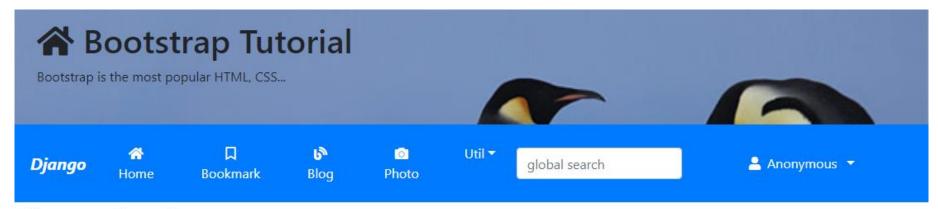
실전 프로그램 개발 - 인증 기능 -

❖ 인증 기능

- o django에서 기본 앱으로 제공
 - django.contrib.auth 앱
 - 관련 모델과 뷰가 제공됨
 - 기본 제공 뷰를 이용하는 경우 템플릿만 정의

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',
:
]
```

❖ 화면 설계

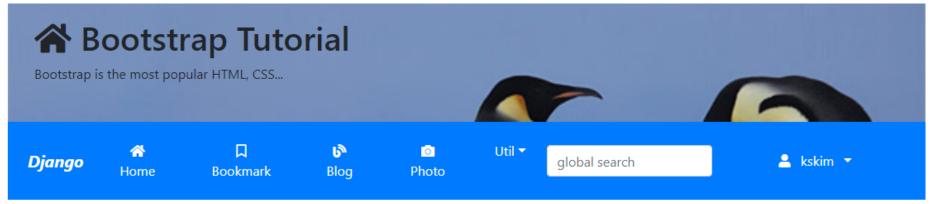


Please Login

Please enter your id and password.

사용자 이름: 비밀번호: Log in

❖ 화면 설계



홈 페이지

❖ 화면 설계

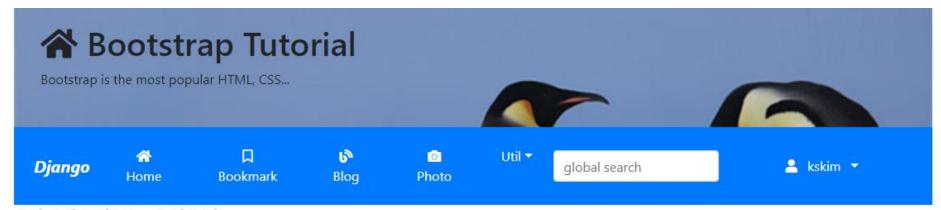


New User Registration

Please enter your username and password twice.

사용자 이름:	
비밀번호;	
비밀번호 확인:	
	Register

❖ 화면 설계



비밀번호 변경

Please enter your old password for security's sake, and then enter your new password twice.

기존 비밀번호:	
새 비밀번호:	
새 비밀번호 (확인):	
	Password change

❖ django 제공 User 모델

필드명	타입	제약 조건, 디폴트	설명
id	Integer	PK, Auto Increment	기본 키
username	CharField(30)	Unique	로그인 이름
first_name	CharField(30)	Blank	사용자 이름
last_name	CharField(30)	Blank	사용자 성
email	CharField(254)	Blank	이메일 주소
is_staff	BooleanField	False	스태프 여부
is_active	BooleanField	True	계정 활성화 여부
date_joined	DateTimeField	timezone.now	계정 생성 시각
password	CharField(128)		비밀번호
last_login	DateTimeField	Blank, Null	마지막 로그인 시각
is_superuser	BooleanField	False	슈퍼유저(관리자) 여부
groups	ManyToManyField(Group)	Blank	사용자가 속한 그룹
user_permissions	ManyToManyField(Permission)	Blank	사용자에게 부여된 권한

❖ url 설계(django.contrib.auth에서 이미 정의되어 있음)

템플릿만 재정

URL 패턴	뷰 이름	템플릿 파일명
/login/	LoginView(FormView)	registration/login.html
/logout/	LogoutView (TemplateView)	registration/logged_out.html
/password_change/	PasswordChangeView (FormView)	registration/password_change_form. html
/password_change/ done/	PasswordChangeDoneView (TemplateView)	registration/password_change_done. html
/password_reset/	PasswordResetView (FormView)	registration/password_reset_form.html registration/password_reset_email.html registration/password_reset_subject.txt
/password_reset/done/	PasswordResetDoneView (TemplateView)	registration/password_reset_done.html
/reset/(uidb64)/(token)/	PasswordResetConfirmView (FormView)	registration/password_reset_confirm. html
/reset/done/	PasswordResetCompleteView (TemplateView)	registration/password_reset_complete. html

❖ url 설계

URL 패턴	뷰 이름	템플릿 파일명
/register/	UserCreateView(CreateView)	registration/register.html
/register/done/	UserCreateDoneTV (TemplateView)	registration/register_done.html

❖ 작업순서

작업 순서	관련 명령/파일	필요한 작업 내용
	startproject	(2장에서 이미 완료했으므로 생략)
	settings.py	widget_tweaks 앱 등록
뼈대 만들기	migrate	HomeView 작성
떠네 근글기	createsuperuser	home.html 작성, 상속 기능 적용(base.html)
	startapp	(auth 앱이 이미 등록되어 있음)
	settings.py	LOGIN_REDIRECT_URL 지정
	models.py	(변경 사항 없음)
모델 코딩하기	admin.py	
포를 포함에게	makemigrations	(변경 사항 없음)
	migrate	
URLconf 코딩하기	urls.py	URL 정의
뷰 코딩하기	views.py	뷰 로직 작성
템플릿 코딩하기	templates 디렉터리	템플릿 파일 작성
그 외 코딩하기	_	(없음)

❖ django-widget-tweaks 패키지 설치

