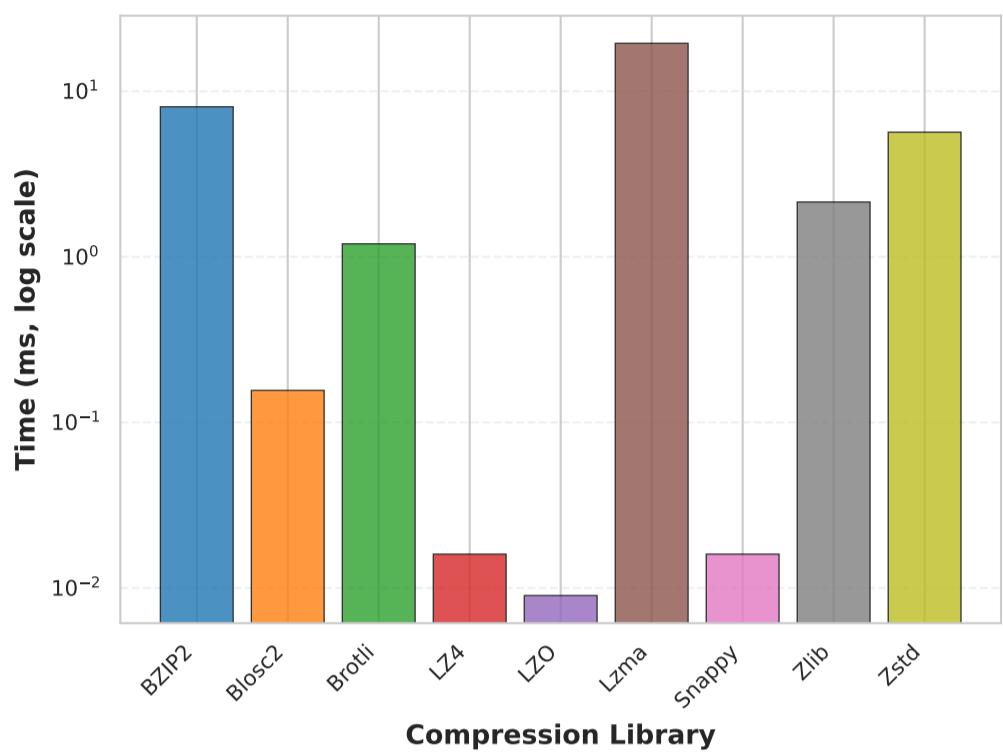
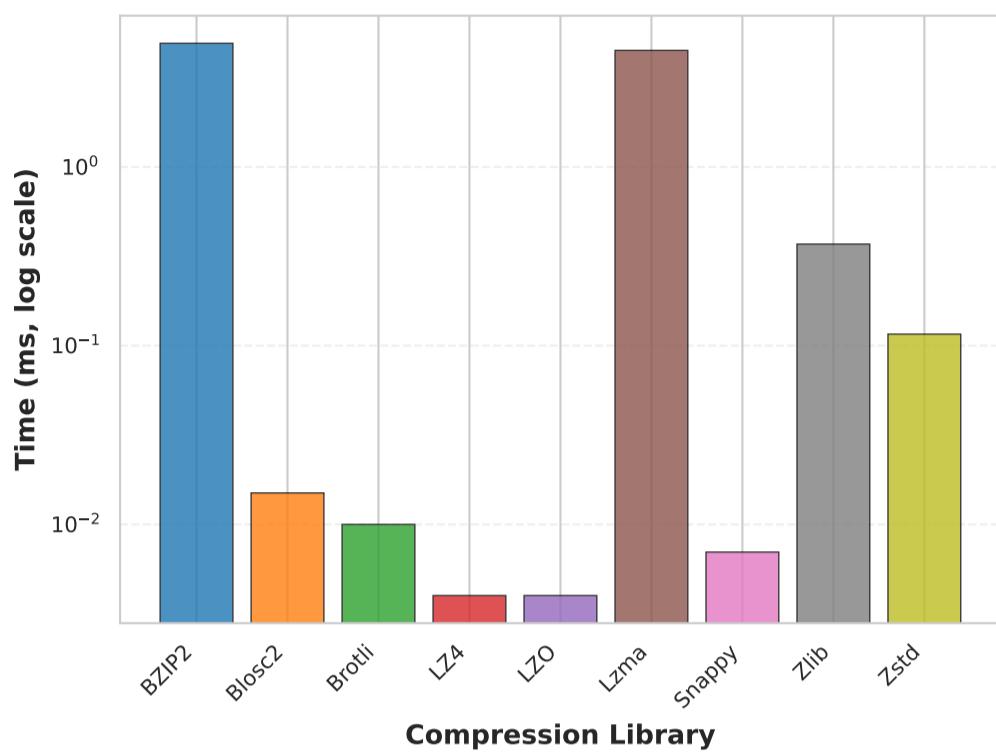


Parameter Study: exponential_high
Exponential($\lambda=0.05$) $\times 2.0$: Fast decay, clustering near zero
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

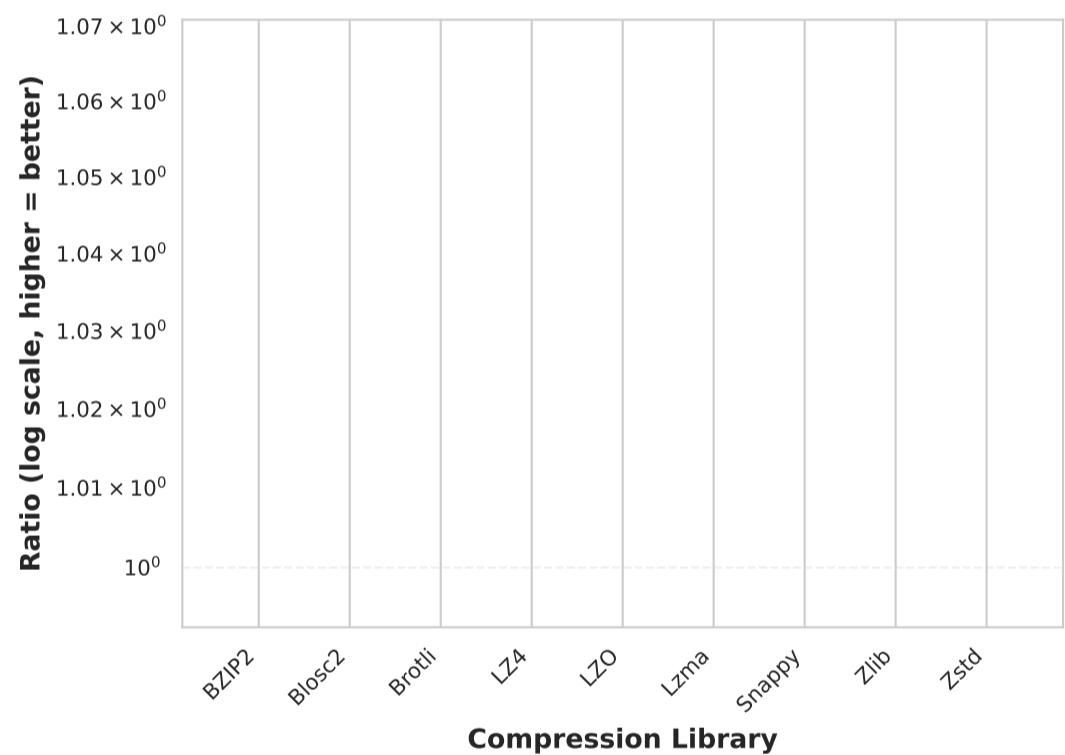
Compression Time



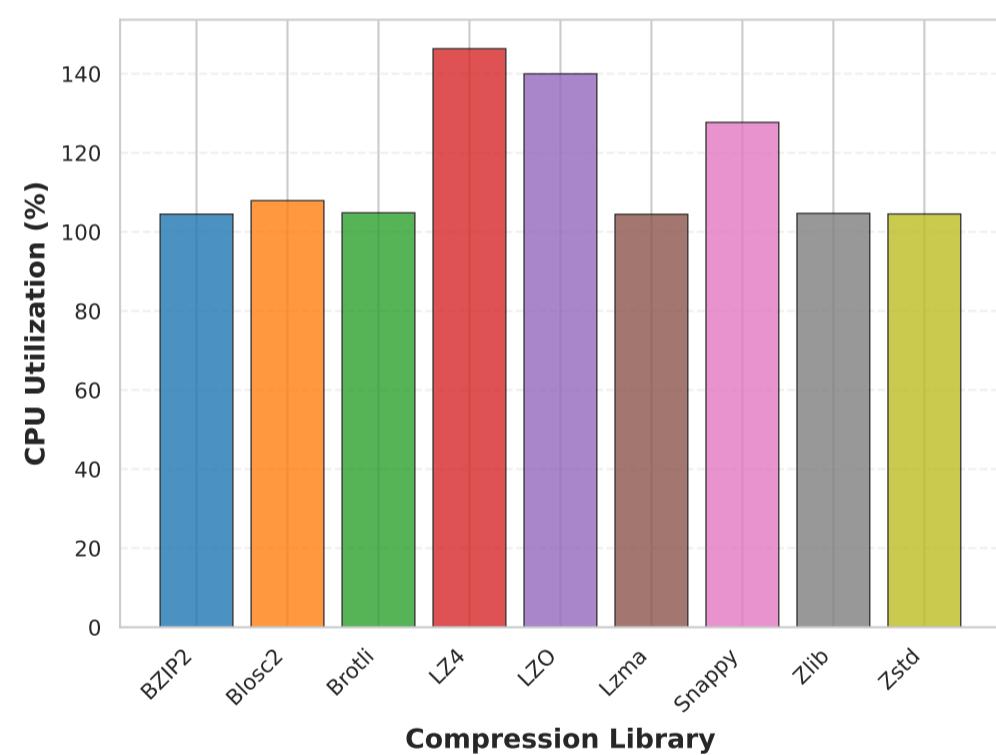
Decompression Time



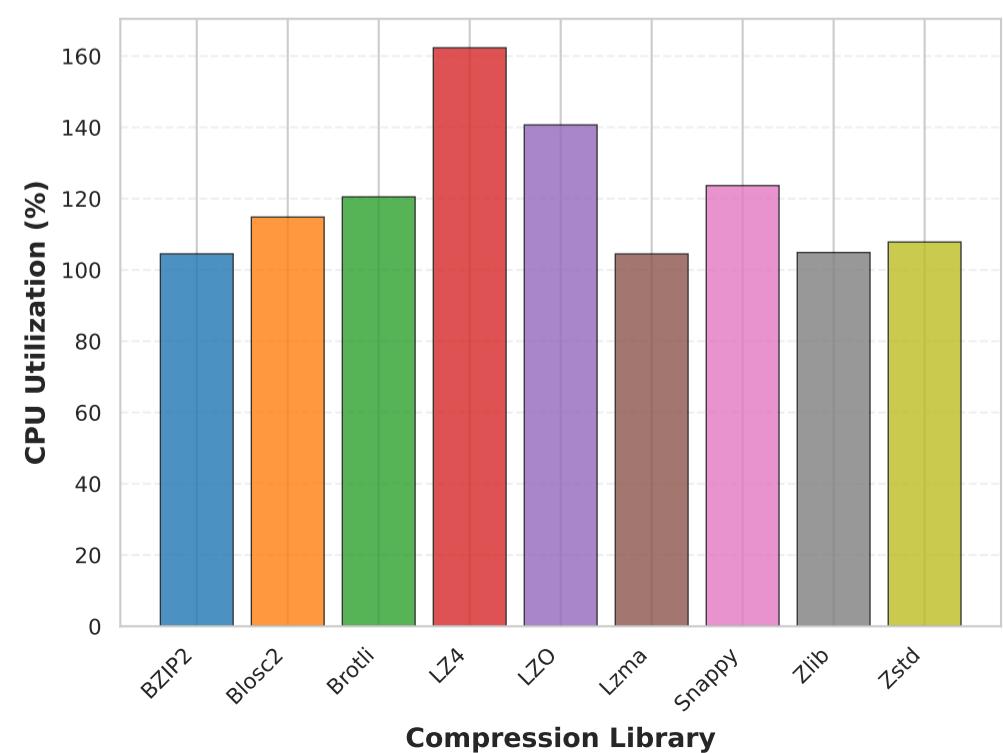
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

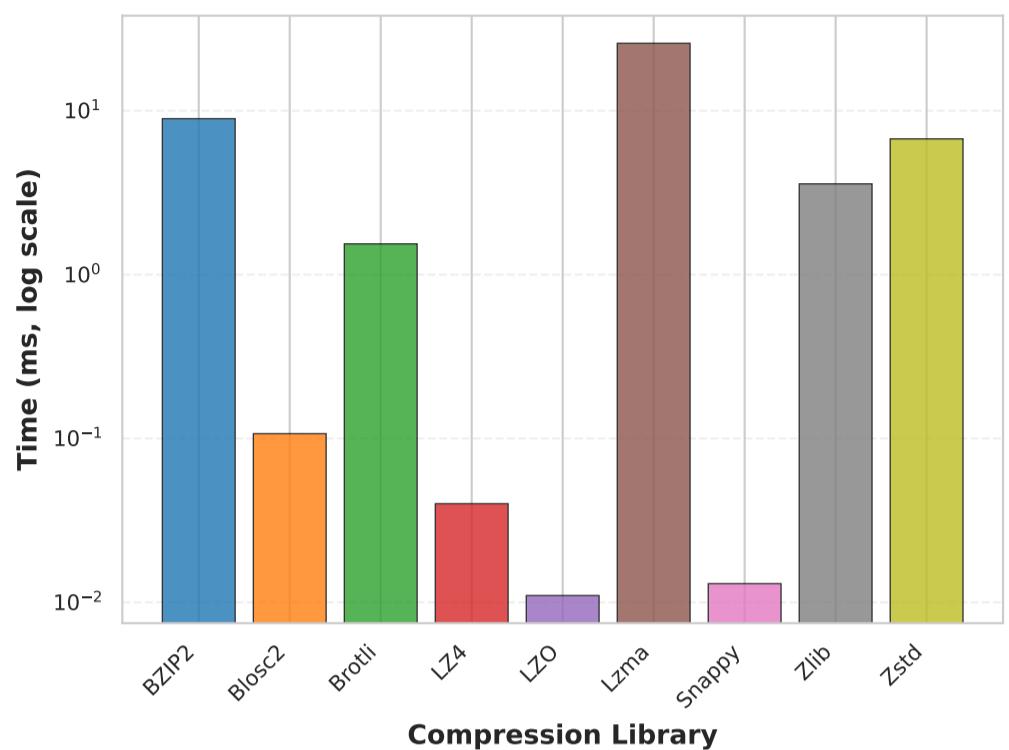


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

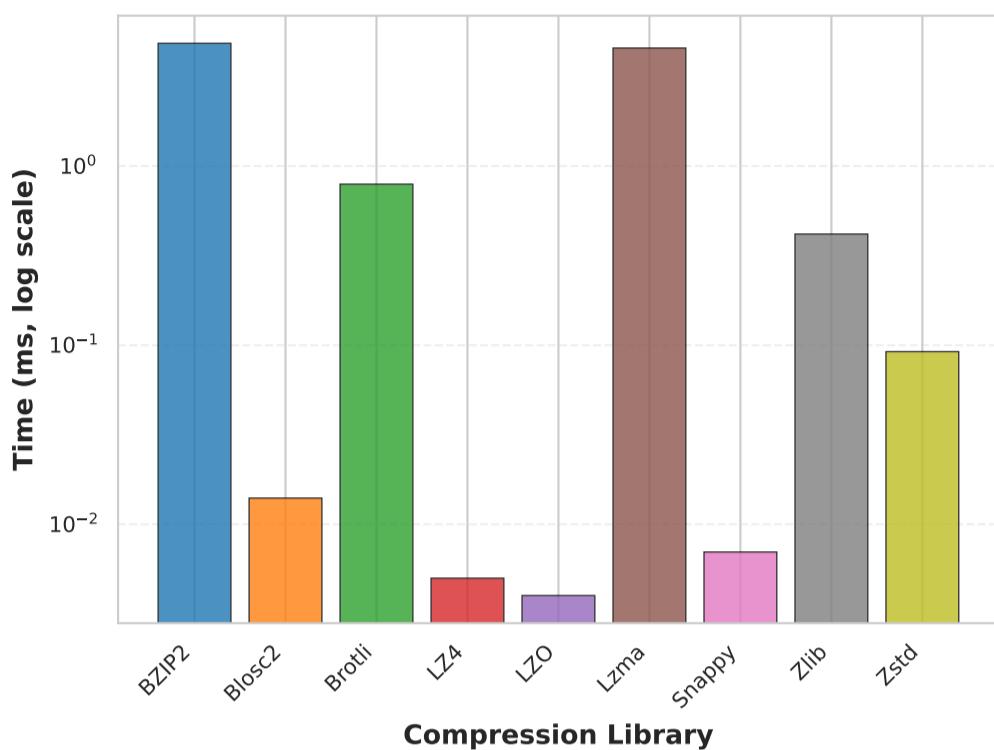
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.07x | 5.7 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.06x | 2.1 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.05x | 19.5 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.01x | 8.1 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.2 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 146% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 140% |

Parameter Study: exponential_incomp
Exponential($\lambda=0.01$) $\times 1.5 + \text{noise}$: Slow decay, high entropy
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

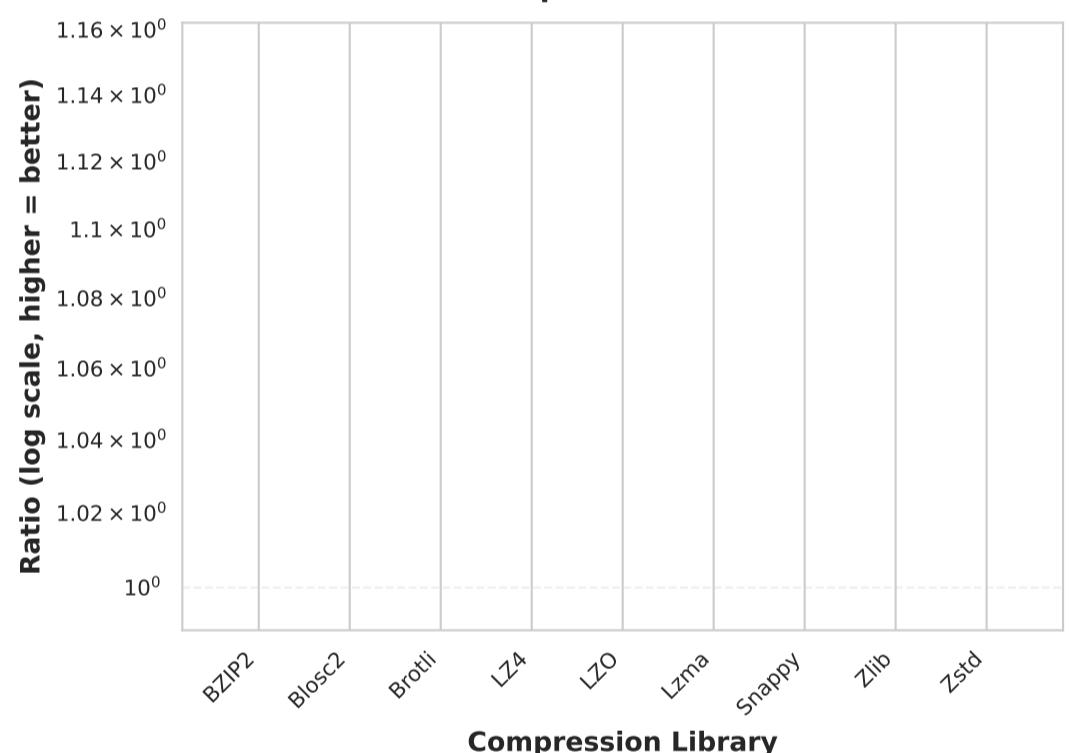
Compression Time



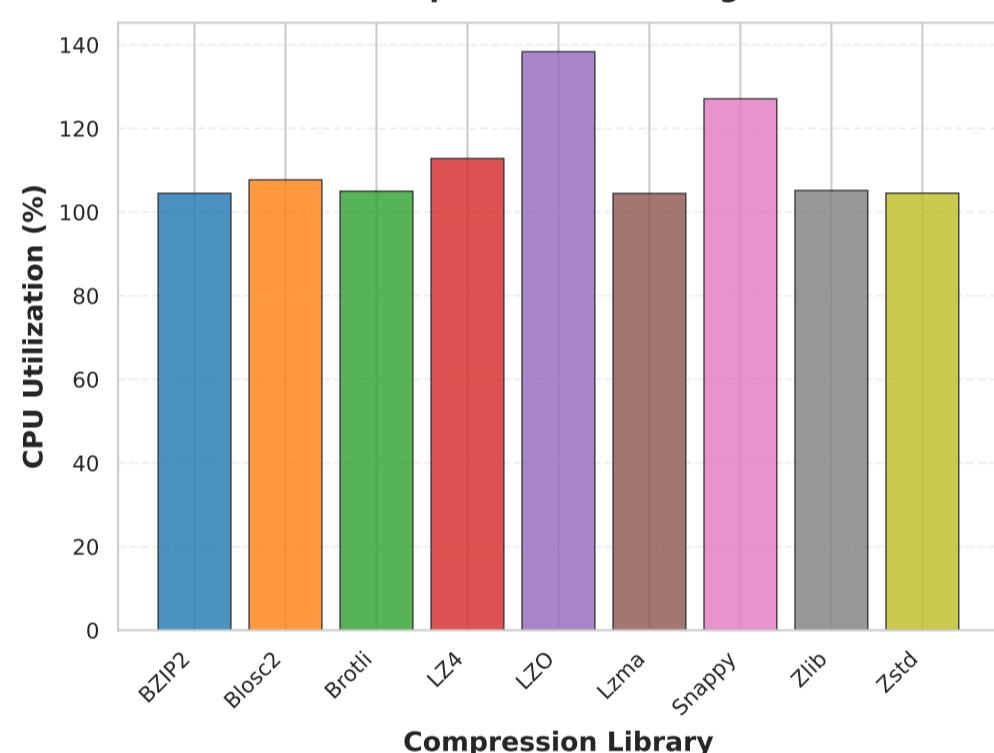
Decompression Time



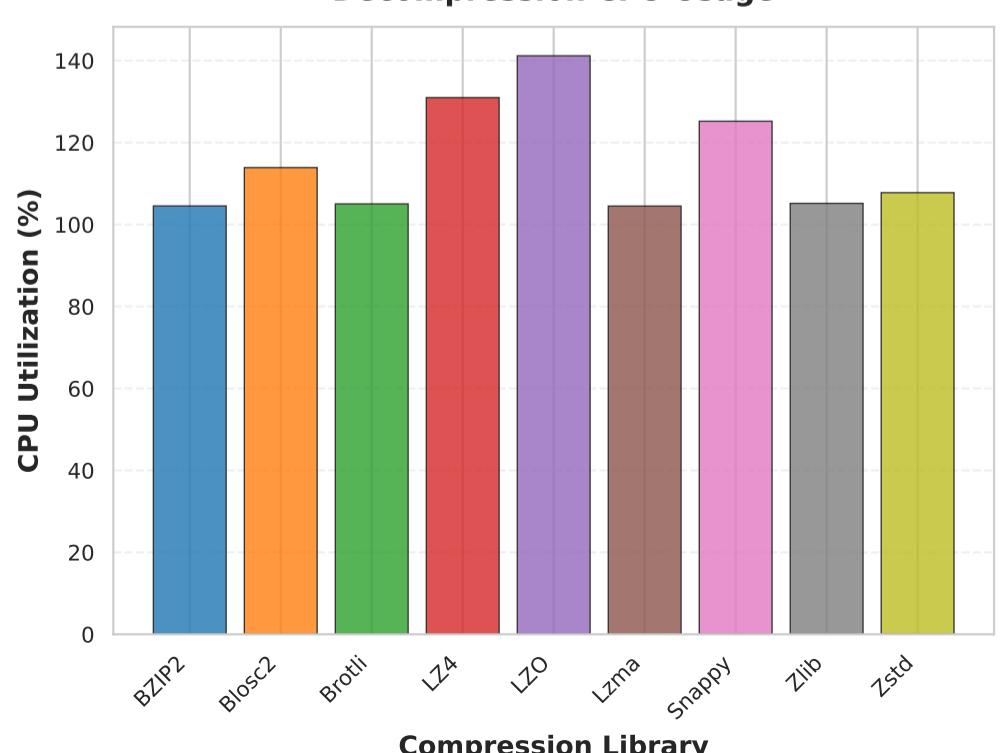
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

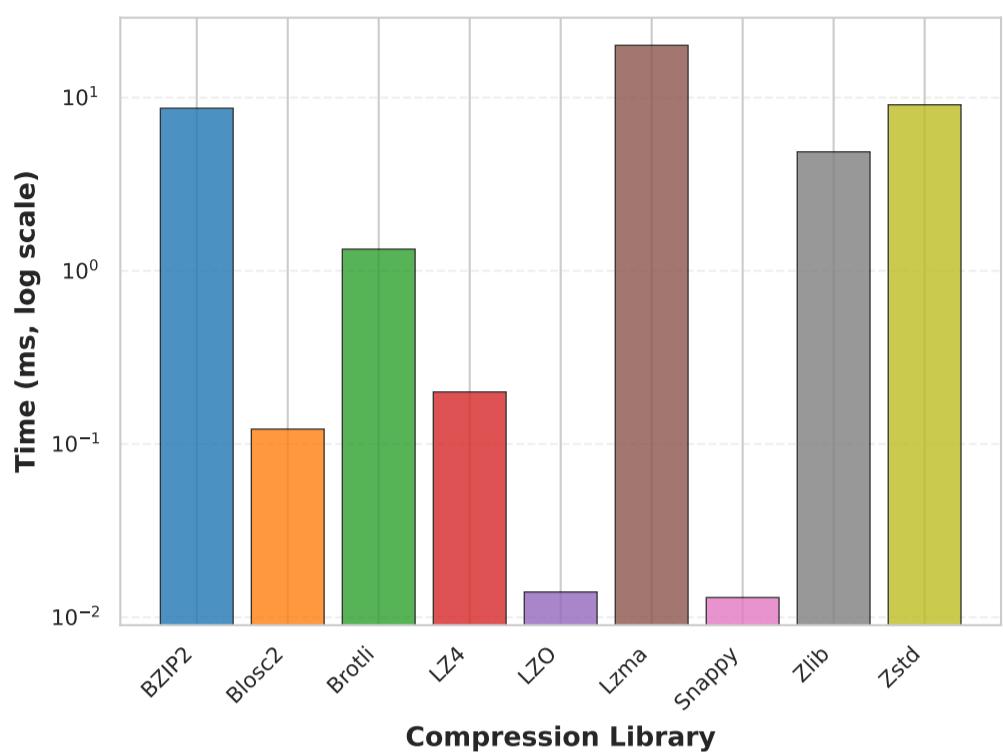


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

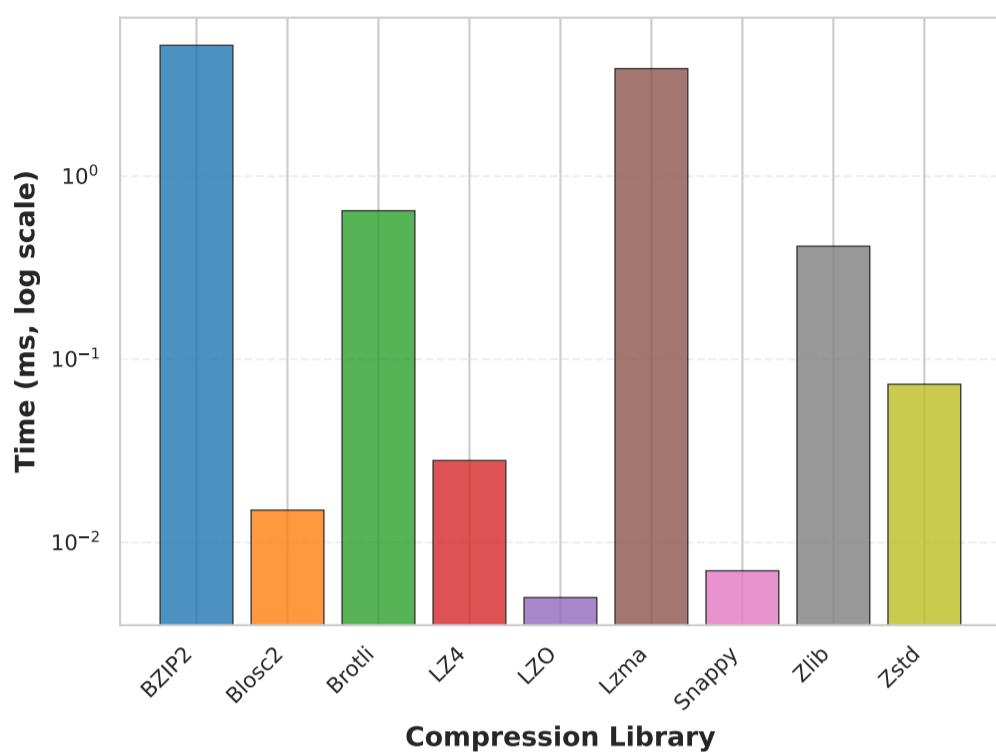
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.15x | 6.7 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.14x | 25.8 | 104% |
| Zlib | 1.12x | 3.6 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.05x | 9.0 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.03x | 1.5 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 127% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 113% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 138% |

Parameter Study: exponential_light
Exponential($\lambda=0.012$) $\times 2.5 + 10$: Slow decay, wide spread
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

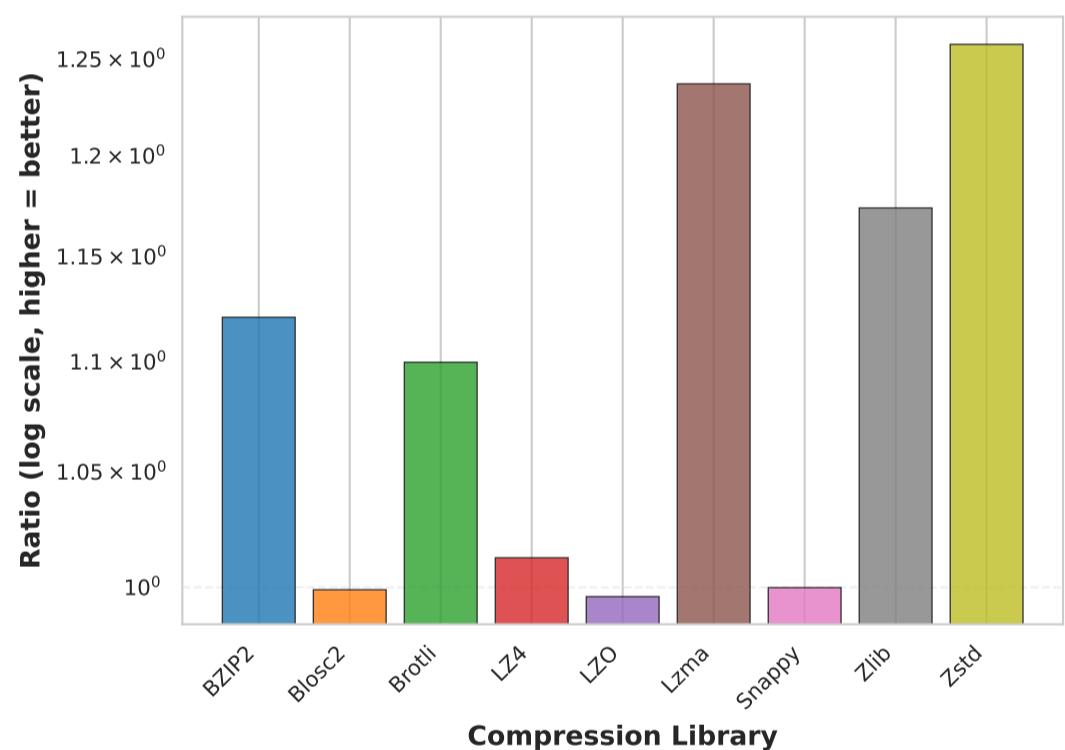
Compression Time



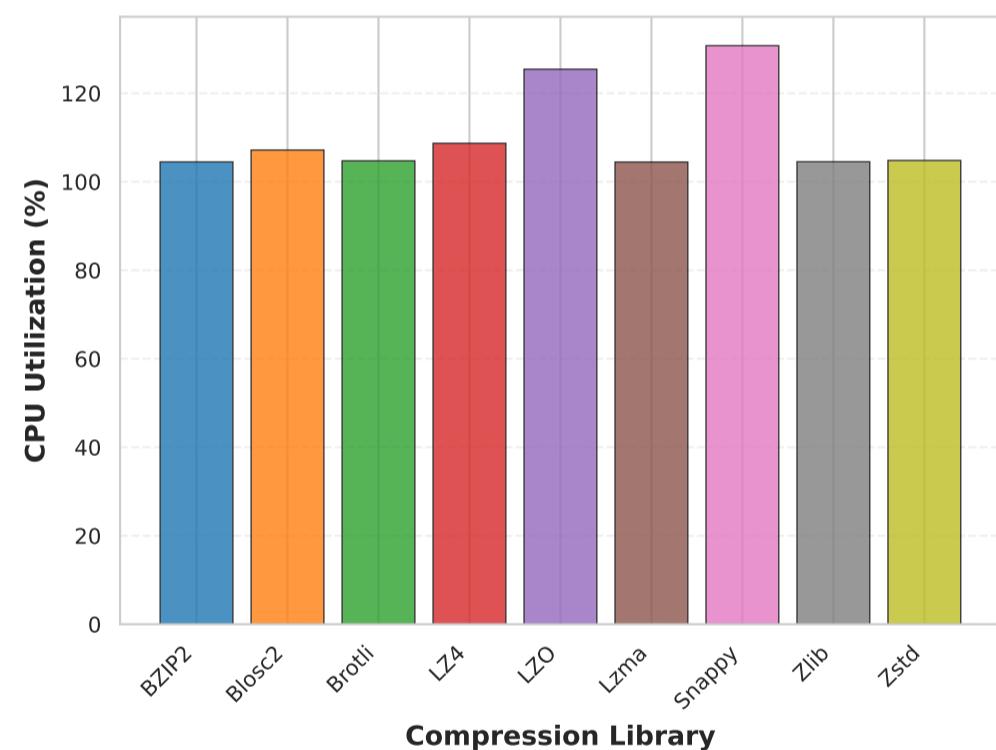
Decompression Time



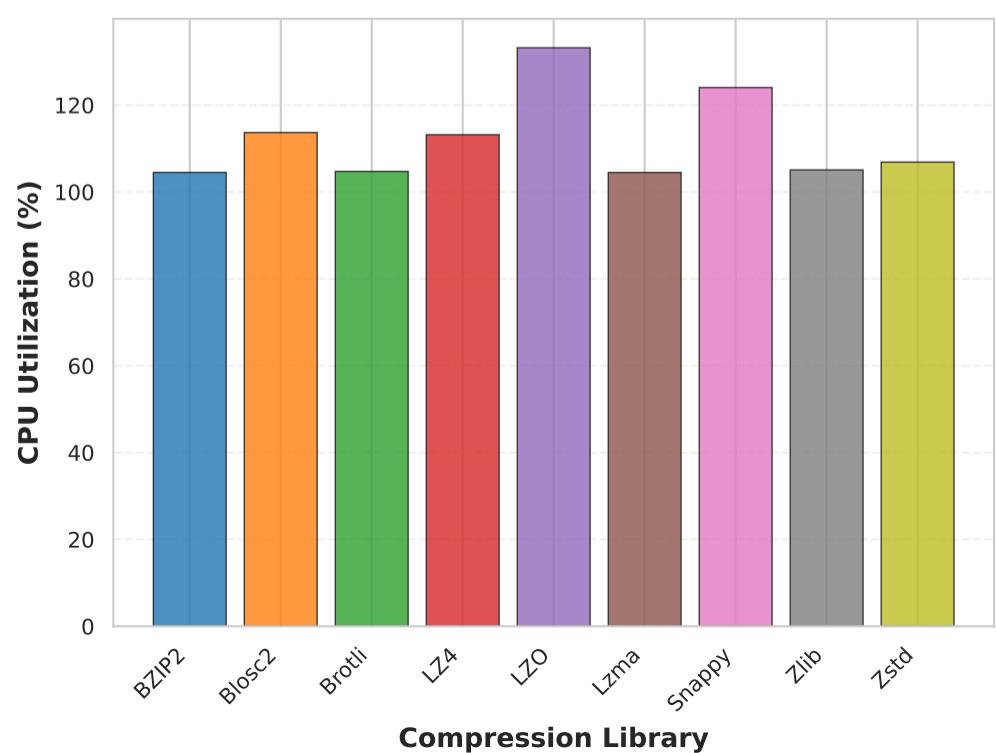
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

