

# Lecture 5

## Polygenic Risk Scores: Concepts, Calculation, and Challenges

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# Contents

1. Understanding Polygenic Risk Score (PRS)?
2. Calculating PRS
3. Population Bias

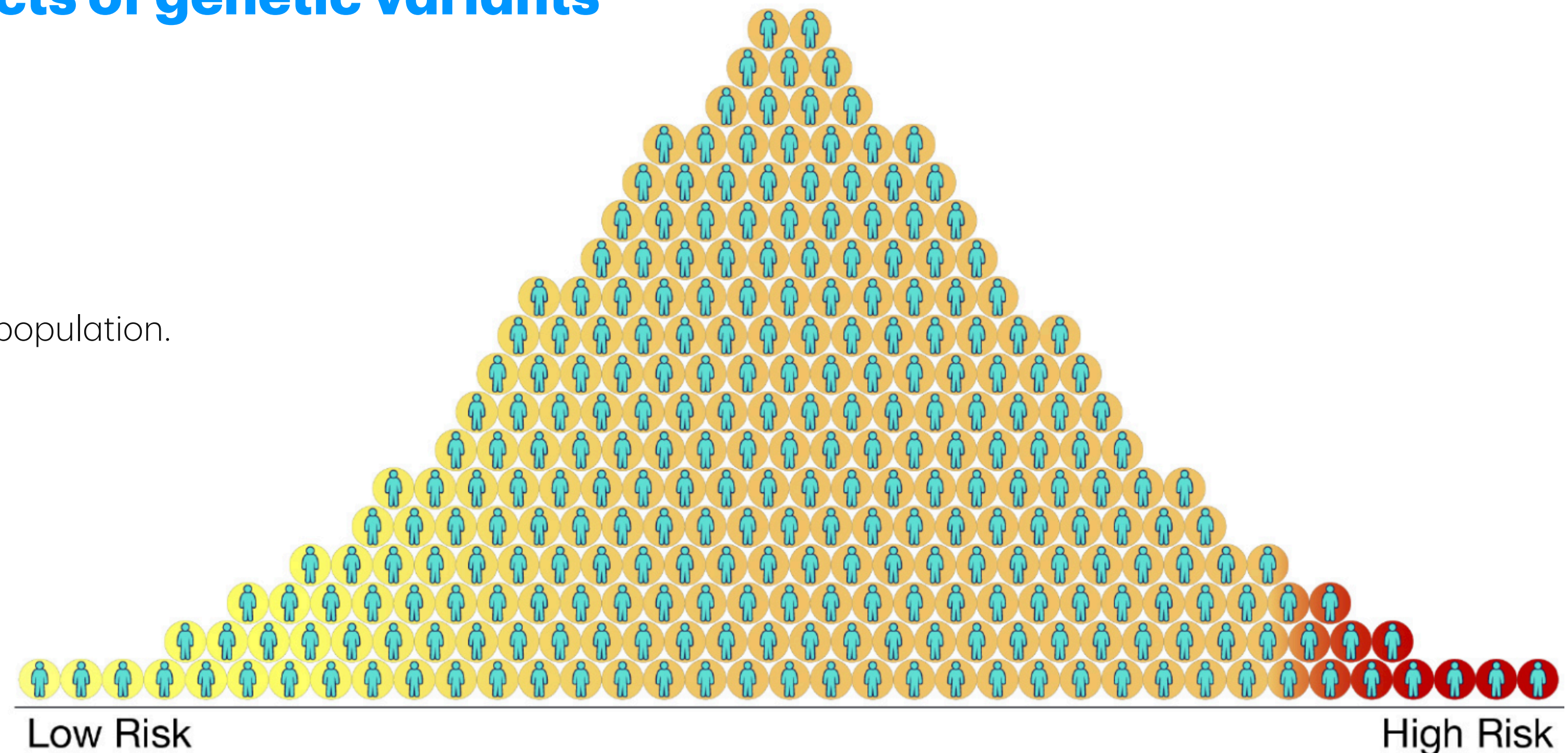


# Understanding Polygenic Risk Score (PRS)?

PRS is a measure of **aggregated effects of genetic variants** on the **risk of developing a disease**.

- ❖ Genetic effects are **derived from GWAS**.
- ❖ Indicates **relative genetic risk** compared to a reference population.

