
1.1 What is the DLOS8N .....	5
1.2 Specifications .....	6
1.3 Features .....	7
1.4 Hardware System Structure .....	8
1.5 DLOS8N Applications .....	9
1.6 LED Indicators .....	9
1.7 WiFi Direction .....	10
2. Access and Configure DLOS8N .....	10
2.1 Find IP address of DLOS8N .....	10
2.1.1 Connect via WiFi .....	10
2.1.2 Connect via Ethernet with DHCP IP from router .....	11
2.1.3 Connect via WiFi with DHCP IP from router .....	11
2.1.4 Connect via Ethernet with fall back ip .....	12
2.2 Access Configure Web UI .....	12
3. Typical Network Setup .....	12
3.1 Overview .....	12
3.2 Use WAN port to access Internet .....	12
3.3 Access the Internet as a WiFi Client .....	13
3.4 Access the Internet via Cellular .....	13
3.5 Check Internet connection .....	15
4. Example: Configure as a LoRaWAN gateway .....	15
4.1 Create a gateway in TTN V3 Server .....	16
4.2 Configure DLOS8N to connect to TTN v3 .....	20
4.3 Configure frequency .....	22
4.4 Add a LoRaWAN End Device .....	23
5. Web Configure Pages .....	27
5.1 Home .....	27
5.2 LoRa Settings .....	27
5.2.1 LoRa --> LoRa .....	27
5.2.2 LoRa --> ABP Decryption .....	28
5.3 LoRaWAN Settings .....	29
5.3.1 LoRaWAN --> LoRaWAN .....	29
5.3.2 LoRaWAN --> Amazon AWS-IoT .....	29
5.3.3 LoRaWAN --> LORIOT .....	29
5.4 MQTT Settings .....	30
5.5 System .....	30
5.5.1 System --> System Overview .....	30
5.5.2 System --> General ( login settings) .....	31
5.5.3 System --> Network .....	32
5.5.4 System --> WiFi .....	32
5.5.5 System --> Cellular .....	33
5.5.6 System --> Network Status .....	33
5.5.7 System --> Remote Mgmt & Auto Provision .....	33
5.5.8 System --> Firmware Upgrade .....	36
5.5.9 System --> Reboot/Reset .....	37
5.5.10 System --> Package Maintain .....	37
5.6 LogRead .....	38
5.6.1 LogRead --> LoRa Log .....	38
5.6.2 LogRead --> System Log .....	38
6. More features .....	39
6.1 More instructions .....	39
7. Linux System .....	39

7.1 SSH Access for Linux console .....	39
7.2 Edit and Transfer files .....	40
7.3 File System .....	41
7.4 Package maintenance system .....	41
8. Upgrade Linux Firmware .....	42
9. FAQ .....	42
9.1 How can I configure for a customized frequency band? .....	42
9.2 Can I connect DLOS8N to LORIOT? .....	42
9.3 Can I make my own firmware for the gateway, where can I find the source code? .....	42
9.4 Can I use 868Mhz version for 915Mhz bands? .....	42
10. Trouble Shooting .....	42
10.1 I get kernel error when install new package, how to fix? .....	42
10.2 How to recover the DLOS8N if the firmware crashes .....	43
10.3 I configured DLOS8N for WiFi access and lost its IP. What to do now? .....	43
11. Order Info .....	44
12. Packing Info .....	44
13. Support .....	44



**Table of Contents:**

- [1. Introduction](#)
  - [1.1 What is the DLOS8N](#)
  - [1.2 Specifications](#)
  - [1.3 Features](#)
  - [1.4 Hardware System Structure](#)
  - [1.5 DLOS8N Applications](#)
  - [1.6 LED Indicators](#)
  - [1.7 WiFi Direction](#)
- [2. Access and Configure DLOS8N](#)
  - [2.1 Find IP address of DLOS8N](#)
    - [2.1.1 Connect via WiFi](#)
    - [2.1.2 Connect via Ethernet with DHCP IP from router](#)
    - [2.1.3 Connect via WiFi with DHCP IP from router](#)
    - [2.1.4 Connect via Ethernet with fall back ip](#)
  - [2.2 Access Configure Web UI](#)
- [3. Typical Network Setup](#)
  - [3.1 Overview](#)
  - [3.2 Use WAN port to access Internet](#)
  - [3.3 Access the Internet as a WiFi Client](#)
  - [3.4 Access the Internet via Cellular](#)
  - [3.5 Check Internet connection](#)
- [4. Example: Configure as a LoRaWAN gateway](#)
  - [4.1 Create a gateway in TTN V3 Server](#)
  - [4.2 Configure DLOS8N to connect to TTN v3](#)
  - [4.3 Configure frequency](#)
  - [4.4 Add a LoRaWAN End Device](#)

- [5. Web Configure Pages](#)
  - [5.1 Home](#)
  - [5.2 LoRa Settings](#)
    - [5.2.1 LoRa --> LoRa](#)
    - [5.2.2 LoRa --> ABP Decryption](#)
  - [5.3 LoRaWAN Settings](#)
    - [5.3.1 LoRaWAN --> LoRaWAN](#)
    - [5.3.2 LoRaWAN --> Amazon AWS-IoT](#)
    - [5.3.3 LoRaWAN --> LORIOT](#)
  - [5.4 MQTT Settings](#)
  - [5.5 System](#)
    - [5.5.1 System --> System Overview](#)
    - [5.5.2 System --> General \( login settings\)](#)
    - [5.5.3 System --> Network](#)
    - [5.5.4 System --> WiFi](#)
    - [5.5.5 System --> Cellular](#)
    - [5.5.6 System --> Network Status](#)
    - [5.5.7 System --> Remote Mngt & Auto Provision](#)
    - [5.5.8 System --> Firmware Upgrade](#)
    - [5.5.9 System --> Reboot/Reset](#)
    - [5.5.10 System --> Package Maintain](#)
  - [5.6 LogRead](#)
    - [5.6.1 LogRead --> LoRa Log](#)
    - [5.6.2 LogRead --> System Log](#)
- [6. More features](#)
  - [6.1 More instructions](#)
- [7. Linux System](#)
  - [7.1 SSH Access for Linux console](#)
  - [7.2 Edit and Transfer files](#)
  - [7.3 File System](#)
  - [7.4 Package maintenance system](#)
- [8. Upgrade Linux Firmware](#)
- [9. FAQ](#)
  - [9.1 How can I configure for a customized frequency band?](#)
  - [9.2 Can I connect DLOS8N to LORIOT?](#)
  - [9.3 Can I make my own firmware for the gateway, where can I find the source code?](#)
  - [9.4 Can I use 868Mhz version for 915Mhz bands?](#)
- [10. Trouble Shooting](#)
  - [10.1 I get kernel error when install new package, how to fix?](#)
  - [10.2 How to recover the DLOS8N if the firmware crashes](#)
  - [10.3 I configured DLOS8N for WiFi access and lost its IP. What to do now?](#)
- [11. Order Info](#)
- [12. Packing Info](#)
- [13. Support](#)

# 1. Introduction

## 1.1 What is the DLOS8N

The DLOS8N is an [open source outdoor LoRaWAN Gateway](#). It lets you bridge LoRa wireless network to an IP network via WiFi, Ethernet, 3G or 4G cellular. The LoRa wireless allows users to send data and reach extremely long ranges at low data-rates.

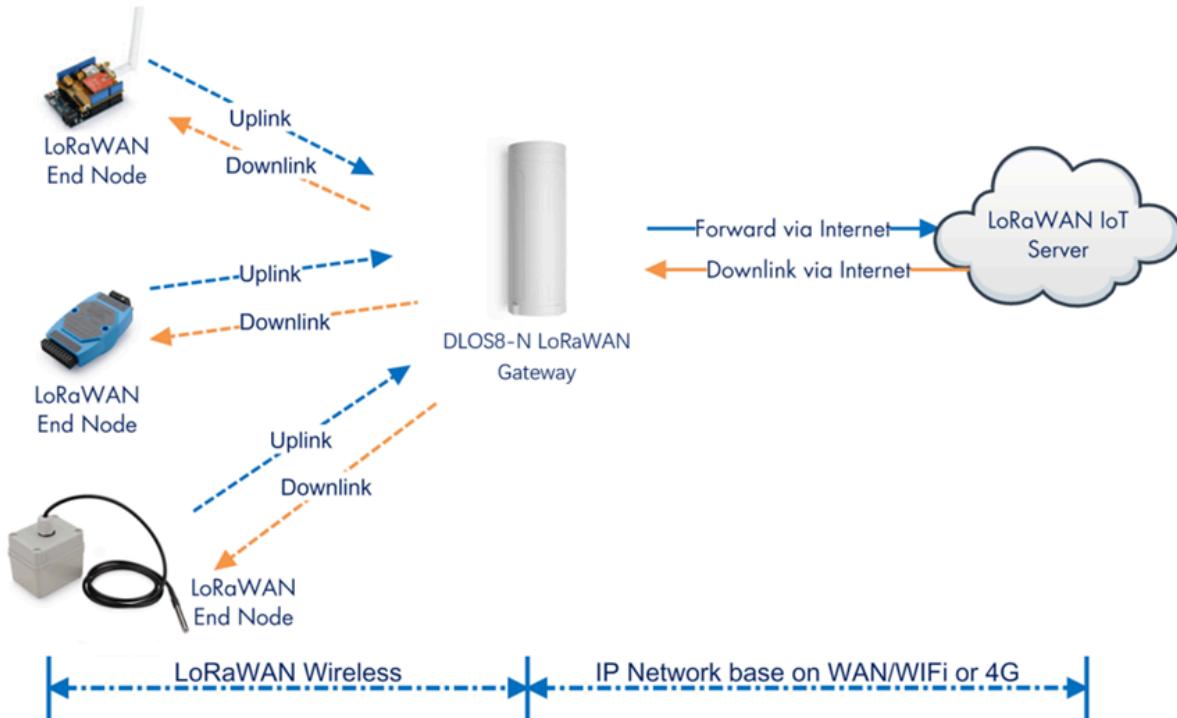
DLOS8N supports [Semtech packet forwarder](#) and [LoRaWAN Station connection](#), it is fully compatible with LoRaWAN protocol. DLOS8N includes a [SX1302 LoRaWAN concentrator](#).

DLOS8N has [pre-configured standard LoRaWAN frequency bands](#) to use for different countries. User can also customize the frequency bands to use in their own LoRaWAN network.

DLOS8N can communicate with ABP LoRaWAN end node without LoRaWAN server. System integrator can use it to integrate with their existing IoT Service without set up own LoRaWAN server or use 3rd party LoRaWAN service.

DLOS8N supports **auto-provision** for mass deployment and long term maintain. System intergrator can easily change the settings.