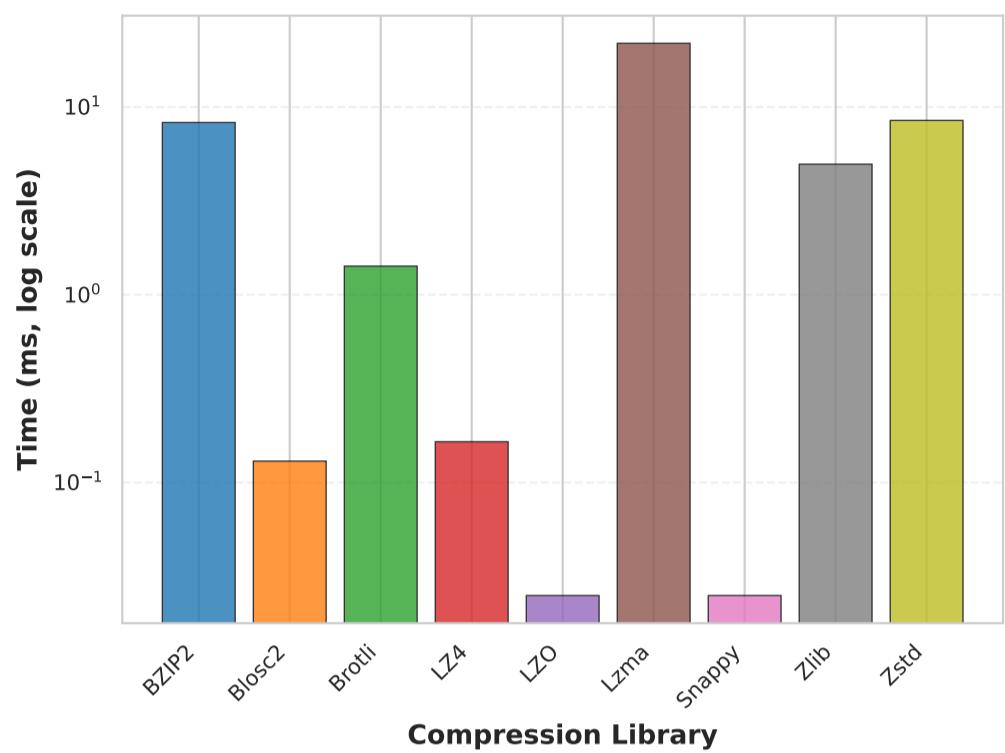


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

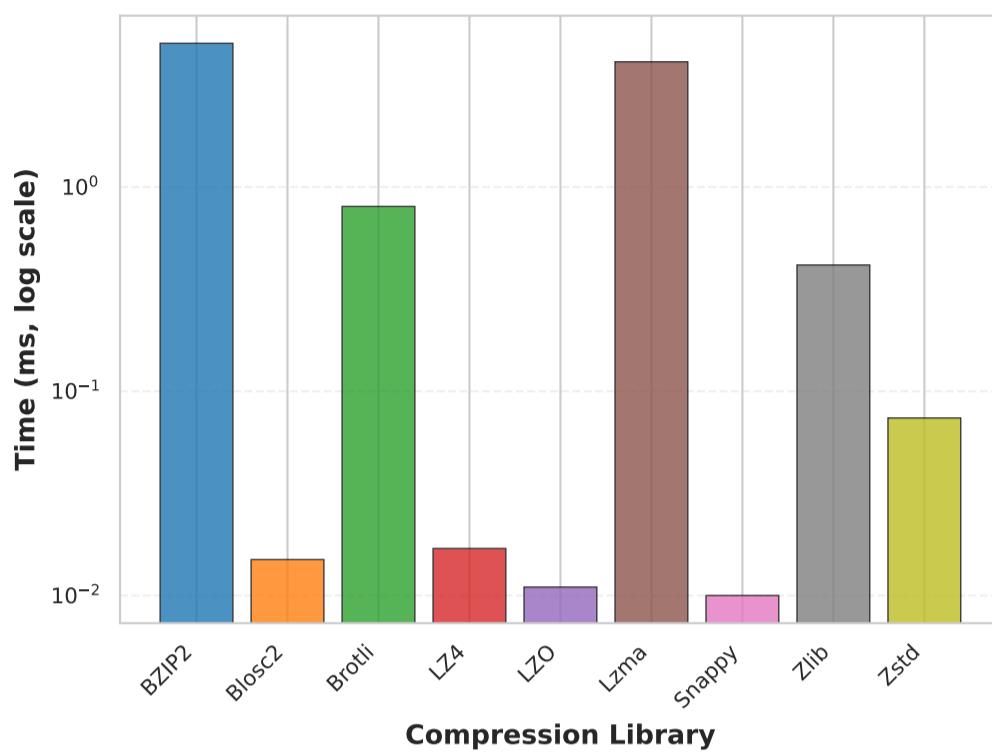
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.26x | 9.1 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.24x | 20.1 | 104% |
| Zlib | 1.17x | 4.9 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.12x | 8.7 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.10x | 1.3 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 1.01x | 0.2 | 109% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 131% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 107% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 125% |

Parameter Study: exponential_medium
Exponential($\lambda=0.02$) \times 3.0 + 5: Moderate decay
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

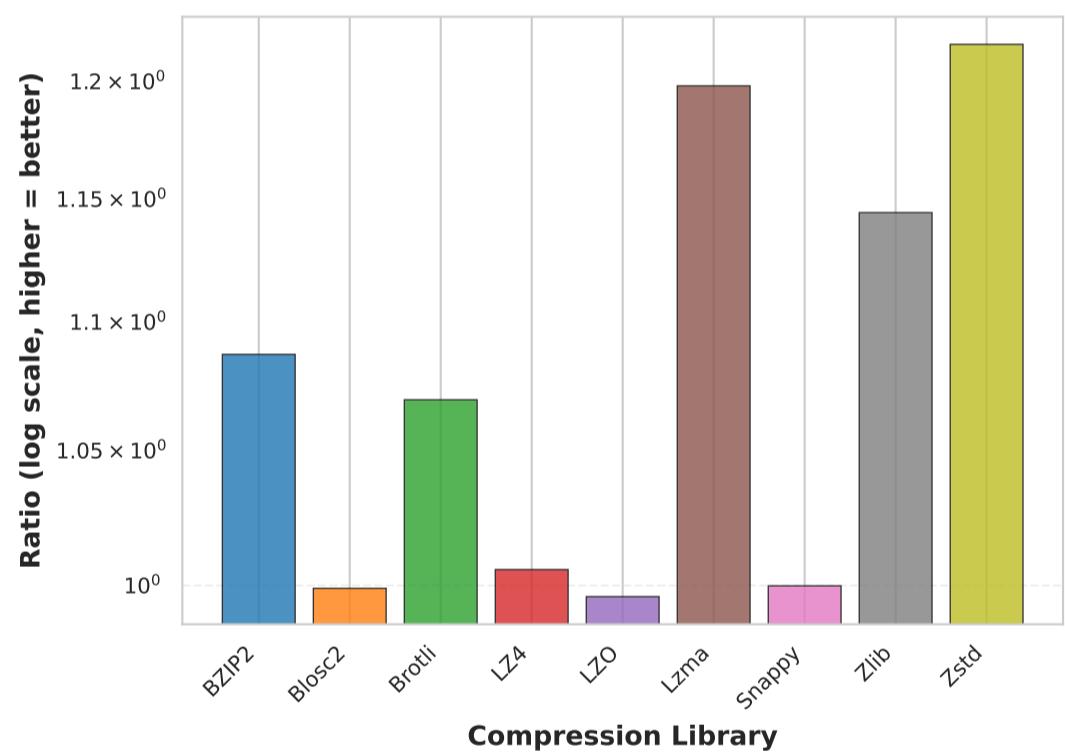
Compression Time



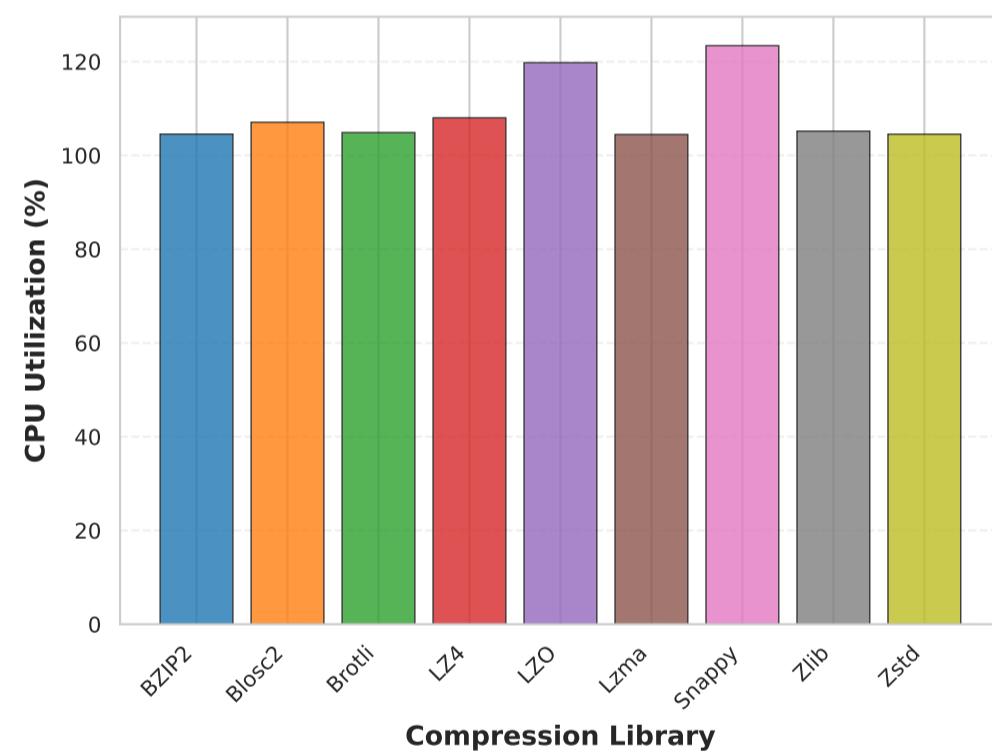
Decompression Time



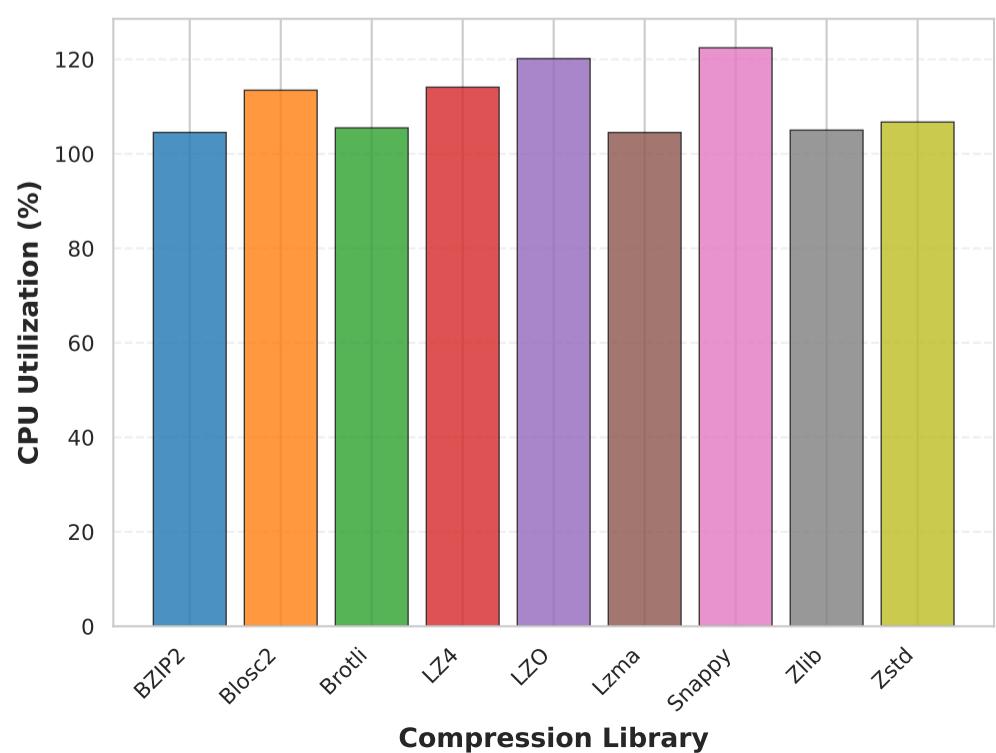
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



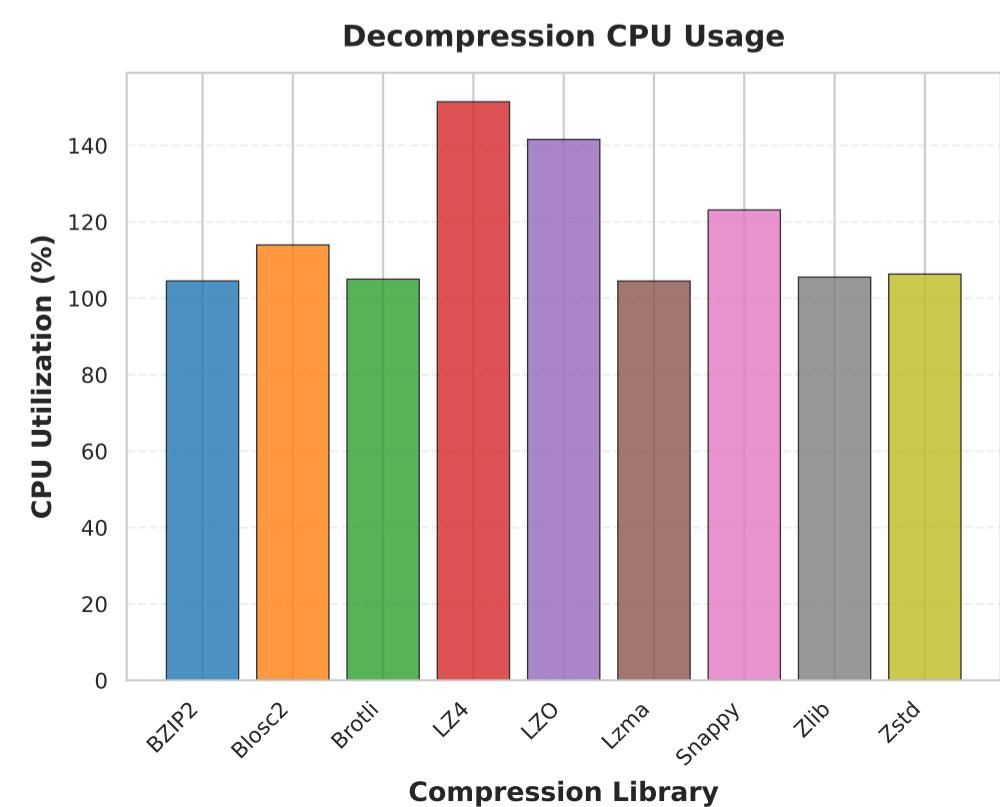
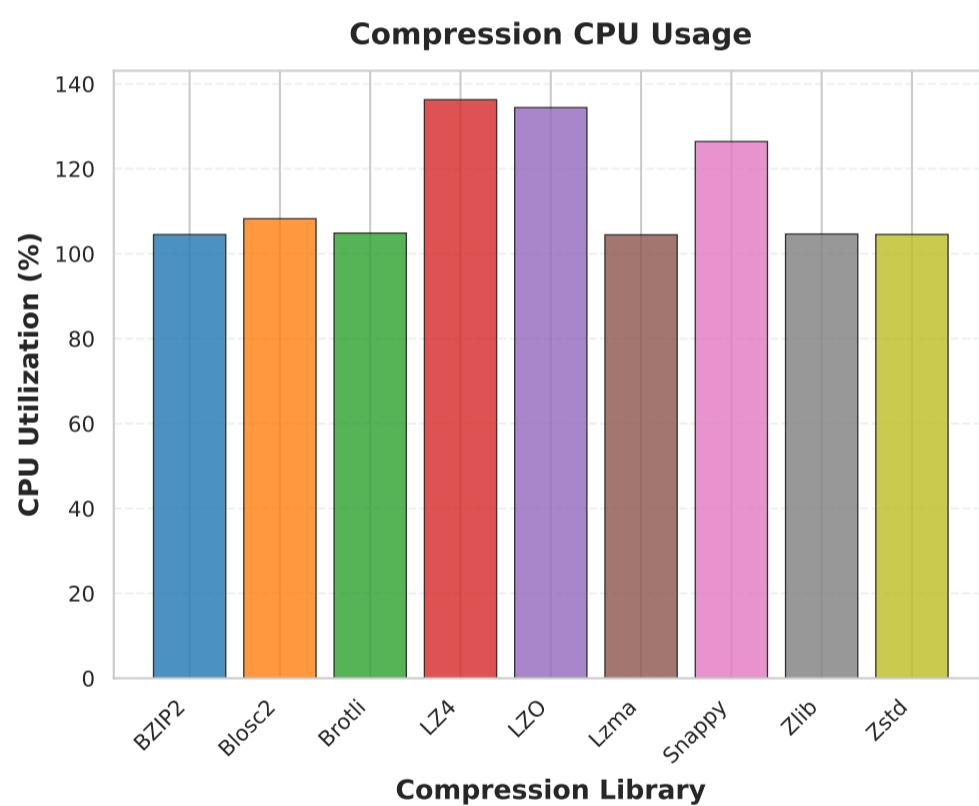
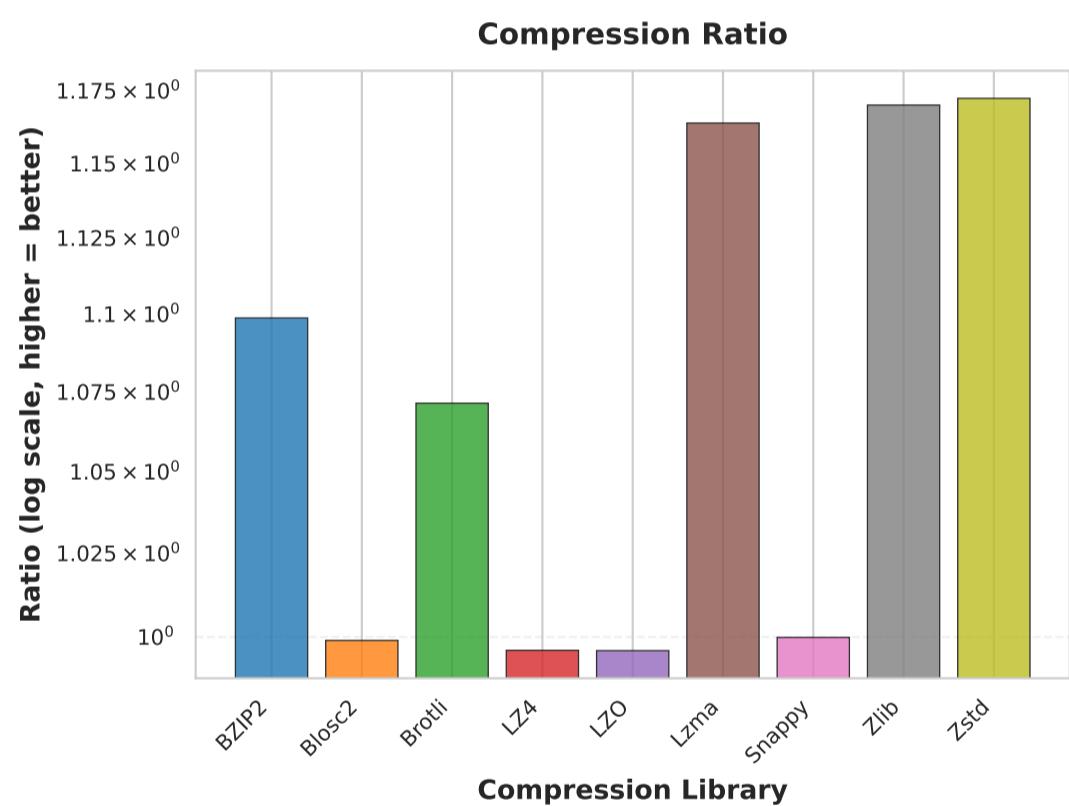
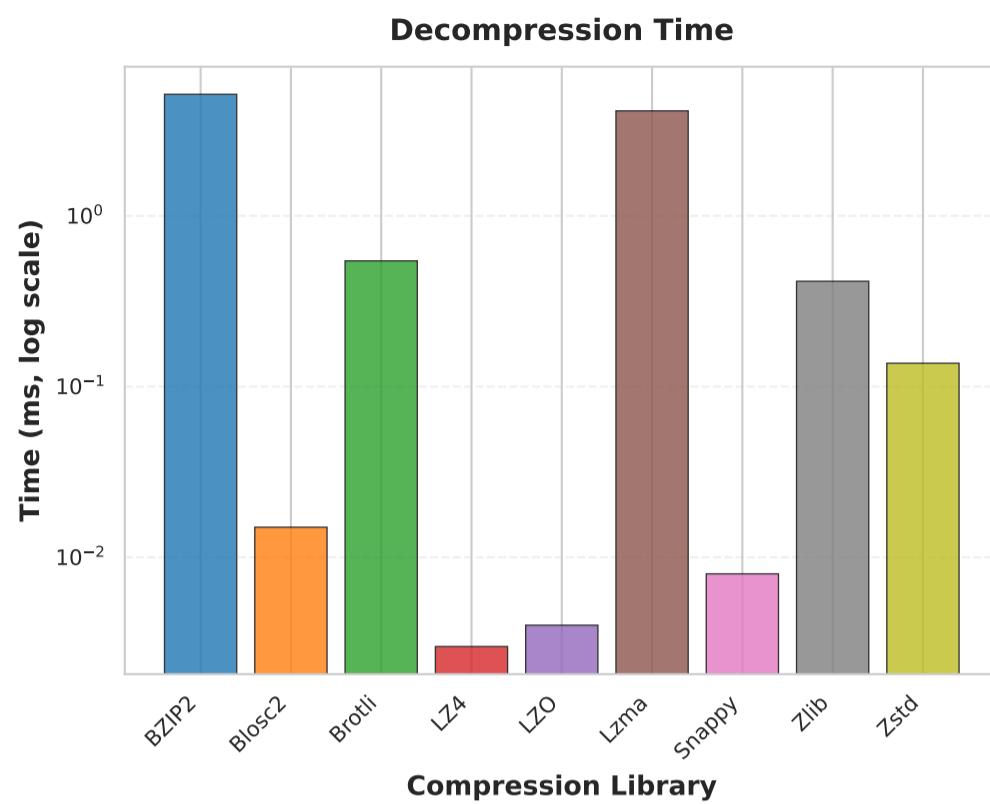
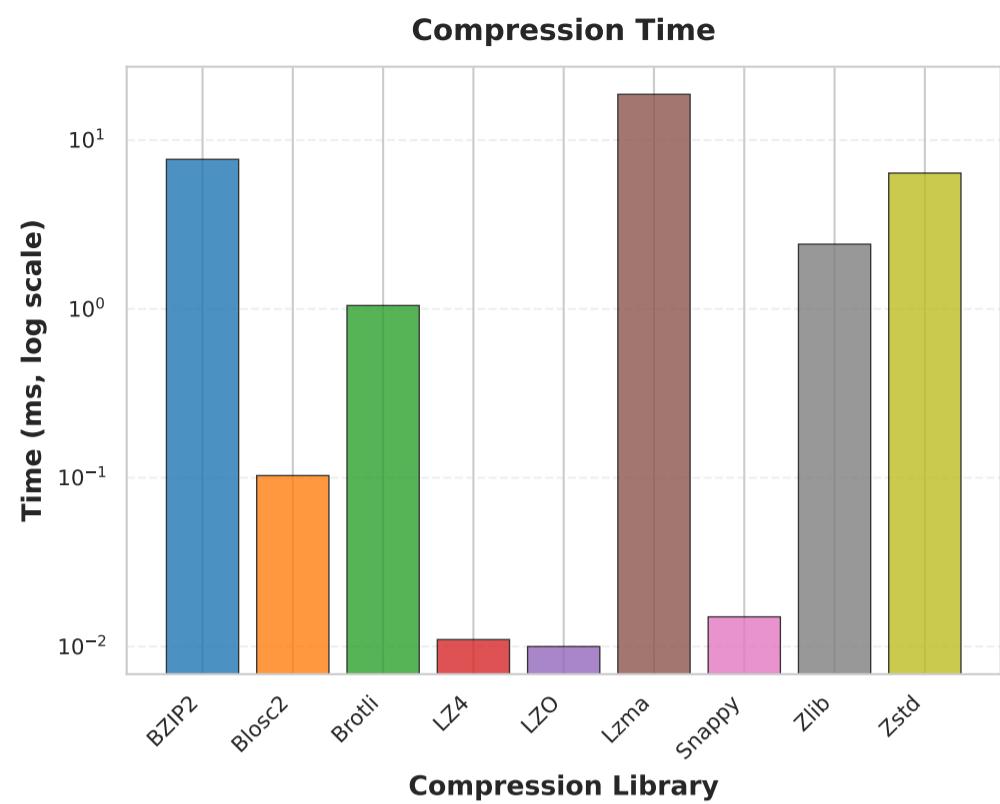
Decompression CPU Usage



**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.22x | 8.5 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.20x | 21.9 | 104% |
| Zlib | 1.14x | 5.0 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.09x | 8.3 | 105% |
| Brotli | 1.07x | 1.4 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 1.01x | 0.2 | 108% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 123% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 107% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 120% |

Parameter Study: gamma_high
Gamma($\alpha=1, \beta=2$) $\times 20$: Tight clustering at low values
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

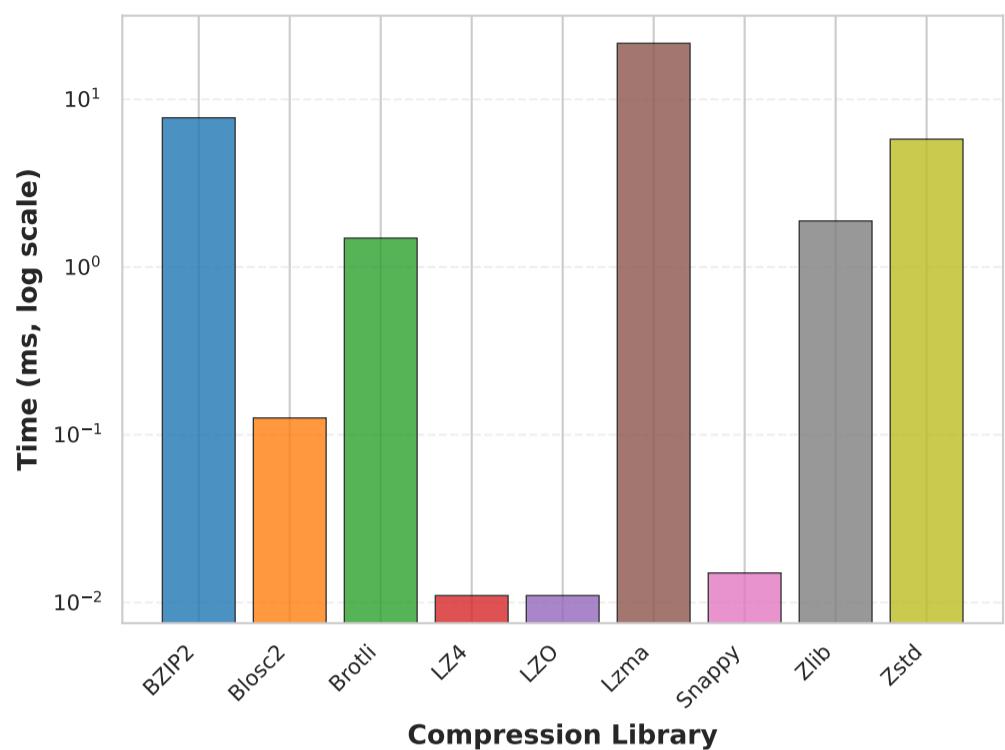


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

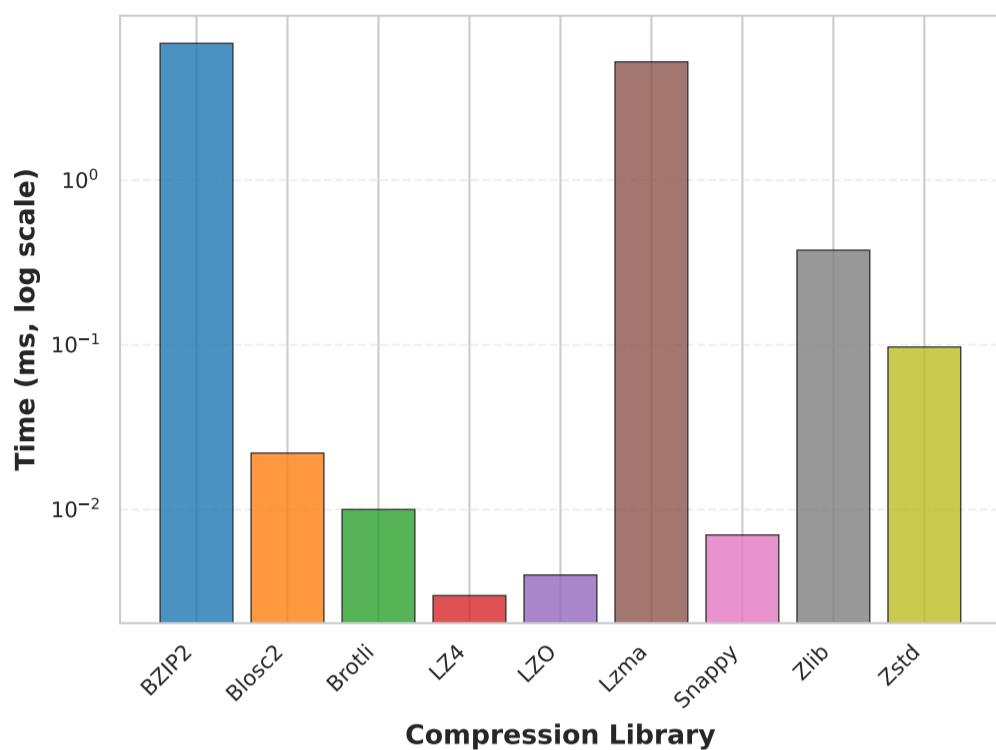
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.17x | 6.4 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.17x | 2.4 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.16x | 18.7 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.10x | 7.7 | 105% |
| Brotli | 1.07x | 1.0 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 126% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 136% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 134% |

