

**Data Services** 

# PySpark 3.1.1 Cheat Sheet

A curated list of DataFrame transformations to reduce your StackOverflow time and get you familiarized with the Apache Spark DataFrame Python API.

#### Legend:

```
D = prefix for DataFrame functions
F = prefix for pyspark.sql.functions
C = equivalent to F.col(a)
T = prefix for pyspark.sql.types
```

```
Σ = groupby function
\lambda = lambda function
```

```
a,b,c = column names
```

```
s = string parameter
i = integer parameter
d = datetime parameter
p = any parameter
```

```
r = regular expression
* = collection | array
```

#### Types | Casting

```
C.astype(T)
C.cast(T)
F.rint
F.from csv
F.from ison
F.from_timestamp
F.from utc timestamp
F.to_csv
F.to date
F.to ison
F.to_timestamp
F.to_utc_timestamp
```

#### **Nulls**

```
C.isNull
C.isNotNull
C.eqNullSafe(b)
F.isnan
F.isnull
F.nanvl(i, i)
F.coalesce(a, b)
D.dropna
```

#### Strings

```
C.startswith
C.endswith
C.contains
C.isin(*)
C.substr(a, i)
F.lower
F.upper
F.initcap
F.length
F.trim
F.ltrim
F.rtrim
F.split(a, s, i)
F.substring(a, s)
F.substring_index(a, s, i)
F.instr(a, s)
F.locate(a, s, i)
F.concat
F.concat_ws(s, *)
F.repeat
F.reverse
F.translate(a, s, s)
F.ascii
F.encode(a, \Gamma)
F.decode(a, Γ)
```

F.overlay(a, b, i)

F.soundex

F.levenshtein(a, b)

## Dates | Time | **Timezones**

```
C.between(d, d)
F.from unixtime
F.from_utc_timestamp(a, Γ)
F.timestamp_seconds
F.unix timestamp(a, Γ)
F.current_date
F.current timestamp
\mathbf{F}.next_day(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{\Gamma})
F.date_add(d, i)
F.date_format(a, Γ)
F.date_sub(d, i)
F.date trunc(Γ, Γ)
F.dayofweek
F.dayofmonth
F.dayofyear
F.second
F.minute
F.hour
F.days
F.last day
F.week_of_year
F. month
F.quarter
F.year
F.add_months(a, i)
F.months_between(a, b)
```

F.datediff(a, b)

## **Arrays | Lists**

```
C.getItem(i)
F.size
F.arrav
F.array contains(a, p)
F.array_distinct
F.array except(a, b)
F.array intersect(q, b)
F.array_join(a, s)
F.array union(a, b)
F.slice(a, i, i)
F.array sort
F.sort array
F.array position(a, p)
F.array remove(a, p)
F.array_repeat(a, i)
F.array_overlap(a, b)
F.array zip(*a)
F.zip_with(a, b, λ)
F.array_max
F.array_min
F.element_at(a, i)
F.explode
F.explode_outer
F.posexplode
F.posexplode_outer
```

F.flatten

F.forall(a, λ)

#### Maps | Dicts

```
C.getField(s)
C.dropFields(*a)
C.withField(s, a)
F.size
F.struct(*a)
F.create map(*a)
F.json_tuple(a, *s)
F.map_concat(*a)
F.map entries
F.map filter(\mathbf{a}, \lambda)
F.map_from_arrays(a, b)
F.map_from_entries(a)
F.map_keys
F.map values
F.map_zip_with(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \lambda)
```

# **High Order Functions on** Arrays | Maps

```
F.filter(a, \lambda)
F.exists(a, \lambda)
F.aggregate(a, p, \lambda)
F.transform(a, \lambda)
F.transform_keys(a, \lambda)
F.transform_values(a, \lambda)
```

#### **Aggregations**

```
∑.count()
∑.sum()
∑.max()
∑.min()
∑.mean()
∑.avg()
∑.pivot(a)
\Sigma.agg(\star\lambda)
D.crossJoin(D)
D.crosstab(a, b)
D.cube
Regular
```

# **Expressions**

```
C.rlike(r)
F.regexp_extract(a, r, i)
F.regexp_replace(a, r, s)
D.colRegex(r)
```