### DLOS8-N In a LoRaWAN IoT Network:



## 1.2 Specifications

### Hardware System:

#### Linux Part:

- 400Mhz ar9331 processor
- 64MB RAM
- 16MB Flash

#### Interface:

- 10M/100M RJ45 Ports x 1
- WiFi : 802.11 b/g/n
- LoRaWAN Wireless
- Power Input: 12 ~ 24 V DC, 2 A
- IEEE 802.3 af compliant PoE port (DC 37 ~ 57 v)

- USB 2.0 host connector x 1
- Mini-PCI E connector x 1
- SX1302 + 2 x SX1250

#### **WiFi Spec:**

- IEEE 802.11 b/g/n
- Frequency Band: 2.4 ~ 2.462GHz
- Tx power:
  - 11n tx power : mcs7/15: 11db    mcs0 : 17db
  - 11b tx power: 18db
  - 11g 54M tx power: 12db
  - 11g 6M tx power: 18db
- Wifi Sensitivity
  - 11g 54M : -71dbm
  - 11n 20M : -67dbm

#### **LoRa Spec:**

- Up to -140 dBm sensitivity with SX1250 Tx/Rx front-end
- 70 dB CW interferer rejection at 1 MHz offset
- Able to operate with negative SNR, CCR up to 9dB
- Emulates 49 x LoRa demodulators and 1 x (G)FSK demodulator
- Dual digital TX & RX radio front-end interfaces
- 10 programmable parallel demodulation paths
- Dynamic data-rate (DDR) adaptation
- True antenna diversity or simultaneous dual-band operation

#### **Cellular 4G LTE (optional):**

- Quectel: [EC25 LTE module](#)
- Standard Size SIM Slot
- 2 x 4G Sticker Antenna.
- Up to 150Mbps downlink and 50Mbps uplink data rates
- Worldwide LTE, UMTS/HSPA+ and GSM/GPRS/EDGE coverage
- MIMO technology meets demands for data rate and link reliability in modern wireless communication systems

#### **Power over Ethernet:**

- IEEE 802.3af compliant.
- Support wide input voltage range 37Vdc to 57Vdc.
- Thermal cut off.
- Short circuit protection.
- Over current protection
- Isolation level 4 KVrms.
- Enhanced surge protection

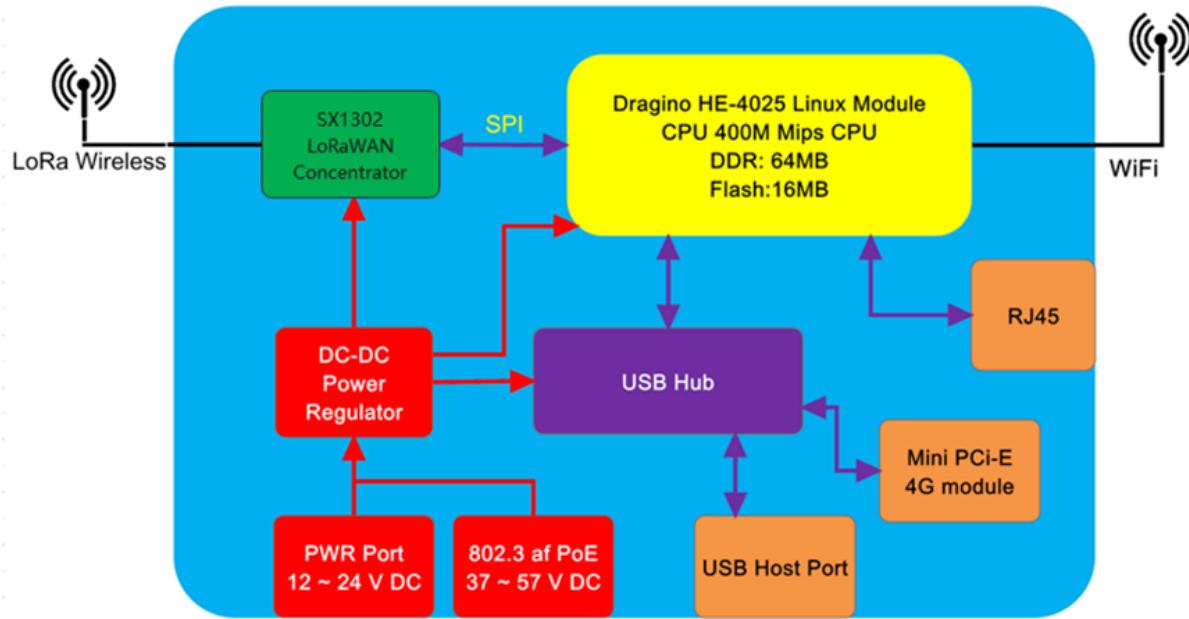
## **1.3 Features**

- Open Source Embedded Linux system
- Managed by Web GUI, SSH via LAN or WiFi
- Support Semtech UDP packet forwarder
- Support LoRaWAN Station Connection
- Cellular Failover connection(option)
- Direct Communication to LoRaWAN ABP Node
- LoRaWAN packet filtering
- Far seeing LED indicator
- Built-in GPS module for location & timing
- External fiber glass antenna
- Auto-Provision
- Remote Monitoring
- 802.3af PoE

- IP65
- Lighting Protection
- Power Consumption: 12v ,300-500mA

## 1.4 Hardware System Structure

### DLOS8-N System Overview:



## 1.5 DLOS8N Applications



## 1.6 LED Indicators



There is a waterproof triple color LED on DLOS8N enclosure, the meaning of the LED is:

- **SOLID GREEN:** DLOS8N is alive with LoRaWAN server connection.
- **BLINKING GREEN:** a) Device has internet connection but no LoRaWAN Connection. or b) Device is in booting stage, in this stage, it will **BLINKING GREEN** for several seconds and then **RED** and **YELLOW** will blink together.
- **SOLID RED:** Device doesn't have Internet connection.

## 1.7 WiFi Direction

DLOS8N use directional WiFi Antenna. The best direction is as below:



## 2. Access and Configure DLOS8N

The DLOS8N is configured as a WiFi Access Point by default. User can access and configure the DLOS8N after connecting to its WiFi network, or via its Ethernet port.

### 2.1 Find IP address of DLOS8N

#### 2.1.1 Connect via WiFi



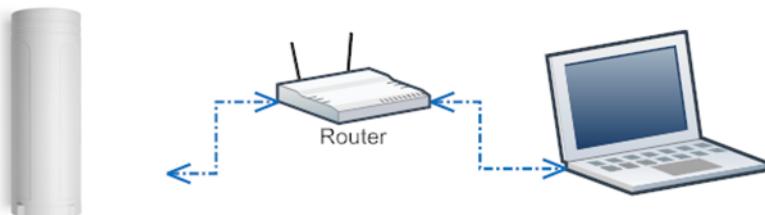
At the first boot of DLOS8N, it will auto generate a WiFi network called **dragino-xxxxxx** with password:



dragino+dragino

User can use a PC to connect to this WiFi network. The PC will get an IP address 10.130.1.xxx and the DLOS8N has the default IP **10.130.1.1**.

### 2.1.2 Connect via Ethernet with DHCP IP from router



Alternatively, connect the DLOS8N Ethernet port to your router and DLOS8N will obtain an IP address from your router. In the router's management portal, you should be able to find what IP address the router has assigned to the DLOS8N. You can also use this IP to connect.

### 2.1.3 Connect via WiFi with DHCP IP from router



If the DLOS8N already connect to the router via WiFi, use can use the WiFi IP to connect to DLOS8N.

### 2.1.4 Connect via Ethernet with fall back ip

The WAN port also has a [fall back ip address](#) for access if user doesn't connect to uplink router. Click [here](#) to see how to configure.

## 2.2 Access Configure Web UI

### Web Interface

Open a browser on the PC and type the DLOS8N ip address (depends on your connect method)

<http://10.130.1.1/> (Access via WiFi AP network)

or

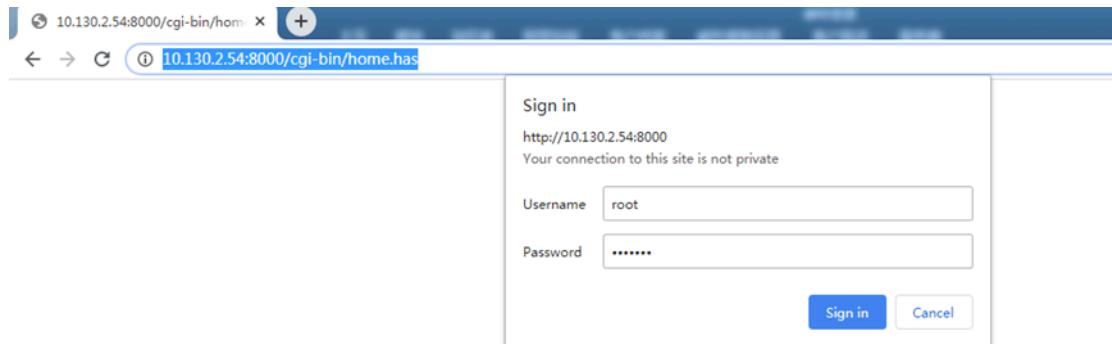
[http://IP\\_ADDRESS](http://IP_ADDRESS) or [http://IP\\_ADDRESS:8000](http://IP_ADDRESS:8000)

You will see the login interface of DLOS8N as shown below.

The account details for Web Login are:

**User Name:** root

**Password:** dragino



## 3. Typical Network Setup

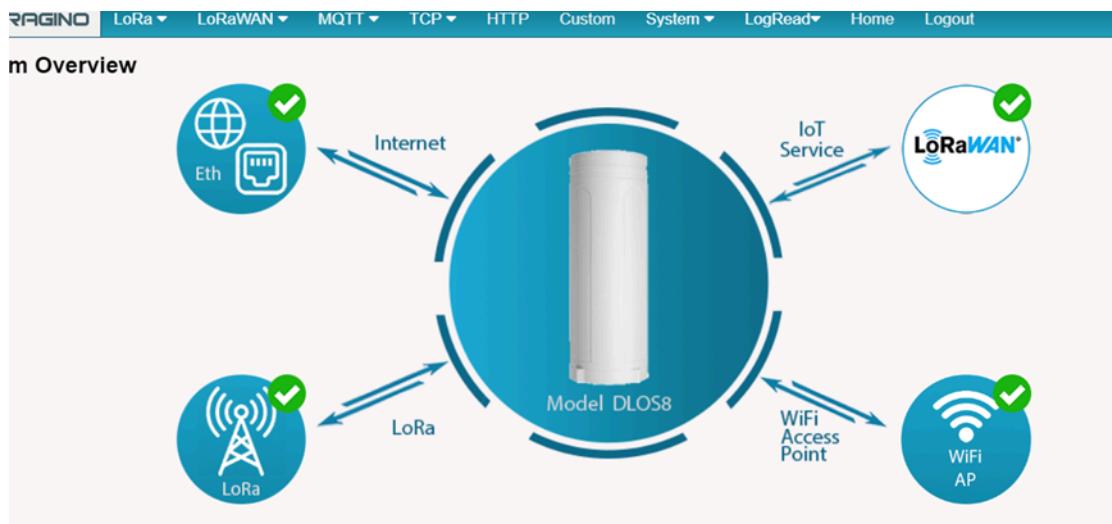
### 3.1 Overview

The DLOS8N supports flexible network set up for different environments. This section describes the typical network topology. The network set up includes:

- **WAN Port Internet Mode**
- **WiFi Client Mode**
- **WiFi AP Mode**
- **Cellular Mode**

### 3.2 Use WAN port to access Internet

By default, the DLOS8N is set to use the WAN port to connect to an upstream network. When you connect the DLOS8N's WAN port to an upstream router, DLOS8N will get an IP address from the router and have Internet access via the upstream router. The network status can be checked in the [home page](#):



### 3.3 Access the Internet as a WiFi Client

In the WiFi Client Mode, DLOS8N acts as a WiFi client and gets DHCP from an upstream router via WiFi.