Parameter Study: gamma_incomp
Gamma($\alpha=5, \beta=5$) \times 5 + noise: Wide spread, high entropy
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

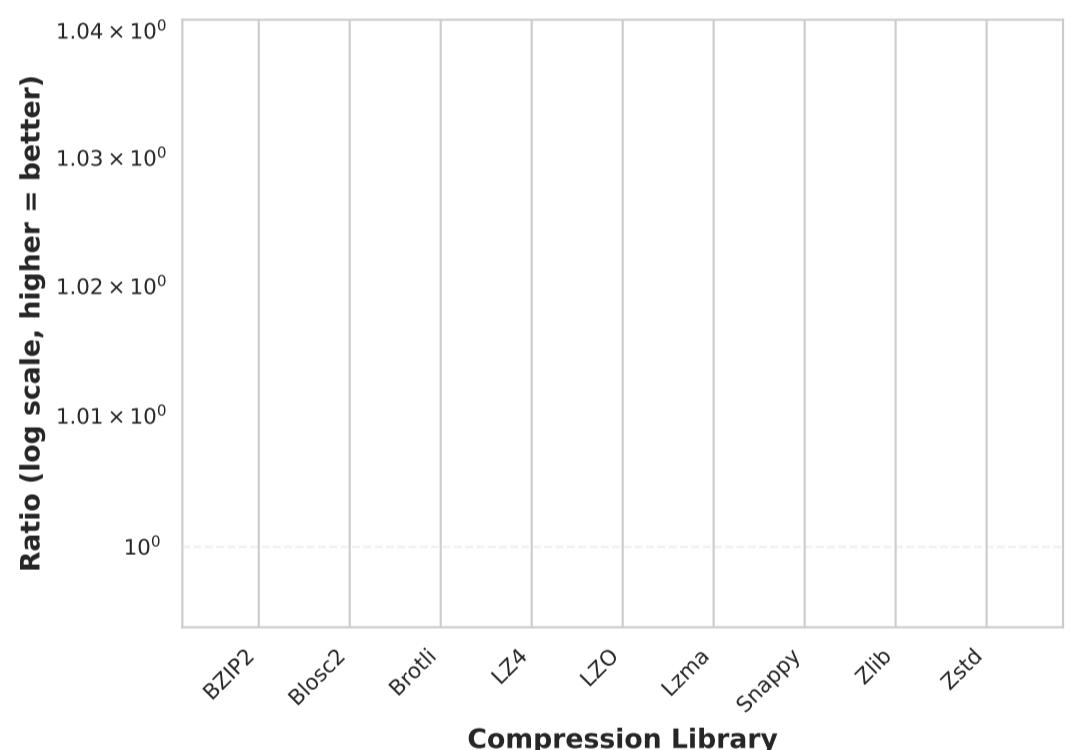
Compression Time



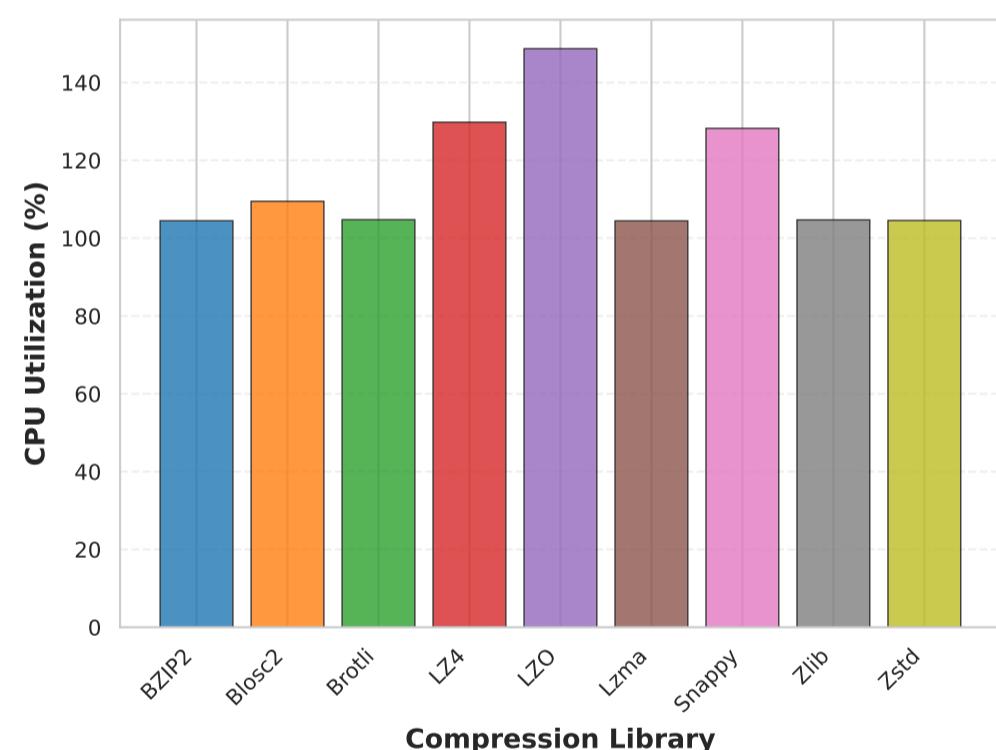
Decompression Time



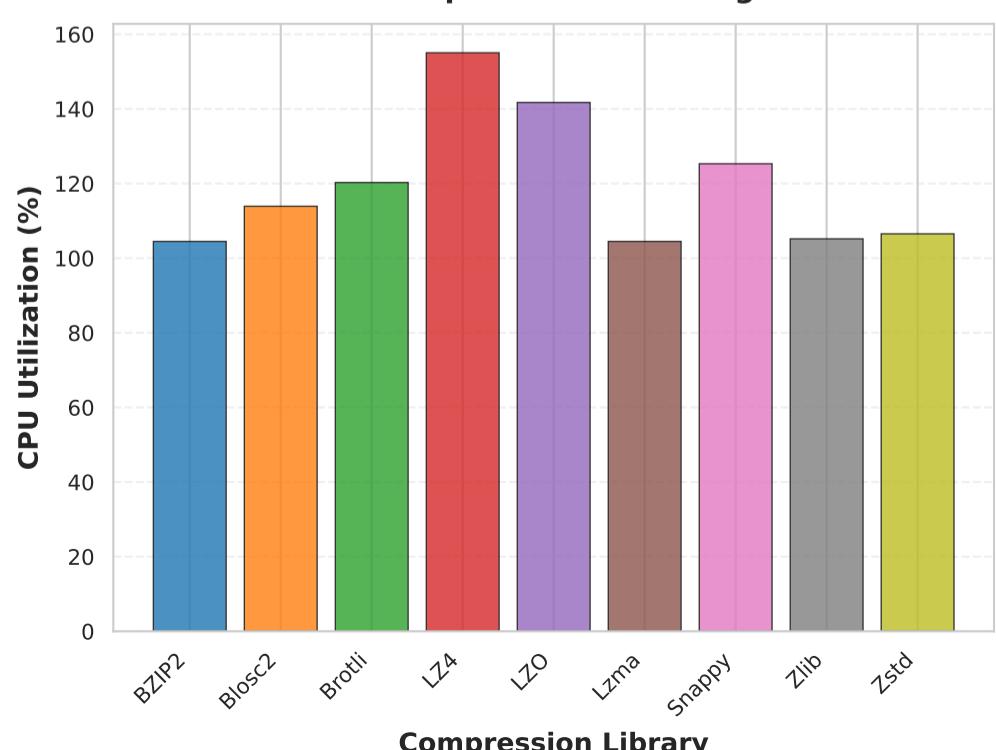
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

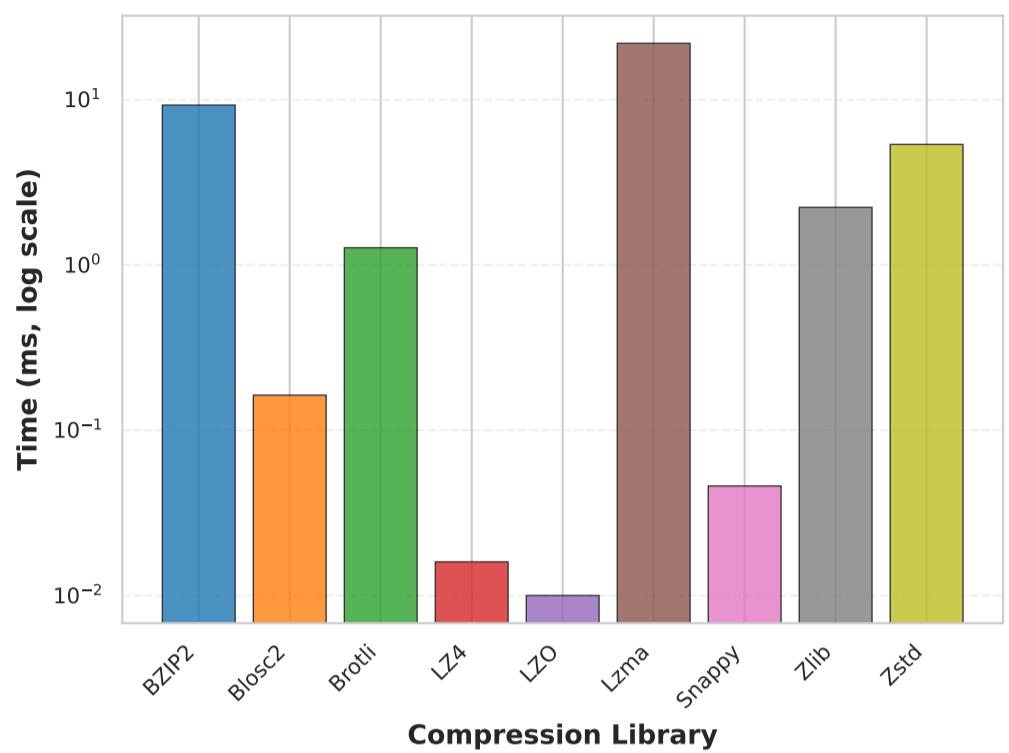


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

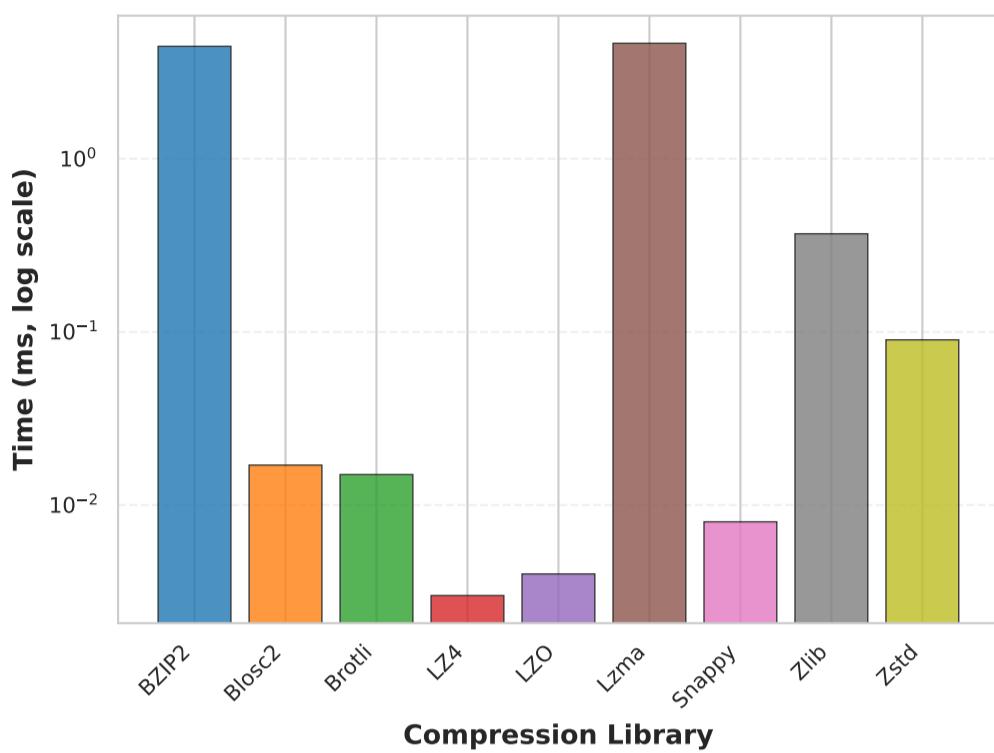
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.04x | 5.8 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.04x | 1.9 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.03x | 21.6 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.00x | 7.8 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.5 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 109% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 130% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 149% |

Parameter Study: gamma_light
Gamma($\alpha=5, \beta=8$) $\times 4$: Moderate spread, some clustering
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

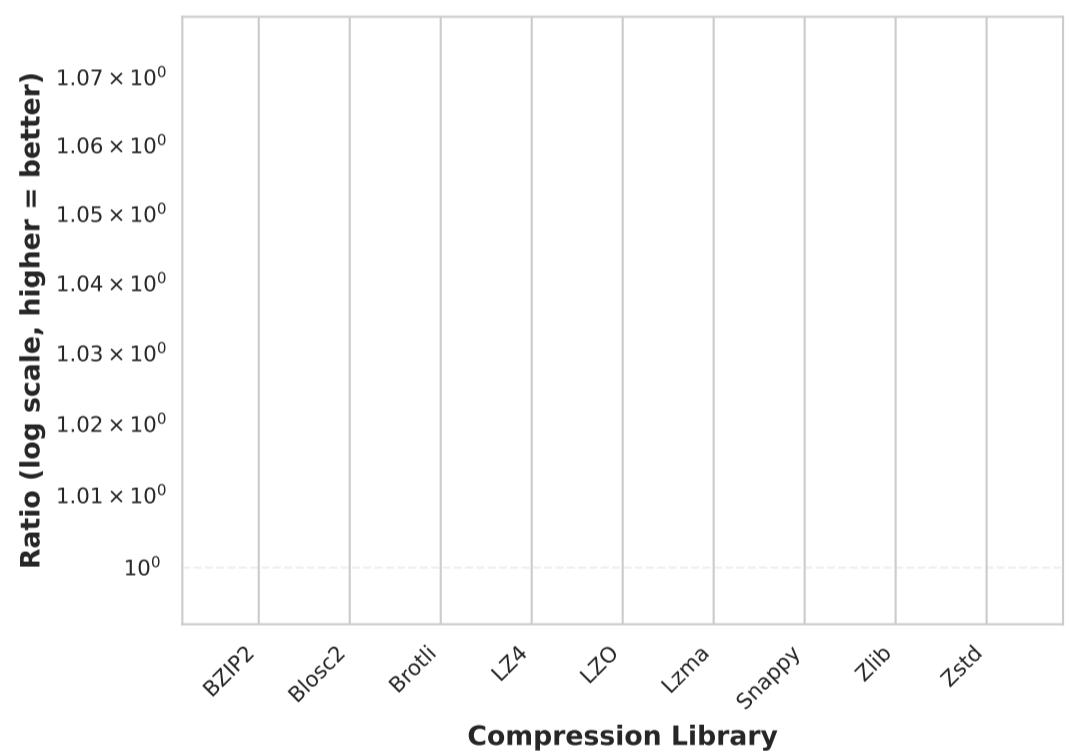
Compression Time



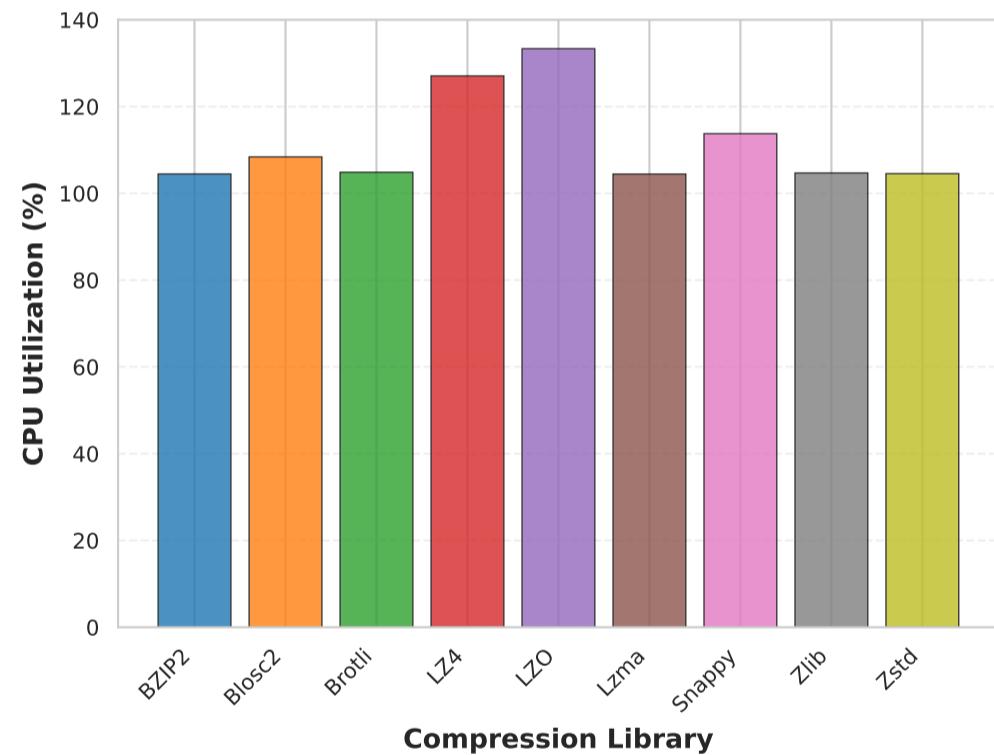
Decompression Time



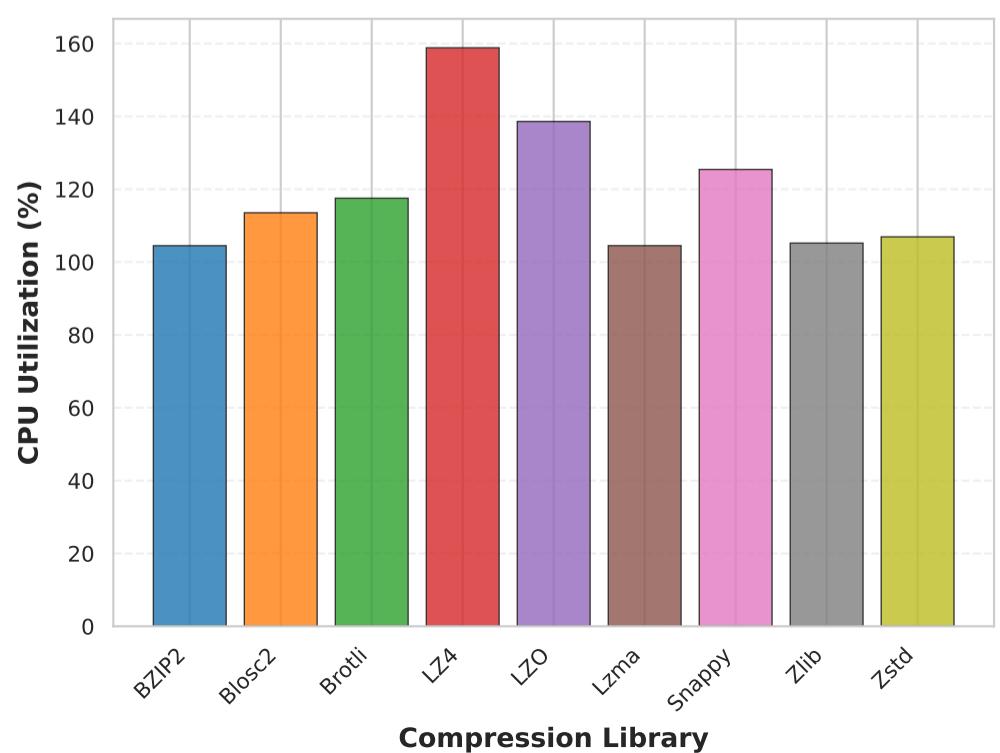
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

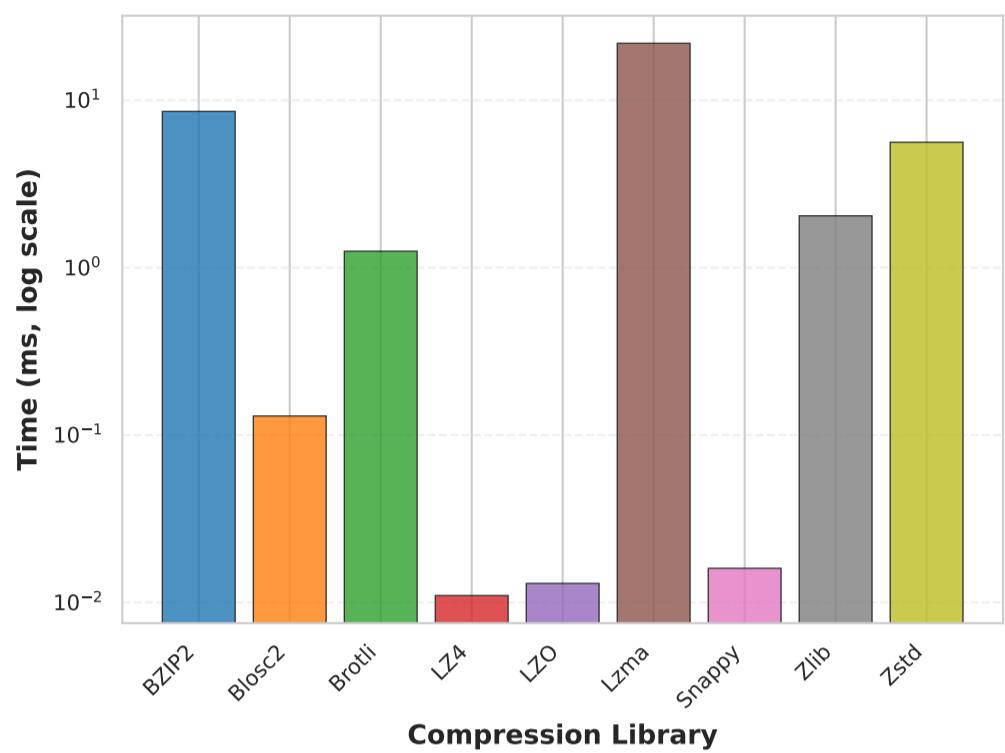


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

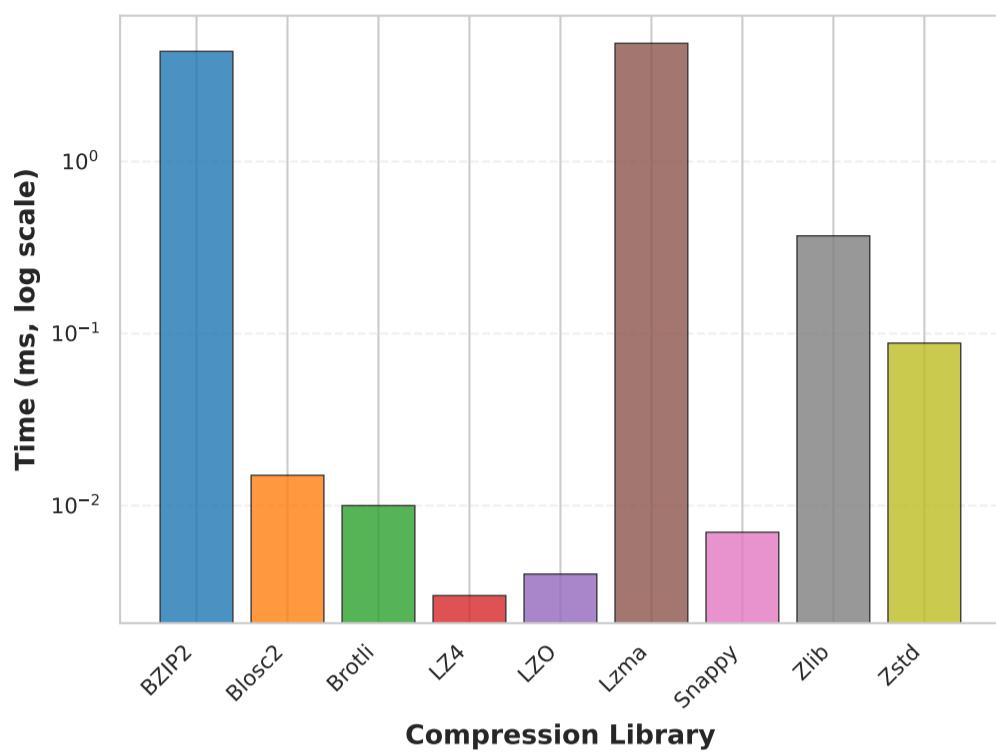
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.07x | 5.4 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.07x | 2.2 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.06x | 21.9 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.02x | 9.3 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.3 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 114% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 127% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 133% |

Parameter Study: gamma_medium
Gamma($\alpha=2, \beta=4$) $\times 15$: Medium clustering
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

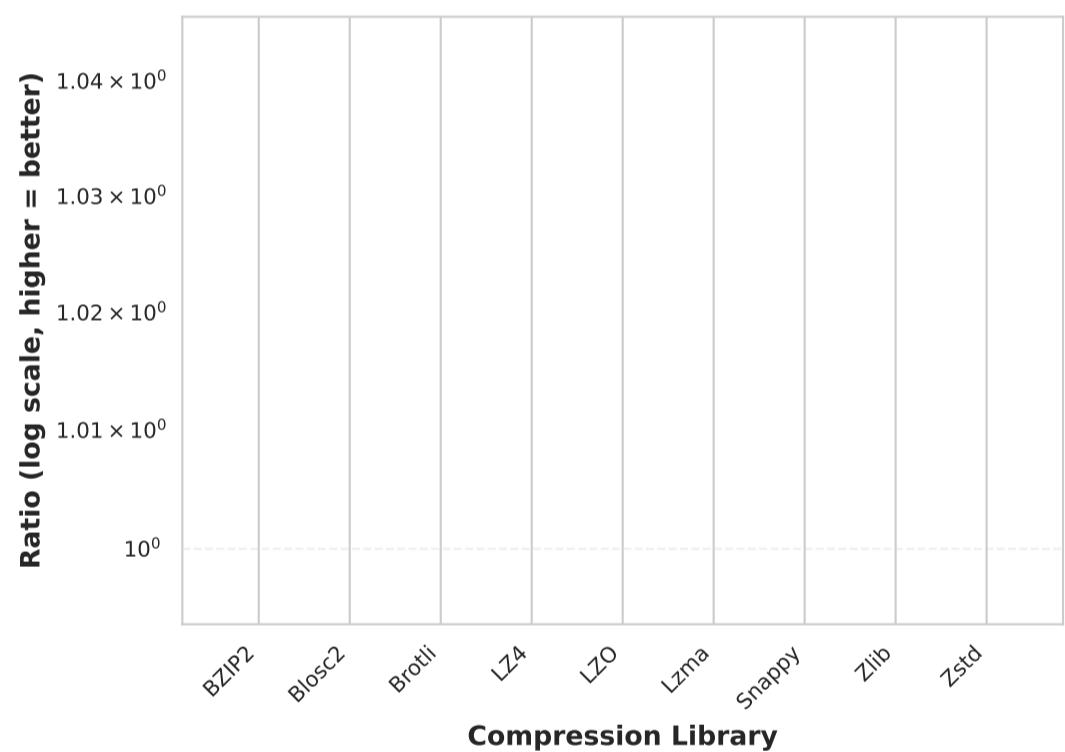
Compression Time



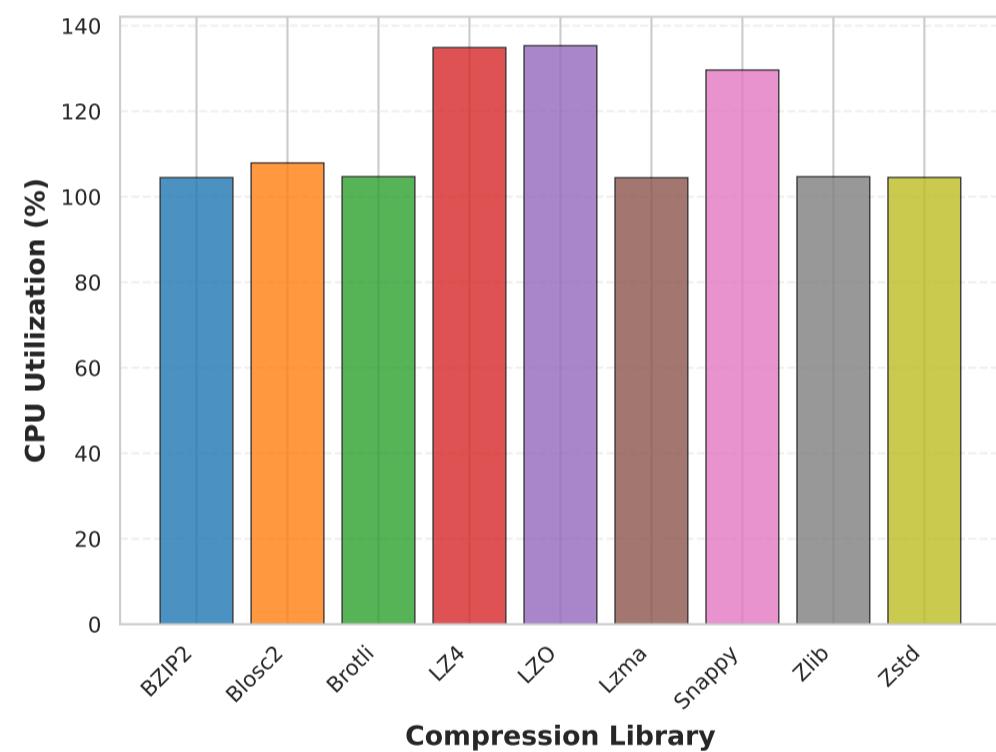
Decompression Time



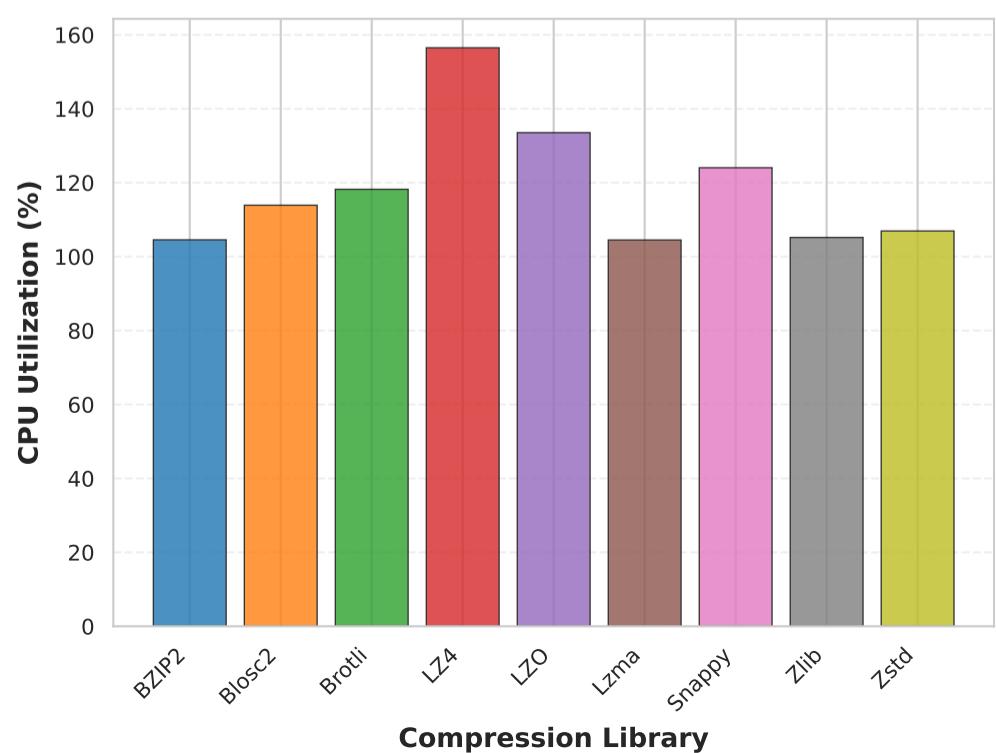
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