```
$ pip install django-widget-tweaks
또는
$ conda install django-widget-tweaks
```

o 템플릿에서 Form모델을 렌더링할 때 attribute와 class 설정 지원

mysite/settings.py

```
INSTALLED APPS = [
   'widget tweaks',
   'bookmark.apps.BookmarkConfig',
   'blog.apps.BlogConfig',
   'photo.apps.PhotoConfig',
# 로그인 관련 URL 디폴트 값
# LOGIN_URL = '/accounts/login/' # 로그인 페이지 URL
# LOGIN_REDIRECT_URL = '/accounts/profile' # 로그인 성공시 리다이렉트할 URL
# LOGOUT_REDIRECT_URL = '/' # 로그 아웃시 리다이렉트할 URL
LOGIN_REDIRECT_URL = '/' # 로그인 성공시 리다이렉트할 URL
```

❖ 메뉴 구성

- o 로그인 상태관리 컨텍스트 변수
 - user
 - user.is_active :로그인 여부
 - user.get_username : 사용자 계정명
- ㅇ 계정 관리 메뉴
 - 로그인 상태

❖ templates/menu.html

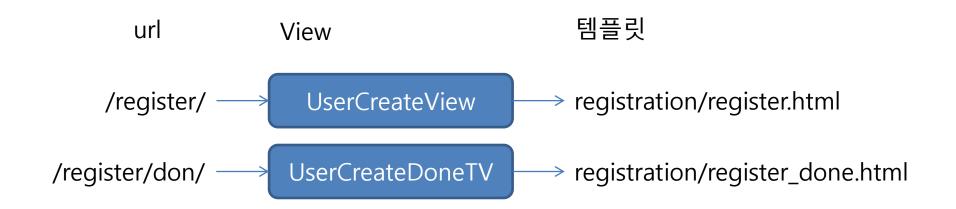
```
</form>
{% if user.is_active %}
   <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle text-white" href="#"</pre>
     data-toggle="dropdown">
     <i class="fas fa-user"></i></i>
     {{user.username }} </a>
   <div class="dropdown-menu">
     <a class="dropdown-item" href="{% url 'logout' %}">Logout</a>
     <a class="dropdown-item" href="{% url 'password_change' %}">
       Change Password</a>
   </div>
```

❖ templates/menu.html