The settings for WiFi Client is under page [System--> WiFi --> WiFi WAN Client Settings](#)

**WiFi**

**Radio Settings**

Channel (1-11)	11	Tx Power (0-18) dBm	17
----------------	----	---------------------	----

**WiFi Access Point Settings**

Enable WiFi Access Point	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WiFi Name SSID	dragino-1baf44
Passphrase (8-32 char)	*****
Encryption	WPA2

**WiFi WAN Client Settings**

Enable WiFi WAN Client	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Host WiFi SSID	dragino-RD
Passphrase	*****
WiFi Survey	dragino-RD (Ch: 6 Enc: WPA/WPA2)
Encryption	WPA/WPA2

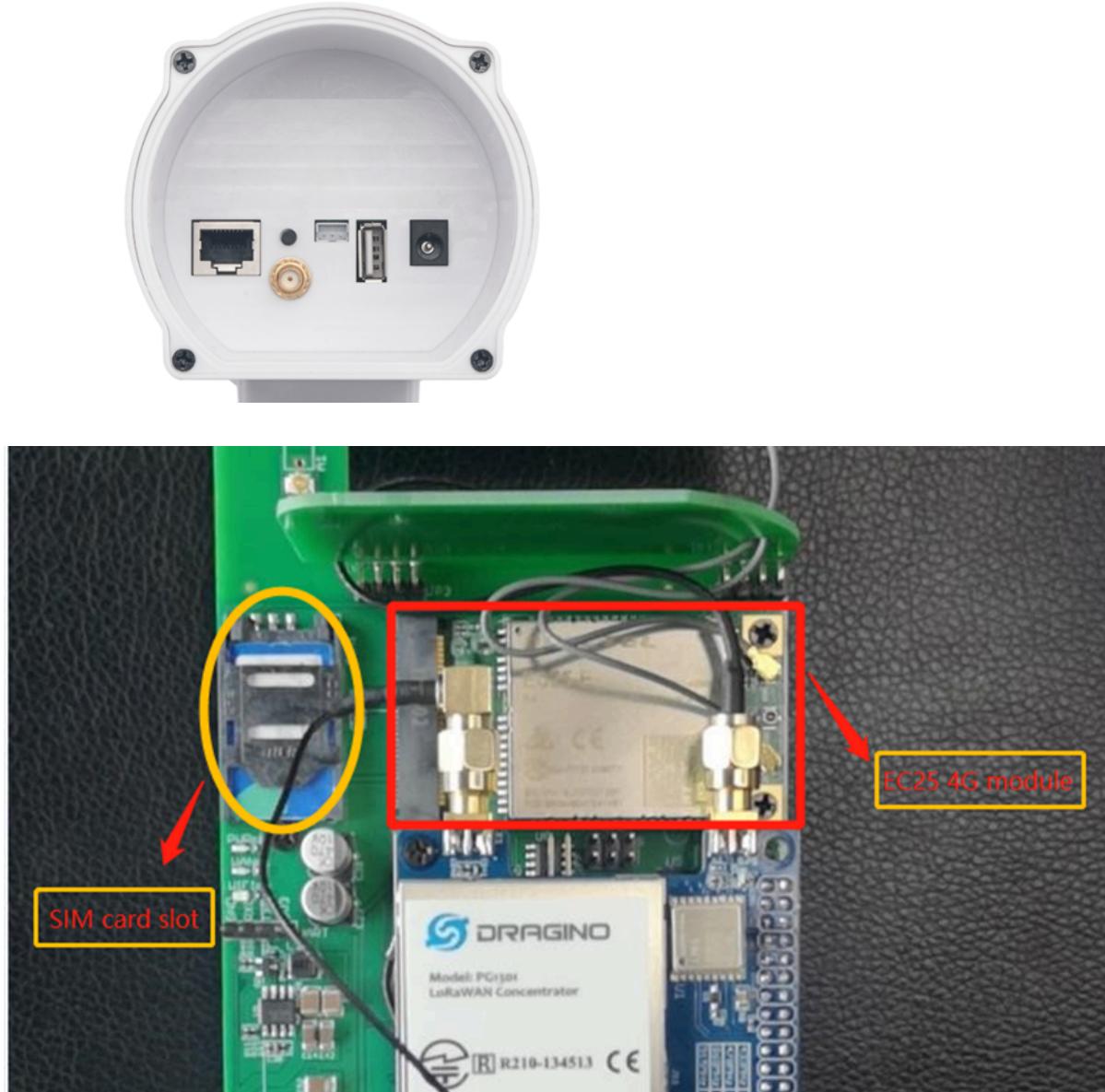
**Buttons:** Save&Apply, Cancel, Refresh

In the WiFi Survey Choose the WiFi AP, and input the Passphrase then click Save & Apply to connect.

### 3.4 Access the Internet via Cellular

If the DLOS8N support 3G/4G Cellular modem option, When the label on the shell is displayed as Model : DLOS8N-EC25, it indicates that DLOS8 already has EC25 3G/4G modules, user can use it as main internet connection or back up.

First, release the four screws of DLOS8N, pull out PCB and install SIM card as below:



The set up page is [System --> Cellular](#)

While use the cellular as Backup WAN, device will use Cellular for internet connection while WAN port or WiFi is not valid and switch back to WAN port or WiFi after they recover.

## Cellular Settings

Enable Cellular WAN  
 Use Cellular as Backup WAN

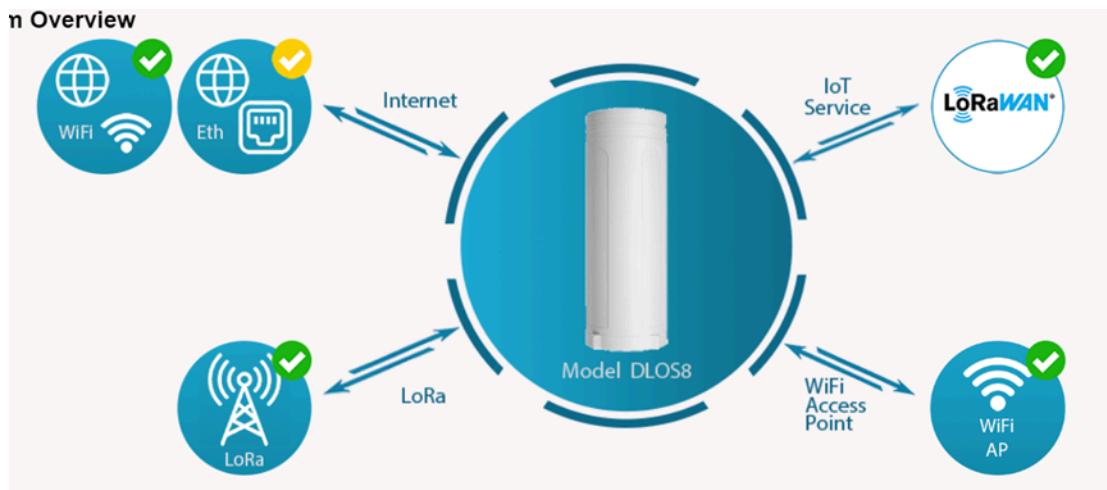
APN	3gnet
Service	UMTS / GPRS
Dial Number	*99#
Pincode	SIM Pincode
Username	SIM Acct Username
Password	SIM Acct Password

**Note \*:** For DLOS8N which doesn't have the cellular module, this page will shows Cellular not detected.

## 3.5 Check Internet connection

In the [home](#) page, we can check the Internet connection.

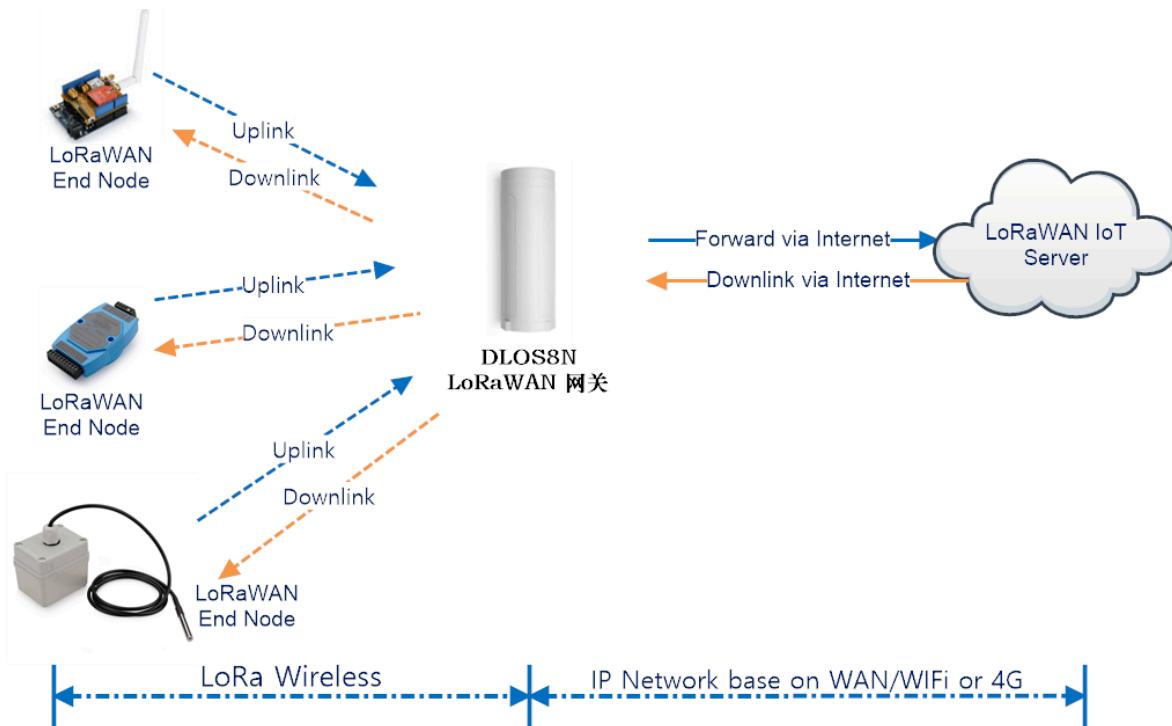
- GREEN Tick : This interface has Internet connection.
- Yellow Tick : This interface has IP address but don't use it for internet connection.
- RED Cross : This interface doesn't connected.



## 4. Example: Configure as a LoRaWAN gateway

DLOS8N is fully compatible with LoRaWAN protocol. It uses the legacy Semtech Packet forwarder to forward the LoRaWAN packets to server. The structure is as below.

**DLOS8N In a LoRaWAN IoT Network:**



This chapter describes how to use the DLOS8N to work with

TheThingsNetwork v3(TTN v3) [LoRaWAN Server](https://www.thethingsnetwork.org) ([www.thethingsnetwork.org](https://www.thethingsnetwork.org))

## 4.1 Create a gateway in TTN V3 Server

### Step 1: Get a Unique gateway ID.

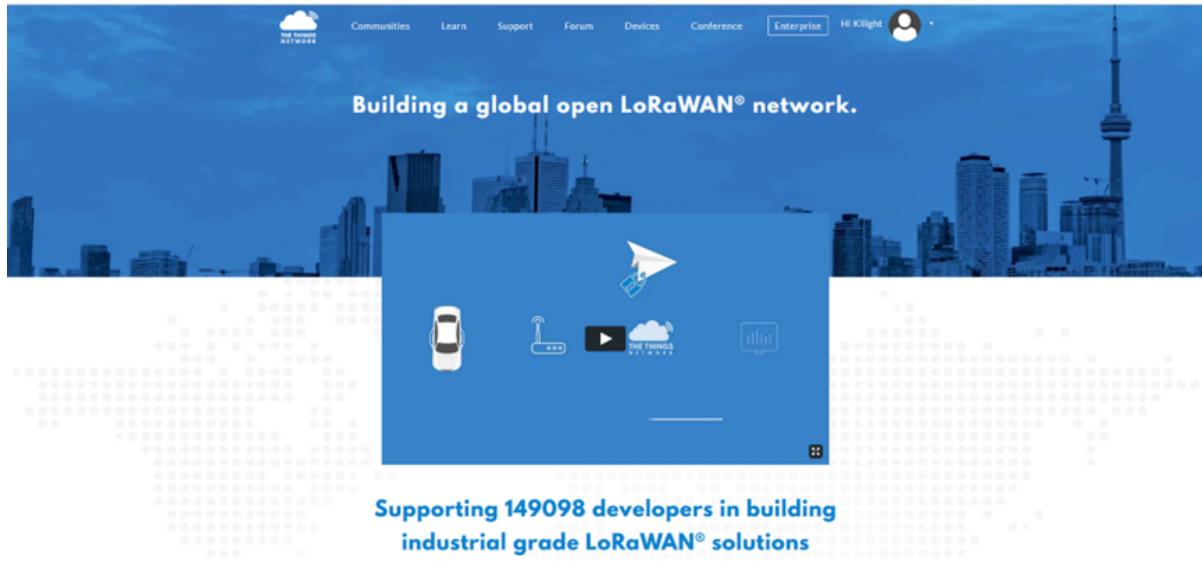
Every DLOS8N has a unique gateway id. The ID can be found at LoRaWAN page:

The screenshot shows the DRAGINO LoRaWAN Configuration interface. In the General Settings section, the Email field contains "dragino-1e9674@dragino.com" and the Gateway ID field contains "a840411e96744154", which is highlighted with a red border. In the Primary LoRaWAN Server section, the Service Provider is set to "The Things Network V3" and the Server Address is "eu1.cloud.thethings.network". The Uplink Port is 1700 and the Downlink Port is 1700. Under Packet Filter, the Fport Filter is 0 and the DevAddr Filter is 0. A note at the bottom indicates the current mode is "LoRaWAN Semtech UDP". At the bottom left are "Save&Apply" and "Cancel" buttons.

