Chapter 1: Tour of WICED Wi-Fi

Objective

After completing chapter 1 (this chapter) you will understand a top level view of all of the components of the WICED ecosystem including the chips, modules, software, documentation, support infrastructure and development kits. You will have WICED Studio installed and working on your computer and will understand how to program an existing project into a kit.

Time: 1 Hour

Fundamentals

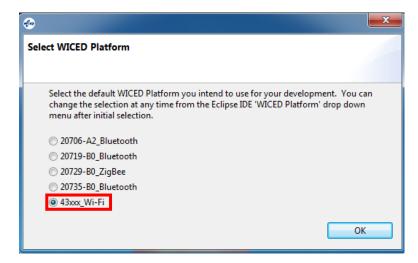
Tour of WICED Studio SDK

First Look

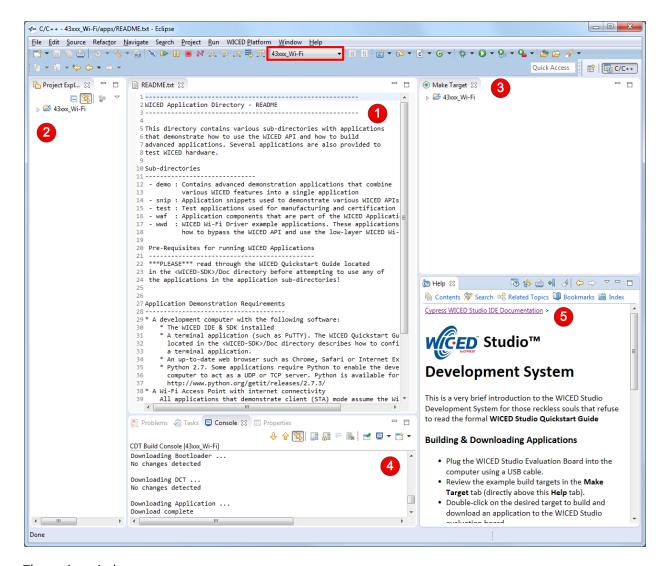
The WICED software tool is called "WICED Studio" and it is based on Eclipse.

WICED Studio is installed, by default, in *C:/Users/<UserName>/AppData/Local/WICED*. As a part of installing WICED Studio, an SDK Workspace is created, by default, in *C:/Users/<UserName>/My Documents/WICED-Studio-<version>/43xxx_Wi-Fi*. The SDK Workspace is where you will create your projects. Note that a new set of SDK Workspace files is created for each version of WICED Studio that you install. If you install a newer version of WICED Studio, your projects from the previous version will still be available in the SDK Workspace location associated with that previous version of WICED Studio. You have to copy them over manually if you want to access them in the new version.

Once installed, WICED Studio will show up in Windows under Start > All Programs > Cypress > WICED-Studio. The first time you open WICED Studio, you will be asked for which platform you want to use. We will use 43xxx_Wi-Fi for this class, but if you used a different selection don't worry – you can change it easily from inside the tool using the dropdown menu.



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The major windows are:

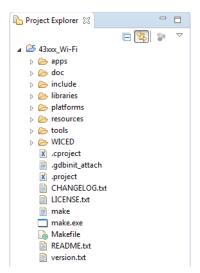
- 1. File Editor
- 2. Project Explorer
- 3. Make Target
- 4. Console
- 5. Help

If you close a window unintentionally, you can restore the original set of windows using the following procedure:

- 1. Select Window > Reset Perspective
 - a. Note: the perspective shown is C/C++. You can open other perspectives by clicking the icon near the top right corner of the screen or by using Window > Open perspective.
- 2. Select Window > Show View > Make Target
- 3. Select Window > Show View > Other... > Help > Help
- 4. Drag window edges or window tabs around as desired.

Project Explorer

If you expand 43xxx_Wi-Fi from the Project Explorer window you will see the following:



Note: you can access these files using Windows Explorer in the SDK Workspace folder (see the First Look section above for this location).