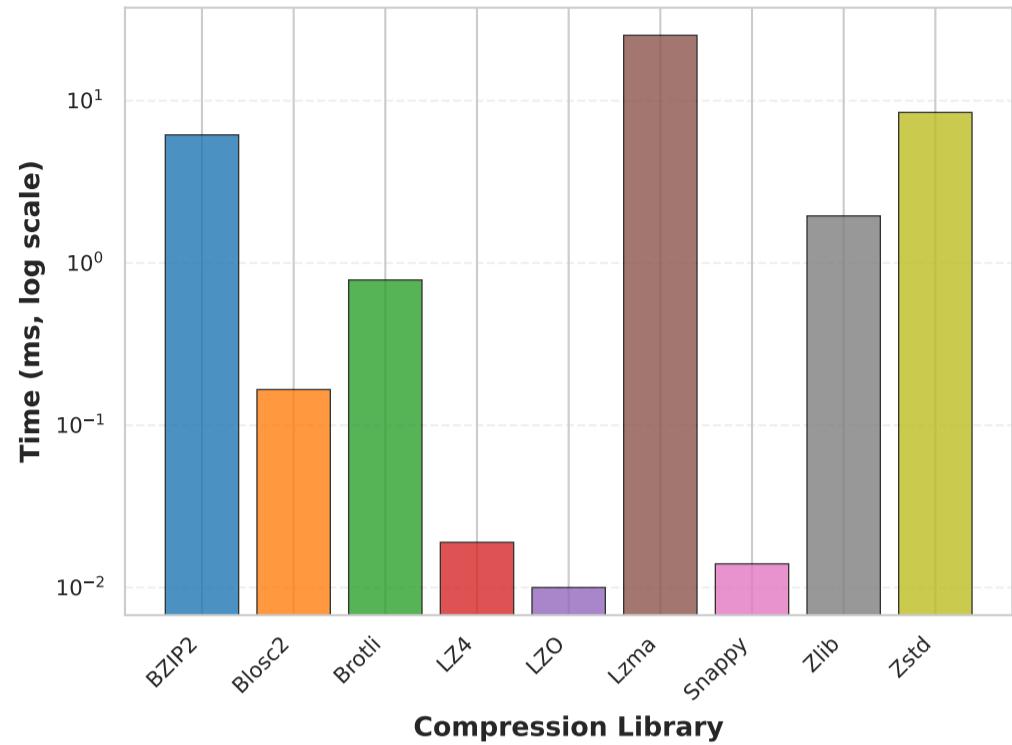


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

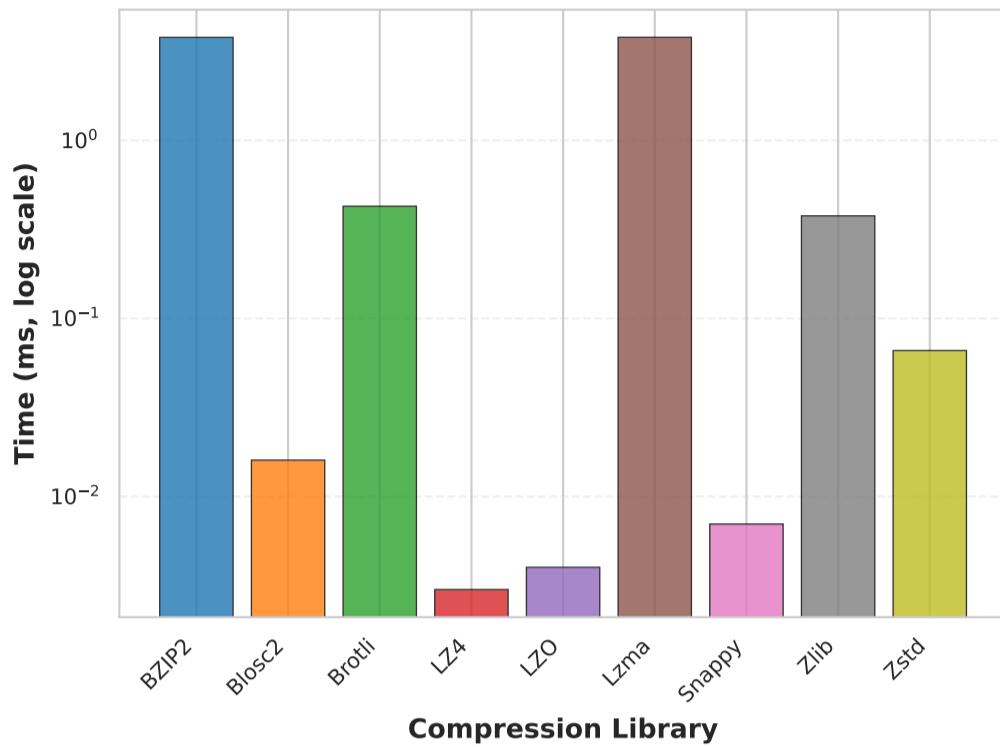
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.04x | 5.6 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.04x | 2.0 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.03x | 21.9 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.00x | 8.6 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.3 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 130% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 135% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 135% |

Parameter Study: normal_10
Standard deviation $\sigma = 10$ (controls clustering)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

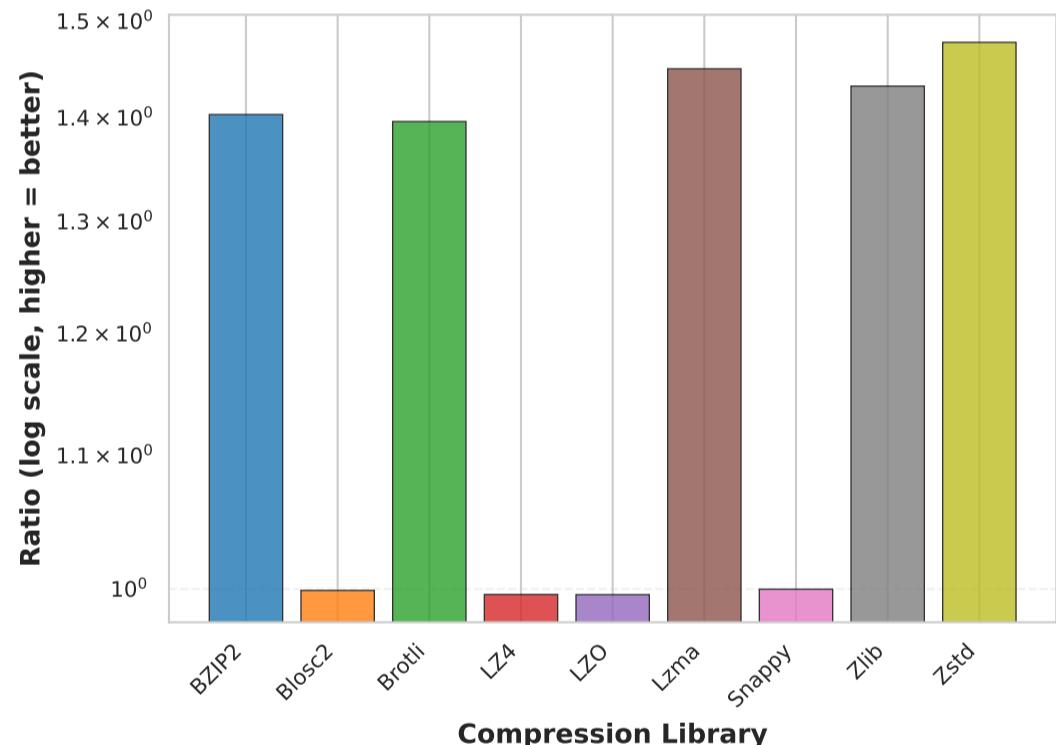
Compression Time



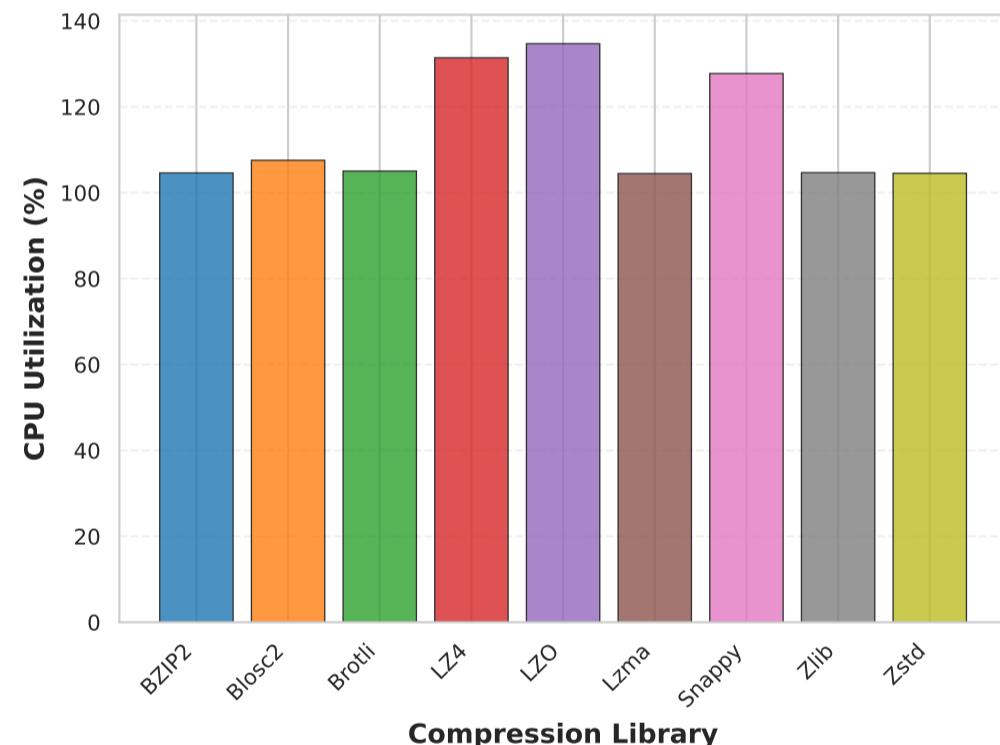
Decompression Time



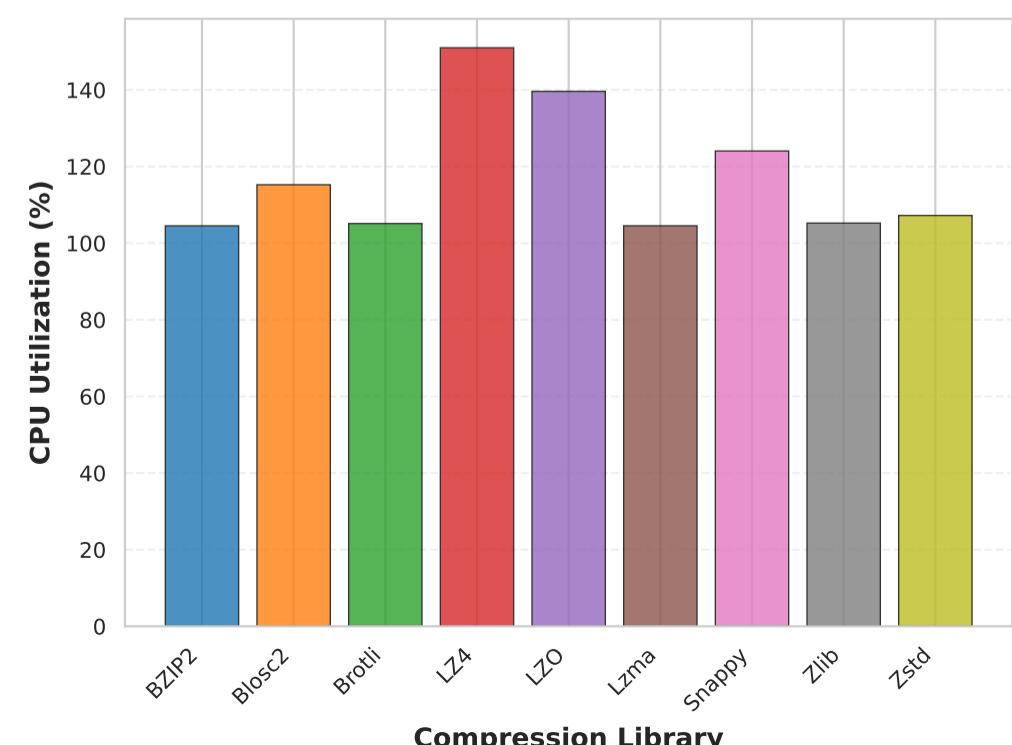
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

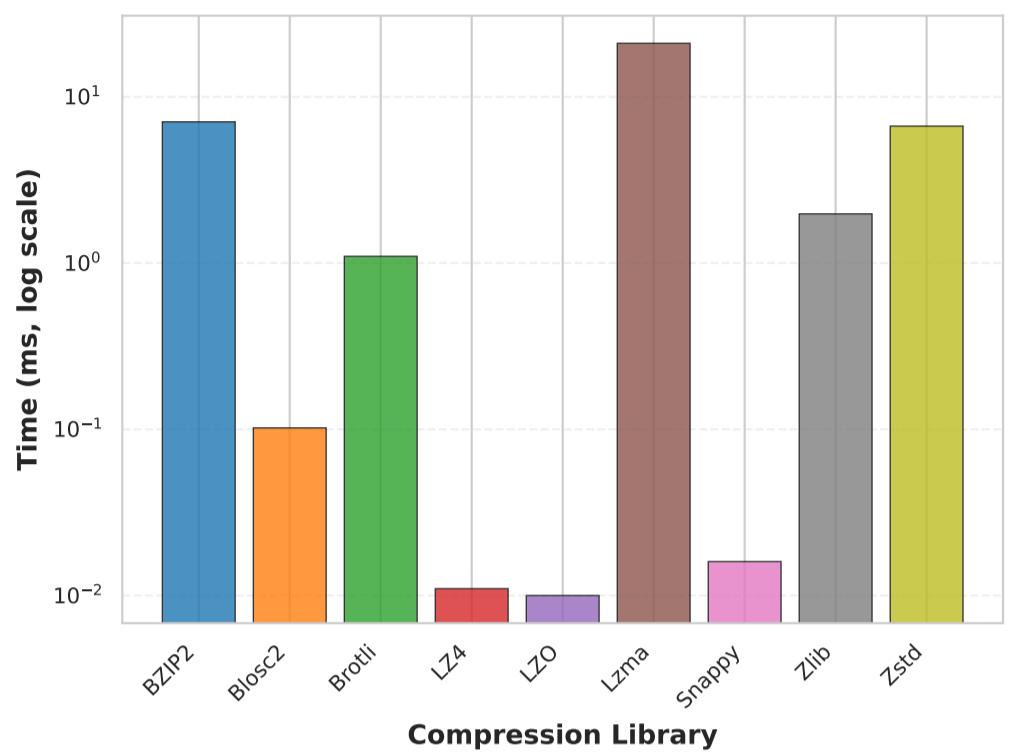


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

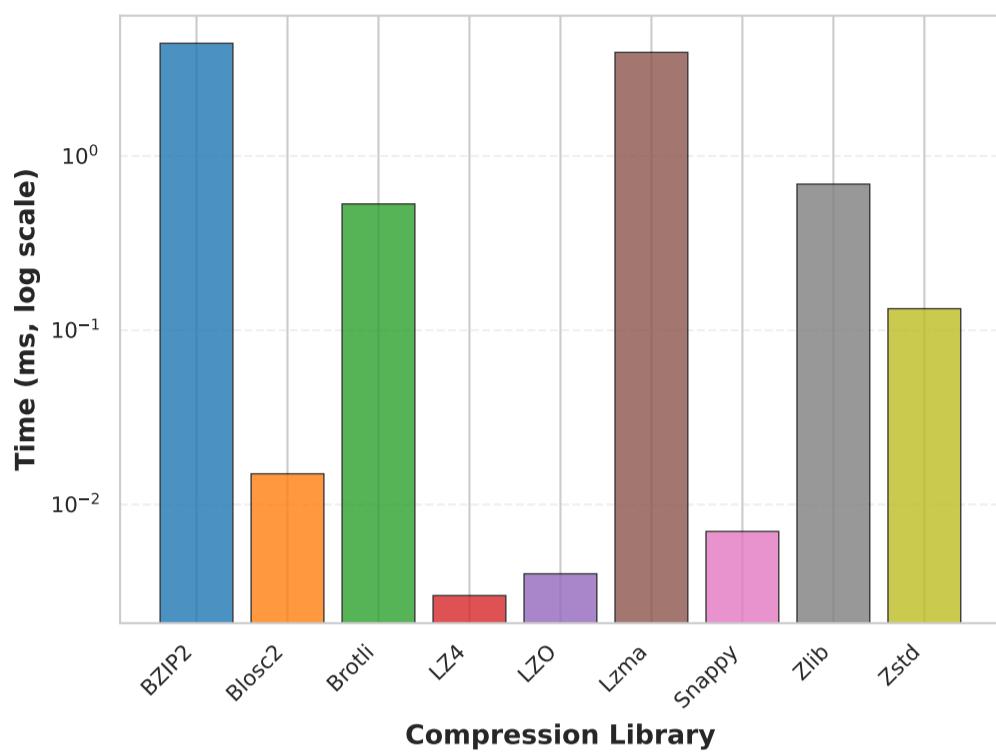
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.48x | 8.5 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.45x | 25.3 | 104% |
| Zlib | 1.43x | 2.0 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.40x | 6.2 | 105% |
| Brotli | 1.40x | 0.8 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 131% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 135% |

Parameter Study: normal_20
Standard deviation $\sigma = 20$ (controls clustering)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

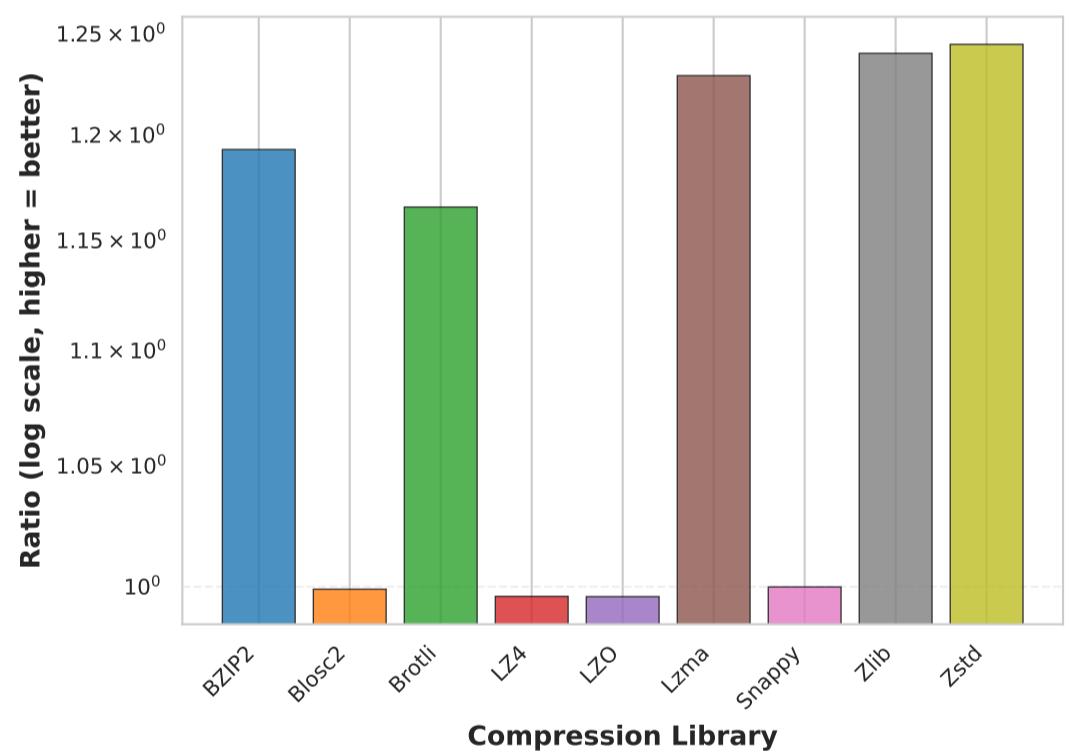
Compression Time



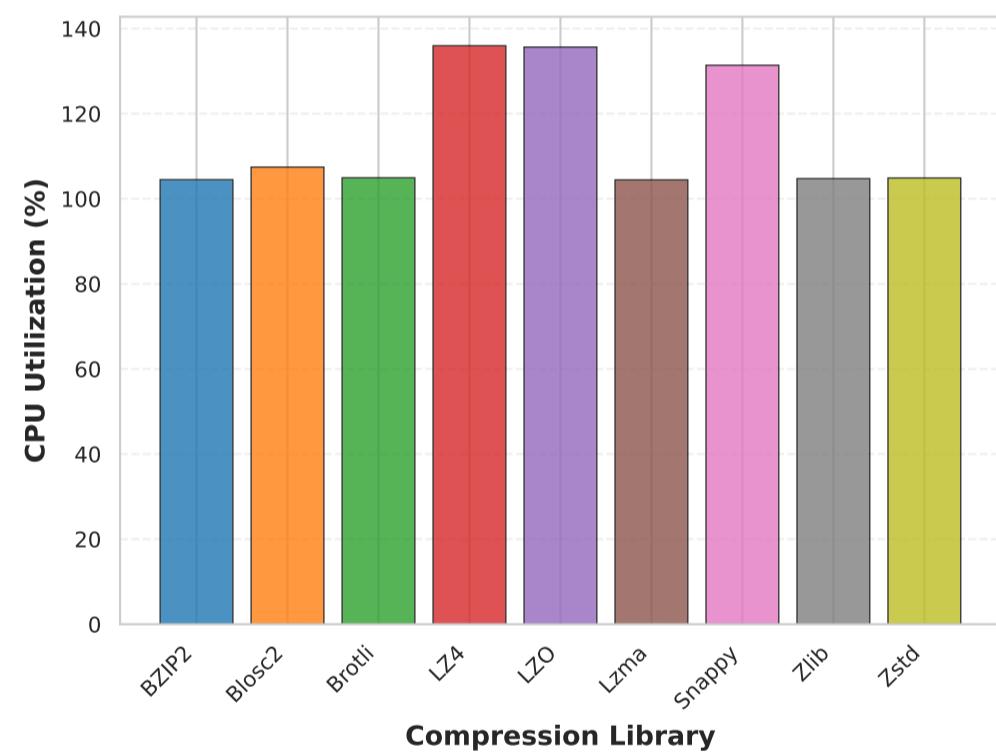
Decompression Time



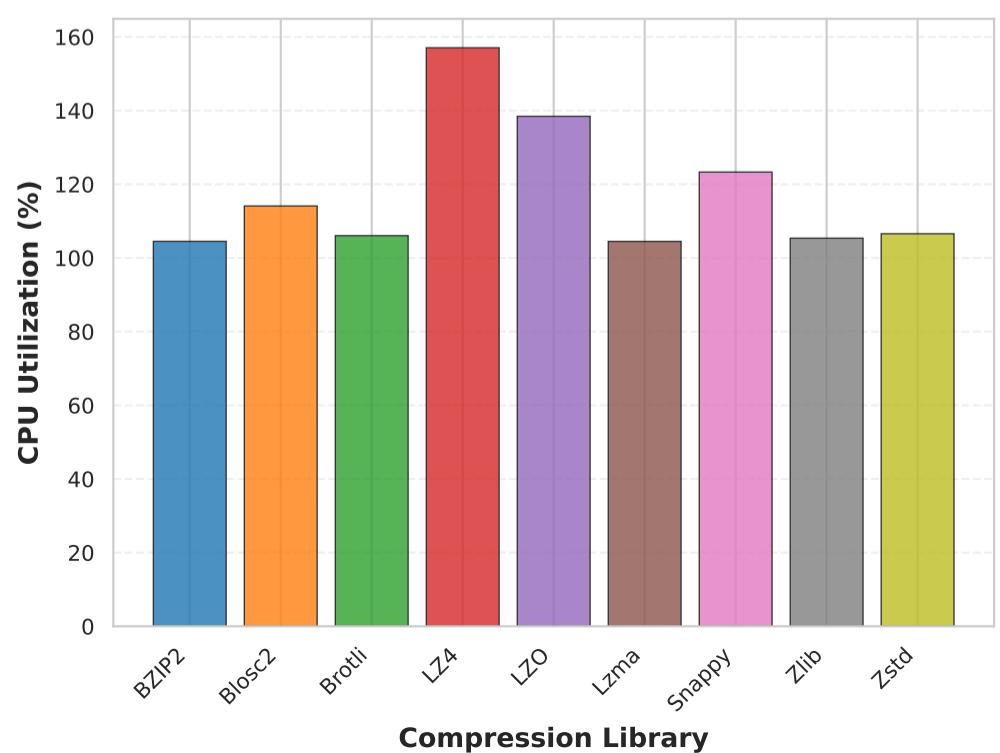
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

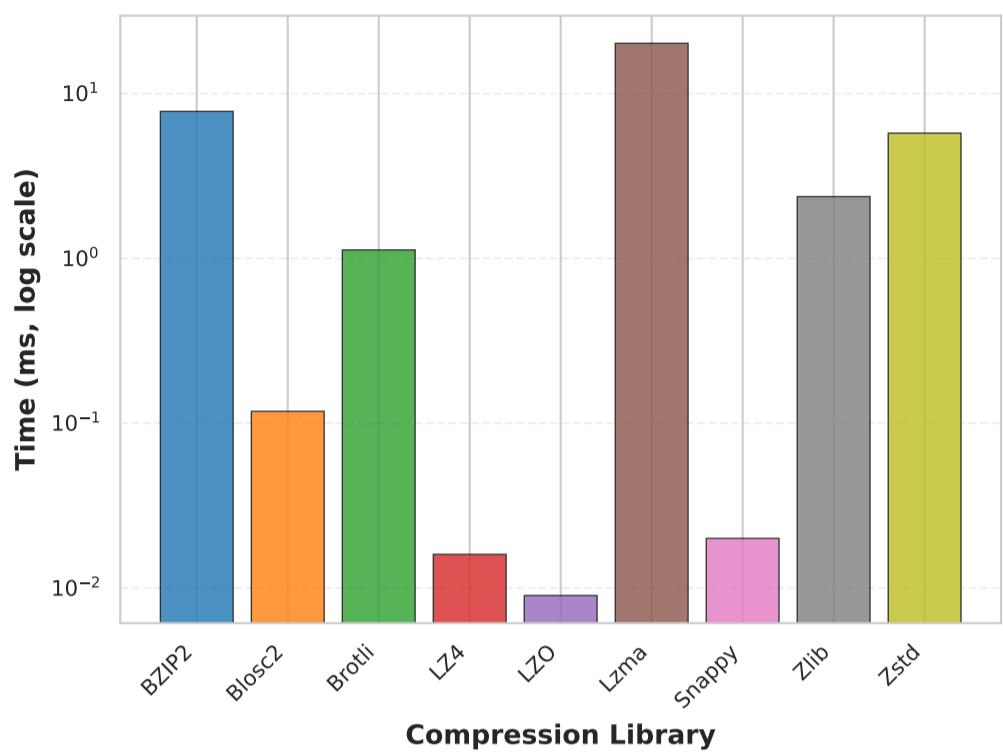


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

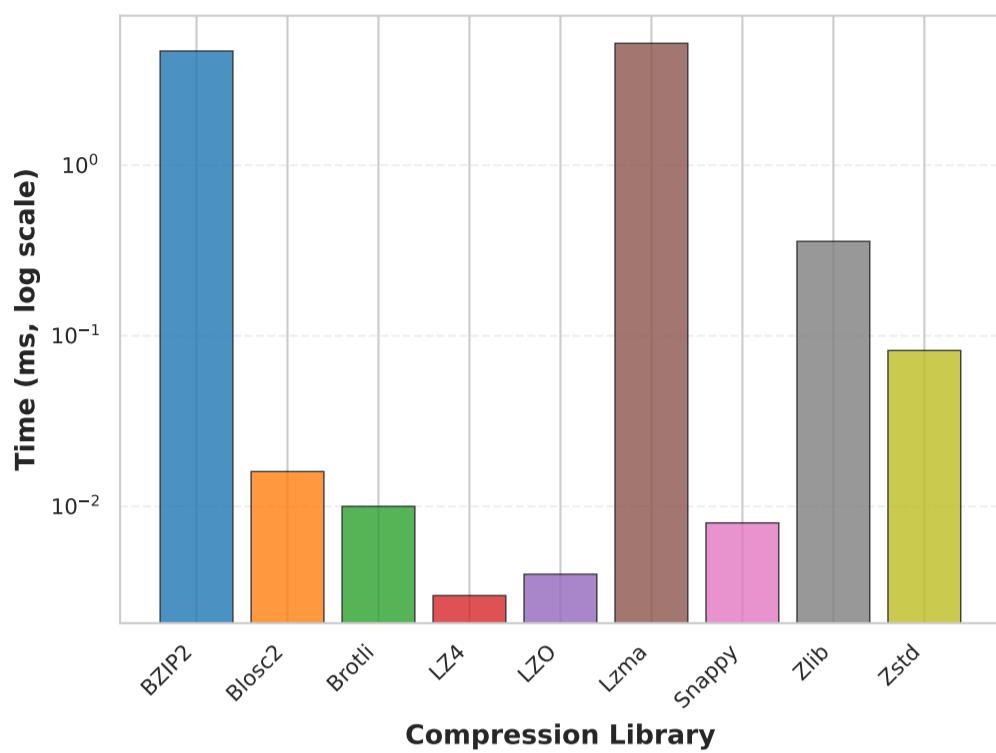
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.24x | 6.7 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.24x | 2.0 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.23x | 21.0 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.19x | 7.1 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.17x | 1.1 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 131% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 107% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 136% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 136% |

Parameter Study: normal_40
Standard deviation $\sigma = 40$ (controls clustering)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

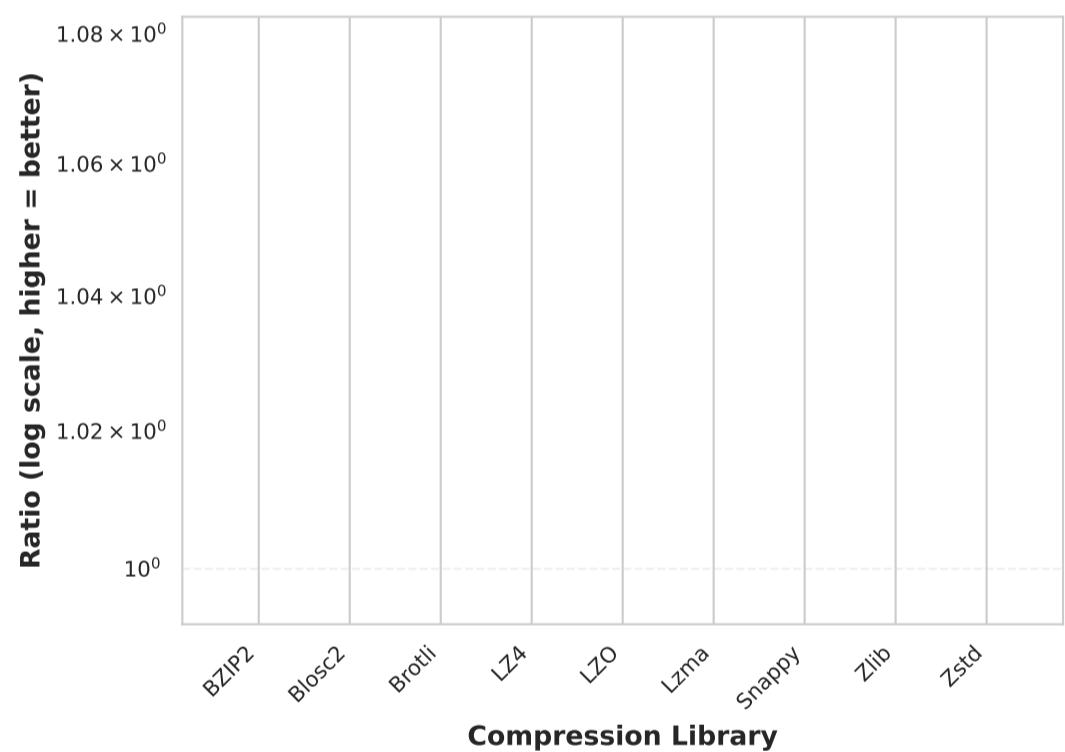
Compression Time



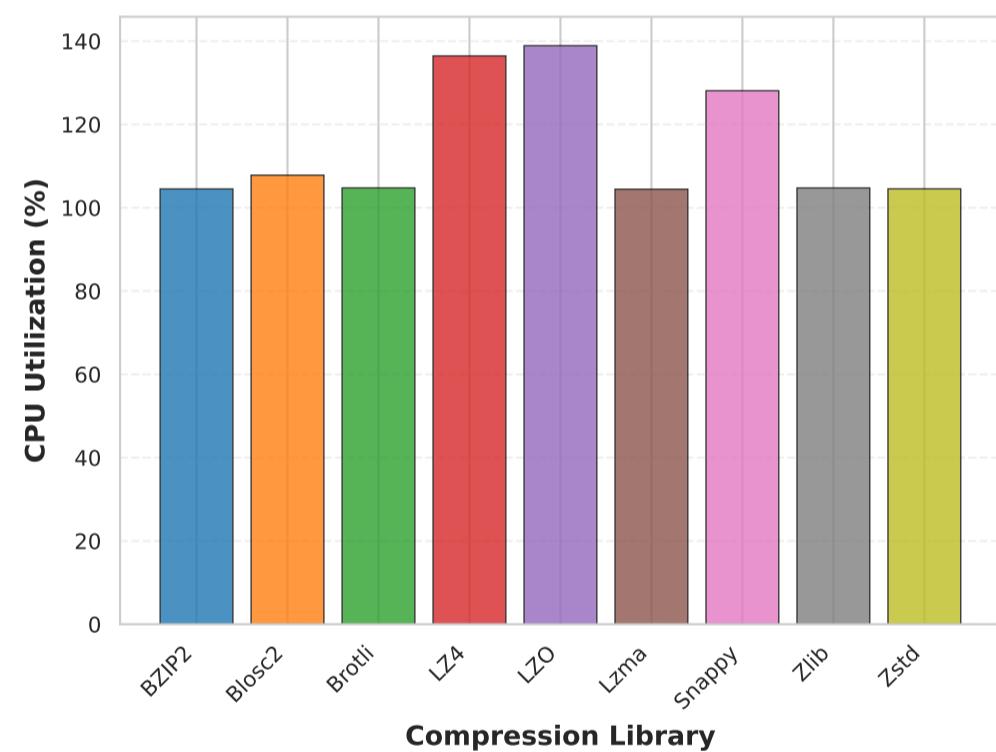
Decompression Time



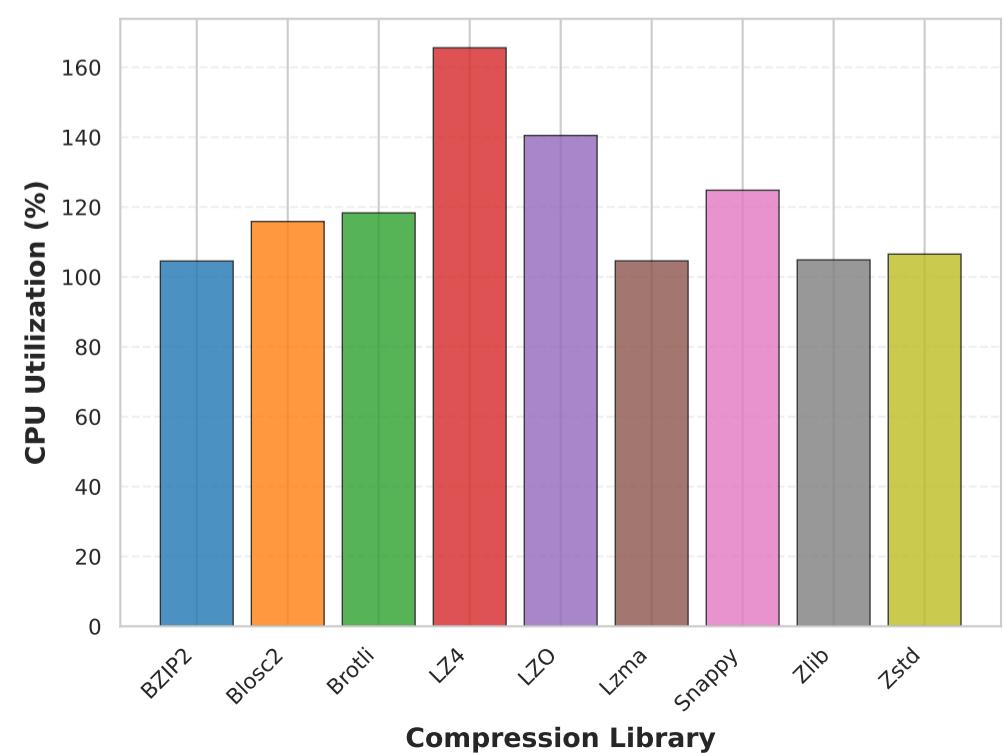
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