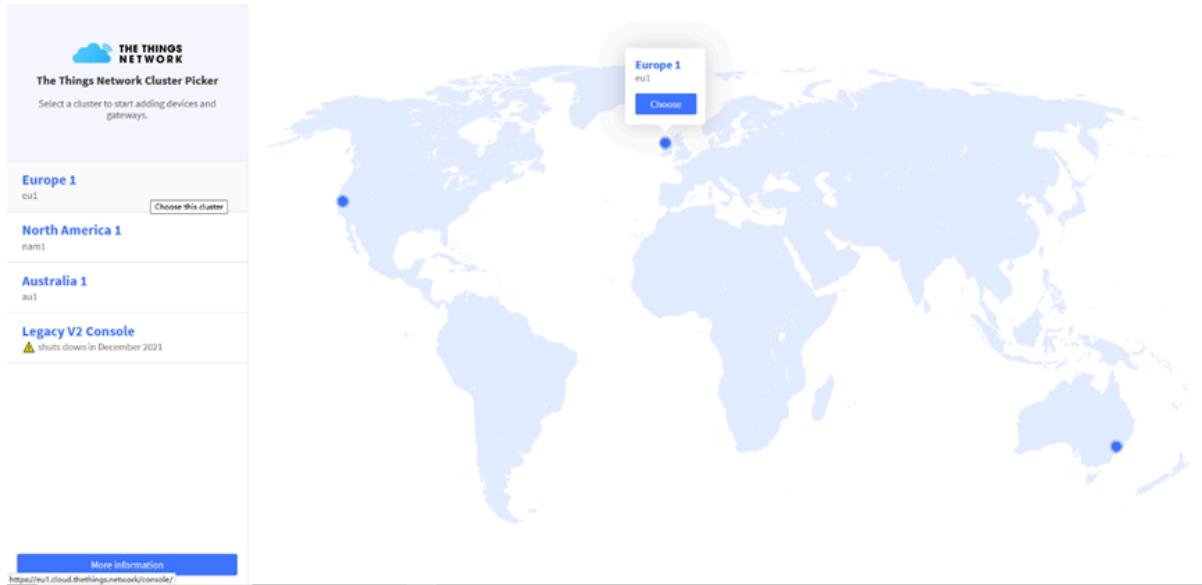
The example gateway id is: **a840411e96744154**

**Step 2: Sign up a user account in TTN server**

<https://account.thethingsnetwork.org/register>



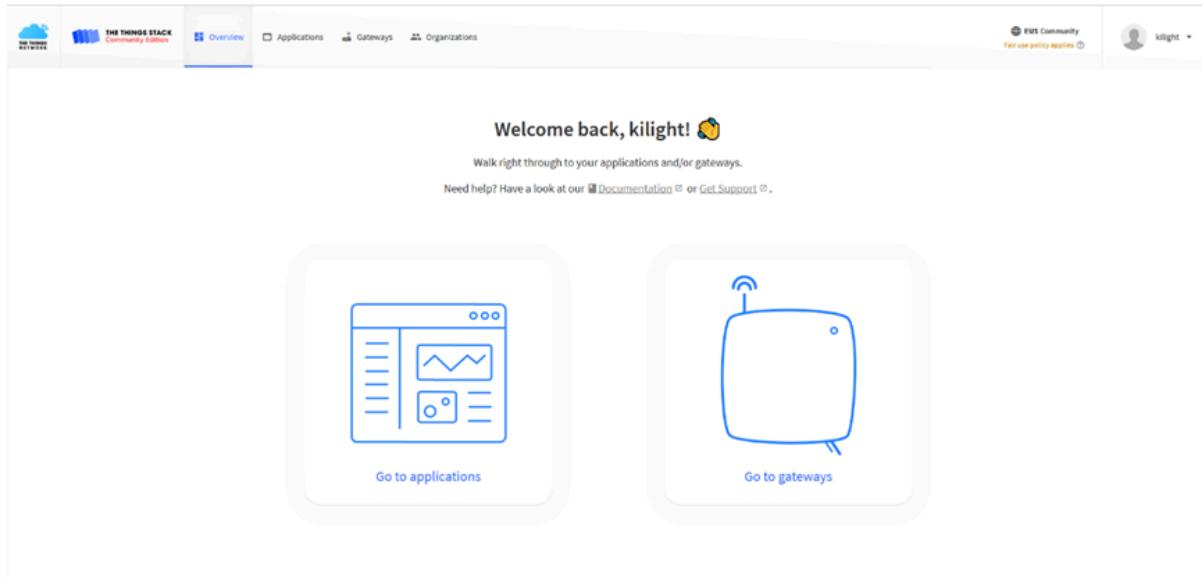
### Step 3: Choose the TTnv3 Cluster Picker



#### Note: Choose the cluster corresponds to a specific Gateway server address

- Europe 1 corresponding Gateway server address: eu1.cloud.thethings.network
- North America 1 corresponding Gateway server address: nam1.cloud.thethings.network
- Australia 1 corresponding Gateway server address: au1.cloud.thethings.network
- Legacy V2 Console : TTN v2 shuts down in December 2021

### Step 4: Create a Gateway



Click the Gateway icon and then click Add gateway.

Open the following page:

Add gateway

General settings

Owner: kilight

Gateway ID: lpslTest-1

Gateway EUI: A8 40 41 1E 96 74 41 54

Gateway name: LPS8-Gateway

Gateway description: Description for my new gateway

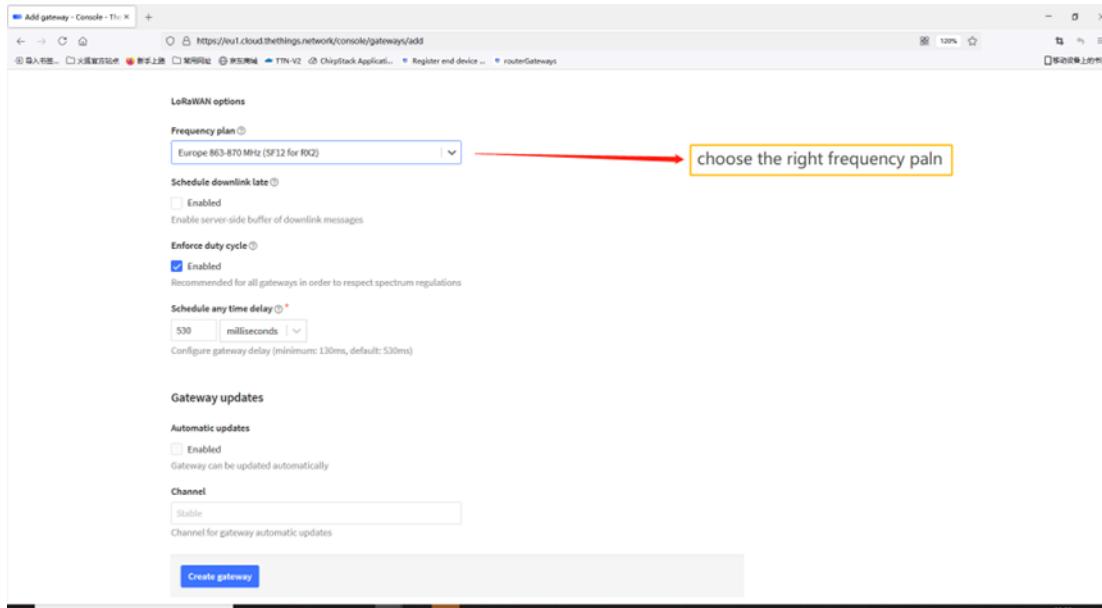
Optional gateway description; can also be used to save notes about the gateway

Gateway Server address: eu1.cloud.thethings.network

The address of the Gateway Server to connect to

Put the Gateway ID here

Gateway Server address must match the gateway configuration



**Notice:** Gateway Server address must match the gateway configuration, otherwise you will have problem for End Node to join the network.

After creating the gateway, you can see the gateway info, as below.

The screenshot shows the 'Overview' page for the 'LPS8-Geteway' gateway. The left sidebar shows 'Overview' selected. The main area displays general information: 'Disconnected' status, 1 collaborator, 0 API keys, and a creation timestamp of 'Created 31 minutes ago'. Under 'General information', details include 'Gateway ID: test-1', 'Gateway EUI: A8 48 41 3E 96 74 41 54', 'Gateway description: None', 'Created at: Jul 5, 2021 11:24:53', 'Last updated at: Jul 5, 2021 11:24:53', and 'Gateway Server address: eu1.cloud.thethings.network'. Under 'LoRaWAN information', the 'Frequency plan' is set to 'EU\_863\_870'. A 'Download global\_conf.json' button is also present. On the right, there's a 'Live data' section showing a log entry from July 5, 2021, at 11:56:25: 'Console: Events cleared The events list has been cleared'. Below it is a 'Location' section with a map.

## 4.2 Configure DLOS8N to connect to TTN v3

You can now configure the DLOS8N to let it connect to TTN network V3.

Make sure your DLOS8N has a working Internet Connection first.

Choose the right server provider and click **Save&Apply**

**DRAGINO** LoRa ▾ LoRaWAN ▾ MQTT ▾ TCP ▾ Custom Network ▾ System ▾ LogRead ▾ Home Logout

### LoRaWAN Configuration

**General Settings**

Email: dragino-1e9674@dragino.com  
Gateway ID: a840411e96744154

**Primary LoRaWAN Server**

Service Provider: The Things Network V3  
Server Address: eu1.cloud.thethings.network  
Uplink Port: 1700  
Downlink Port: 1700

**Packet Filter**

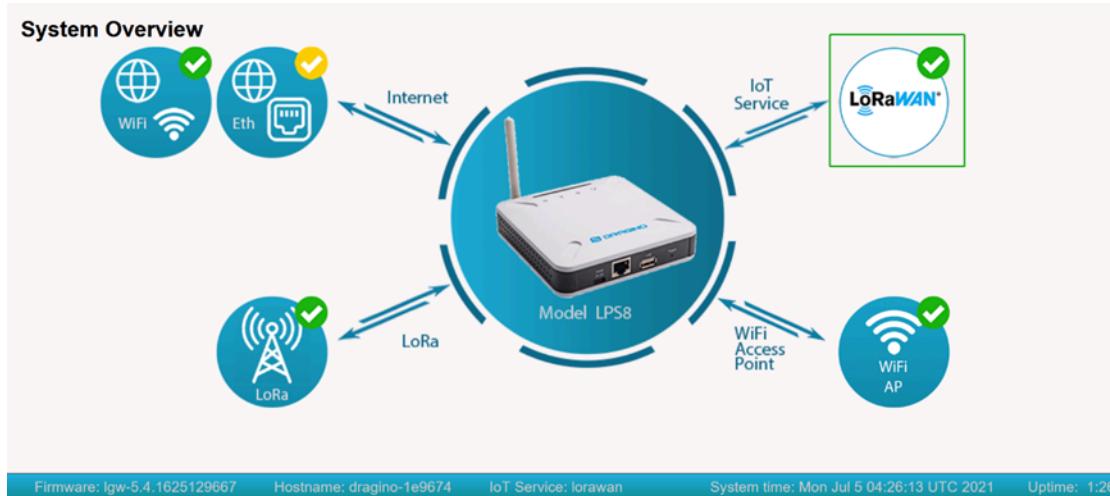
Fport Filter: 0 DevAddr Filter: 0

Current Mode: LoRaWAN Semtech UDP

Save&Apply | Cancel

**Note:** The server address must match the Gateway server address you choose in TTN V3.

In the home page, we can see the LoRaWAN connection is ready now.