The README.txt file provides basic information about the SDK. This file is open by default in the editor window when the SDK is first opened. The file version.ext contains details of the version of WICED Studio that you have open. Other folders of interest in the Project Explorer are:

Apps

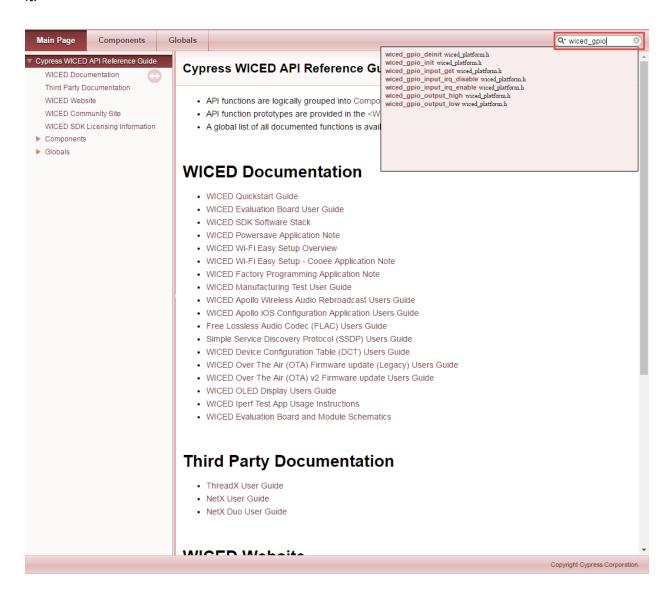
The *apps* folder is where all of the example projects reside as well as where you will put your own projects. The SDK Workspace includes a wealth of example projects. These are broken into categories by folder name. A few of the useful ones are:

- 1. snip: These are short examples that typically demonstrate one feature. For example:
 - a. snip/qpio demonstrates GPIO use by reading buttons and blinking LEDs.
 - b. *snip/scan* scans for Wi-Fi access points every 5 seconds and displays the results to a terminal window.
- 2. *demo*: These are more complex and complete demonstrations. For example:
 - a. demo/temp_control demonstrates an application for controlling and reporting temperatures.
 - b. demo/bt smartbridge demonstrates a Bluetooth to Wi-Fi bridge.
- 3. *test*: These are test and utility programs such as a console that allows you to scan for and connect to Wi-Fi access points. For example:
 - a. *test/console* provides a console application on a terminal window. Type "help" in the console for a list of all supported commands.

Doc

The doc folder contains the documentation for the SDK Workspace. Of particular interest is the API.html file which documents all of the WICED API functions. It is usually easier to use that file if you open it in a web browser of your choice rather than from inside WICED Studio. The first window you will see when you open the API.html file is shown below. You can enter search strings in the window as shown in the figure below. The list will filter dynamically as you type. For example, if you enter "wiced_gpio" you will see a list of all WICED APIs that are used for controlling IOs.

Note: sometimes the search feature stops working. If this happens, close the browser page and reopen it.



Platforms

The platforms folder contains information on different kits (i.e. hardware platforms). These files are necessary in order to program a given project into specific hardware. In our case, the kit we are using is called BCM943907AEVAL1F. That kit has a platform folder, but since we are also using a shield attached to it, we will use a custom set of platform files that also includes the peripherals on the shield. You will have to copy over the custom platform files before using the shield and kit (this will be the first exercise in Chapter 2). You can even create platform files for your own custom hardware that you design. We'll discuss the platforms folder in more detail in Chapter 2.

Libraries

The libraries folder contains various sets of library function files. For example, there are libraries for working with file systems (in the filesystems folder) and for using U8G graphics LCDs (in the graphics folder). We will discuss the libraries folder in more detail in Chapter 4.

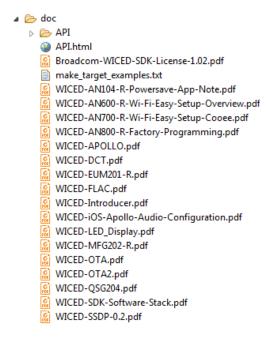
Resources

The resources folder is where you store files that are required by your application. For example, if your application contains a web server, the html files for the server would be in the resources folder under apps/https_server.

Tour of Documentation

In the SDK Workspace

As discussed previously, the doc folder in the SDK Workspace contains various documents. The most important of these is the API guide but the folder also contains other useful documents such as the QSG (Quick Start Guide), how to use DCT (Device Configuration Tables), FLAC (Free Lossless Audio Compression), and OTA (Over the Air) Updates. The list of files in the doc directory looks like this:



Each of the files in the doc folder can be accessed either from within the WICED Studio (the Project Explorer pane) or from Windows Explorer.