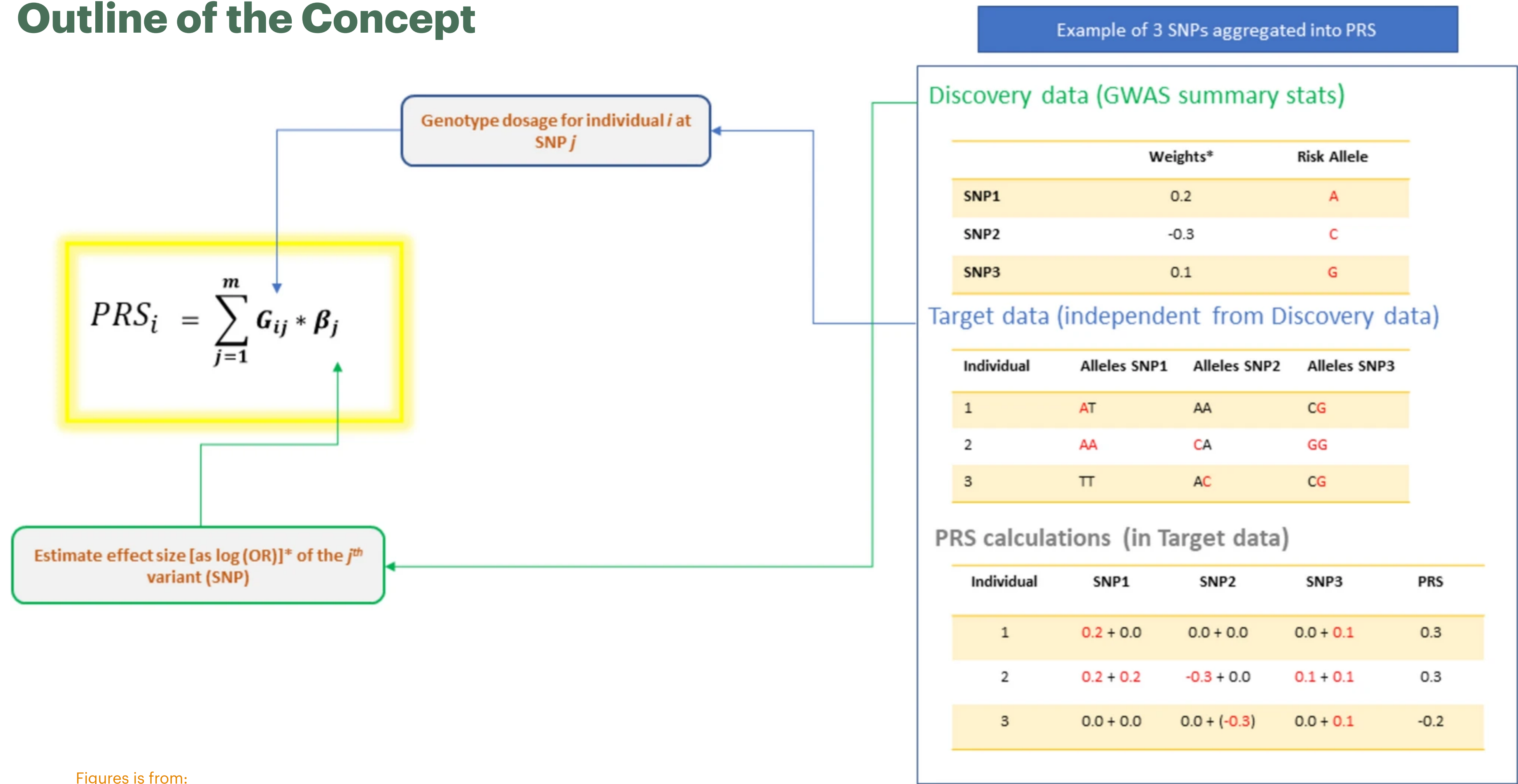
"**Absolute risk** is different. Absolute risk shows the likelihood of a disease occurring. Women who carry a BRCA1 mutation have a 60-80% absolute risk of breast cancer. This would be true even without any comparison to any groups of people." [1]



Figures is from: <https://www.genome.gov/Health/Genomics-and-Medicine/Polygenic-risk-scores>

# Calculating PRS

## Outline of the Concept



**LD ALERT !!**

Figures is from:

Ndong Sima, C.A.A., Step, K., Swart, Y. et al. Methodologies underpinning polygenic risk scores estimation: a comprehensive overview. Hum. Genet. 143, 1265–1280 (2024).