In TTN v3 portal, we can also see the gateway is connected.

The screenshot shows the 'Gateways' section of The Things Stack interface. On the left sidebar, 'LPS8-Geteway' is selected. The main panel displays the 'LPS8-Geteway' details, including its ID (lps8-test-1), last seen (3 seconds ago), and various metrics like uplink messages received (38) and collaborators (1). The 'General information' tab shows the gateway ID (lps8-test-1), EUI (A8:40:41:1E:96:74:41:54), and description (None). The 'LoRaWAN information' tab shows the server address (eu1.cloud.thethings.network) and frequency plan (EU\_863\_870). The 'Live data' section on the right shows a list of recent events, such as receiving gateway status and uplink messages.

## 4.3 Configure frequency

We also need to set the frequency plan in DLOS8N to match the end node we use, so to receive the LoRaWAN packets from the LoRaWAN sensor.

The screenshot shows the 'LoRa Configuration' page of the DRAGINO web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs for LoRa, LoRaWAN, MQTT, TCP, HTTP, Custom, and System. The 'LoRaWAN' tab is active. Below the navigation bar, there is a 'Radio Settings' section. It includes a 'Keep Alive Period (sec)' input field set to 30, a 'Frequency Plan' dropdown menu, and buttons for Save&Apply, Disable, and Cancel. The 'Frequency Plan' dropdown menu is open, showing a list of available plans: EU868 Europe 868Mhz (863~870), EU868 Europe 868Mhz (863~870), CN470 China 470MHz (470~510), US915 United States 915Mhz (902~928), AU915 Australia 915Mhz (915~928), IN865 India 865MHz (865~867), KR920 Korea 920MHz (920~923), AS923 Asia 923MHz (920~923), AS923 Asia 923MHz (923~925), RU864 Russia 864MHz (864~870), and Customized Bands. The 'EU868 Europe 868Mhz (863~870)' option is highlighted.

In logread page, user can check the frequency actually used.

Click to go back, hold to see history    LoRaWAN ▾    MQTT ▾    TCP ▾    HTTP    Custom    System ▾    LogRead ▾

## LogRead

**FreqINFO:**

```
SX1301 Channels frequency
-----
chan_multSF_0
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.1 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_1
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.3 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_2
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.5 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_3
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.1 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_4
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.3 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_5
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.5 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_6
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.7 MHz
-----
chan_multSF_7
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.9 MHz
-----
chan_Lora_std
Lora MAC, 250kHz, SF7, 868.3 MHz
```

## 4.4 Add a LoRaWAN End Device

This section shows how to add a LoRaWAN End device to a LoRaWAN network and see the data from TTN web site.

We use [LT-22222-L](#) IO Controller as a reference device - the setup for other LoRaWAN devices will be similar.



**Step 1:** Create a Device definition in TTN v3 with the OTAA keys from the example LT-22222-L IO Controller device.

Three codes are required to define the device in TTN v3:

- DEV EUI - Unique ID code for a particular device.
- APP EUI - ID code for an Application defined in TTN v3.
- APP Key - Unique key to secure communications with a particular device.

A set of these codes are stored in each device by the manufacturer as the default codes for that particular device. Each device is shipped with a sticker with the default Device EUI as shown below.



Note: You may be able to change these codes in a device by using a configuration facility on the device e.g. the LT-22222 uses a serial port access and a series of AT commands. Changing the codes may be necessary in the case where you have to use codes assigned by a LoRa WAN server.

For the TTN v3 server, you can use the codes set in the device as in the following example.

Select **Add Application** to open the screen below.

The screenshot shows the 'Add application' interface of The Things Stack Community Edition. The top navigation bar includes 'THE THINGS NETWORK', 'THE THINGS STACK Community Edition', 'Overview', 'Applications' (which is selected), 'Gateways', and 'Organizations'. On the right, there's a user profile for 'kilight' and a note 'No SLA applicable'. The main form has the following fields:

- Owner:** kilight
- Application ID:** Ion50test
- Application name:** My new application
- Description:** Description for my new application

At the bottom is a large blue 'Create application' button. The footer contains the text 'TheThings uses its built-in automation engine to make LoRaWAN networks - The Things Industries' and 'v1.1.0 Documentation'.

Open the **Application** select **Add end device**

Start Register the end device

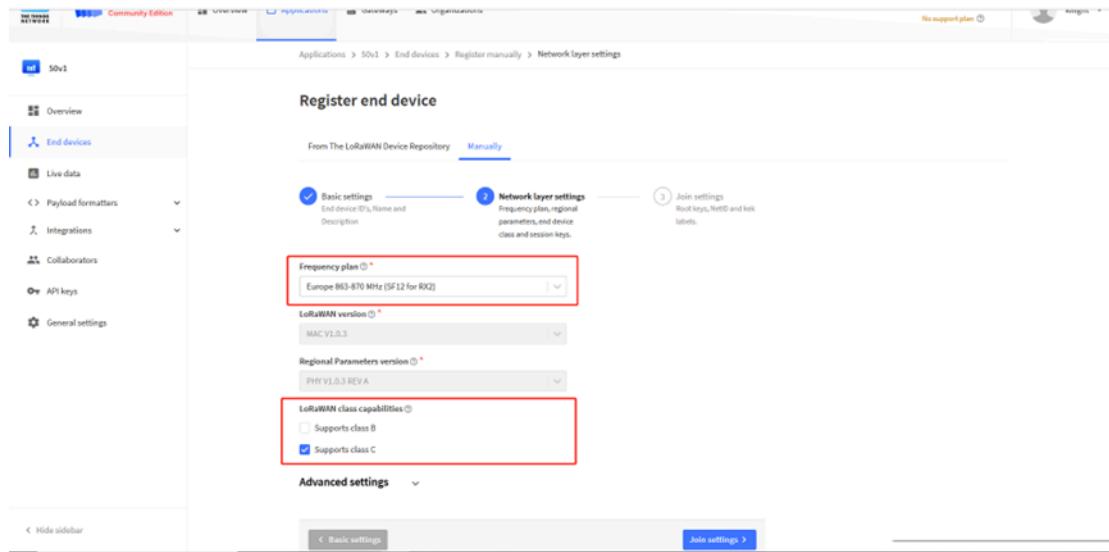
The screenshot shows the 'Register end device' page in the The Things Stack Community Edition. The left sidebar is open, showing sections like Overview, End devices (which is selected), Live data, Payload formatters, Integrations, Collaborators, API keys, and General settings. The main content area has a breadcrumb navigation: Applications > 50v1 > End devices > Register manually. The title is 'Register end device'. Below it, there are two tabs: 'From The LoRaWAN Device Repository' and 'Manually' (which is selected). A 'Preparation' section contains fields for Activation mode (radio buttons for Over the air activation (OTAA), Activation by personalization (ABP), Multicast, or Do not configure activation), Network Server address (eu1.cloud.thethings.network), Application Server address (eu1.cloud.thethings.network), External Join Server (checkbox for Enabled), and Join Server address (eu1.cloud.thethings.network). The 'LoRaWAN version' dropdown is set to MAC V1.0.3 and is also highlighted with a red box.

### Select OTAA activation mode

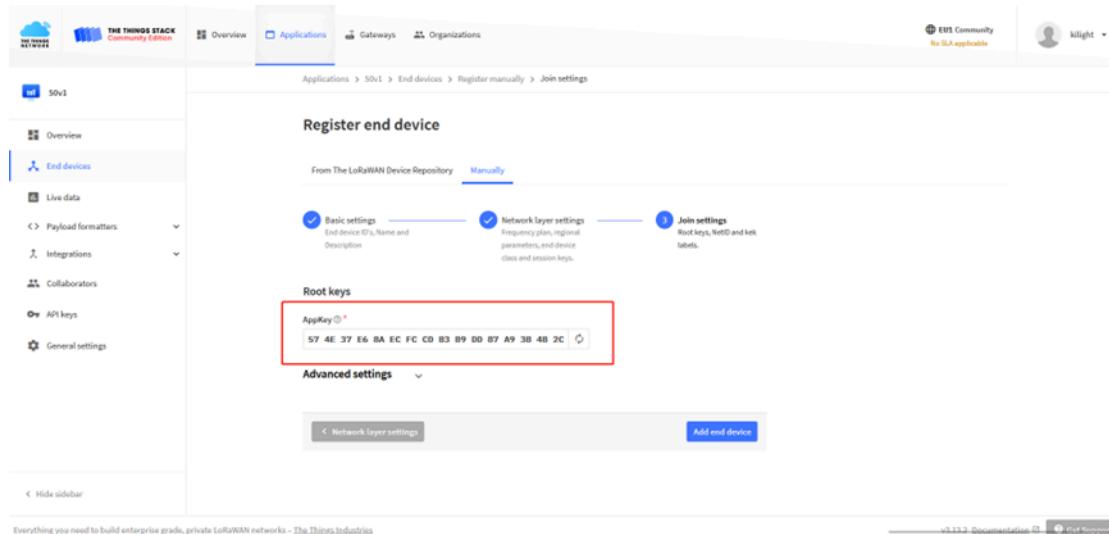
The LoRaWAN version for your device should be provided by the manufacturer in a datasheet as LoRaWAN version or LoRaWAN specification. The most commonly used LoRaWAN versions are v1.0.2 and v1.0.3.

This screenshot shows the 'Register end device' page with the 'Basic settings' tab selected. The left sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot. The main content area shows three tabs: 'Basic settings' (selected), 'Network layer settings', and 'Join settings'. Under 'Basic settings', there are fields for End device ID (l02222-test), AppEUI (3F 77 AD E3 4B CA AB 65 00), DevEUI (AB 49 41 00 01 81 85 4f), End device name (test), and End device description (Description for my new end device). The 'AppEUI' and 'DevEUI' fields are highlighted with red boxes.

First, input the End device ID, AppEUI and DevEUI.



Secondly, choose the corresponding frequency and LoRaWAN class capabilities.



Finally, Application layer settings input the corresponding AppKey. Before saving the configuration, check that the data matches the device.

**Step 2:** Power on LT-22222-L device and it will automatically join the TTN network. After joining successfully, it will start to upload messages to the TTN v3. Select the Live data tab and you will see the data appearing in the panel.

Note that it may take some time for the device data to appear in the TTN v3 display.

