


PHASE 2/DEVELOPMENT PHASE: HABIT TRACKING APP

- Course: DLBDSOOFPP01 - Object Oriented and Functional Programming with Python
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- Date:10/08/2025
-  Repository:
github.com/ipadeolaoluwatoyin7880/habit_tracker



PROJECT OVERVIEW & TECHNOLOGY STACK

Requirements:

- **Python Version**

Python 3.7 or higher

- **Install Dependencies:**

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

- **Setup:**

- **Clone the Repository:**

```
git clone https://github.com/ipadeolaoluwato  
yin7880/habit_tracker.git
```

```
cd habit_tracker
```

- **Start the Application:**

```
python main.py
```

Project Goal: menus

- Develop a robust habit tracking application
- Demonstrate OOP and FP programming paradigms
- Create modular, testable, and extensible code

Version Control: Git & GitHub

Technology Stack:

- **Language:** Python 3.11+
- **Database:** SQLite with built-in sqlite3 module
- **Testing:** Pytest framework
- **CLI:** Questionary library for interactive

PROJECT STRUCTURE AND RESPONSIBILITY

STRUCTURE

```
src/
├── analytics/           # FP Analytics Layer
│   └── analytics_service.py
├── cli/                 # Presentation Layer
│   └── user_interface.py
├── data_model/          # Domain Layer
│   ├── habit.py
│   └── completion.py
├── managers/            # Business Logic Layer
│   └── habit_manager.py
└── storage/             # Data Persistence Layer
    └── db.py
```

RESPONSIBILITIES

The application is structured into modules, each with a clear responsibility:

Data Model (habit.py, completion.py): Defines the core classes of the app.

- BaseHabit, DailyHabit, WeeklyHabit (habits) – represent different types of habits.
- Completion (check-off records) – represents when a habit is checked off (with timestamp, notes, mood).

Storage Layer (db.py): Manages SQLite database.

- Create DatabaseHandler, User, and SQLite schema.
- Stores, retrieves, and secures data so habits persist across sessions.

Managers (habit_manager.py): Implement the business logic.

- Create HabitManager, HabitFactory.
- Workflow coordination and object creation.

Analytics Service (analytics_service.py): Provides Functional Programming logic:

- Calculate current streak and longest streak,
- Finds inactive habits.
- Filter habits by daily/weekly.

CLI Interface (user_interface.py): Menu-driven interface built with Questionary.

- User interaction and input validation.

OBJECT-ORIENTED DESIGN

Design Patterns:

- Factory Pattern: HabitFactory.create_habit_from_db()
 1. HabitFactory creates habit objects from database data.
 2. Decouples object creation from business logic

```
class HabitFactory:  
    @staticmethod  
    def create_habit_from_db(data: dict) -> BaseHabit
```