# Calculating PRS

## C + T Approach

```
plink \
  --bfile EUR.QC \
  --clump-p1 1 \
  --clump-r2 0.1 \
  --clump-kb 250 \
  --clump Height.QC.Transformed \
  --clump-snp-field SNP \
  --clump-field P \
  --out EUR
```

Each of the new parameters corresponds to the following

| Parameter       | Value                 | Description   |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| clump-p1        | 1                     | P-value threshold for a SNP to be included as an index SNP. 1 is selected such that all SNPs are include for clumping |
| clump-r2        | 0.1                   | SNPs having $r^2$ higher than 0.1 with the index SNPs will be removed   |
| clump-kb        | 250                   | SNPs within 250k of the index SNP are considered for clumping   |
| clump           | Height.QC.Transformed | Base data (summary statistic) file containing the P-value information   |
| clump-snp-field | SNP                   | Specifies that the column <b>SNP</b> contains the SNP IDs   |
| clump-field     | P                     | Specifies that the column <b>P</b> contains the P-value information   |

A more detailed description of the clumping process can be found [here](#)

**Note**

The  $r^2$  values computed by `--clump` are based on maximum likelihood haplotype frequency estimates

Figures is from: <https://choishingwan.github.io/PRS-Tutorial/plink/>

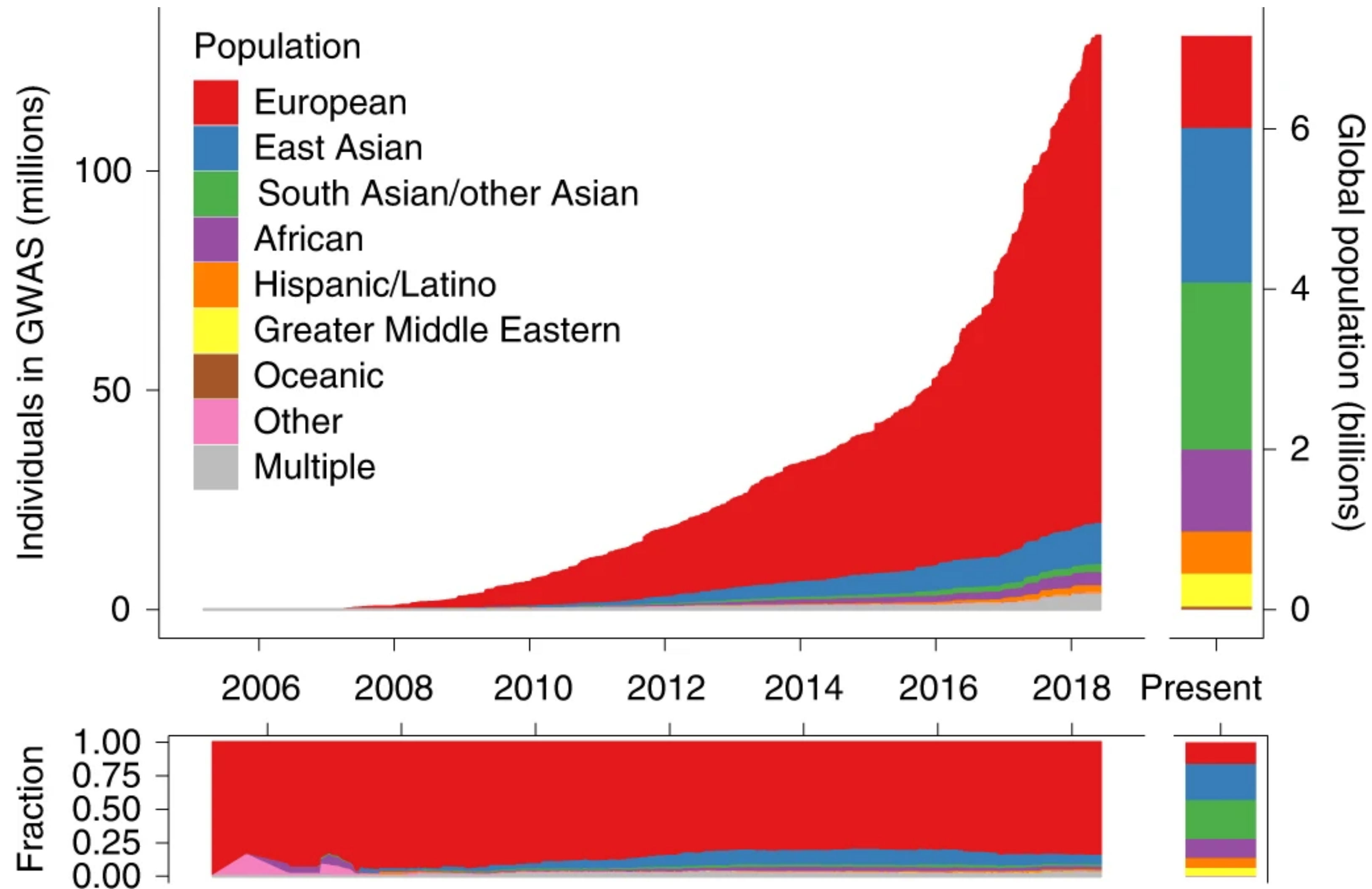
| PRS Tool               | Methodology <sup>1</sup>                                    | Data requirements                                | Implementation             | Source                                 | Website/GitHub repository   |
|------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|--|---|
| PLINK<br>(2007)        | C + T (manual thresholding)                                 | GWAS summary statistics                          | PLINK framework            | (Purcell et al., 2007)                 | <a href="https://www.cog-genomics.org/plink">https://www.cog-genomics.org/plink</a>   |
| PLINK2<br>(2015)       |   |  |                            | (Chang et al., 2015)                   | <a href="https://www.cog-genomics.org/plink2">https://www.cog-genomics.org/plink2</a>   |
| PRSice<br>(2015)       | C + T   | GWAS summary statistics                          | R and C++                  | (Euesden et al., 2015)                 | <a href="https://github.com/choishingwan/PRSice">https://github.com/choishingwan/PRSice</a>   |
| LDpred<br>(2015)       | Bayesian regression   | GWAS summary statistics                          | Python based               | (Vilhjálmsson et al., 2015)            | <a href="https://github.com/bvilhjal/ldpred">https://github.com/bvilhjal/ldpred</a>   |
| Lassosum<br>(2017)     | Lasso penalized regression                                  | GWAS summary statistics or individual-level data | R package: <i>lassosum</i> | (Mak et al., 2017)                     | <a href="https://github.com/tshmak/lassosum">https://github.com/tshmak/lassosum</a>   |