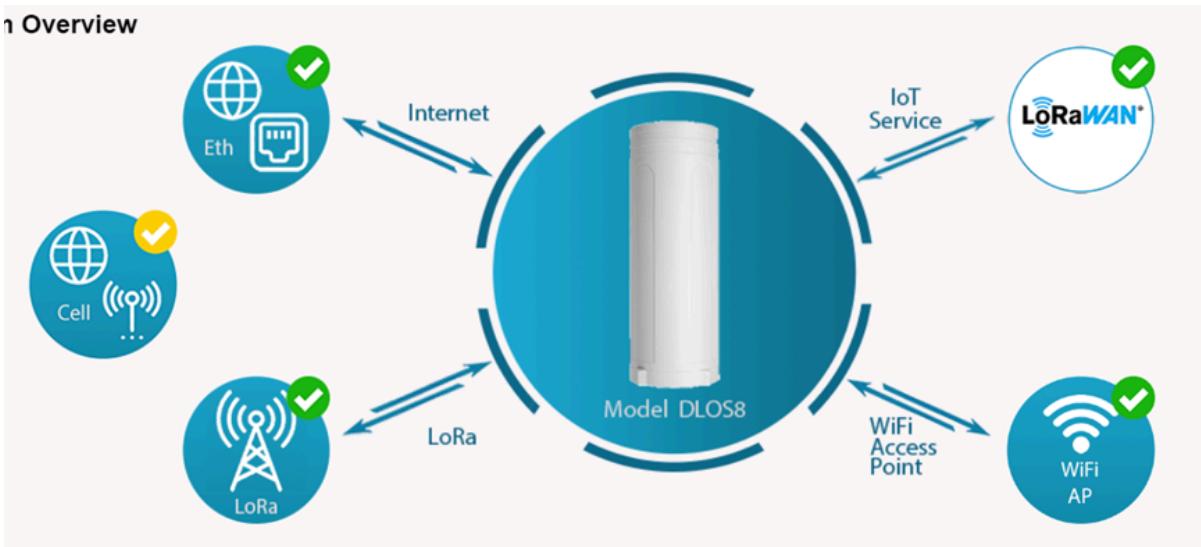
The screenshot shows a web-based monitoring interface for a device named 'test'. The 'Live data' tab is selected. The interface displays a table of log entries with columns for Time and Type. One specific entry, 'GD 19:19:53 Accept join-reqest', is highlighted with a red box.

Time	Type
↑ 19:20:32	Forward uplink data message
MAC payload: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 FF 01	FFport: 2 RSSI: -103 Bandwidth: 125000
GD 19:19:53	Accept join-reqest
↑ 19:19:53	Create end device

## 5. Web Configure Pages

### 5.1 Home

Shows the system running status.



### 5.2 LoRa Settings

#### 5.2.1 LoRa --> LoRa

This page shows the LoRa Radio Settings. There are a set of default frequency band according to LoRaWAN protocol, and user can customized the band\* as well.

Different DLOS8N hardware version can support different frequency range:

- **868**: valid frequency: 863Mhz ~ 870Mhz. for bands EU868, RU864, IN865 or KZ865.
- **915**: valid frequency: 902Mhz ~ 928Mhz. for bands US915, AU915, AS923 or KR920

After user choose the frequency plan, he can see the actually frequency in used by checking the page **LogRead --> LoRa Log**

**LoRa Configuration**

Debug Level: Low

**Radio Settings**

Keep Alive Period (sec): 30

Frequency Plan: CN470 China 470MHz (470~510)

- EU868 Europe 868Mhz (863~870)
- EU868 Europe 868Mhz (863~870)
- CN470 China 470MHz (470~510)**
- US915 United States 915Mhz (902~928)
- AU915 Australia 915Mhz (915~928)
- IN865 India 865MHz (865~867)
- KR920 Korea 920MHz (920~923)
- AS923 Asia 923MHz (920~923)
- AS923 Asia 923MHz (923~925)
- RU864 Russia 864MHz (864~870)
- Customized Bands

Save&Apply   Disable   Cancel

Note \*: [See this instruction for how to customize frequency band](#)

### 5.2.2 LoRa --> ABP Decryption

The DLOS8N can communicate with LoRaWAN ABP End Node without the need of LoRaWAN server. It can be used in some cases such as:

- No internet connection.
- User wants to get data forward in gateway and forward to their server based on MQTT/HTTP, etc. (Combine ABP communication method and [MQTT forward together](#)).

Detail of this feature: [Communication with ABP End Node](#)

**Decrypt ABP End Node Packets**

Enable ABP Decryption  **SAVE**

**Add Key**

Dev ADDR:	MSB,4 Bytes
APP Session Key:	MSB,16 Bytes
Network Session Key:	MSB,16 Bytes
<b>ADD_KEY</b>	

**Delete Key** Dev ADDR: **DELETE**

**ABP Keys:**

Dev ADDR | APP Session Key | Network Session Key

## 5.3 LoRaWAN Settings

### 5.3.1 LoRaWAN --> LoRaWAN

This page is for the connection set up to a general LoRaWAN Network server such as: [TTN](#), [ChirpStack](#) etc

**LoRaWAN Configuration**

**Server Settings**

LoRaWAN Service Provider	TTN-router-EU
Gateway ID	a84041ffff1d25dc
Server Port Upstream	1700
Server Port Downstream	1700
Latitude	22.705177
Longitude	114.243423
Email	dragino-1d25dc@dragino.com

**Packet Filter**

Eport Filter	0
--------------	---

**Buttons:** Save&Apply | Cancel

**Note:**

\*: User can ignore the latitude and longitude settings here, DLOS8N will use the actually value from GPS module.

\*\*: Packet filter is to drop the unwanted LoRaWAN packet, instruction see here:

See: [Filter unwanted LoRaWAN packets](#)

### 5.3.2 LoRaWAN --> Amazon AWS-IoT

**Amazon AWS IoT -- LoRaWAN**

**Settings**

CUPS URI	example: https://xxxxxxxx.cups.lorawan.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:443			
Email	dragino-1ec39c@dragino.com			
Gateway ID	a84041ffff1ec39c			
CUPS trust	Not Found	<input type="button" value="選擇檔案"/>	未選擇任何檔案	<input type="button" value="Upload_CUPS_Trust"/>
Private key	Not Found	<input type="button" value="選擇檔案"/>	未選擇任何檔案	<input type="button" value="Upload_Private_key"/>
Cert pem	Not Found	<input type="button" value="選擇檔案"/>	未選擇任何檔案	<input type="button" value="Upload_Cert.pem"/>

Current Mode: **LoRaWAN Semtech UDP** Click Save & Apply will change to mode: **LoRaWAN Station for AWS**

**Buttons:** Save&Apply | Cancel

Please see this instruction to know more detail and demo for how to connect to [AWS-IoT LoRaWAN Core](#).

### 5.3.3 LoRaWAN --> LORIOT

Settings to communicate to LORIOT LoRaWAN Network Server: <https://www.loriot.io/>

Instruction: [Notes for LORIOT](#)

## LORIOT Client Configuration

**LORIOT software not installed.**

Server Address	Sydney - au1.loriot.io	Server Port	Default
Client Certificate	<input type="button" value=""/>		
CA File	<input type="button" value=""/>		
Device EUI: A840411D25DF			
<a href="#">Certificate Management</a>			
<input type="button" value="Save&amp;Apply"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Refresh"/> <input type="button" value="Install"/>			

## 5.4 MQTT Settings

If end nodes works in ABP mode, user can configure DLOS8N to transfer the data to MQTT broker,

Instruction: [MQTT Forward Instruction](#)

## 5.5 System

### 5.5.1 System --> System Overview

Shows the system info:

## System Overview

**Firmware:** Dragino-v2 LG02\_LG08-5.4.1592278488  
**System:** "OpenWrt 18.06-SNAPSHOT r5-ce45a50"  
**Hostname:** dragino-1d25dc  
**Device Model:** DLOS8  
**System Time:** Tue Jun 16 06:24:30 UTC 2020  
**Uptime:** 27 min  
**Load Avg:** 0.40, 0.51, 0.43  
**Memory:** Free Memory: 27984 / Total Memory: 60192kB  
**IoT Service:** lorawan

**Internet Connection OK**



**LoRaWAN Connection OK**



## 5.5.2 System --> General ( login settings)

### System General

#### System Password

Password	<input type="password"/>	Show	SetPassword	Login: root
Password (admin)	<input type="password"/>	Show	SetAdminPassword	

#### TimeZone

Timezone	<input type="text" value="UTC"/>
----------	----------------------------------

#### Port Forwarding

Enable HTTP Forward	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enable SSH Forward	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### System Password:

There are two login for DLOS8N: [root /dragino](#) or [admin /dragino](#). Both root and admin has the same right for WEB access. But root user has also the right to access via SSH to Linux system. admin only able to access WEB interface.

This page can be used to set the password for them.

**Timezone:** Set device timezone.

**Port forwarding:** Enable/Disable the HTTP and SSH access via WAN interface.

### 5.5.3 System --> Network

**Network**

**LAN Settings**

IP Address	10.130.1.1	Gateway	255.255.255.255
Netmask	255.255.255.0	DNS	8.8.8.8

**WAN Settings**

Enable DHCP	DHCP
-------------	------

**WiFi WAN Settings**

Enable DHCP	DHCP
-------------	------

**Buttons:** Save&Apply | Cancel

**LAN Settings:** When the DLOS8N has the AP enable, LAN settings specify the network info for DLOS8N's own network.

**WAN Settings:** Setting for DLOS8N WAN port

**WiFi Settings:** Setting for DLOS8N WiFi IP when use it as WiFi Client

### 5.5.4 System --> WiFi

DLOS8N WiFi Settings.

**WiFi**

**Radio Settings**

Channel (1-11)	11	Tx Power (0-18) dBm	17
----------------	----	---------------------	----

**WiFi Access Point Settings**

Enable WiFi Access Point	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WiFi Name SSID	dragino-1d25dc	Encryption	WPA2
Passphrase (8-32 char)	.....	Show			

**WiFi WAN Client Settings**

Enable WiFi WAN Client	<input type="checkbox"/>	Host WiFi SSID	EDWIN-OFFICE	WiFi Survey	Choose WiFi SSID...
Passphrase	.....	Show		Encryption	WPA/WPA2

**Buttons:** Save&Apply | Cancel | Refresh

## 5.5.5 System --> Cellular

While use the cellular as Backup WAN, device will use Cellular for internet connection while WAN port or WiFi is not valid and switch back to WAN port or WiFi after they recover.

### Cellular Settings

Enable Cellular WAN  
 Use Cellular as Backup WAN

APN	3gnet
Service	UMTS / GPRS
Dial Number	*99#
Pincode	SIM Pincode
Username	SIM Acct Username
Password	SIM Acct Password

[Show](#)

[Save&Apply](#) [Cancel](#)

Note \*: For DLOS8N which doesn't have the cellular module, this page will shows Cellular not detected.