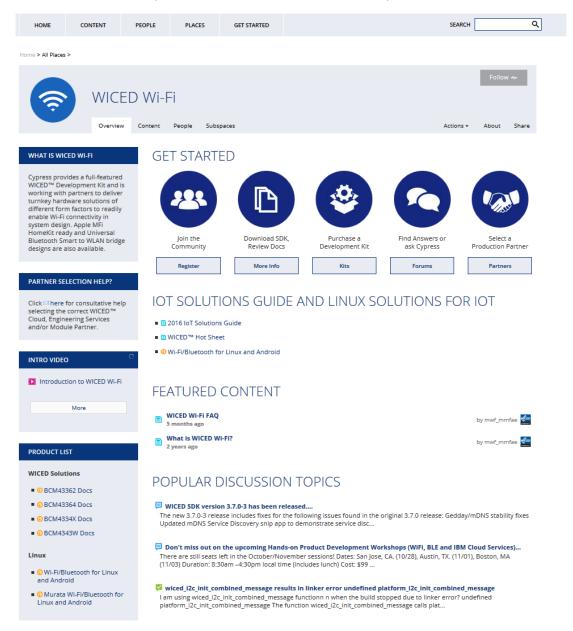
On the Web

Navigating to "<u>www.cypress.com</u> > Design Support > Community" will take you to the following site (the direct link is https://community.cypress.com/welcome):



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Clicking on WICED Wi-Fi will take you to the community page as shown below. From this page, you can download the WICED Studio, purchase kits, search for answers, ask questions, etc.

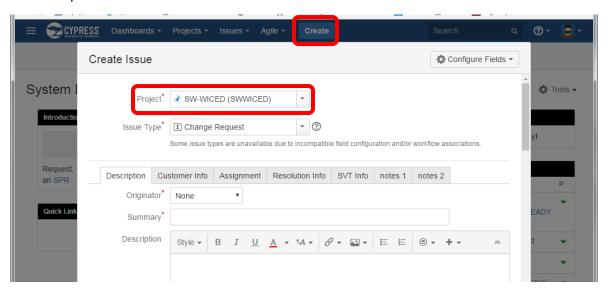


Reporting Issues

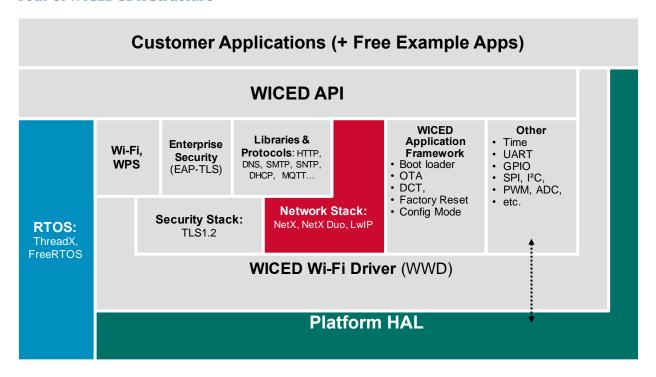
If you find an issue in WICED Studio (bug, missing or confusing documentation, enhancement request), please use a "JIRA" to report it:

jira.cypress.com

Click on Create to start submitting a JIRA. Use the project type of SW-WICED and fill in as many details as you can to report the issue.



Tour of WICED SDK Structure



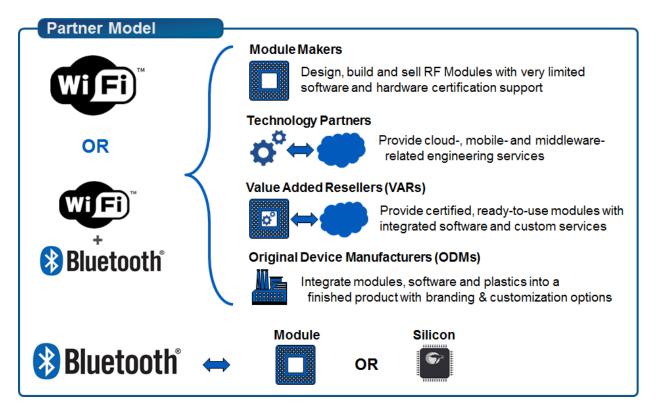
Tour of Wi-Fi

IEEE Standard	Mbits/s	Freq GHz	# Chan	Chan Width MHz	МІМО	Comment
802.11	2	2.4	14	22	-	
<u>802.11b</u>	11	2.4	14	22	-	Same as 802.11 with new coding scheme
<u>802.11a</u>	54	5	22	20	-	New coding scheme OFDM + 5GHz
802.11g	54	2.4	14	22	-	New coding scheme OFDM
<u>802.11n</u>	600	2.4	14	20/40	4	MIMO=Multiple Antennas
		5	22			4 streams of 150Mbits/s
802.11ac	3600	2.4	22	20	8	433Mbits/s per stream
		5	10	40		Beam forming directional
			5	80		
			1	160		