| PRSice-2<br>(2019)     | C + T   | GWAS summary statistics                          | R and C++                  | (Choi and O'Reilly, 2019)              | <a href="https://choishingwan.github.io/PRS-Tutorial/prsice/">https://choishingwan.github.io/PRS-Tutorial/prsice/</a>                 |
| PRS-CS<br>(2019)       | Bayesian regression with continuous shrinkage priors        | GWAS summary statistics and LD reference panel   | Python based               | (Ge et al., 2019)                      | <a href="https://github.com/getian107/PRScs">https://github.com/getian107/PRScs</a>   |
| SBayesR<br>(2019)      | Bayesian multiple regression                                | GWAS summary statistics                          | GCTB software              | (Lloyd-Jones et al., 2019)             | <a href="http://cnsgenomics.com/software/gctb">http://cnsgenomics.com/software/gctb</a>   |
| LDpred-funct<br>(2019) | Bayesian regression   | GWAS summary statistics                          | Python package             | (Márquez-Luna et al., 2021)            | <a href="https://github.com/carlam/ldpred-funct">https://github.com/carlam/ldpred-funct</a>   |
| LDpred2<br>(2020)      | Bayesian regression   | GWAS summary statistics and LD reference panel   | R package: <i>bigsnpr</i>  | (Privé, Arbel, and Vilhjálmsson, 2021) | <a href="https://privefl.github.io/bigsnpr/articles/LDpred2.html">https://privefl.github.io/bigsnpr/articles/LDpred2.html</a>         |
| Lassosum2<br>(2021)    | Lasso penalized regression                                  | GWAS summary statistics or individual-level data | R package: <i>bigsnpr</i>  | (Privé, Arbel, Aschard, et al., 2021)  | <a href="https://privefl.github.io/bigsnpr/reference/snp_lassosum2.h">https://privefl.github.io/bigsnpr/reference/snp_lassosum2.h</a> |
| PRS-CSx<br>(2022)      | Bayesian regression with shared continuous shrinkage priors | Multiple GWAS summary statistics                 | Python based               | (Ruan et al., 2022)                    | <a href="https://github.com/getian107/PRScsx">https://github.com/getian107/PRScsx</a>   |
| BridgePRS<br>(2023)    | Bayesian regression   | GWAS summary statistics                          | Shell script               | (Hoggart et al., 2023)                 | <a href="https://github.com/clivehoggart/BridgePRS">https://github.com/clivehoggart/BridgePRS</a>                                     |
| PRSet<br>(2023)        | Pathway-based   | GWAS summary statistics                          | R and C++                  | (Choi et al., 2023)                    | Currently under active development but can be downloaded for free under the PRSice website  |
| GAUDI<br>(2024)        | Fused lasso   | GWAS summary statistics                          | R, Python, Shell script    | (Sun et al., 2024)                     | <a href="https://github.com/quansun98/GAUDI">https://github.com/quansun98/GAUDI</a>   |