## 5.5.6 System --> Network Status

### System Status

#### Network / WiFi Status

```
Network
-----
Lan IP Address:
inet addr:10.130.1.1 Bcast:10.130.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0

Eth WAN IP Address:
inet addr:10.130.2.207 Bcast:10.130.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet addr:172.31.255.254 Bcast:172.31.255.255 Mask:255.255.255.252

WiFi WAN IP Address:
Cellular:

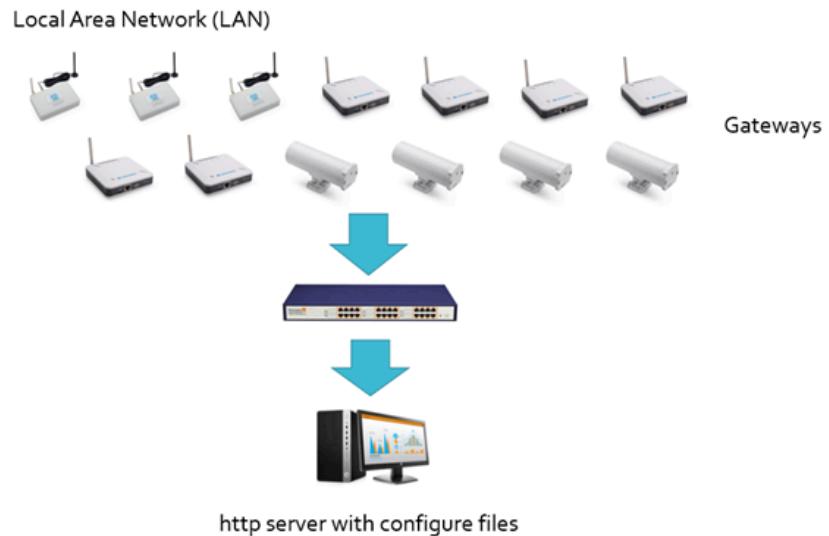
Bridge:
bridge name bridge id      STP enabled interfaces
br-lan      7fff.a840411d25df  no      eth0
                           wlan0

WiFi
-----
wlan0  ESSID: "dragino-1d25dc"
      Access Point: A8:40:41:1D:25:DC
      Mode: Master Channel: 11 (2.462 GHz)
      TxPower: 17 dBm Link Quality: unknown/70
      Signal: unknown Noise: -95 dBm
      Bit Rate: unknown
      Encryption: WPA2 PSK (CCMP)
      Type: nl80211 HW Mode(s): 802.11bgn
```

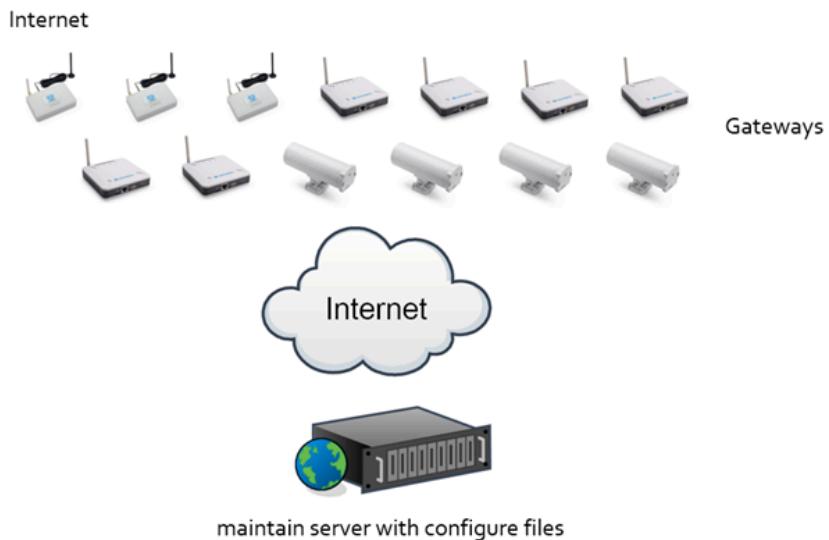
## 5.5.7 System --> Remote Mgmt & Auto Provision

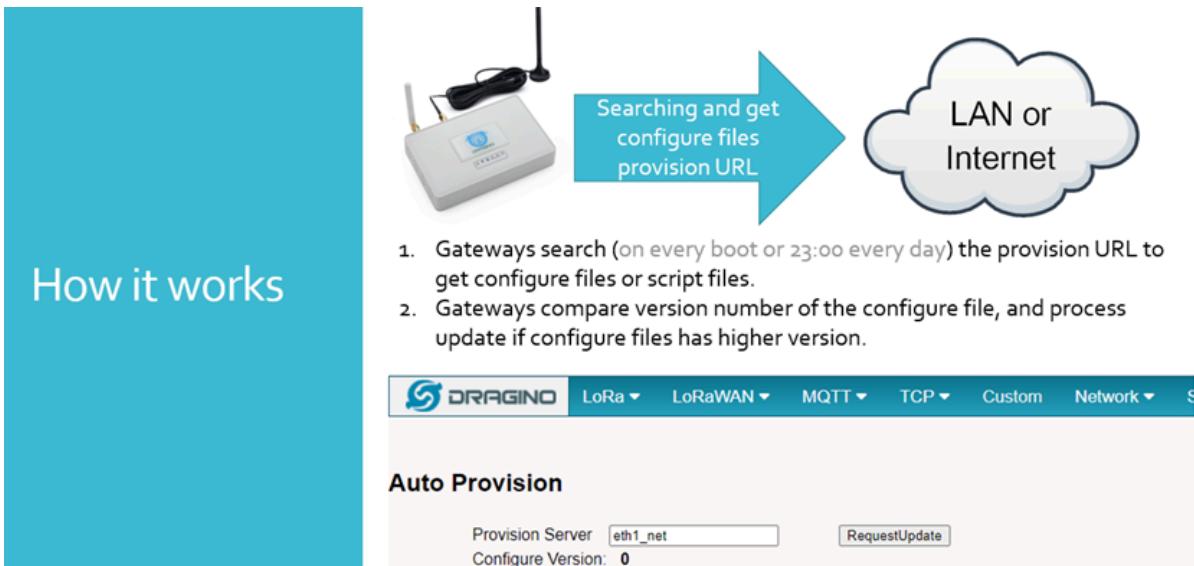
Auto Provision is the feature for batch configure and remote management. It can be used in below two cases:

Case 1:  
Batch  
configure  
gateways  
before  
deploy



Case 2:  
Maintain  
gateway  
configure  
from  
cloud





Please see this document for detail:

[http://www.dragino.com/downloads/index.php?dir=LoRa\\_Gateway/LPS8/Firmware/Application\\_Note/&file=Auto-update-feature.pdf](http://www.dragino.com/downloads/index.php?dir=LoRa_Gateway/LPS8/Firmware/Application_Note/&file=Auto-update-feature.pdf)

R-SSH is for remote access device and management, introduction for how to use: [Remote Access Gateway](#)

### R-SSH Host Settings

Login ID: sshuser

Host Address: support.dragino.com Host Port:

Connect at Startup:  GWID: a84041ffff1d25dc

Connection Status: **Not connected to RSSH Host**

Note: Auto connection after startup may take up to 5 minutes to clear previous connection

### Generate New Keys

Current Key ID: **No keyfile present**

**Caution: Generating new keys will break any existing server connections!!**

[Download Public Key](#)

## 5.5.8 System --> Firmware Upgrade

We keep improving the DLOS8N Linux side firmware for new features and bug fixes. Below are the links for reference.

- **Latest firmware:** [LoRa Gateway Firmware](#),

([http://www.dragino.com/downloads/index.php?dir=LoRa\\_Gateway/LG02-OLG02/Firmware](http://www.dragino.com/downloads/index.php?dir=LoRa_Gateway/LG02-OLG02/Firmware))

- **Change Log:** [Firmware Change Log](#).

([http://www.dragino.com/downloads/downloads/LoRa\\_Gateway/LG02-OLG02/Firmware/ChangeLog](http://www.dragino.com/downloads/downloads/LoRa_Gateway/LG02-OLG02/Firmware/ChangeLog))

The file named as **xxxxx-xxxxx-squashfs-sysupgrade.bin** is the upgrade Image. There are different methods to upgrade, as below.

### Web--> System--> Firmware Upgrade

**Firmware Update**

**Upload Firmware File**

No file chosen

Upload selected file.

**Proceed with Flash**

Preserve Settings

Select the required image and click **Flash Image**. The image will be uploaded to the device, and then click **Process Update** to upgrade.

**NOTE:** You normally need to **uncheck** the **Preserve Settings** checkbox when doing an upgrade to ensure that there is no conflict between the old settings and the new firmware. The new firmware will start up with its default settings.

The system will automatically boot into the new firmware after upgrade.

**Firmware Update**

**Upload Firmware File**

No file chosen

Upload selected file.

**Proceed with Flash**

\*\*\* Sysupgrade starting now...

Configuration settings will be reset to Factory Default.

\*\*\* Please allow 3 minutes to complete flash operation.

Time remaining: 171.

Image metadata not found Commencing upgrade. All shell sessions will be closed now.

**NOTE\***: User can also upgrade firmware via Linux console

SCP the firmware to the system/**var** directory and then run

**root@OpenWrt:~# /sbin/sysupgrade -n /var/Your\_Image**

**NOTE** : it is important to transfer the image in the /var directory, otherwise it may exceed the available flash size.

### 5.5.9 System --> Reboot/Reset

#### Reboot / Reset

##### Reboot

**REBOOT**

##### Reset to Factory Default

**RESET**

### 5.5.10 System --> Package Maintain

#### Package Management

##### Package List

Package data is not loaded. Click on Reload to download package data.

**Refresh** **Reload** Click Reload to download package list. This will take a while.

##### Installed Package List

atftp - 0.7.1-5
base-files - 190-r5-ce45a50
blkid - 2.32-2
block-mount - 2019-04-16-e2436836-1
busybox - 1.28.3-4
ca-certificates - 20180409
dnsmasq - 2.7.1-9

## Package Management

### Package List

Package data is not loaded. Click on Reload to download package data.

Click Reload to download package list. This will take a while.

### Installed Package List

```
atftp - 0.7.1-5  
base-files - 190-r5-ce45a50  
blkid - 2.32-2  
block-mount - 2018-04-16-e2436836-1  
busybox - 1.28.3-4  
ca-certificates - 20180409  
dnsmasq - 9.4 9.19
```

Place to show what package has installed and possible to upgrade packages.

## 5.6 LogRead

### 5.6.1 LogRead --> LoRa Log

Show the frequency for LoRa Radio and traffics.

#### LogRead

FreqINFO:

SX1301 Channels frequency

```
chan_multSF_0  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.1 MHz  
chan_multSF_1  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.3 MHz  
chan_multSF_2  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 868.5 MHz  
chan_multSF_3  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.1 MHz  
chan_multSF_4  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.3 MHz  
chan_multSF_5  
Lora MAC, 125kHz, all SF, 867.5 MHz  
chan_multSF_6
```

### 5.6.2 LogRead --> System Log

Show the system log

## System Log

### USB Devices:

```
Bus 001 Device 003: ID 0403:6001 Future Technology Devices International, Ltd FT232 Serial (UART) IC
Bus 001 Device 002: ID 1a40:0101 Terminus Technology Inc. Hub
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
```

### Boot Info:

```
Linux version 4.9.109 (root@DraginoHK) (gcc version 7.3.0 (OpenWrt GCC 7.3.0 r7360-e15565a) ) #0 Fri Jun 29 16:58:53 2018
MyLoader: sysp=aaaaaaaa, boardp=2aabaaab, parts=aaaaa2aab
bootconsole [early0] enabled
CPU0 revision is: 00019374 (MIPS 24Kc)
SoC: Atheros AR9330 rev 1
Determined physical RAM map:
memory: 04000000 @ 00000000 (usable)
Initrd not found or empty - disabling initrd
Primary instruction cache 64kB VIPT, 4-way, linesize 32 bytes.
Primary data cache 32kB, 4-way, VIPT, cache aliases, linesize 32 bytes
```

### Previous Log:

## 6. More features

### 6.1 More instructions

[LoRaWAN Gateway Instruction](#)(LoRaWAN Gateway)

## 7. Linux System

The DLOS8N is based on the OpenWrt Linux system. It is open source, and users are free to configure and modify the Linux settings.

### 7.1 SSH Access for Linux console

User can access the Linux console via the SSH protocol. Make sure your PC and the DLOS8N are connected to the same network, then use a SSH tool (such as [putty](#) in Windows) to access it.