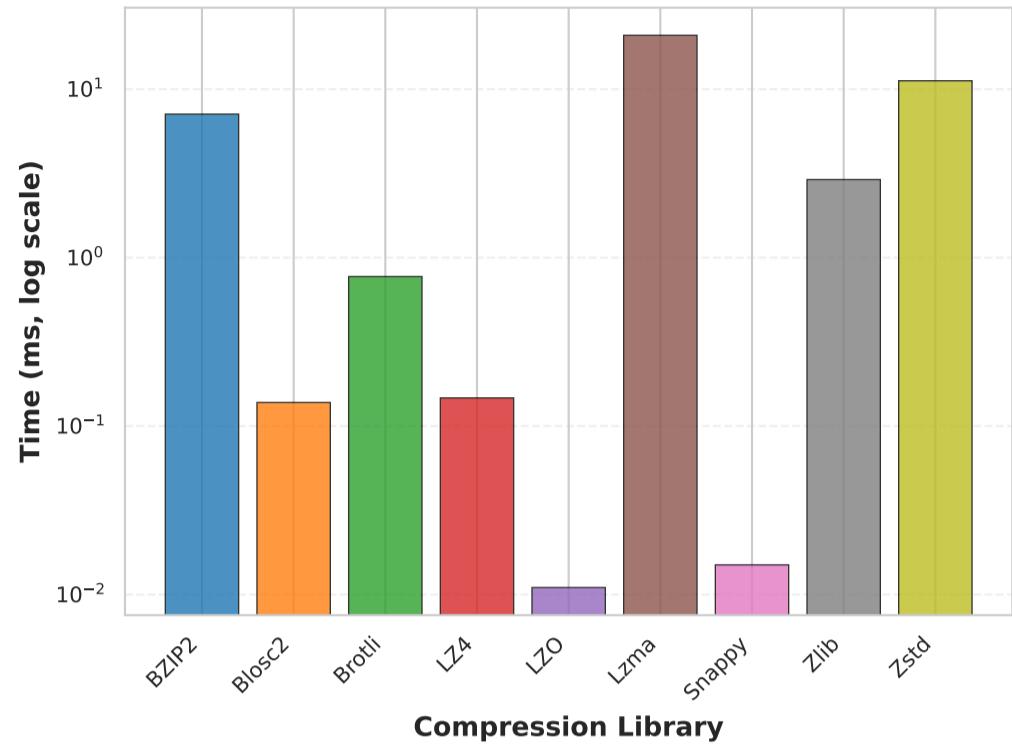


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

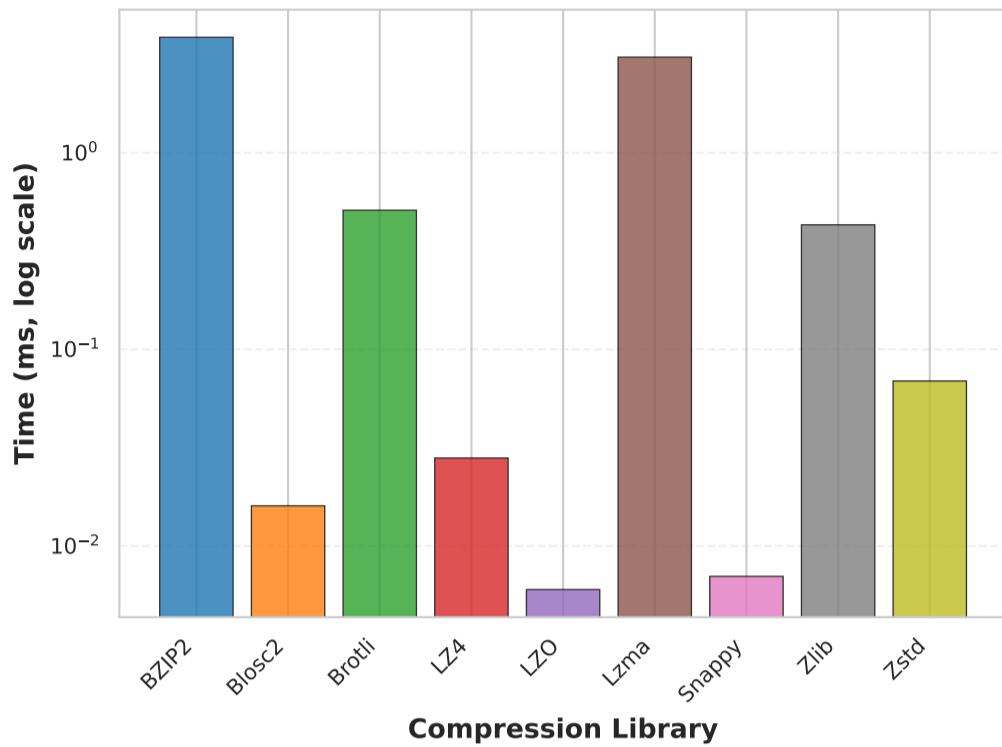
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.08x | 5.8 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.08x | 2.4 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.07x | 20.2 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.04x | 7.8 | 105% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.1 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 136% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 139% |

Parameter Study: normal_5
Standard deviation $\sigma = 5$ (controls clustering)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

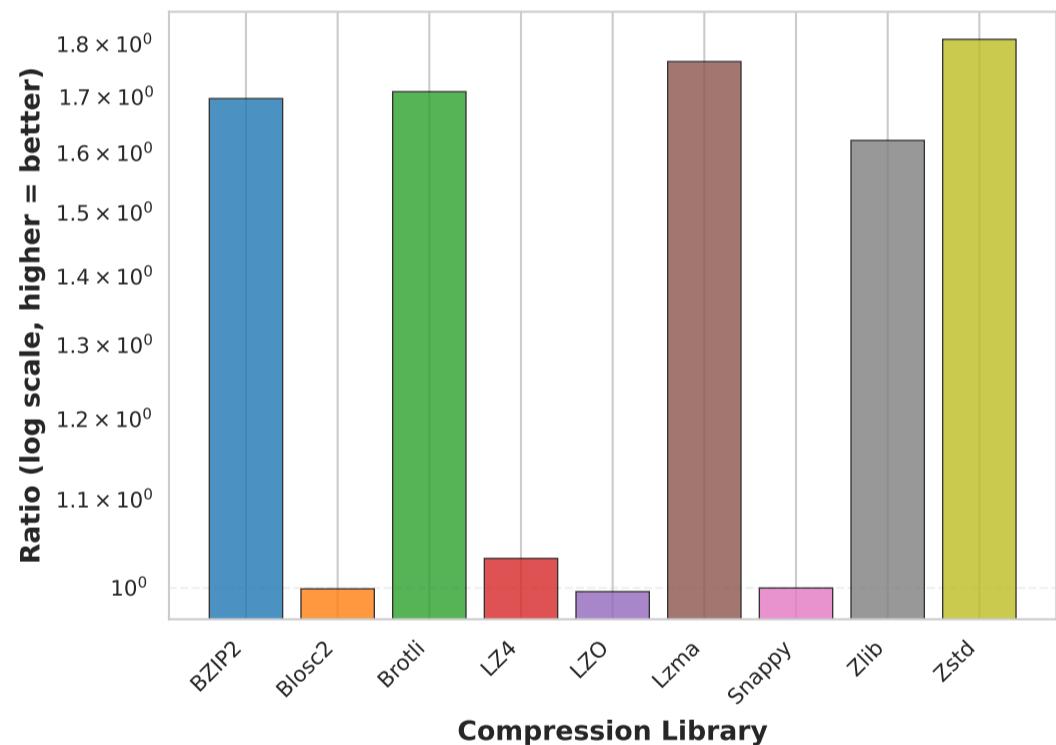
Compression Time



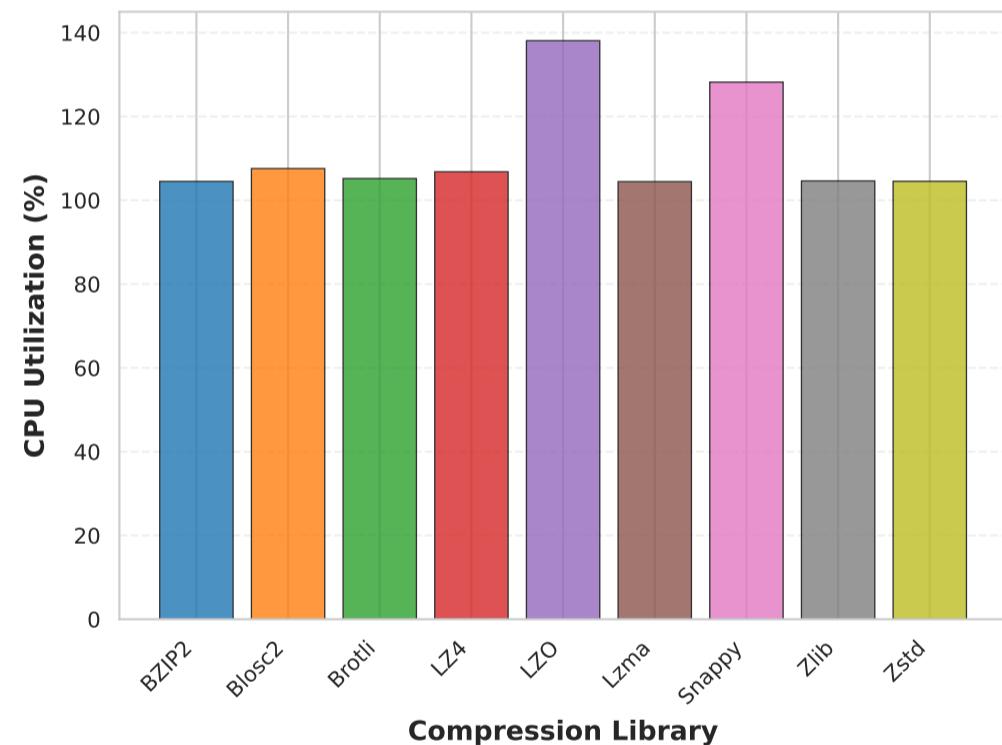
Decompression Time



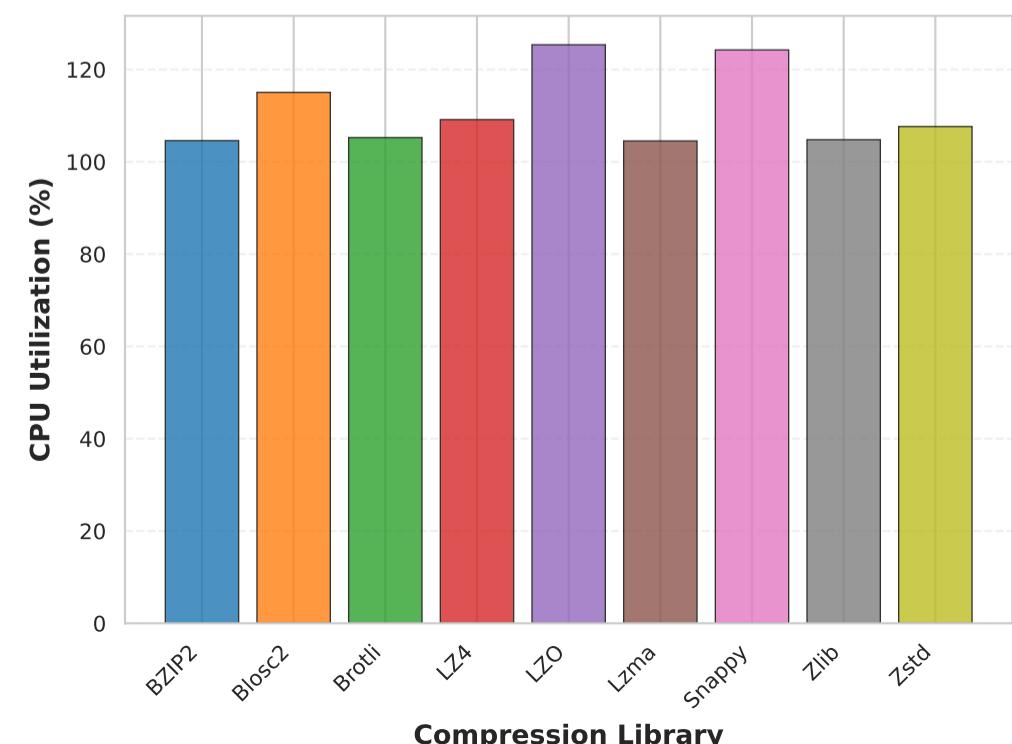
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

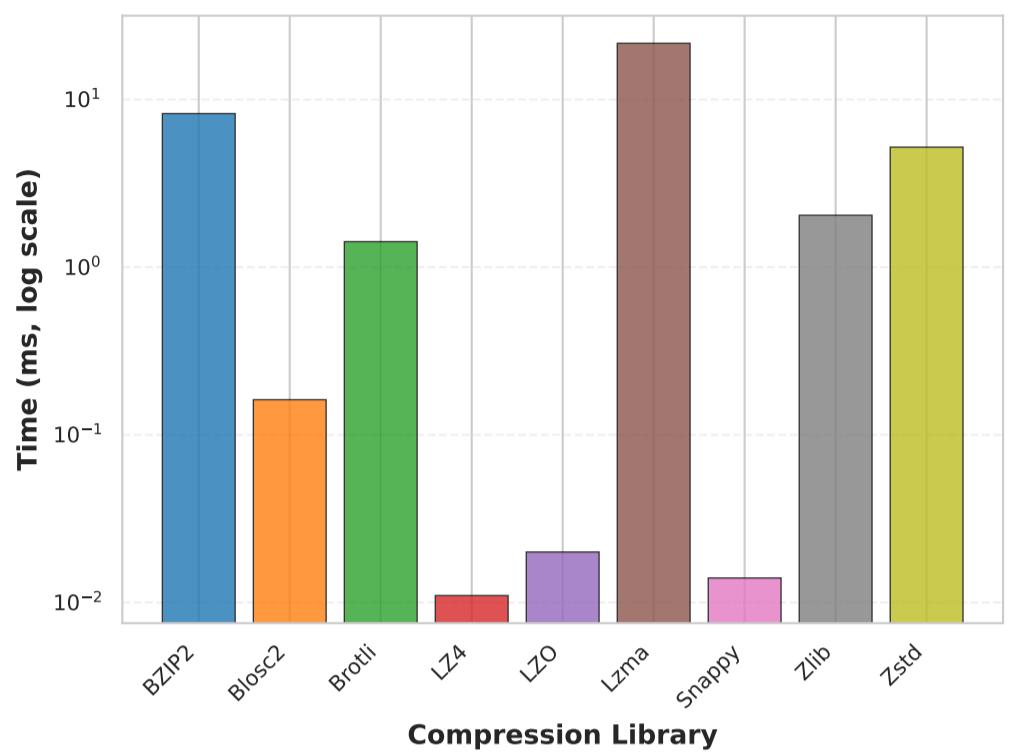


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

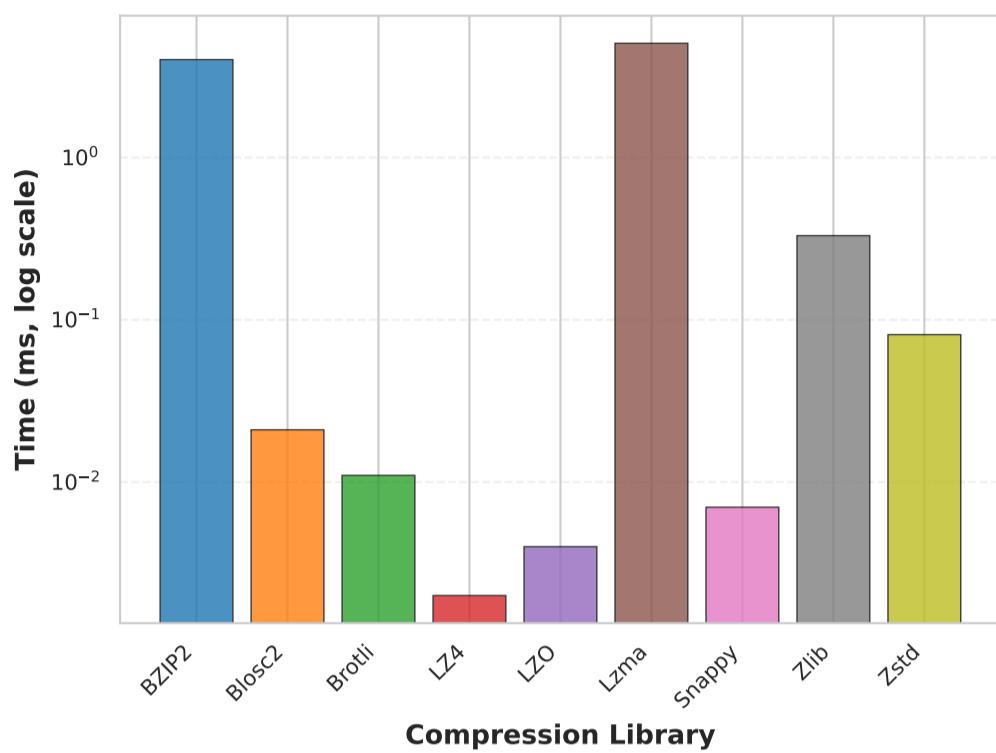
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.81x | 11.2 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.77x | 20.9 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.71x | 0.8 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.70x | 7.1 | 104% |
| Zlib | 1.62x | 2.9 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 1.03x | 0.1 | 107% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 138% |

Parameter Study: normal_80
Standard deviation $\sigma = 80$ (controls clustering)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

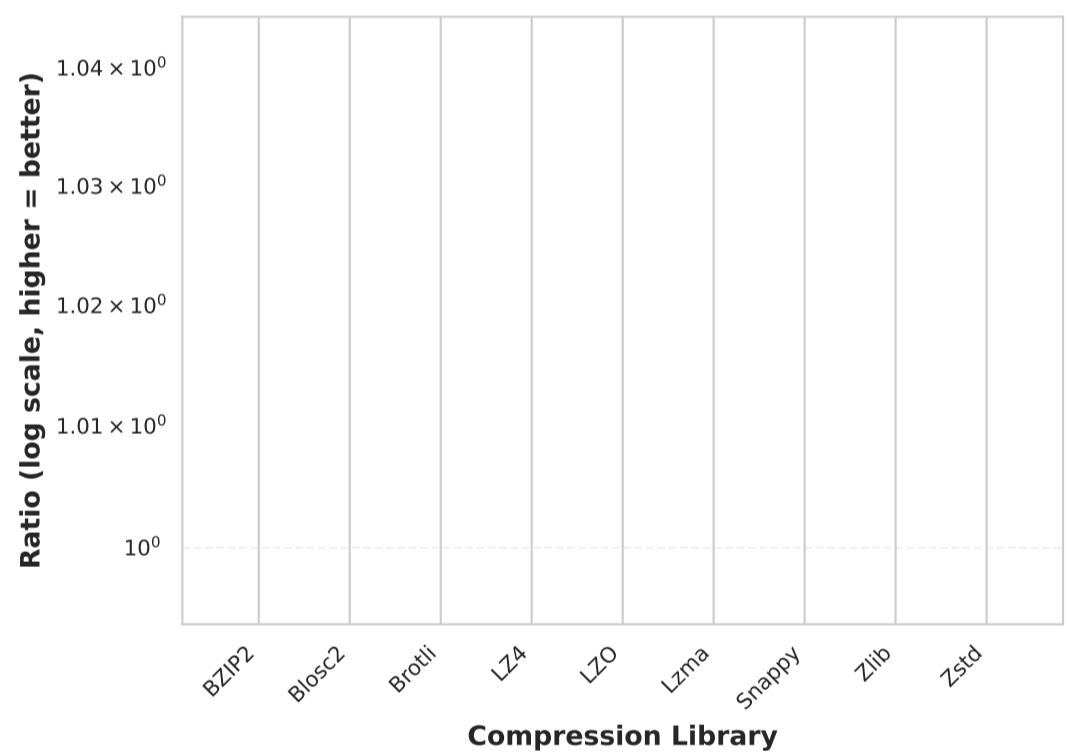
Compression Time



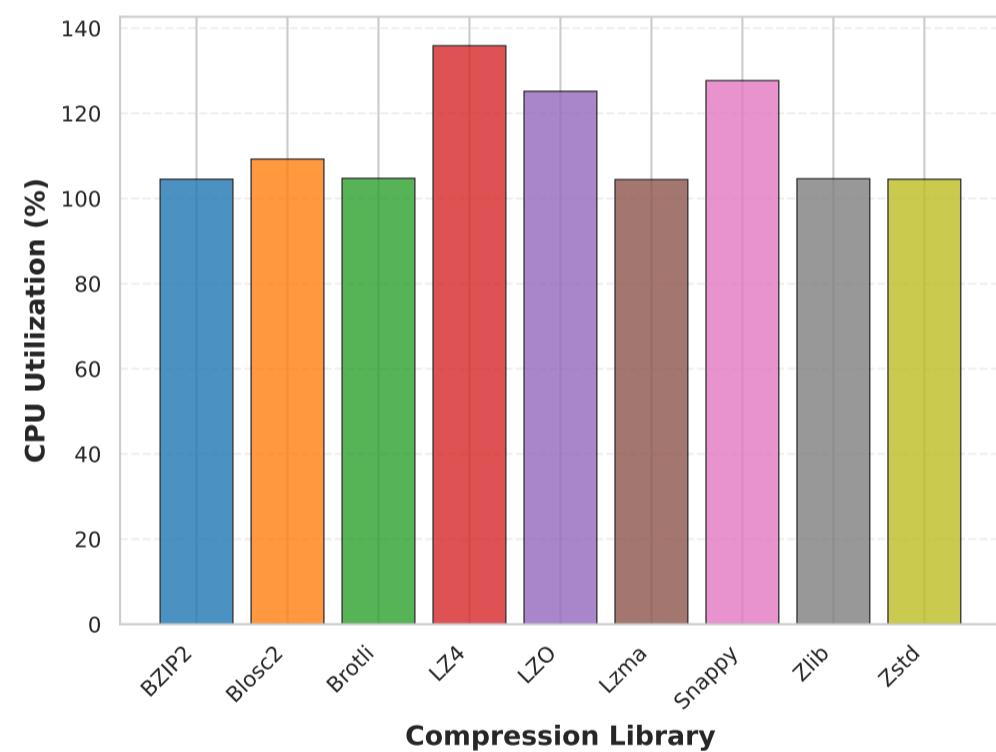
Decompression Time



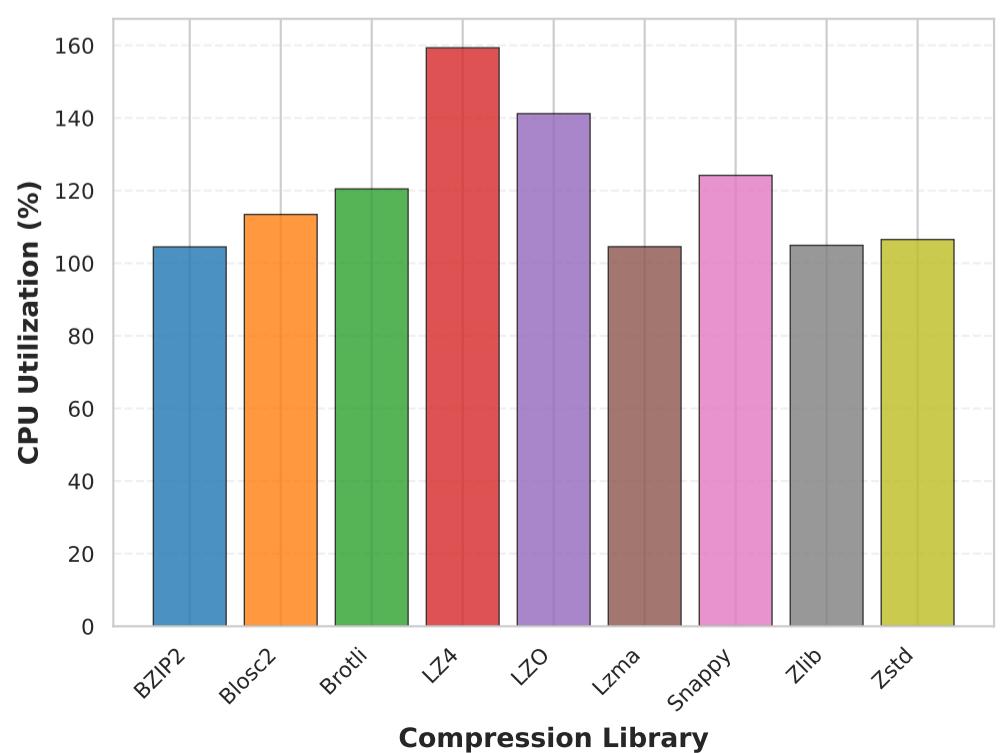
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



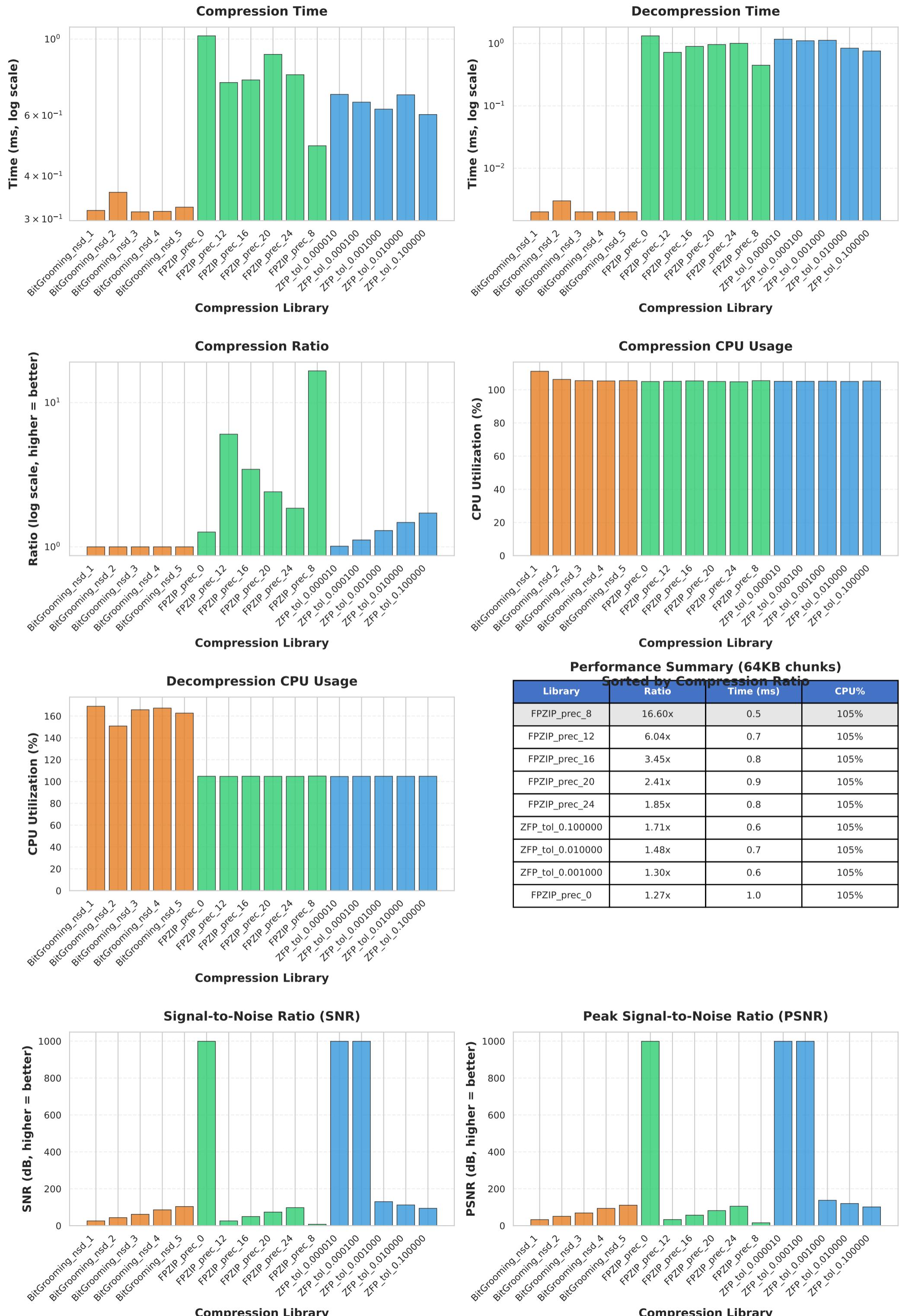
Decompression CPU Usage



**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

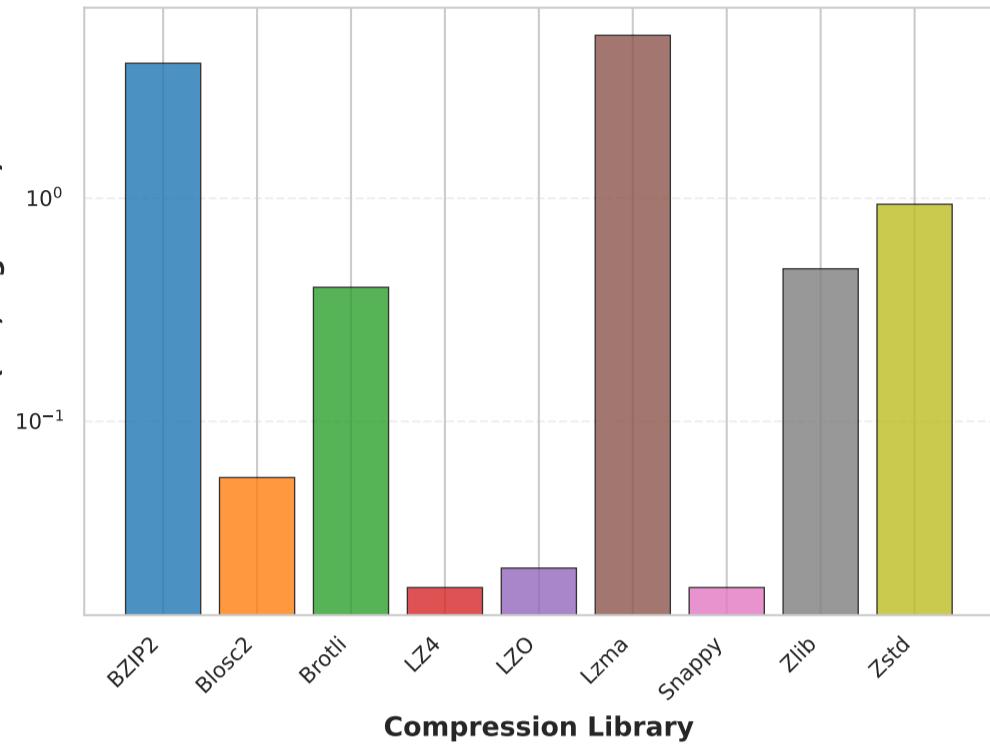
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.04x | 5.2 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.04x | 2.0 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.03x | 21.6 | 104% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 128% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.4 | 105% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 109% |
| BZIP2 | 1.00x | 8.2 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 136% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 125% |