```
{% else %}
        <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle text-white" href="#"</pre>
         data-toggle="dropdown">
         <i class="fas fa-user"></i>Anonymous</a>
        <div class="dropdown-menu">
         <a class="dropdown-item" href="{% url 'login' %}">Login</a>
         <a class="dropdown-item" href="{% url 'register' %}">Register</a>
       </div>
       {% endif %}
     </div>
</nav>
```

❖ 회원가입

URL 패턴	뷰 이름	템플릿 파일명
/register/	UserCreateView(CreateView)	registration/register.html
/register/done/	UserCreateDoneTV (TemplateView)	registration/register_done.html



mysite/views.py

```
from django.views.generic import TemplateView, CreateView
from django.contrib.auth.forms import UserCreationForm
from django.urls import reverse lazy
#--- Homepage
class HomeView(TemplateView):
  template name = 'home.html'
#--- User Creation
class UserCreateView(CreateView):
  template name = 'registration/register.html'
  form class = UserCreationForm
  success url = reverse lazy('register done')
class UserCreateDoneTV(TemplateView):
  template name = 'registration/register done.html'
```

mysite/urls.py

```
from django.conf import settings
from django.conf.urls.static import static
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include
from mysite.views import HomeView, UserCreateView, UserCreateDoneTV
urlpatterns = [
   # 로그인, 로그아웃, 비밀번호 변경 등 담당
   path('accounts/', include('django.contrib.auth.urls')),
   # 회원 가입 및 처리
   path('accounts/register/', UserCreateView.as view(), name='register'),
   path('accounts/register/done/', UserCreateDoneTV.as_view(),
        name='register done'),
| + static(settings.MEDIA URL, document root=settings.MEDIA ROOT)
```

templates/registration/register.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% load widget_tweaks %}
{% block title %}register.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>New User Registration</h1>
 Please enter your username and password twice.
 {% if form.errors %}
 <div class="alert alert-danger">
   <div class="font-weight-bold">
     Wrong! Please correct the error(s) below.
   </div>
   {{ form.errors }}
 </div>
 {% endif %}
```

templates/registration/register.html

```
<form action="." method="post" class="card pt-3">{% csrf_token %}
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.username| add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.username|add class:"form-control"|attr:"autofocus" }}
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.password1| add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.password1 | add class:"form-control" }}
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.password2|add label class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3 font-
weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.password2 | add_class:"form-control" }}
      </div>
    </div>
```

templates/registration/register.html

```
<div class="form-group">
      <div class="offset-sm-3 col-sm-5">
        <input type="submit" value="Register" class="btn btn-info"/>
      </div>
    </div>
 </form>
{% endblock %}
```

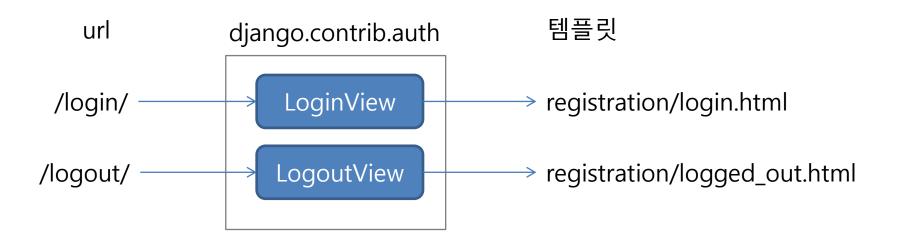
templates/registration/register_done.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}register_done.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>Registration Completed Successfully</h1>
 <br>
 Thank you for registering.
 <a href="{% url 'login' %}">Log in</a> 
{% endblock %}
```

❖ 로그인

URL 패턴	뷰 이름	템플릿 파일명
/login/	LoginView(FormView)	registration/login.html
/logout/	LogoutView (TemplateView)	registration/logged_out.html

- ㅇ 뷰는 장고가 제공
- ㅇ 템플릿만 재정의



templates/registration/login.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% load widget_tweaks %}
{% block title %}login.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>Please Login</h1>
 Please enter your id and password.
 {% if form.errors %}
 <div class="alert alert-danger">
   <div class="font-weight-bold">
       Wrong! Please correct the error(s) below.
    </div>
   {{ form.errors }}
 </div>
 {% endif %}
```