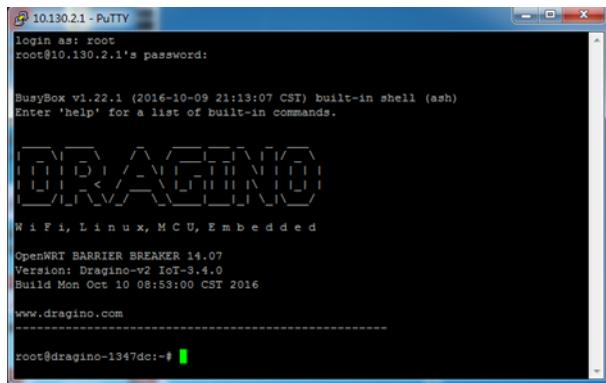
IP address: IP address of DLOS8N

Port: 22 (via WiFi AP mode) or 2222 (via WAN Interface)

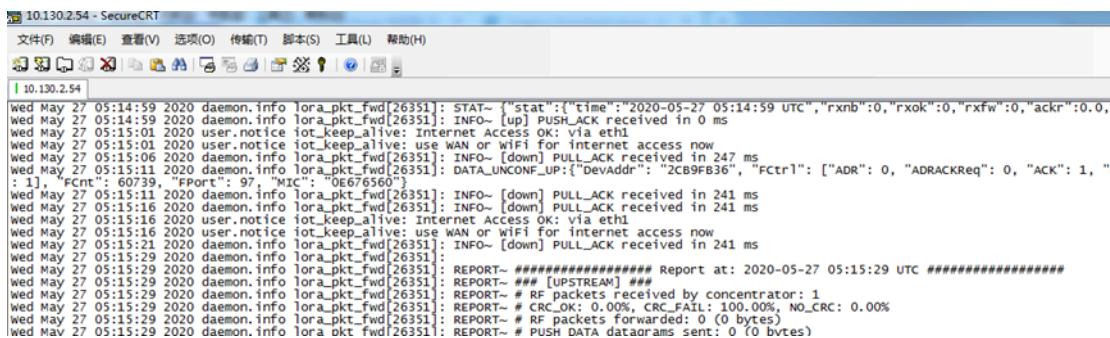
User Name: **root**

Password: **dragino** (default)

After logging in, you will be in the Linux console and can enter commands as shown below.



The “**logread -f**” command can be used to debug how system runs.



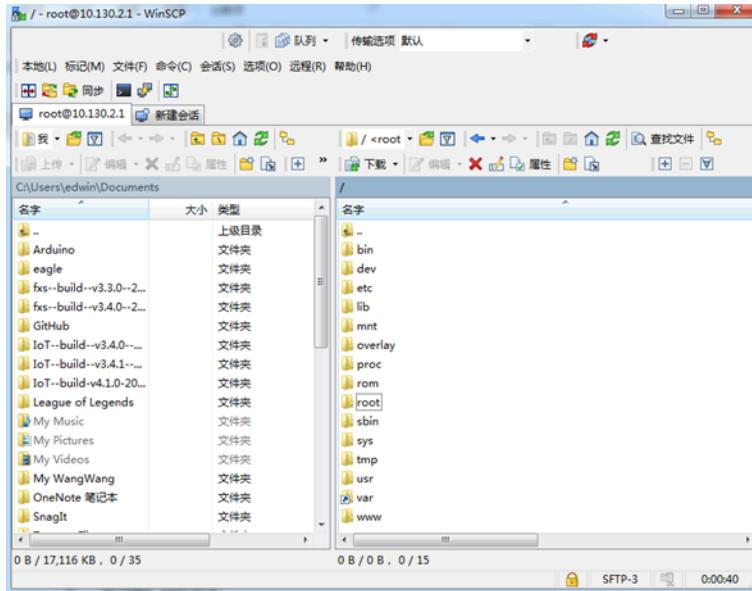
## 7.2 Edit and Transfer files

The DLOS8N supports the **SCP protocol** and has a built-in **SFTP server**. There are many ways to edit and transfer files using these protocols.

In Windows, one of the easiest methods is using the [WinSCP](#) utility.

After establishing access via WinSCP to the device, you can use an FTP style window to drag / drop files to the DLOS8N, or edit the files directly in the windows.

Screenshot is as below:



## 7.3 File System

The DLOS8N has a 16MB flash and a 64MB RAM. The /var and /tmp directories are in the RAM, so contents stored in /tmp and /var will be erased after rebooting the device. Other directories are in the flash and will remain after reboot.

The Linux system uses around 8MB ~10MB flash size which means there is not much room for user to store data in the DLOS8N flash.

You can use an external USB flash memory device to extend the size of flash memory for storage.

## 7.4 Package maintenance system

DLOS8N uses the OpenWrt [OPKG package maintenance system](#). There are more than 3000+ packages available in our package server for users to install for their applications. For example, if you want to add the *iperf* tool, you can install the related packages and configure DLOS8N to use *iperf*.

Below are some example *opkg* commands. For more information please refer to the [OPKG package maintain system](#) (<https://oldwiki.archive.openwrt.org/doc/techref/opkg>)

In Linux Console run:

```
root@dragino-169d30:~# opkg update      // to get the latest packages list
root@dragino-169d30:~# opkg list        //shows the available packages
root@dragino-169d30:~# opkg install iperf // install iperf
```

The system will automatically install the required packages as shown below.

```
root@dragino-169d30:/etc/opkg# opkg install iperf
Installing iperf (2.0.12-1) to root...
Downloading http://downloads.openwrt.org/snapshots/packages/mips_24kc/base/iperf_2.0.12-1_mips_24kc.ipk
Installing uclibcxx (0.2.4-3) to root...
Downloading http://downloads.openwrt.org/snapshots/packages/mips_24kc/base/uclibcxx_0.2.4-3_mips_24kc.ipk
```

*Configuring uclibcxx.*

*Configuring iperf.*

## 8. Upgrade Linux Firmware

## 9. FAQ

### 9.1 How can I configure for a customized frequency band?

See below link for how to customize frequency band: [How to customized LoRaWAN frequency band](#)

### 9.2 Can I connect DLOS8N to LORIOT?

Yes, the set up instruction is here: [Notes for LORIOT](#)

### 9.3 Can I make my own firmware for the gateway, where can I find the source code?

Yes, You can make your own firmware for the DLOS8N for branding purposes or to add customized applications.

The source code and compile instructions can be found at: [https://github.com/dragino/openwrt\\_lede-18.06](https://github.com/dragino/openwrt_lede-18.06)

### 9.4 Can I use 868Mhz version for 915Mhz bands?

It is possible but the distance will be very short, you can select US915 frequency band in 868Mhz version hardware. It will work but you will see the performance is greatly decreased because the 868Mhz version has an RF filter for band 863~870Mhz, all other frequencies will have high attenuation.

## 10. Trouble Shooting

### 10.1 I get kernel error when install new package, how to fix?

In some cases, when installing a package with **opkg**, it will generate a kernel error such as below due to a mismatch of the kernel ID:

```
root@dragino-16c538:~# opkg install kmod-dragino2-si3217x_3.10.49+0.2-1_ar71xx.ipk
Installing kmod-dragino2-si3217x (3.10.49+0.2-1) to root...
Collected errors:
* satisfy_dependencies_for: Cannot satisfy the following dependencies for kmod-dragino2-si3217x:
*   kernel (= 3.10.49-1-4917516478a753314254643facdf360a)*
*   opkg_install_cmd: Cannot install package kmod-dragino2-si3217x.
```

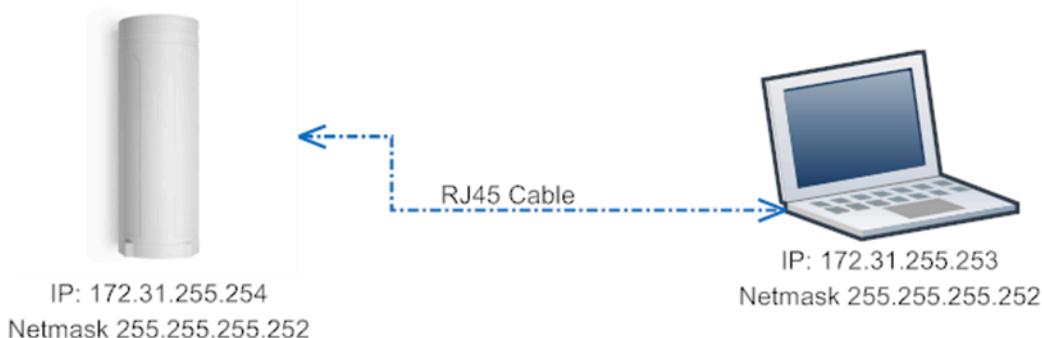
In this case, you can use the **-force-depends** option to install such package as long as the actual kernel version is the same.

```
Opkg install kmod-dragino2-si3217x_3.10.49+0.2-1_ar71xx.ipk -force-depends
```

## 10.2 How to recover the DLOS8N if the firmware crashes

Please follow this instruction to recover your gateway: [Recover Gateway](#)

## 10.3 I configured DLOS8N for WiFi access and lost its IP. What to do now?



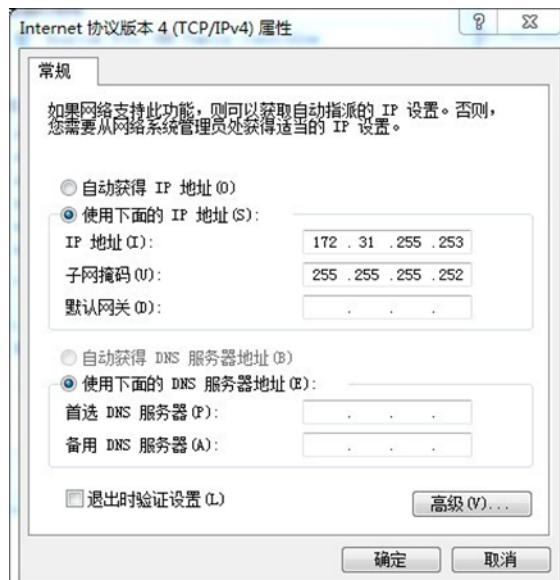
The DLOS8N has a fall-back IP address on its WAN port. This IP is always enabled so you can use the fall-back IP to access DLOS8N no matter what the WiFi IP is. The fall back IP is useful for connecting and debug the unit.

Note: fallback IP can be disabled in the WAN and DHCP page.

Steps to connect via fall back IP:

1. Connect PC's Ethernet port to DLOS8N's WAN port
2. Configure PC's Ethernet port has IP: 172.31.255.253 and Netmask: 255.255.255.252

As below photo:



3. In the PC, use IP address 172.31.255.254 to access the DLOS8N via Web or Console.

Please note the latest firmware uses port 8000 for http and 2222 for ssh access.

## 11. Order Info

### **PART: DLOS8N-XXX-YYY:**

#### *XXX: Frequency Band*

- **868** : valid frequency: 863Mhz ~ 870Mhz. for bands EU868, RU864, IN865 or KZ865.
- **915**: valid frequency: 902Mhz ~ 928Mhz. for bands US915, AU915, AS923 or KR920

#### *YYY: 4G Cellular Option*

- **E**: EMEA, Korea, Thailand, India.
- **A**: North America/ Rogers/AT&T/T-Mobile.
- **AU**: Latin America, New Zealand, Taiwan
- **J**: Japan, DOCOMO/SoftBank/ KDDI

More info about valid bands, please see [EC25-E product page](#).

## 12. Packing Info

### **Package Includes:**

- DLOS8N LoRaWAN Gateway x 1
- Stick Antenna for LoRa RF part. Frequency is one of 470 or 868 or 915Mhz depends the model ordered
- Packaging with environmental protection paper box

### **Dimension and weight:**

- Device Size: 26 x 9 x 8.5 cm
- Weight: 450g
- Package Size: 49 x 19.5 x 19cm
- Weight: 2.5kg

## 13. Support

- Try to see if your questions already answered in the [wiki](#).
- Support is provided Monday to Friday, from 09:00 to 18:00 GMT+8.  
Due to different timezones we cannot offer live support. However, your questions will be answered as soon as possible in the before mentioned schedule.
- Provide as much information as possible regarding your enquiry (product models, accurately describe your problem and steps to replicate it etc) and send a mail to:[support@dragino.com](mailto:support@dragino.com)