Parameter Study: normal_float
Float data: Normal distribution ($\mu=500$, $\sigma=200$)
Float Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

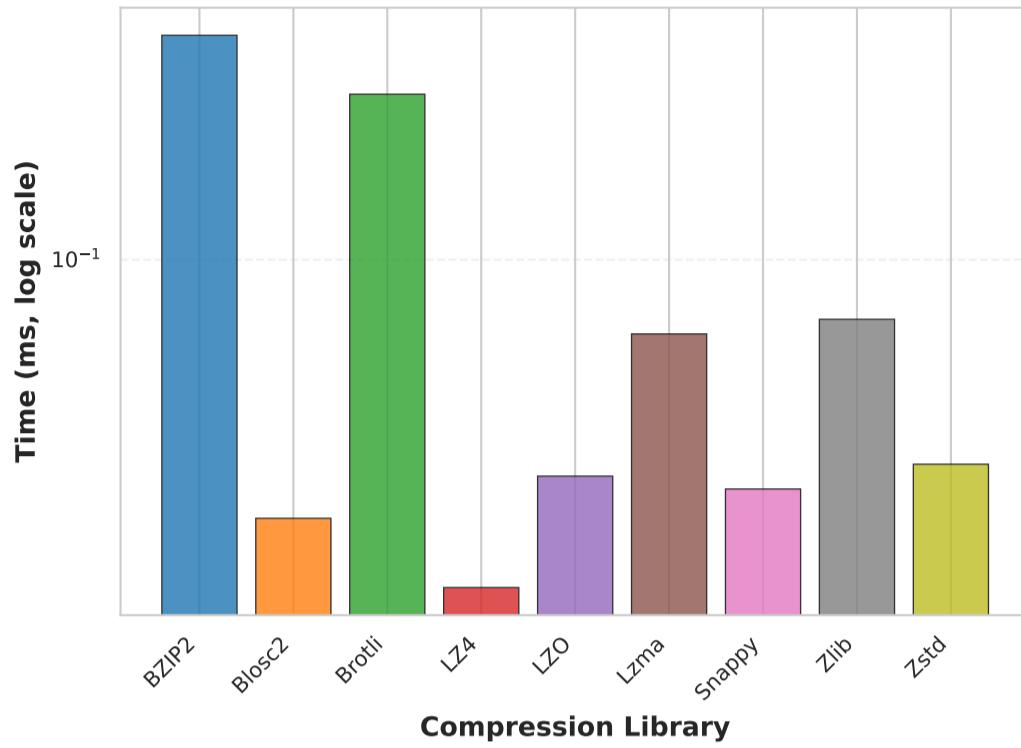


**Parameter Study: repeating
Deterministic pattern (AAABBBCCC...): Extremely compressible
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size**

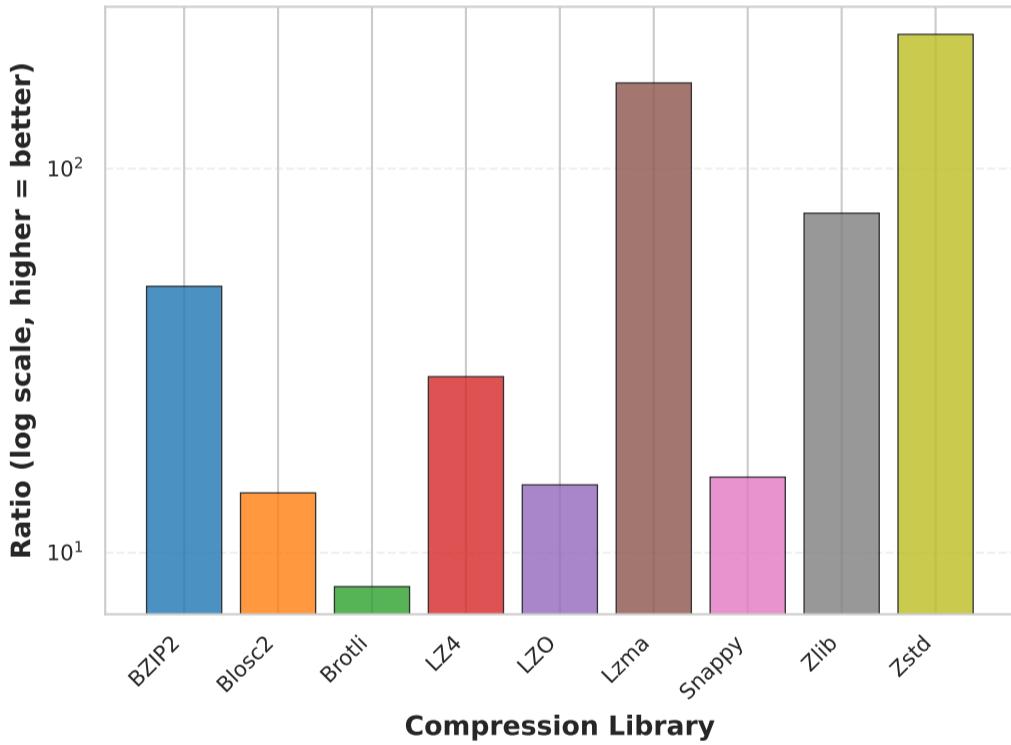
Compression Time



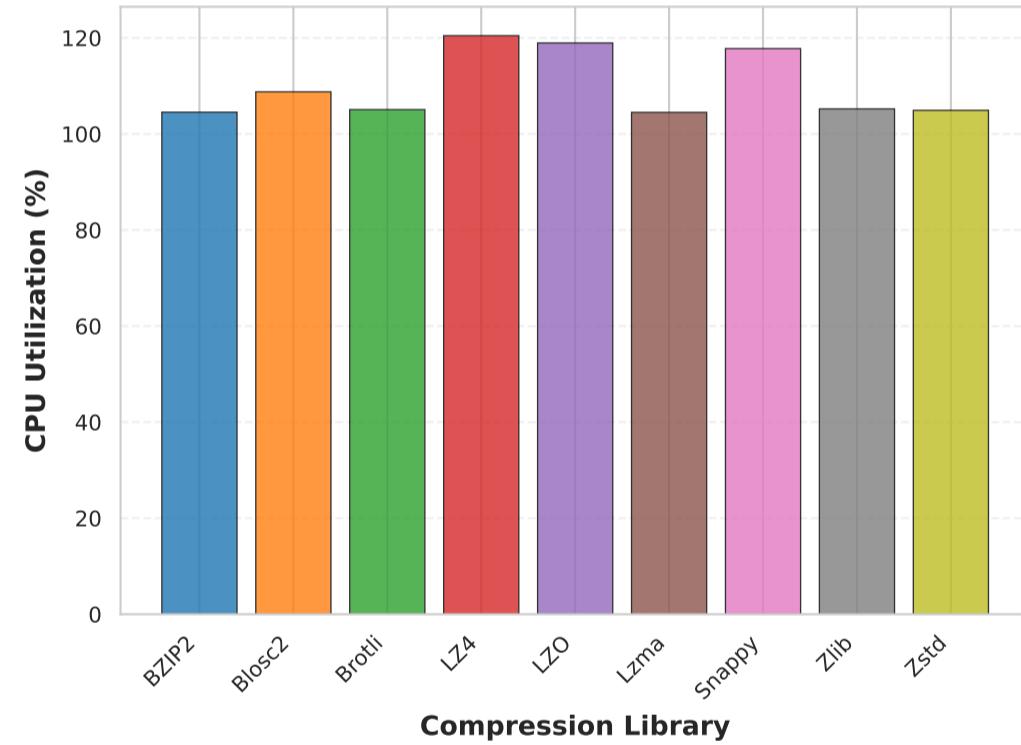
Decompression Time



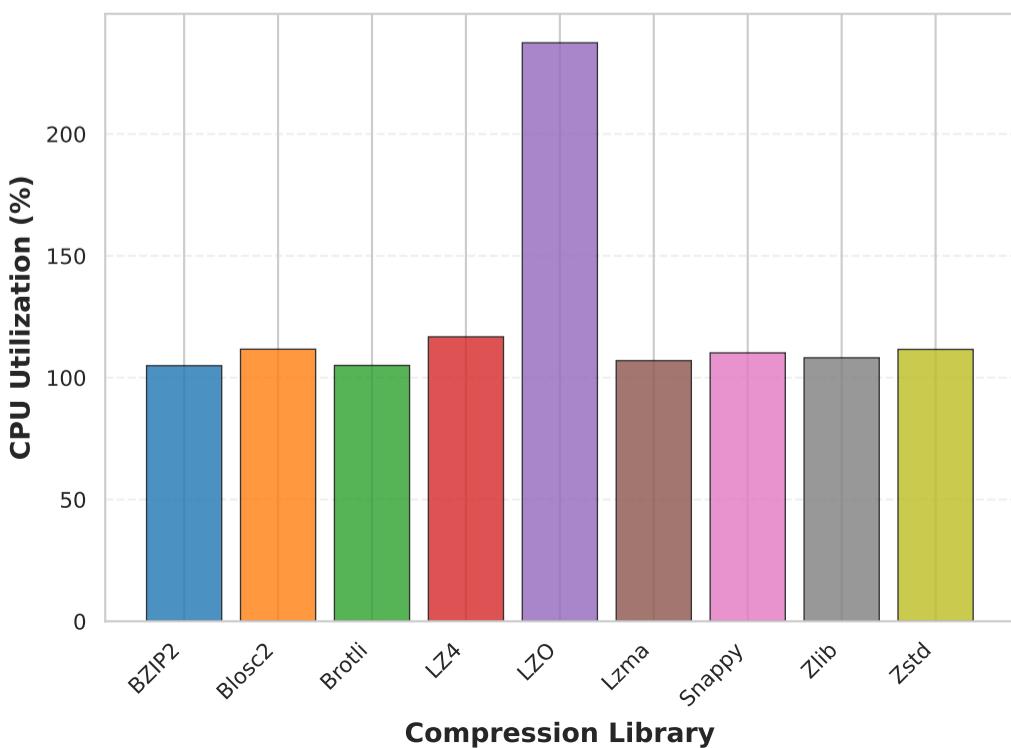
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

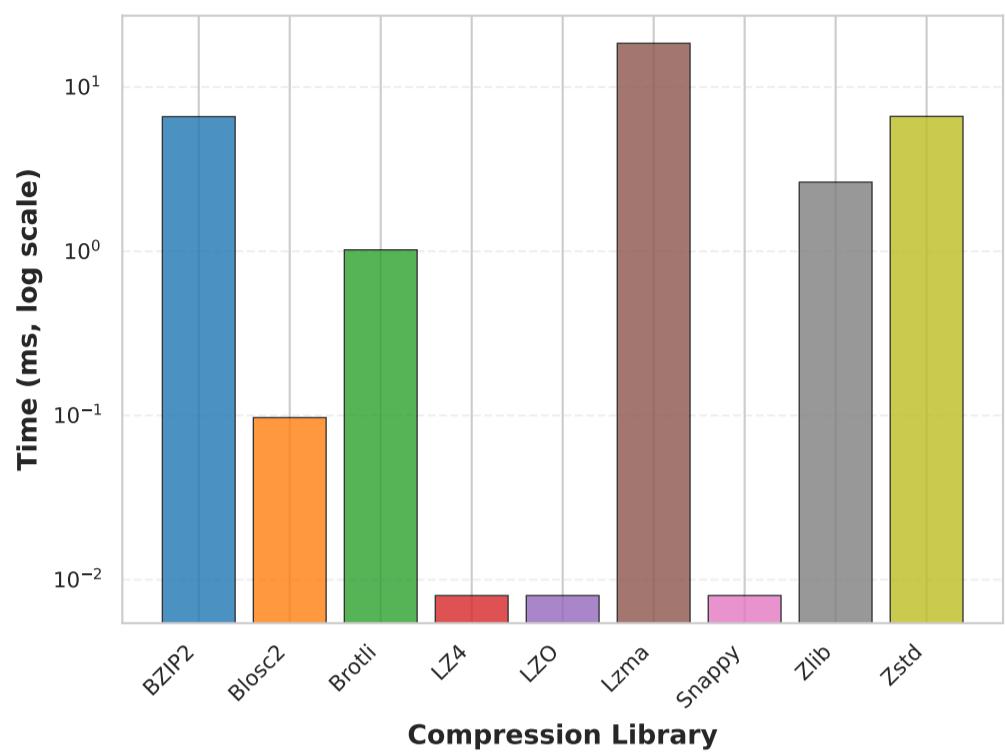


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

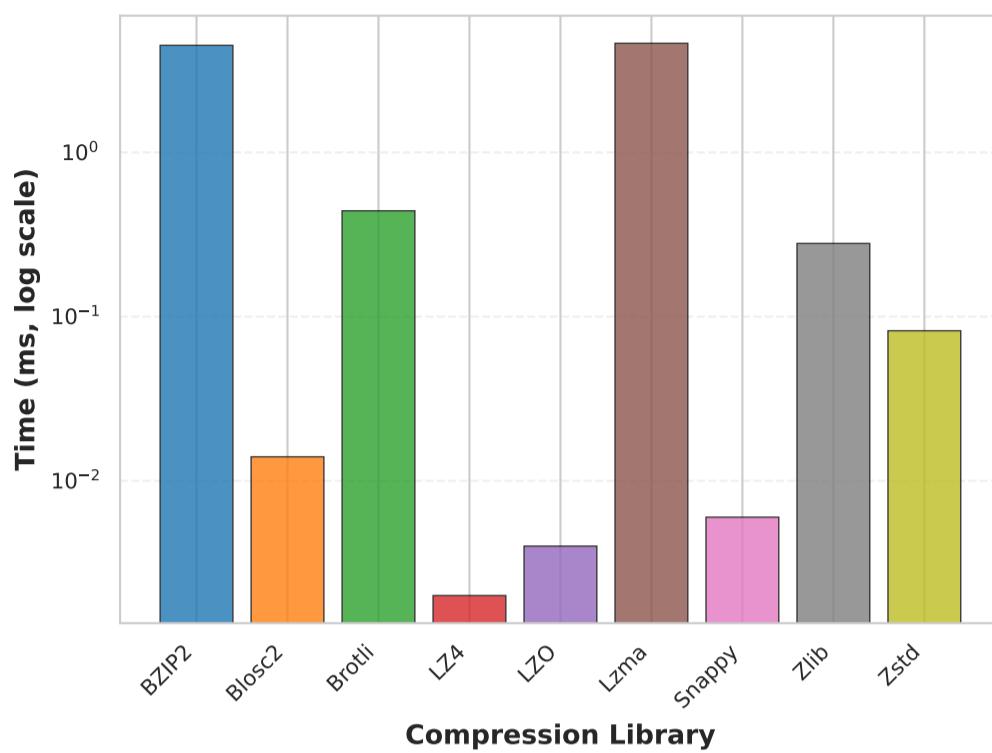
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|---------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 223.67x | 0.9 | 105% |
| Lzma | 167.18x | 5.4 | 104% |
| Zlib | 76.56x | 0.5 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 49.39x | 4.0 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 28.73x | 0.0 | 120% |
| Snappy | 15.73x | 0.0 | 118% |
| LZO | 15.02x | 0.0 | 119% |
| Blosc2 | 14.31x | 0.1 | 109% |
| Brotli | 8.16x | 0.4 | 105% |

Parameter Study: uniform_127
Max value = 127 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

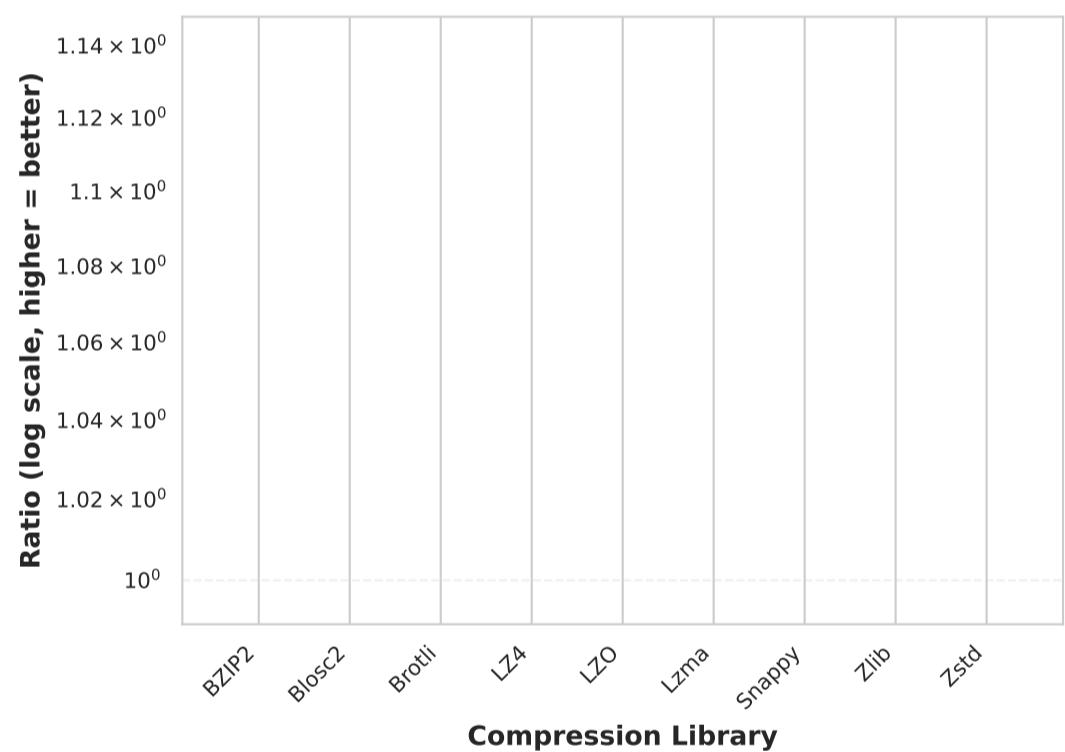
Compression Time



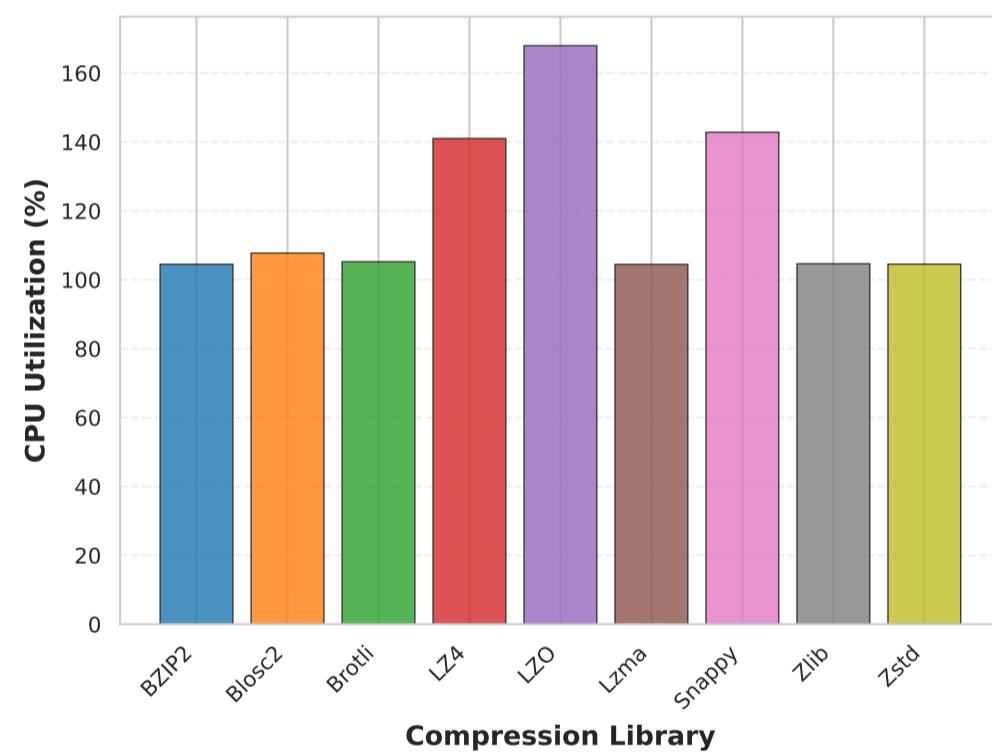
Decompression Time



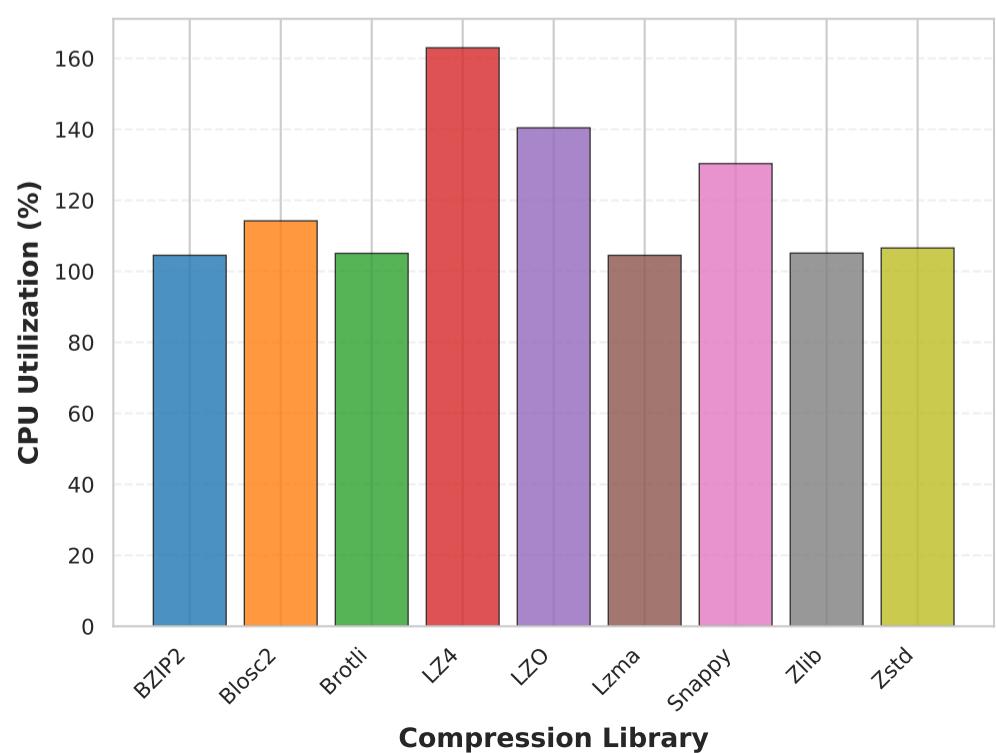
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

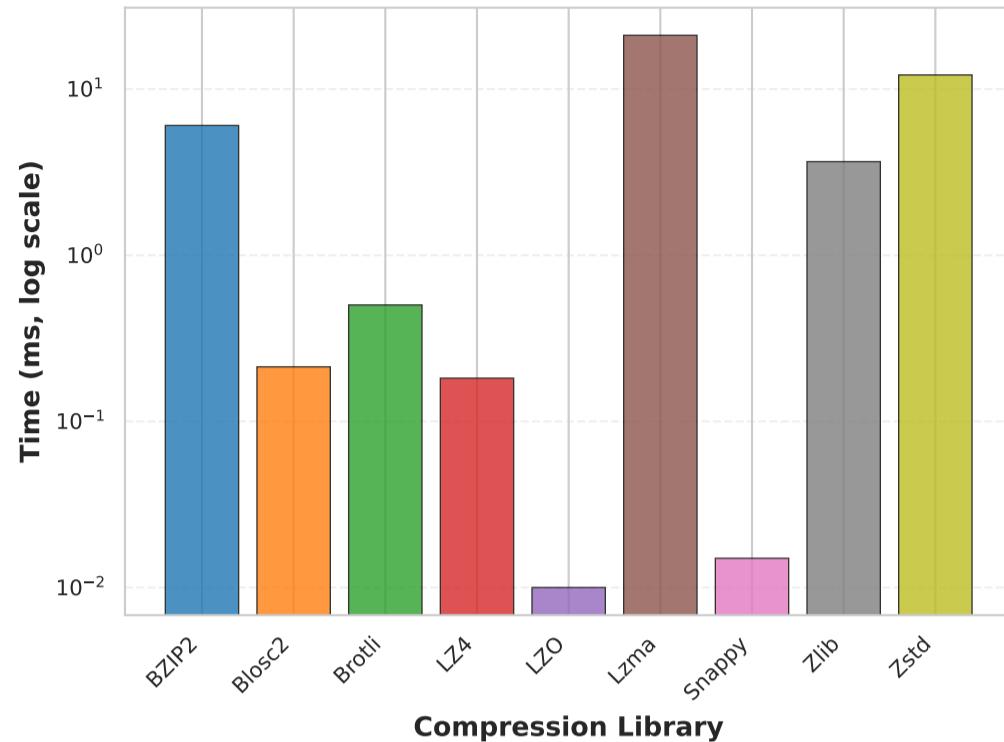


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

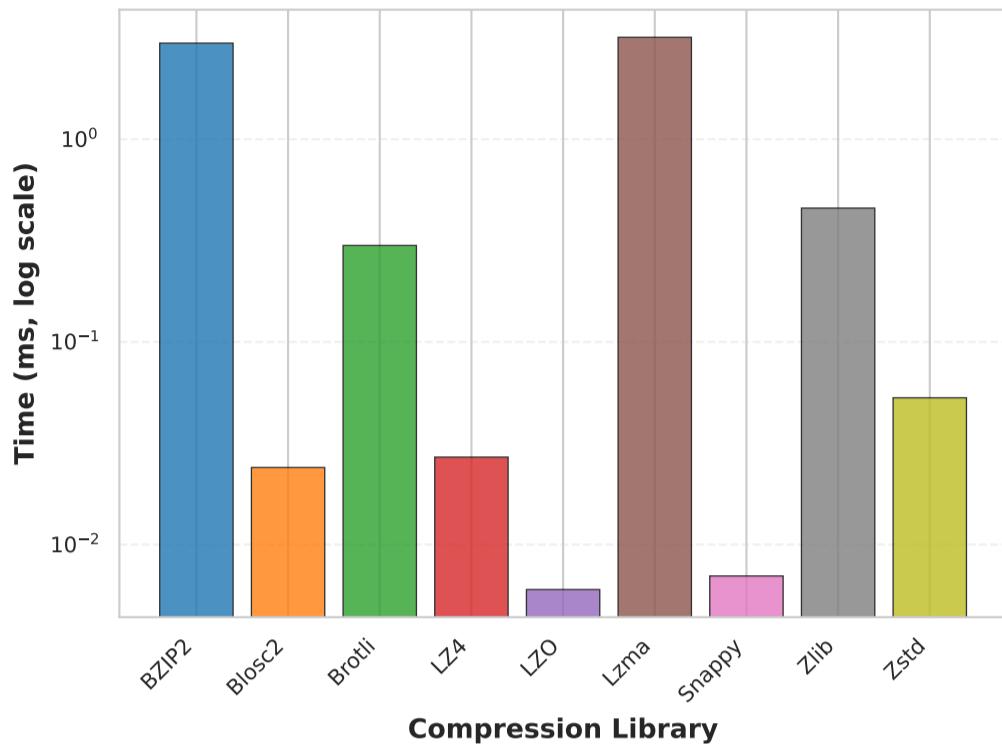
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.14x | 6.6 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.14x | 2.6 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.13x | 6.6 | 104% |
| Lzma | 1.12x | 18.5 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.07x | 1.0 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 143% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 141% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 168% |

Parameter Study: uniform_15
Max value = 15 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

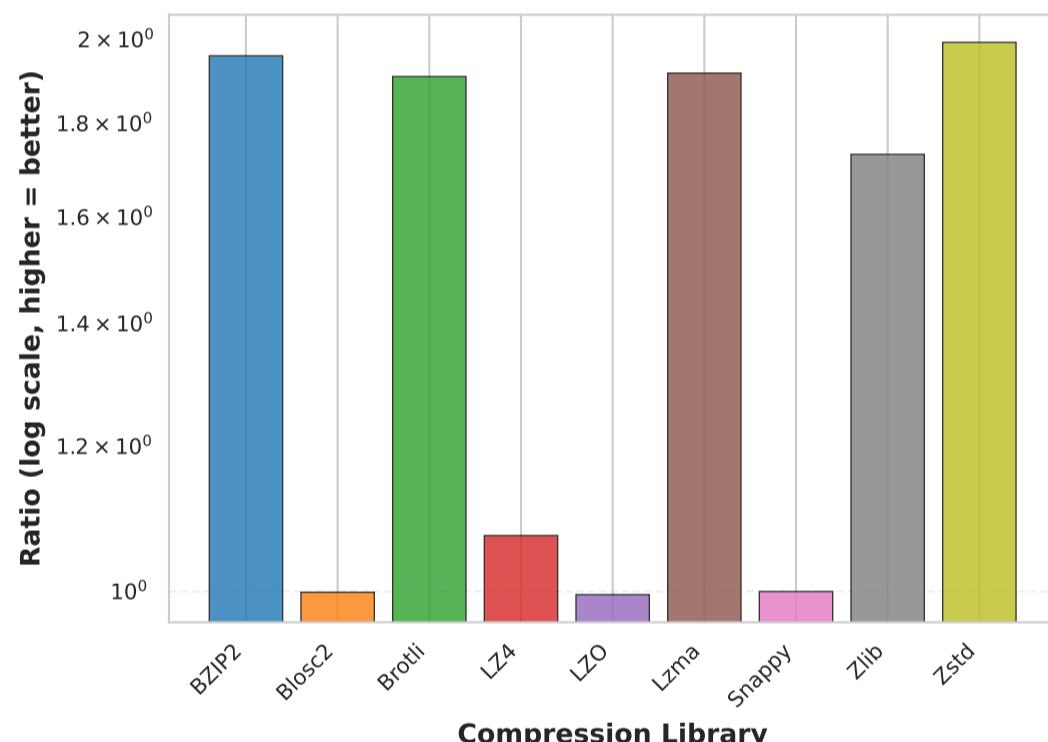
Compression Time



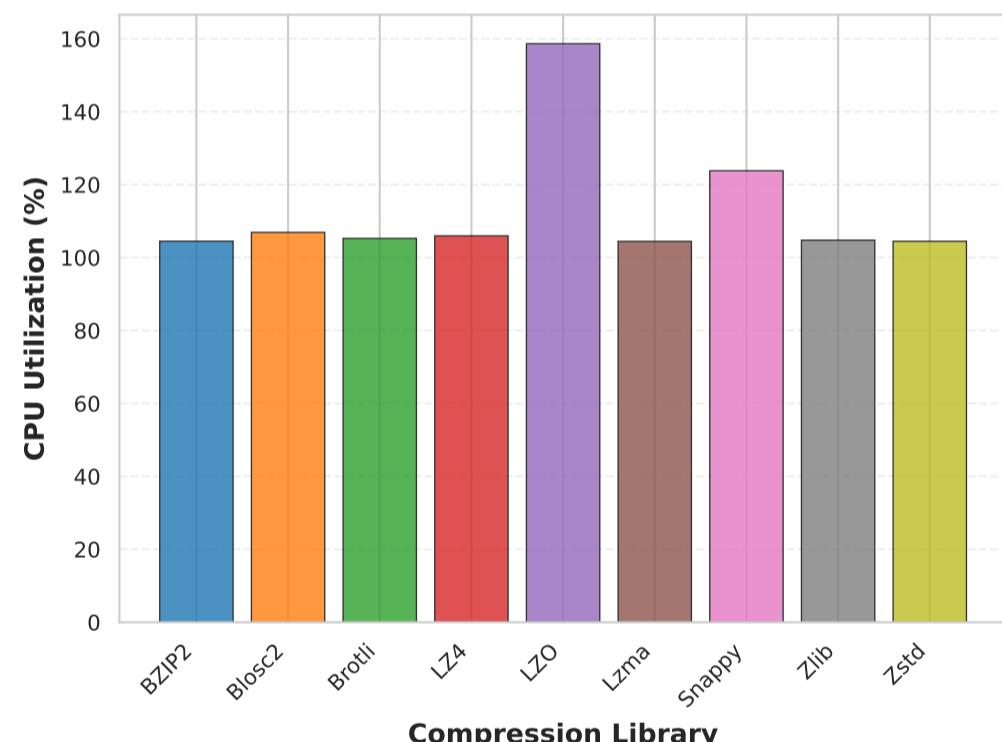
Decompression Time



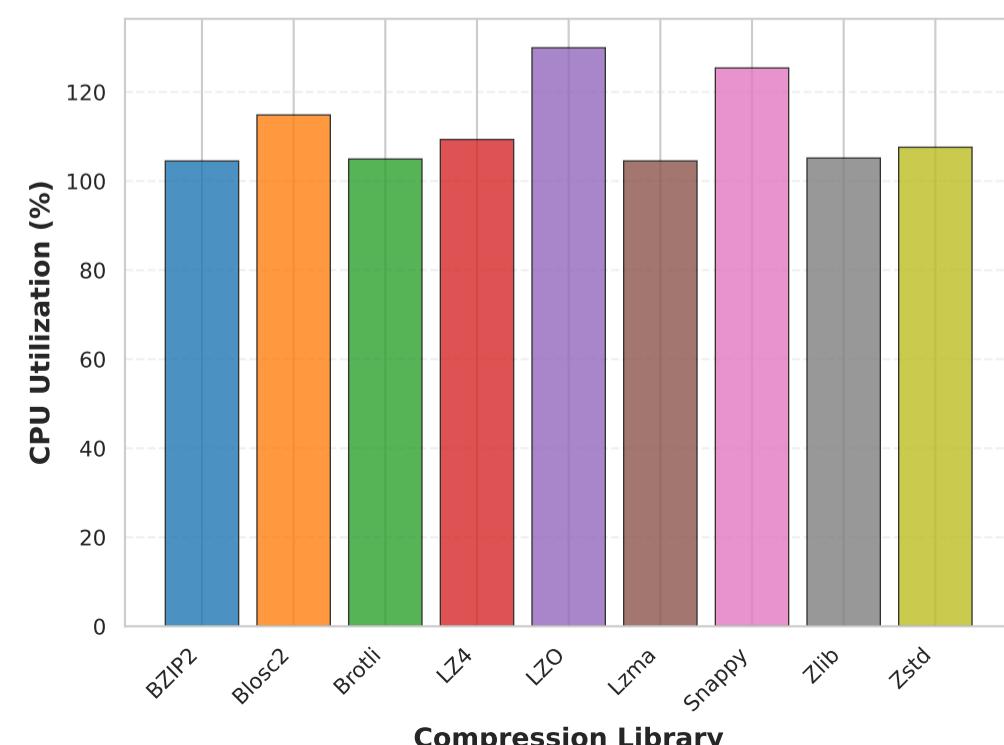
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