templates/registration/login.html

```
<form action="." method="post" class="card pt-3">
    {% csrf token %}
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.username | add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-2 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.username | add_class:"form-control" | attr:"autofocus" }}
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.password | add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-2 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.password add_class:"form-control" }}
      </div>
    </div>
```

templates/registration/login.html

```
<div class="form-group">
      <div class="offset-sm-2 col-sm-5">
        <input type="submit" value="Log in" class="btn btn-info"/>
        <input type="hidden" name="next" value="{{ next }}" />
      </div>
    </div>
  </form>
{% endblock %}
```

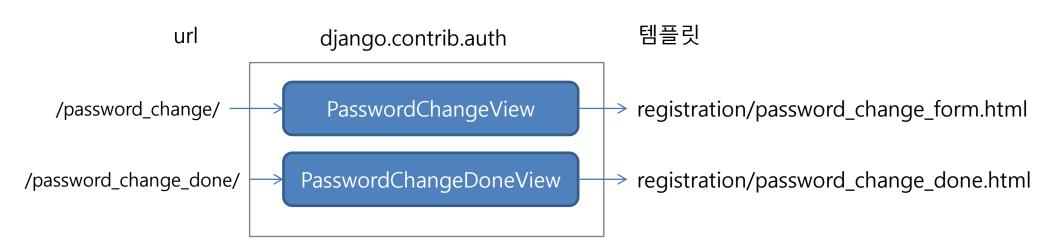
개발 코딩하기(로그아웃)

templates/registration/logged_out.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}logged_out.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>Logged out</h1>
 <br>
 <div>
   <i class="fas fa-quote-left"></i></i>
   <span class="h6">&ensp;Thanks for spending your quality time with this web
site today. </span>
   <i class="fas fa-quote-right"></i></i>
 </div>
 <a href="{% url 'login' %}">Log in again</a>
{% endblock %}
```

❖ 비밀번호 변경

URL 패턴	뷰 이름	템플릿 파일명
/password_change/	PasswordChangeView (FormView)	registration/password_change_form. html
/password_change/ done/	PasswordChangeDoneView (TemplateView)	registration/password_change_done.



templates/registration/password_change_form.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% load widget_tweaks %}
{% block title %}password change form.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>{{ title }}</h1>
 Please enter your old password for security's sake,
   and then enter your new password twice.
 {% if form.errors %}
 <div class="alert alert-danger">
   <div class="font-weight-bold">
     Wrong! Please correct the error(s) below.
   </div>
   {{ form.errors }}
 </div>
 {% endif %}
```

templates/registration/password_change_form.html

```
<form action="." method="post" class="card pt-3">{% csrf token %}
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.old password | add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.old password|add class:"form-control"|attr:"autofocus" }}
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.new_password1| add_label_class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.new password1|add class:"form-control" }}
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group row">
      {{ form.new password2| add label class:"col-form-label col-sm-3 ml-3
font-weight-bold" }}
      <div class="col-sm-5">
        {{ form.new_password2|add_class:"form-control" }}
      </div>
    </div>
```

templates/registration/password_change_form.html

```
<div class="form-group">
      <div class="offset-sm-3 col-sm-5">
        <input type="submit" value="Password change" class="btn btn-info"/>
      </div>
    </div>
  </form>
{% endblock %}
```

templates/registration/password_change_done.html

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
{% block title %}password_change_done.html{% endblock %}
{% block content %}
 <h1>{{ title }}</h1>
 <br>
 Your password was changed!
{% endblock %}
```