Tour of Chips

Device	Key Features	Notes
BCM43362	 Single band 2.4GHz 1x1 11n Modules paired w/ STM32F205 and STM32F411 	Recommend new designs with 43364
BCM4390	Single band 2.4GHz1x1 11n	Recommend new designs with BCM43903/7 Black Box Only
BCM43340	 Dual band combo 2.4GHz and 5GHz, 1x1 11n BT4.1/BLE 	Currently only production dual band combo in single chip for WICED RTOS SDK
BCM43364	Single band 2.4GHz, 1x1 11nNext Gen BCM43362	Lower power and cost compared to BCM43362
BCM4343W	 Single band combo 2.4GHz BT4.1/BLE 	Lower cost and power compared to BCM43340
BCM43903	 Single band 2.4GHz , 1x1 11n SOC w/ ARM CR4 160Mhz 1MB on chip RAM Secure OTP and HW crypto engine 	Lower cost solution for White Box High end Black Box features
BCM43907	 Dual band 2.4 and 5GHz, 1x1 11n SOC w/ ARM CR4 320Mhz 2MB on chip RAM Secure OTP and HW crypto engine 	Ideal solution for White Box Multiple low power modes

Tour of Partners



A global partner ecosystem enables you to get the level of support you need for your IoT application



An IoT Selector Guide including partner modules available can be found in the Community at:

https://community.cypress.com/docs/DOC-3021

Tour of Development Kits

Cypress CYW943907AEVAL1F

- Dual band 2.4 and 5GHz WiFi, 1x1 11n
- Ethernet
- SOC w/ ARM CR4 320Mhz
- 2MB on chip RAM
- Secure OTP and HW crypto engine
- USB JTAG Programmer/Debugger

<u>Cypress BCM94343WWCD1 EVB Evaluation and</u> <u>Development Kit</u>

- Wi-Fi + BLE combo kit (BCM4343W)
- 512kB Flash, 128kB SRAM, 8Mb SPI Flash
- 2 User Buttons, 2 User LEDs
- Thermistor
- USB JTAG Programmer/Debugger

Avnet BCM4343W IoT Starter Kit

- Wi-Fi + BLE combo kit (BCM4343W)
- 512kB Flash, 128kB SRAM, 8Mb SPI Flash
- 1 User Button, 2 User LEDs
- Ambient Light Sensor
- Arduino Compatible Headers
- USB JTAG Programmer/Debugger

Adafruit Feather

- Wi-Fi kit (BCM43362)
- 128kB Flash, 16kB SRAM, 16Mb SPI Flash
- Programmable using Arduino IDE
- USB Bootloader









Electric Imp

- Wi-Fi kit (IMP003- BCM43362, IMP005 BCM43907)
- Programmable using imp IDE

<u>Inventek</u>

ISM43362-M3G-EVB

- Wi-Fi Kit (BCM43362)
- 2 User Buttons, 2 User LEDs
- Thermistor
- USB JTAG Programmer/Debugger

ISM43340-M4G-EVB

- Wi-Fi & Bluetooth Combo Kit (BCM43340)
- 2 User Buttons, 2 User LEDs
- Thermistor
- USB JTAG Programmer/Debugger

ISMART Arduino Shield

- Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, NFC Combo (BCM43362)
- Arduino stackable shield

ISM43340-L77-EVB

- Wi-Fi & Bluetooth Combo Kit (BCM43340)
- Wi-Fi over SDIO
- Bluetooth over UART
- Micro-SD Connector







<u>Particle Photon</u>

- Wi-Fi kit (BCM43362)
- 1MB Flash, 128kB SRAM



<u>SparkFun with Particle Photon Module</u>

- Wi-Fi kit (BCM43362)
- 1MB Flash, 128kB SRAM
- Arduino Compatible Headers



Exercise(s)

01 Create a forum account

- 1. Go to https://community.cypress.com/welcome
- 2. If you already have an account, click "Log in" from the top right corner of the page.
- 3. If you do not have an account, click "WICED Community" from the panel on the left and sign up for an account.
- 4. Once you are logged in, click the "WICED Wi-Fi" icon.
- 5. Click on the "Forums" button.
- 6. Browse the existing forum articles or search for a particular topic that interests you.

02 Open the documentation

1. Open the API.html document from the WICED Studio Project Explorer or using Windows Explorer in the SDK Workspace *doc* directory.

Depending on your browser and security settings, you may need to allow ActiveX controls to get the page to display correctly.