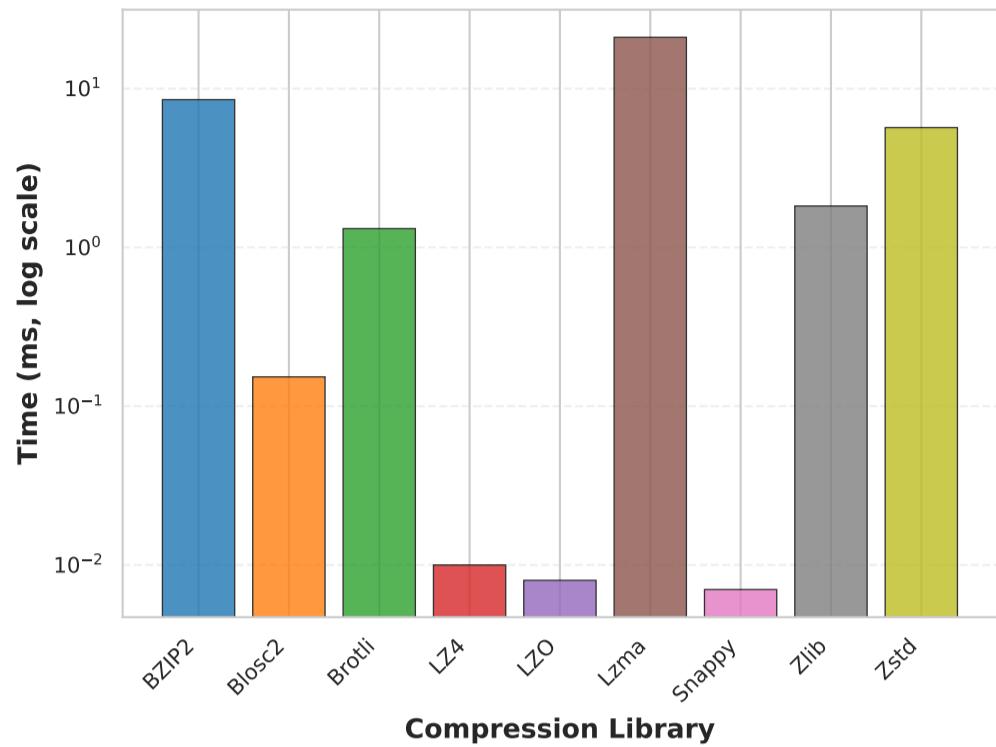


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

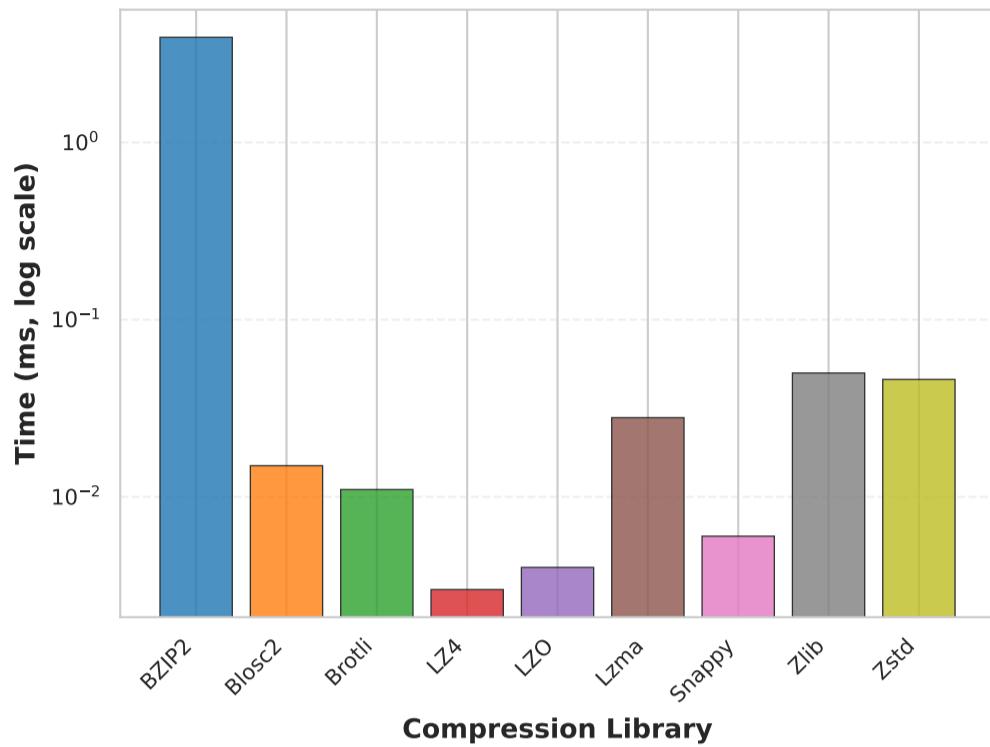
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.99x | 12.2 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.96x | 6.0 | 104% |
| Lzma | 1.92x | 21.1 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.91x | 0.5 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.73x | 3.7 | 105% |
| LZ4 | 1.07x | 0.2 | 106% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 124% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 107% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 159% |

Parameter Study: uniform_255
Max value = 255 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

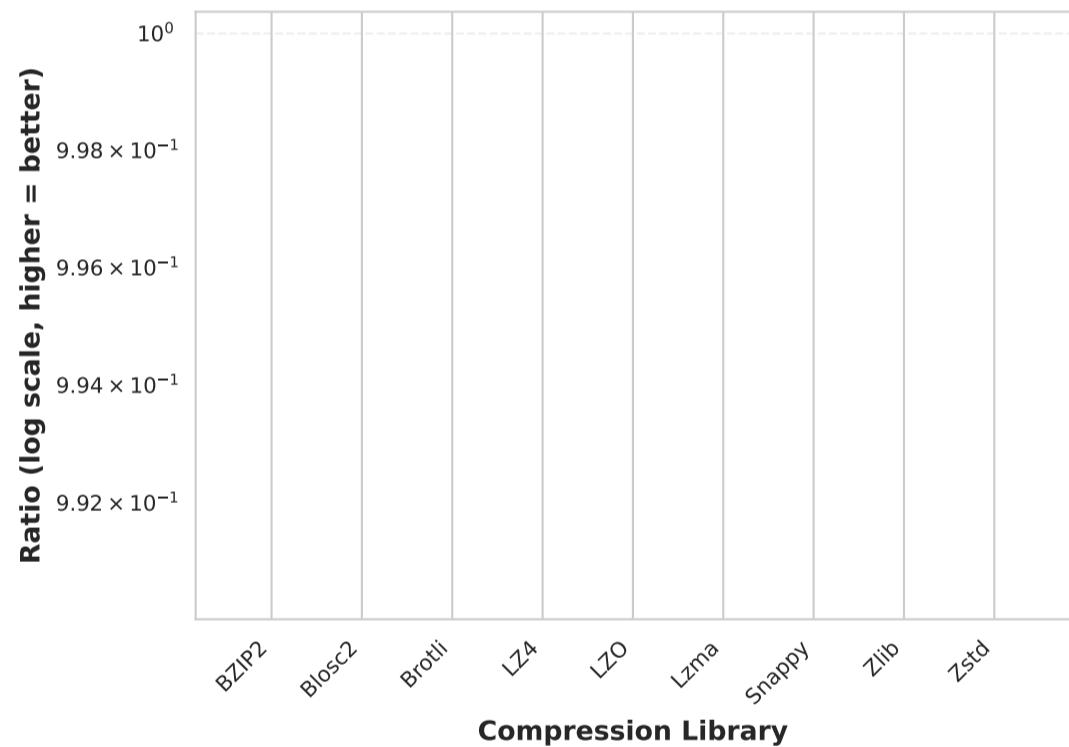
Compression Time



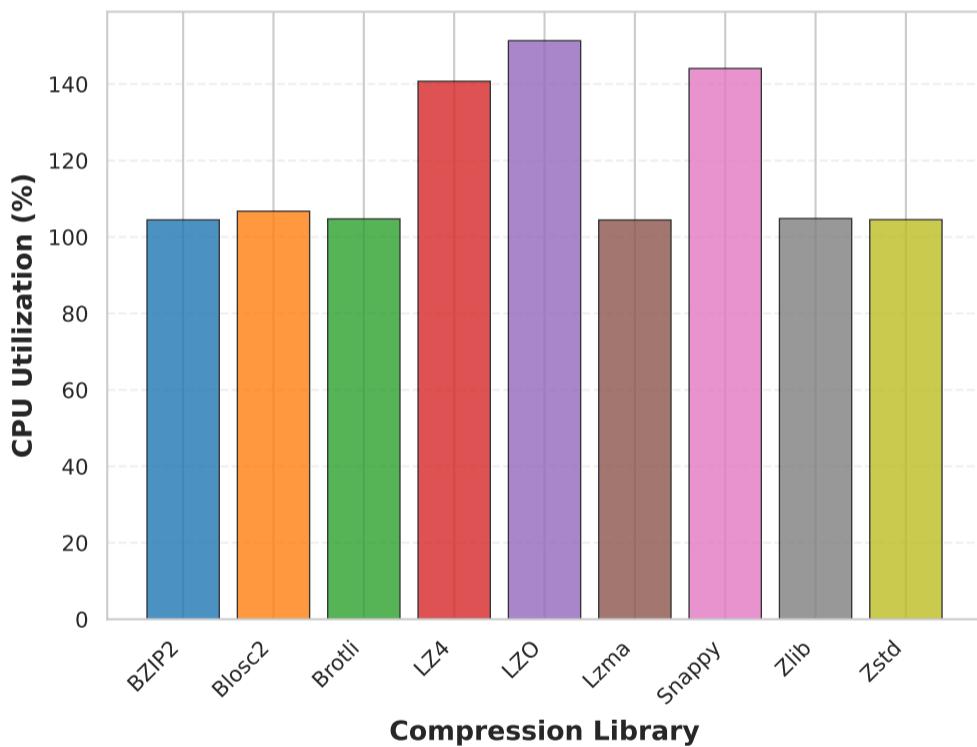
Decompression Time



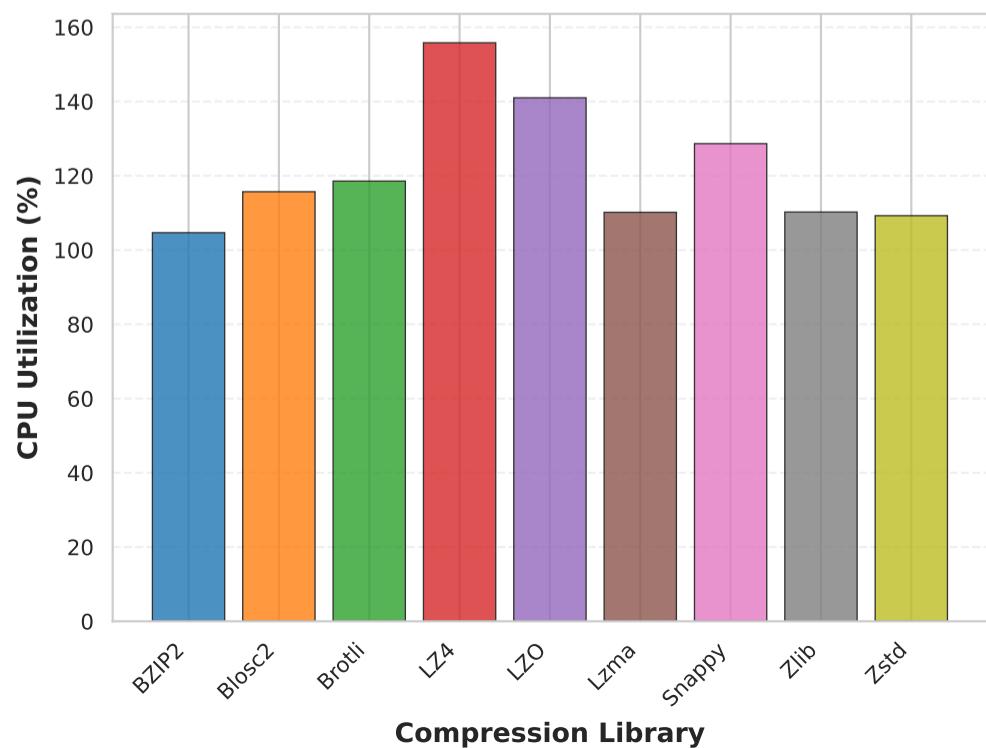
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

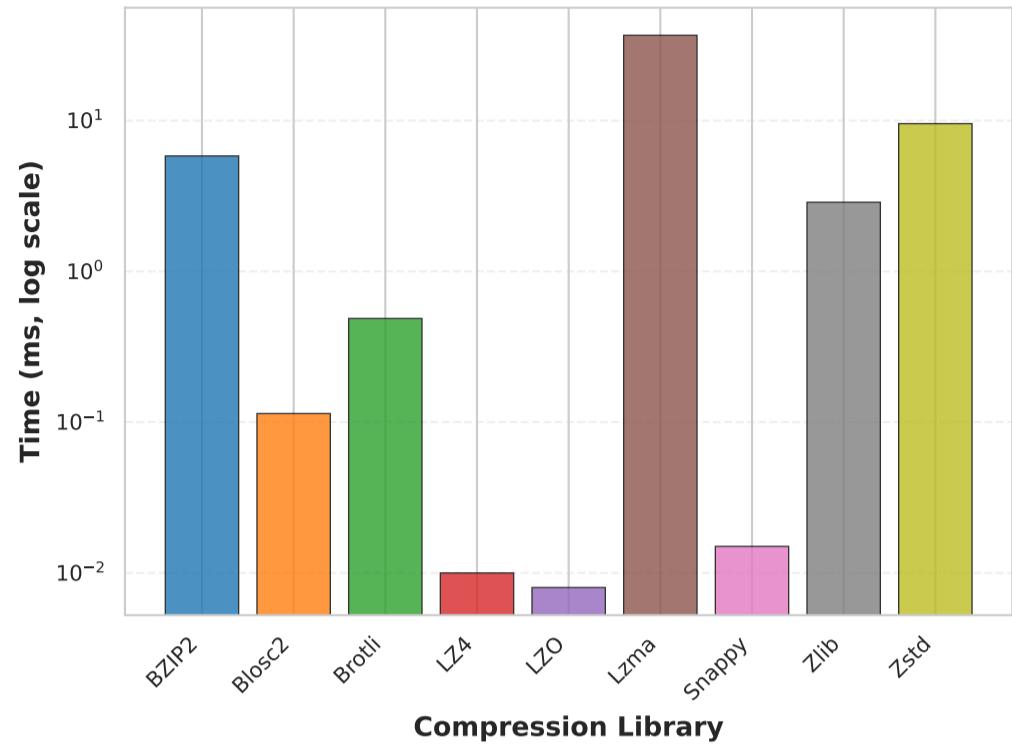


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

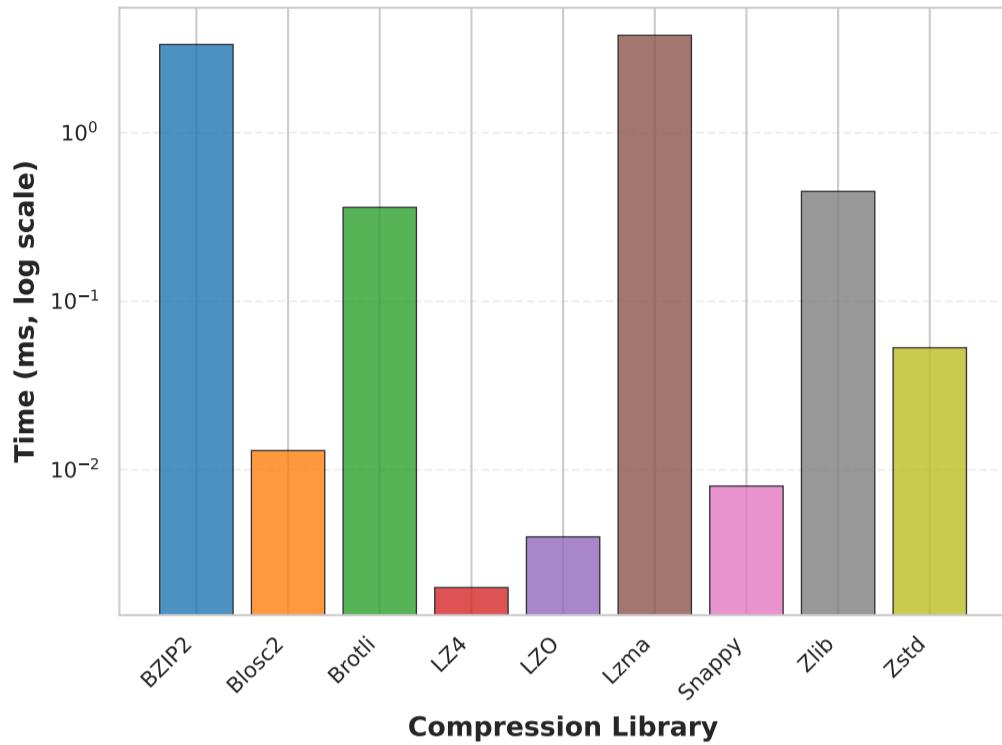
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 144% |
| Brotli | 1.00x | 1.3 | 105% |
| Zstd | 1.00x | 5.7 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.00x | 1.8 | 105% |
| Lzma | 1.00x | 21.1 | 104% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.2 | 107% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 141% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 151% |
| BZIP2 | 0.99x | 8.5 | 104% |

Parameter Study: uniform_31
Max value = 31 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

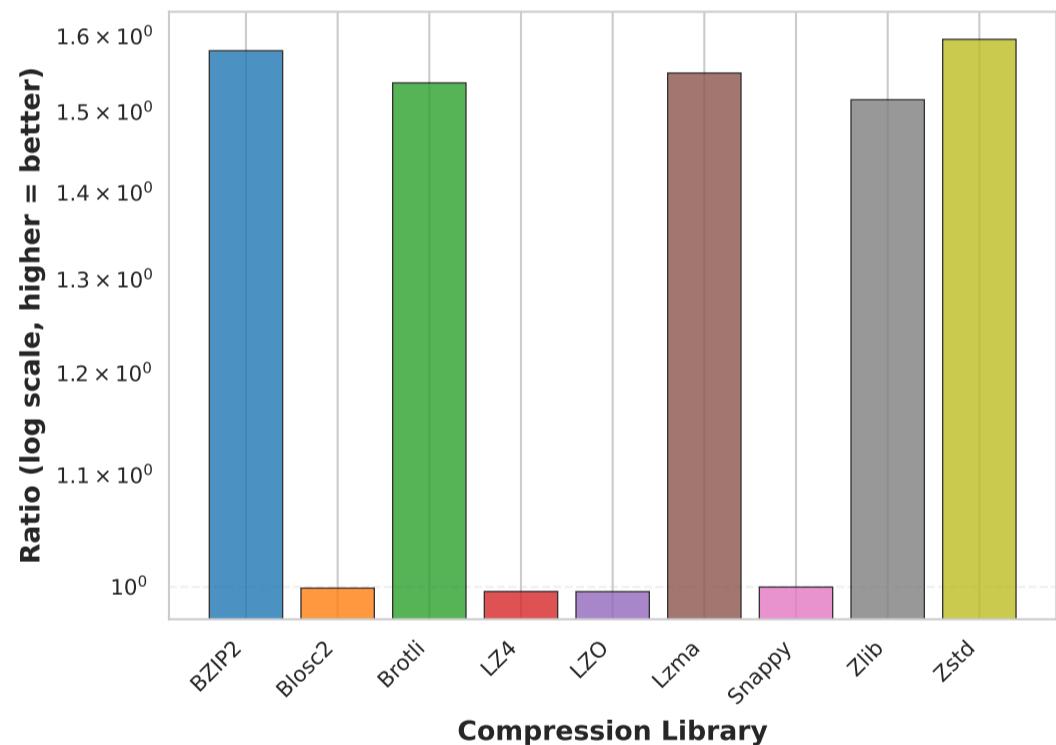
Compression Time



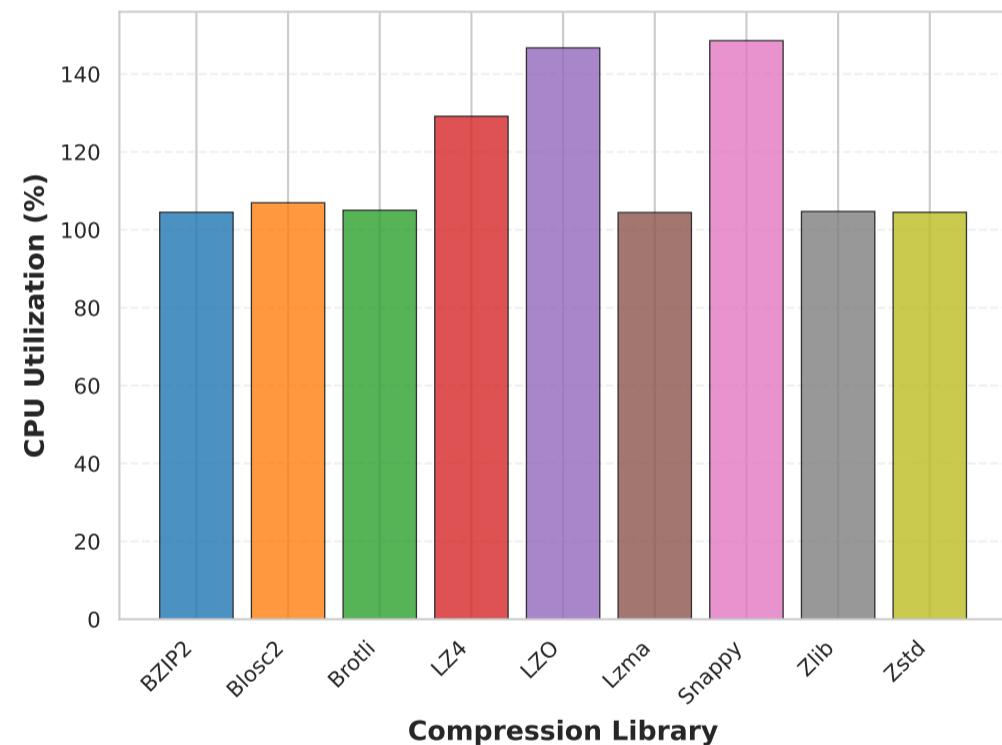
Decompression Time



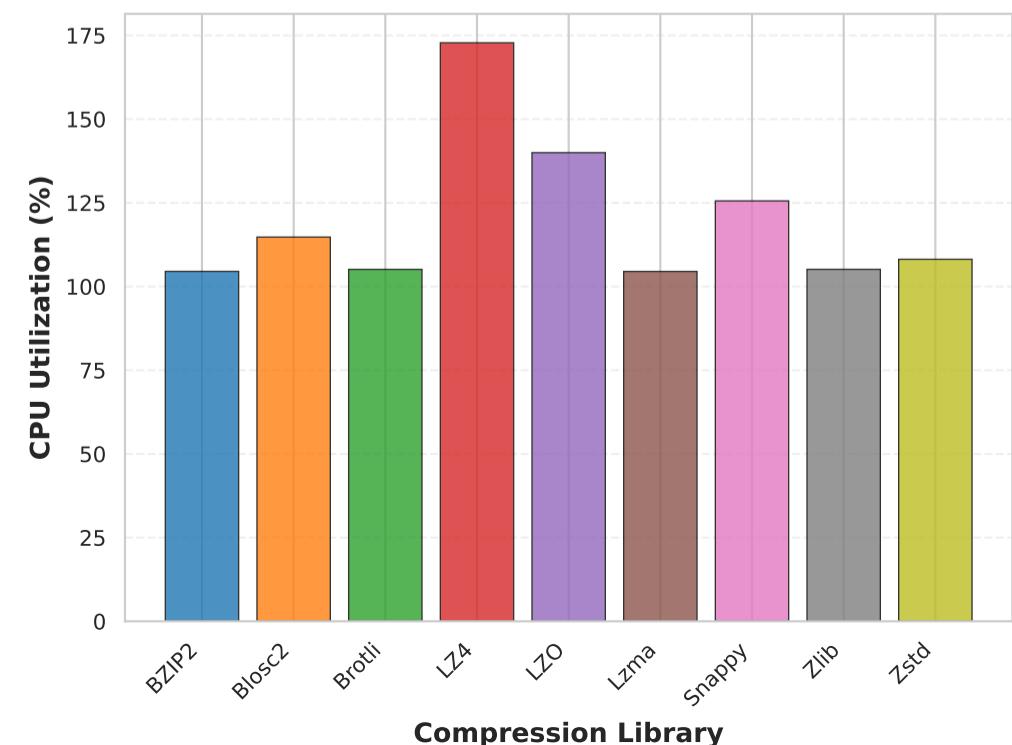
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

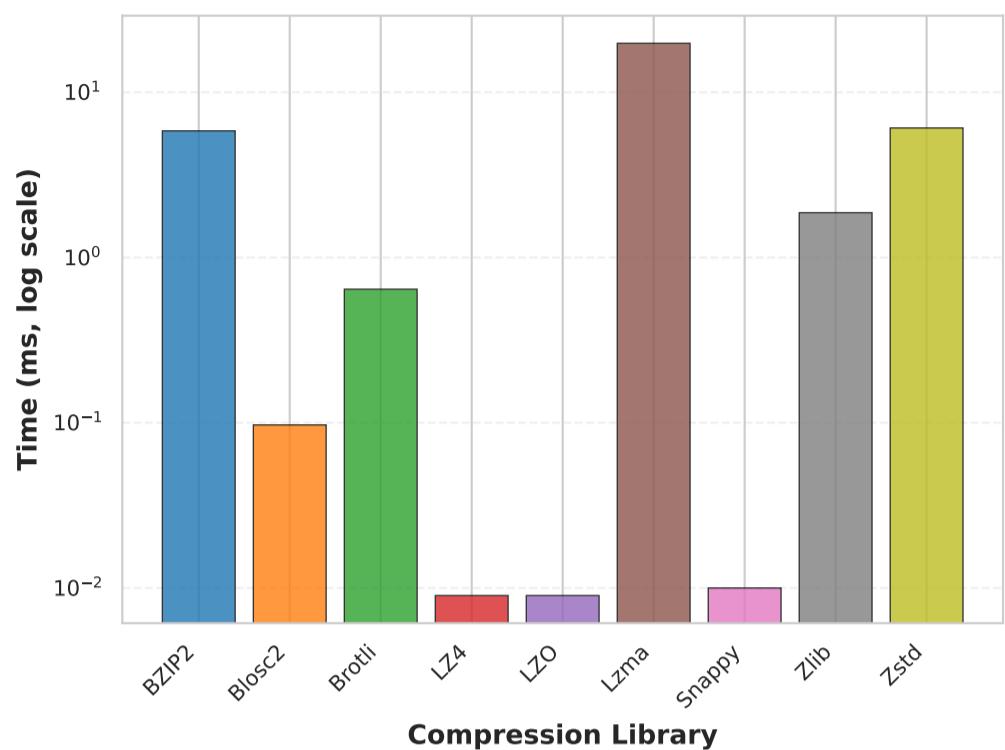


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

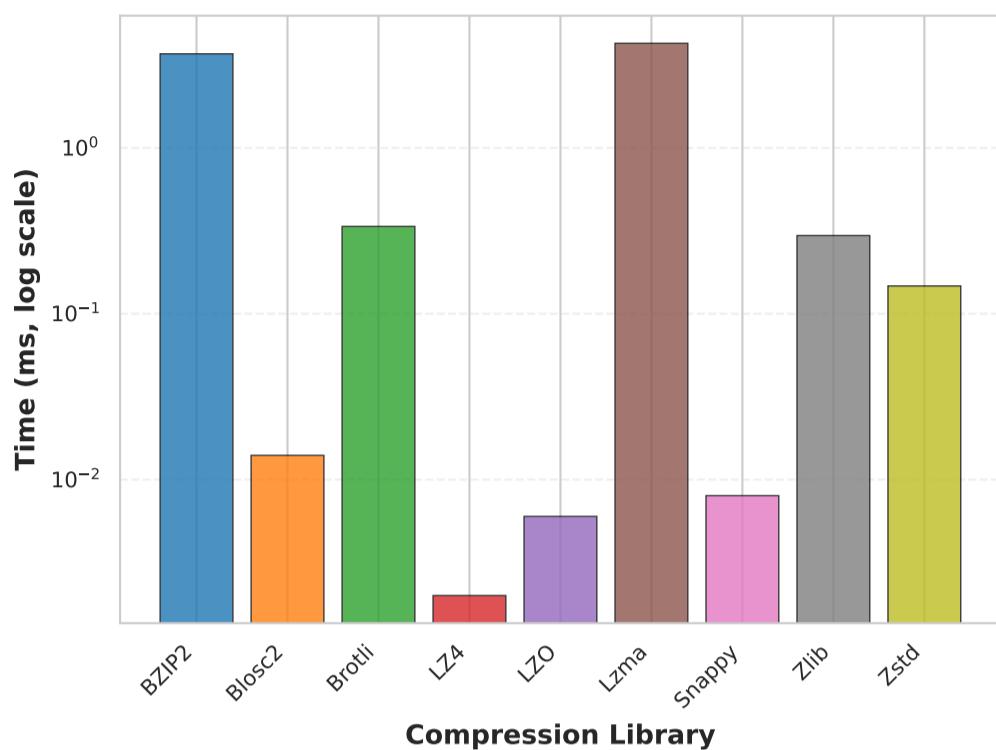
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.60x | 9.5 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 1.58x | 5.8 | 104% |
| LZma | 1.55x | 36.8 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.54x | 0.5 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.52x | 2.9 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 149% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 107% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 129% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 147% |

Parameter Study: uniform_63
Max value = 63 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