<sup>1</sup>C+T: (LD-) Clumping and Thresholding; lasso: Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator

Table is from:

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# Population Bias



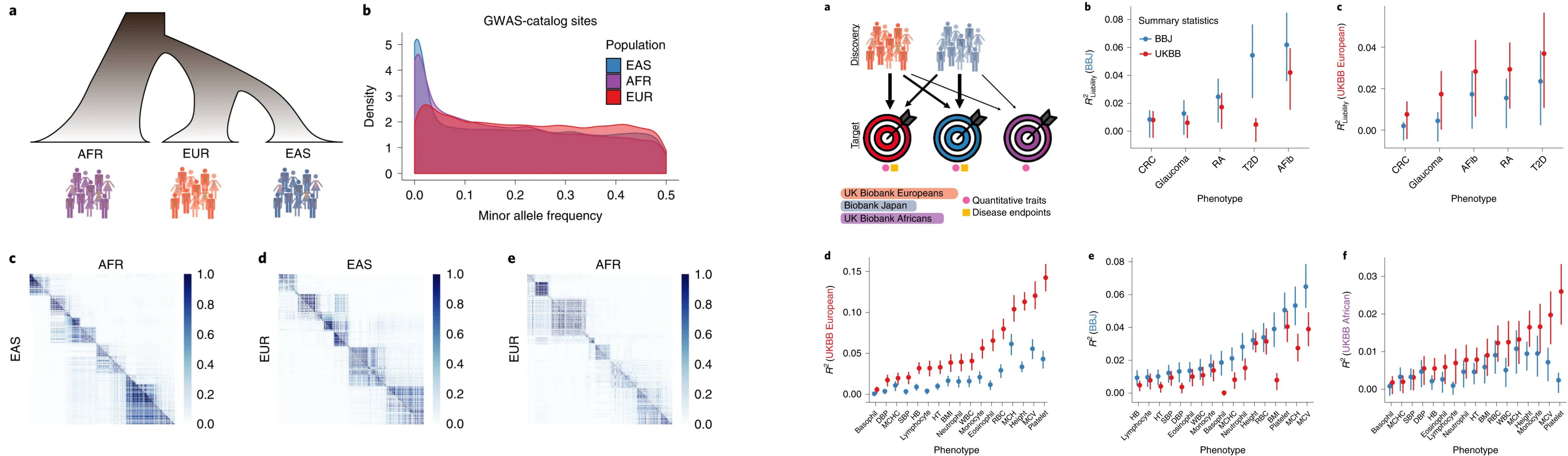
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Clinical use of current polygenic risk scores may exacerbate health disparities.  
*Nat Genet* **51**, 584–591 (2019).





# Population Bias



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Clinical use of current polygenic risk scores may exacerbate health disparities.

*Nat Genet* **51**, 584–591 (2019).

# What's Next

1. Understanding Heritability
2. Early Methods: Twin Studies
3. Modern Approaches: SNP-Based Heritability
4. Challenges in Heritability Studies