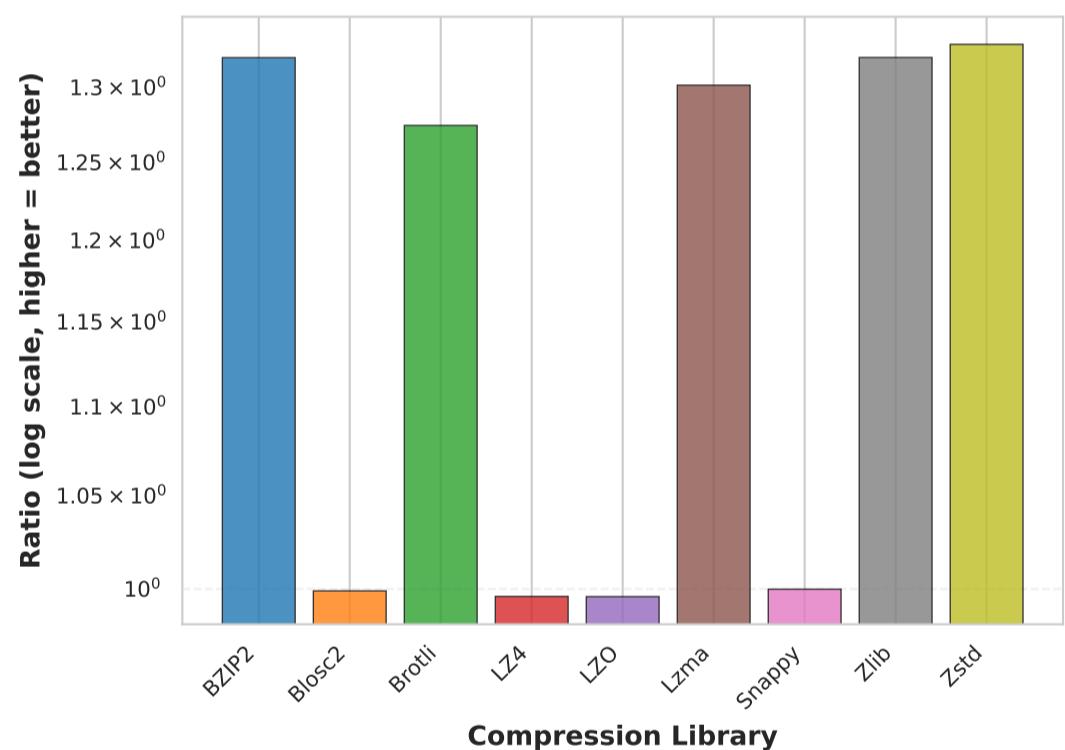
Compression Time



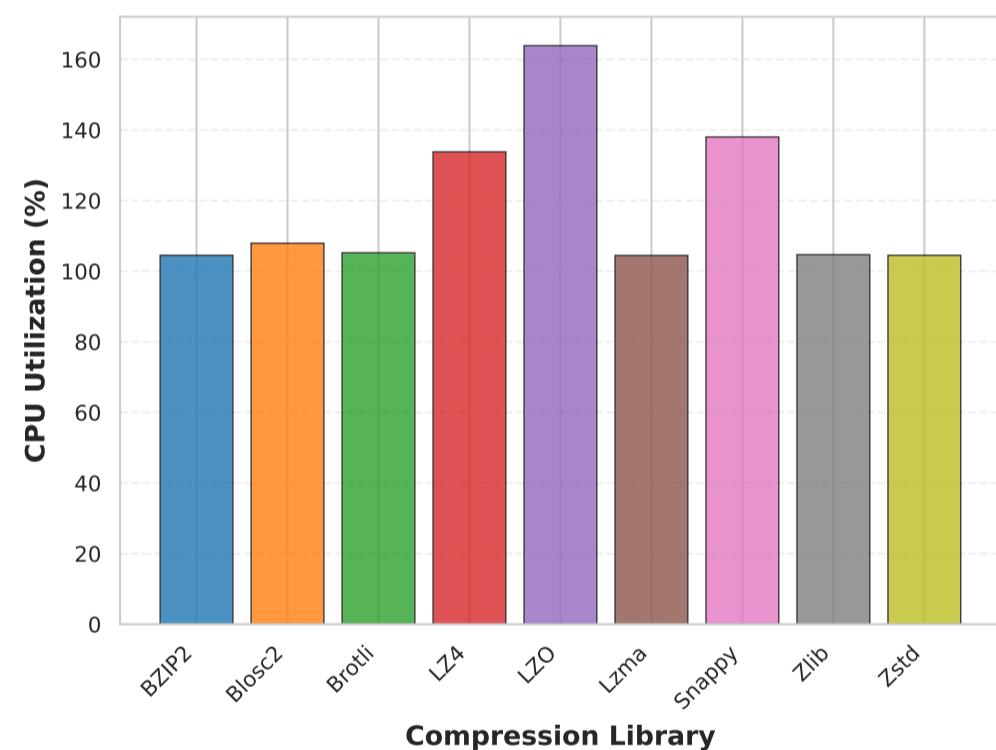
Decompression Time



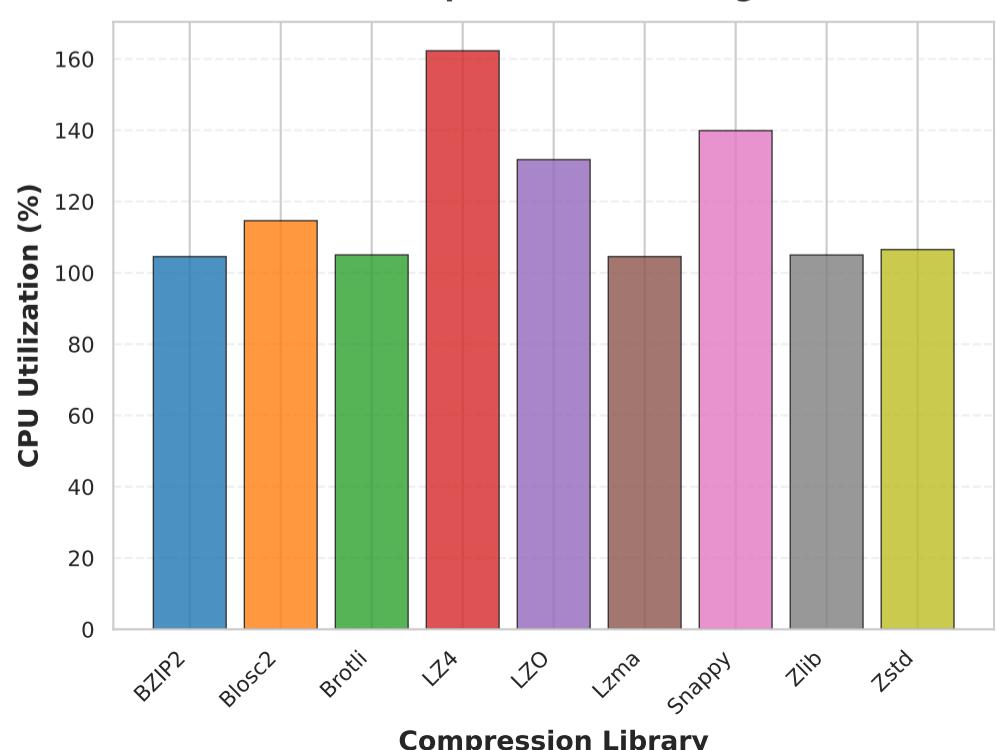
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

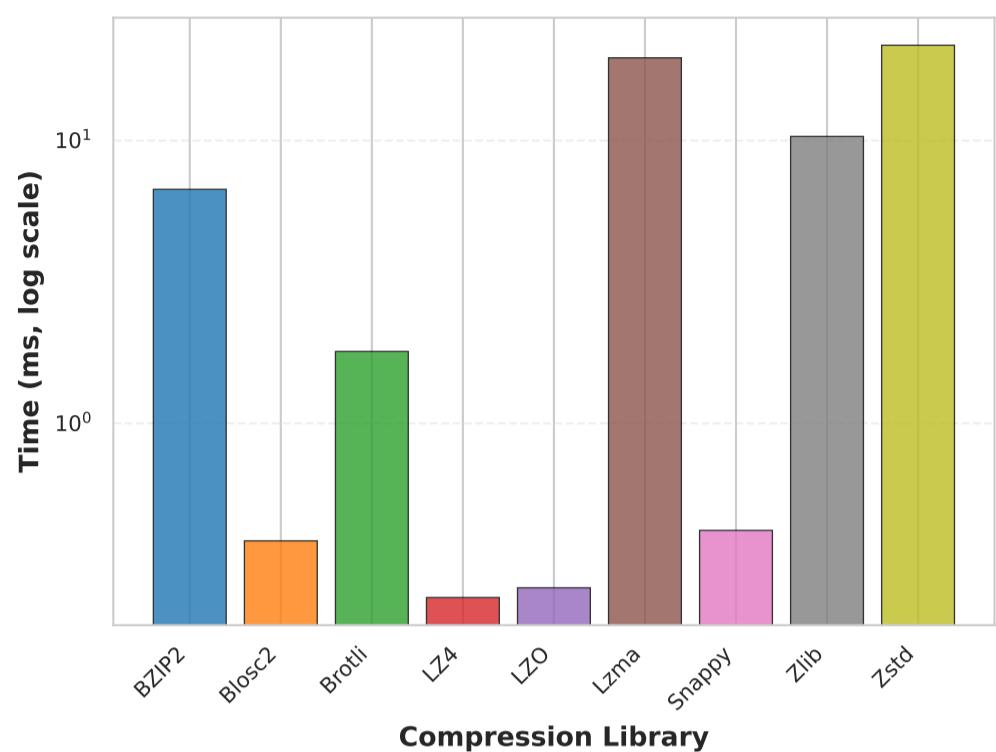


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

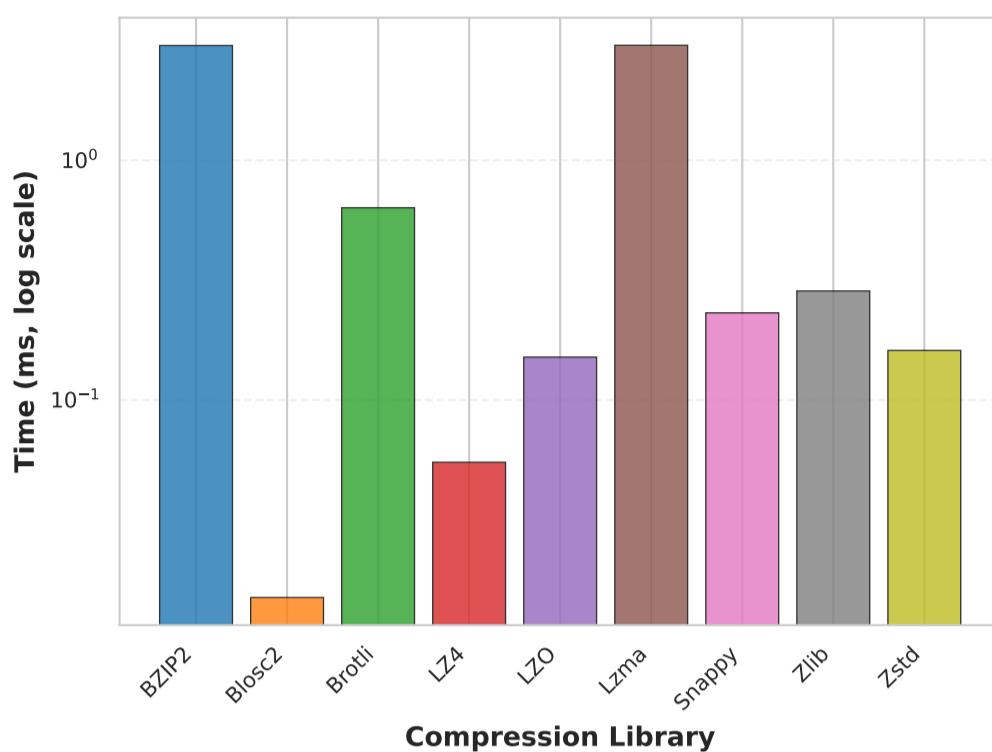
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 1.33x | 6.1 | 105% |
| Zlib | 1.32x | 1.9 | 105% |
| BZIP2 | 1.32x | 5.8 | 104% |
| Lzma | 1.30x | 19.8 | 104% |
| Brotli | 1.27x | 0.6 | 105% |
| Snappy | 1.00x | 0.0 | 138% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.1 | 108% |
| LZ4 | 1.00x | 0.0 | 134% |
| LZO | 1.00x | 0.0 | 164% |

Parameter Study: uniform_7
Max value = 7 (controls entropy/bit usage)
Char Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

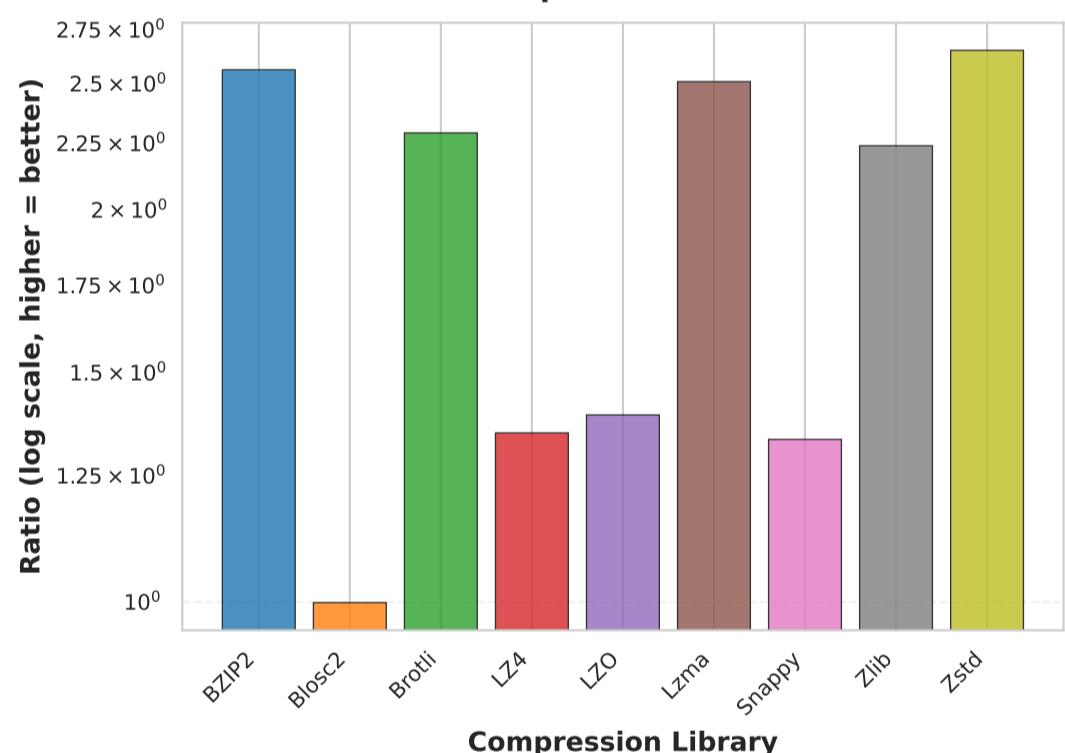
Compression Time



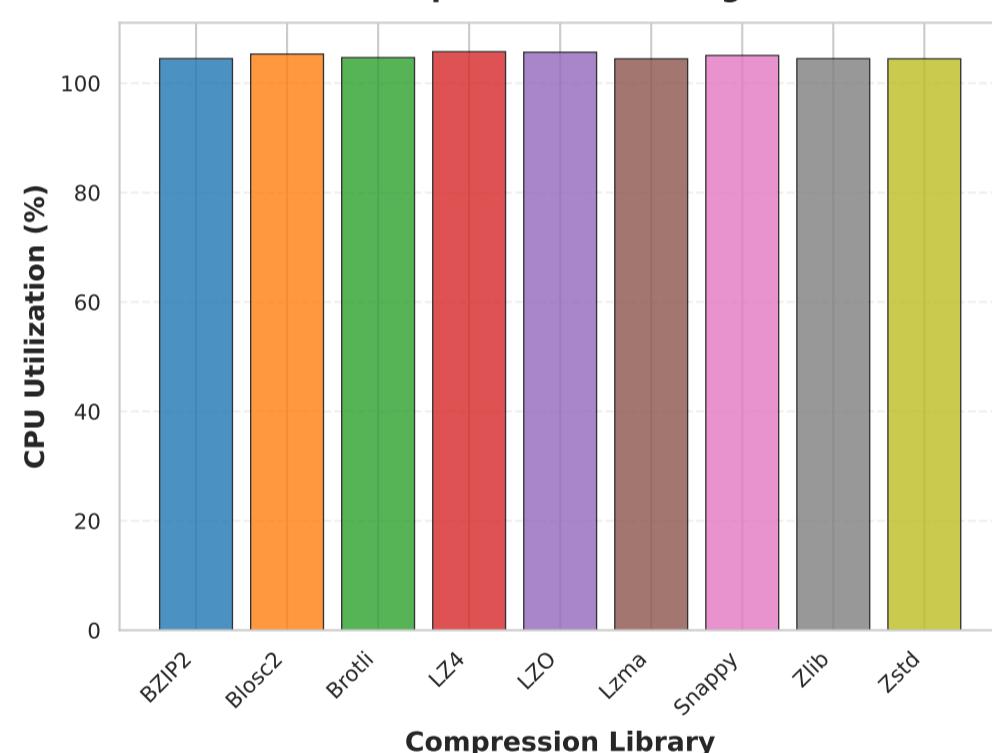
Decompression Time



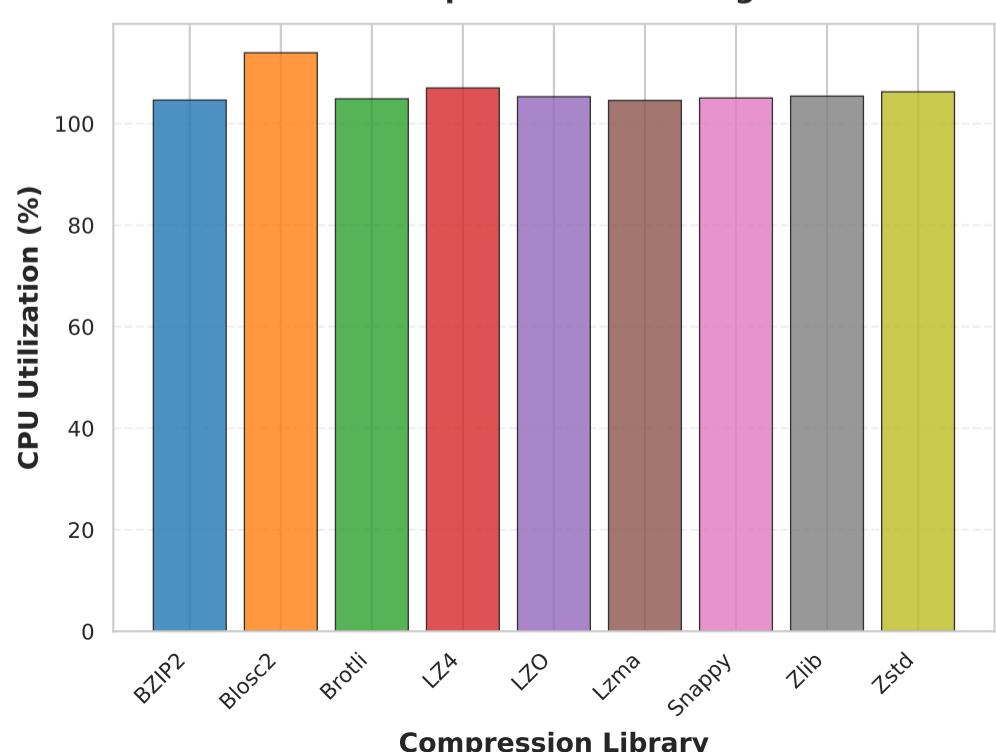
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



Decompression CPU Usage

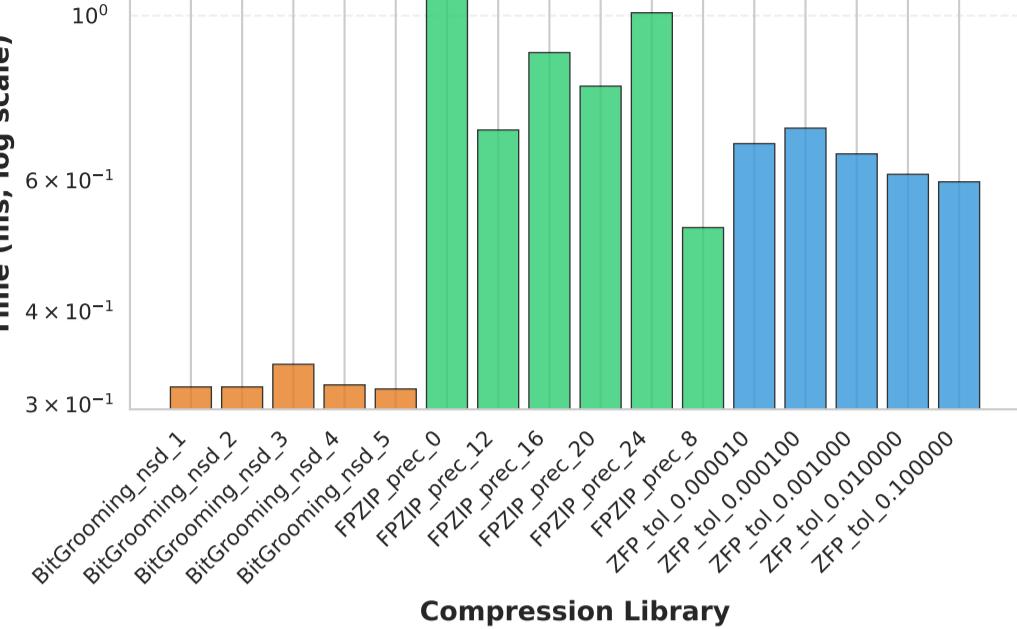


**Performance Summary (64KB chunks)
Sorted by Compression Ratio**

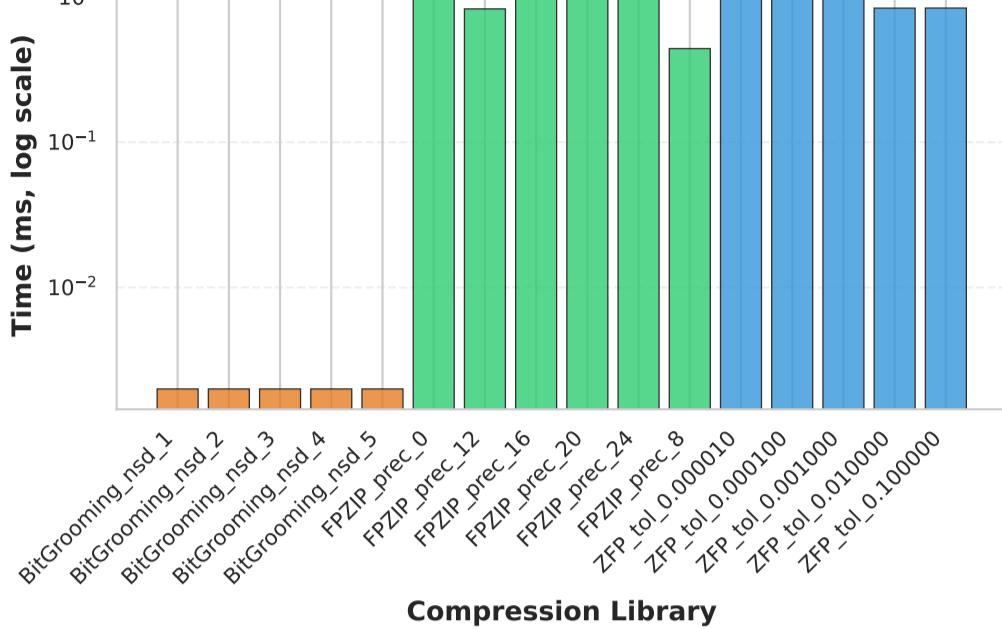
| Library | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
|---------|-------|-----------|------|
| Zstd | 2.65x | 21.7 | 104% |
| BZIP2 | 2.56x | 6.7 | 104% |
| Lzma | 2.51x | 19.6 | 104% |
| Brotli | 2.29x | 1.8 | 105% |
| Zlib | 2.24x | 10.3 | 104% |
| LZO | 1.39x | 0.3 | 106% |
| LZ4 | 1.35x | 0.2 | 106% |
| Snappy | 1.33x | 0.4 | 105% |
| Blosc2 | 1.00x | 0.4 | 105% |

Parameter Study: uniform_float
Float data: Uniform distribution [0.0, 1000.0]
Float Data Type, 64KB Chunk Size

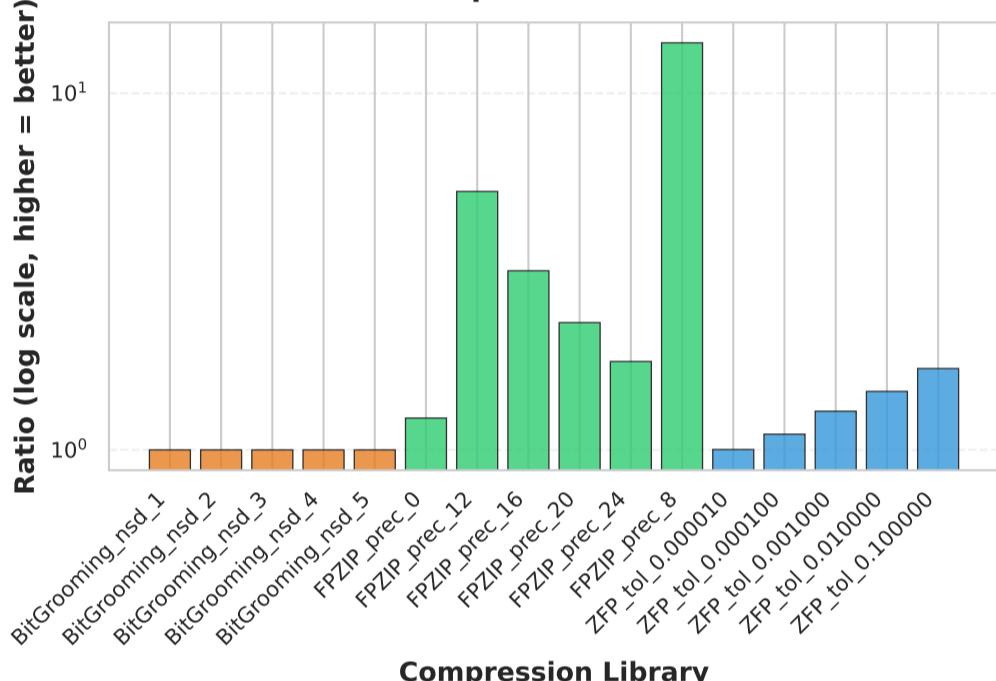
Compression Time



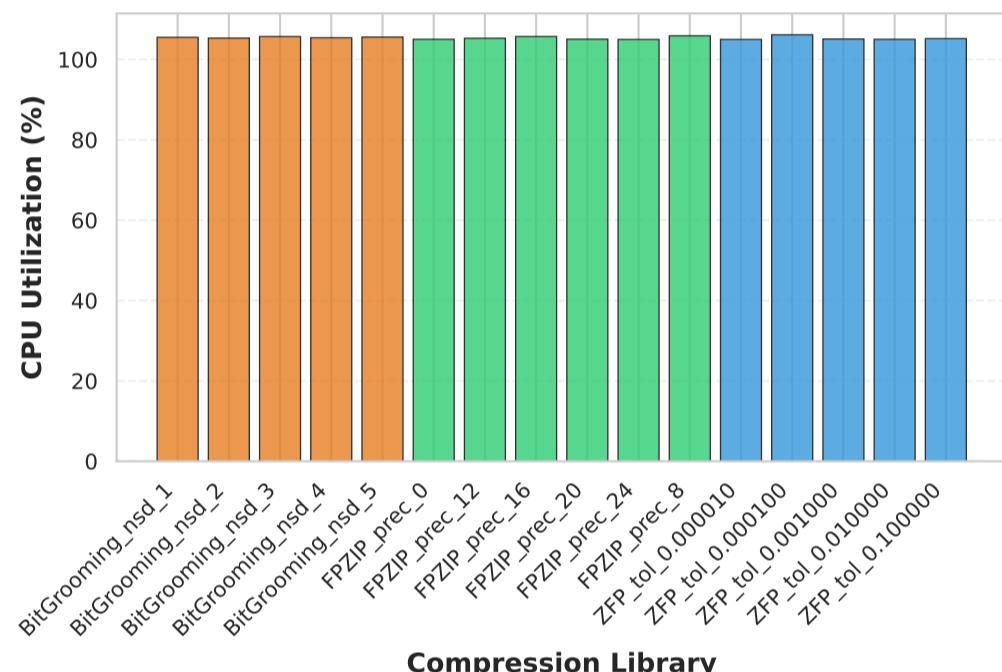
Decompression Time



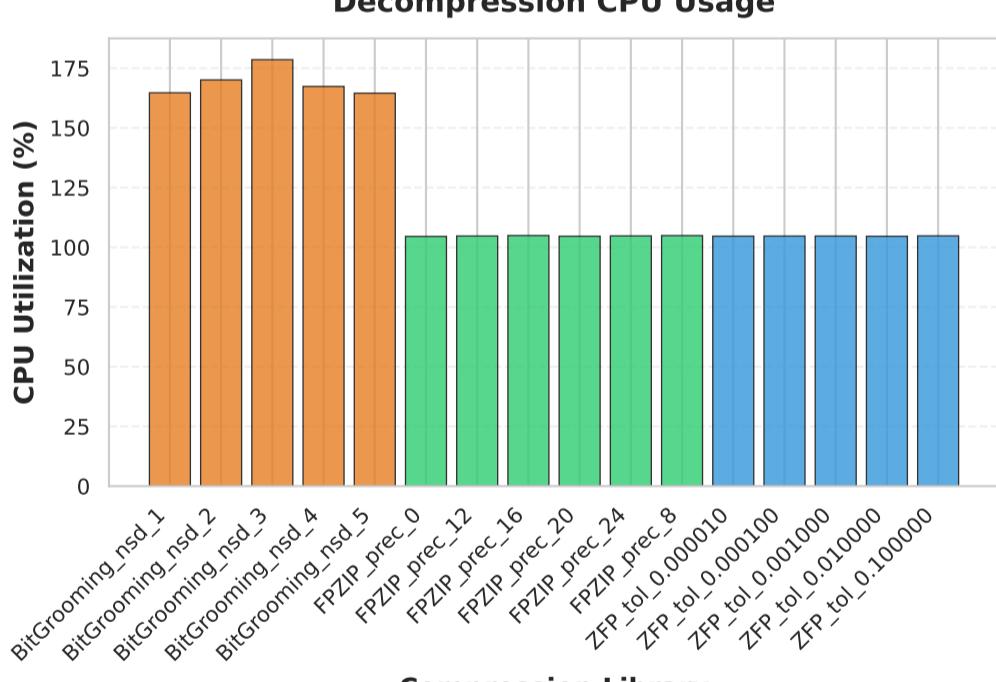
Compression Ratio



Compression CPU Usage



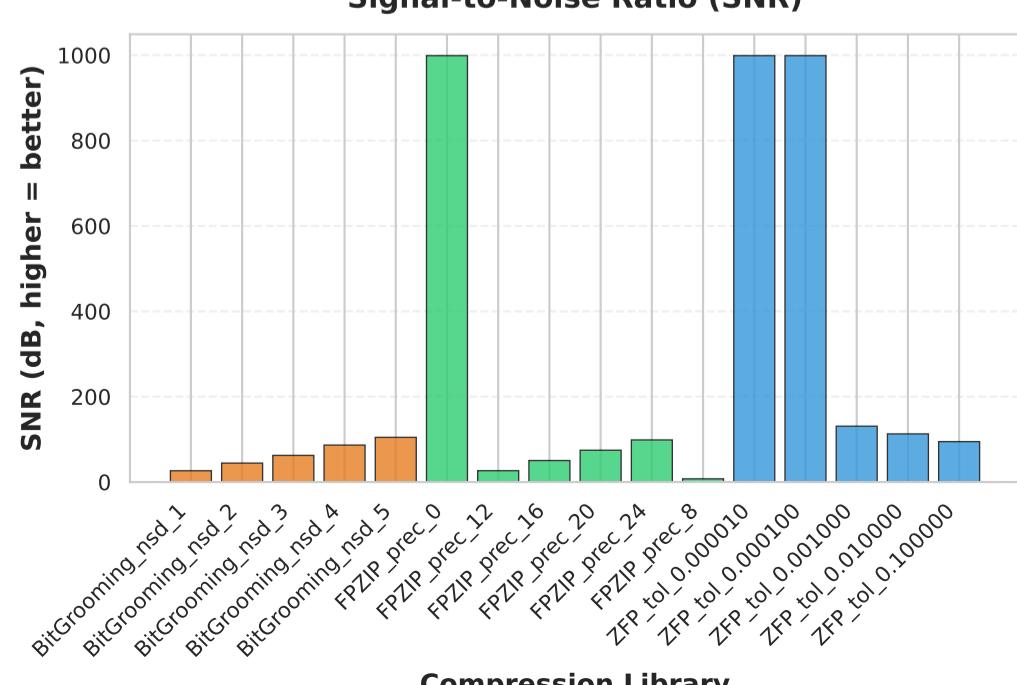
Decompression CPU Usage



Performance Summary (64KB chunks)

| Library | Sorted by Compression Ratio | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------|
| | Ratio | Time (ms) | CPU% |
| FPZIP_prec_8 | 13.85x | 0.5 | 106% |
| FPZIP_prec_12 | 5.30x | 0.7 | 105% |
| FPZIP_prec_16 | 3.18x | 0.9 | 106% |
| FPZIP_prec_20 | 2.27x | 0.8 | 105% |
| FPZIP_prec_24 | 1.77x | 1.0 | 105% |
| ZFP_tol_0.100000 | 1.69x | 0.6 | 105% |
| ZFP_tol_0.010000 | 1.46x | 0.6 | 105% |
| ZFP_tol_0.001000 | 1.28x | 0.7 | 105% |
| FPZIP_prec_0 | 1.23x | 1.1 | 105% |

Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR)



Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio (PSNR)