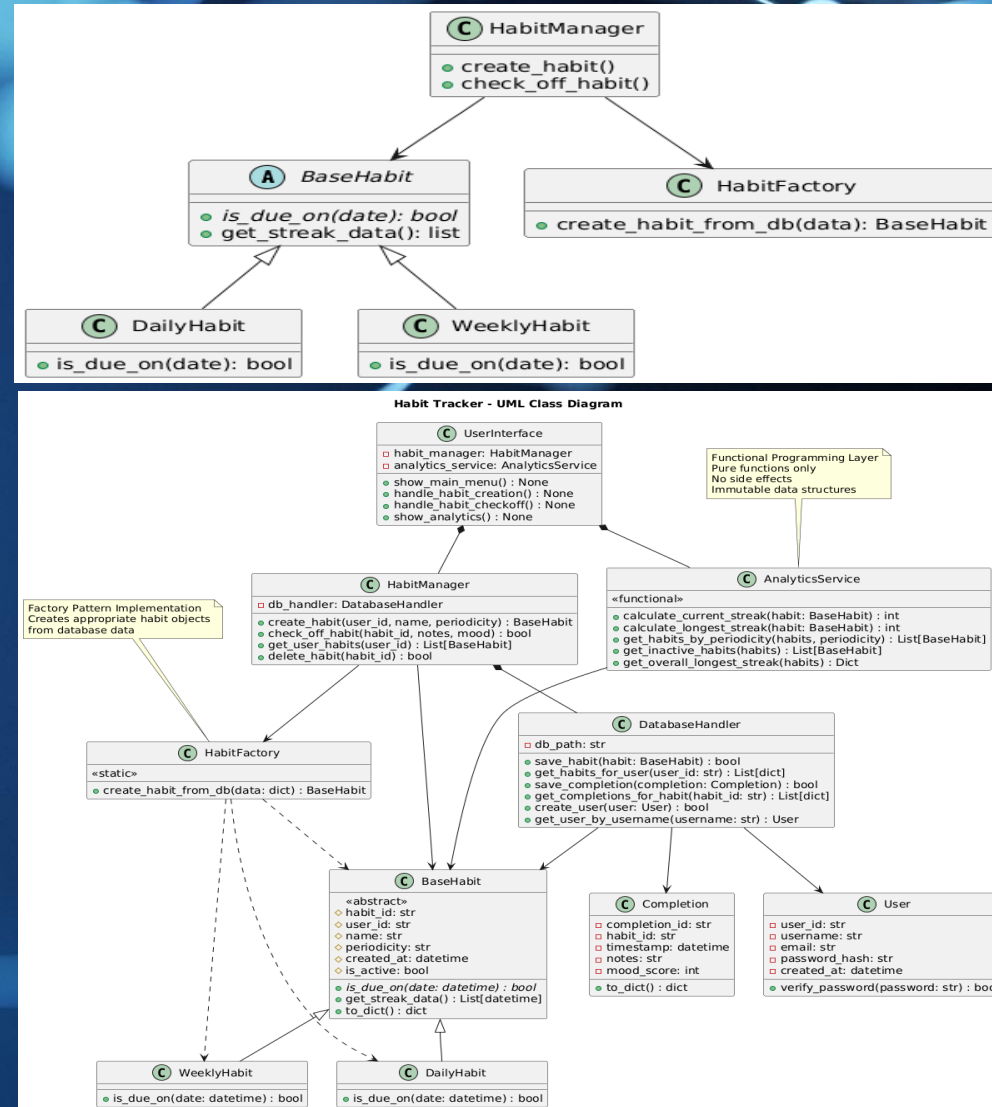
- Repository Pattern: DatabaseHandler
 1. DatabaseHandler abstracts data access.
 2. Business logic independent of storage technology

```
class DatabaseHandler:  
    # CRUD operations for all entities  
    def save_habit(), get_habits_for_user(), etc.
```

- Service Layer: HabitManager
 1. HabitManager and AnalyticsService Orchestrate complex workflows.
 2. Clean separation between domain and application logic

```
class HabitManager:  
    # Coordinates operations across components  
    def create_habit(), check_off_habit(), etc.
```

UML Class Diagram



OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IMPLEMENTATION

OOP Principles Applied:

- ✓ **Inheritance:** Daily/Weekly habits extend BaseHabit
- ✓ **Polymorphism:** Different is_due_on() implementations
- ✓ **Encapsulation:** Private attributes with public methods
- ✓ **Abstraction:** Base class defines interface
- ✓ **Composition:** Habits contain Completion objects

Key Features:

Factory pattern for habit creation

Enum for type-safe periodicity

Clean separation of concerns

```
from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
```

```
class BaseHabit(ABC):
    def __init__(self, name: str, periodicity: str):
        self.name = name
        self.periodicity = periodicity
        self.created_at = datetime.now()
        self.is_active = True
```

```
@abstractmethod
def is_due_on(self, date: datetime) -> bool:
    pass
```

```
class DailyHabit(BaseHabit):
    def is_due_on(self, date: datetime) -> bool:
        # Due every day
        return True
```

```
class WeeklyHabit(BaseHabit):
    def is_due_on(self, date: datetime) -> bool:
        # Due on specific weekday
        return date.weekday() == self.target_weekday
```


FUNCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IMPLEMENTATION

FP Analytics: Pure & Predictable




Analytics Module Features:

- Pure functions for streak calculations
- Immutable data processing
- Higher-order functions: filter(), map(), reduce()
- Comprehensive statistics generation

Core FP Functions:

- calculate_current_streak(habit) → int
- calculate_longest_streak(habit) → int
- get_habits_by_periodicity(habits, periodicity) → List[Habit]
- overall_longest_streak(habits) → Dict

FP Benefits:

-  Easy testing and debugging
-  Predictable behavior
-  Composability and reusability

```
from typing import List, Dict
from datetime import datetime, timedelta

def calculate_current_streak(completions: List[datetime]) -> int:
    """Pure function to calculate current streak"""
    if not completions:
        return 0

    sorted_dates = sorted(completions, reverse=True)
    streak = 1 if datetime.now().date() == sorted_dates[0].date() else 0

    for i in range(1, len(sorted_dates)):
        if (sorted_dates[i-1].date() - sorted_dates[i].date()).days == 1:
            streak += 1
        else:
            break

    return streak

def get_habits_by_periodicity(habits: List[BaseHabit],
                             periodicity: str) -> List[BaseHabit]:
    """Filter habits by periodicity using FP"""
    return list(filter(lambda habit: habit.periodicity == periodicity,
                        habits))
```

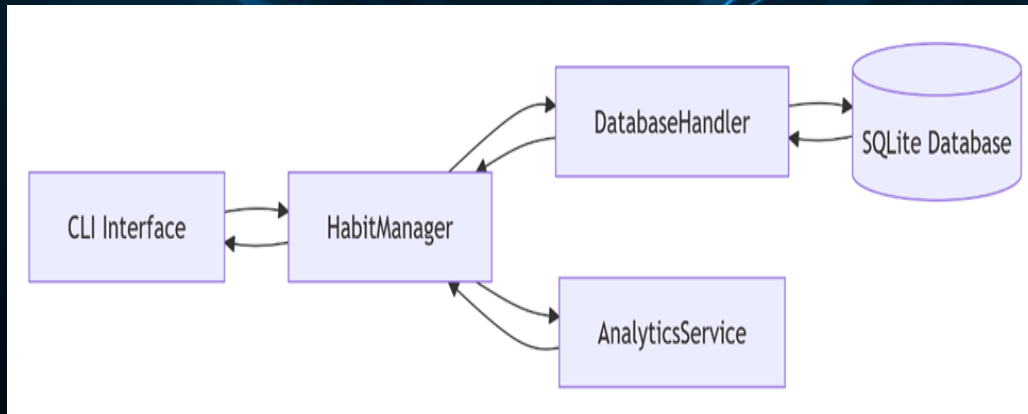
DATABASE DESIGN & PERSISTENCE

```
-- Users: Secure authentication
CREATE TABLE users (
  user_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
  username TEXT UNIQUE,
  password_hash TEXT -- SHA-256 + salt
);

-- Habits: OOP relationships
CREATE TABLE habits (
  habit_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
  user_id INTEGER REFERENCES users,
  periodicity TEXT CHECK(periodicity IN ('daily', 'weekly'))
);

-- Completions: Track habit progress
CREATE TABLE completions (
  completion_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
  habit_id INTEGER REFERENCES habits,
  timestamp DATETIME,
  mood_score INTEGER CHECK(mood_score BETWEEN 1 AND 10)
);
```

DATA FLOW



Robust Data Management:

Normalized table structure:

- **Users** (user_id, username, password, email, created_at)
- **habits** (habit_id, name, periodicity, created_at, is_active)
- **completions** (completion_id, habit_id, timestamp, notes, mood_score)

Design Decisions:

- SQL injection, prevention with parameterized queries
- Foreign, Unique, Check keys constraint for data integrity
- Soft deletion (is_active flag) for data preservation
- Password hashing with SHA-256 + salt

USER INTERFACE DESIGN

Interactive CLI Experience

Questionary Integration:

Interactive menu system

Input Validation and error handling.

Rich User experience with emojis and colors

Feature Categories:

Habit Management (Create, View, Delete)

Habit Tracking (Check-off with notes/mood)

Analytics Dashboard (Streaks, Statistics)

Completion History (Recent activity)

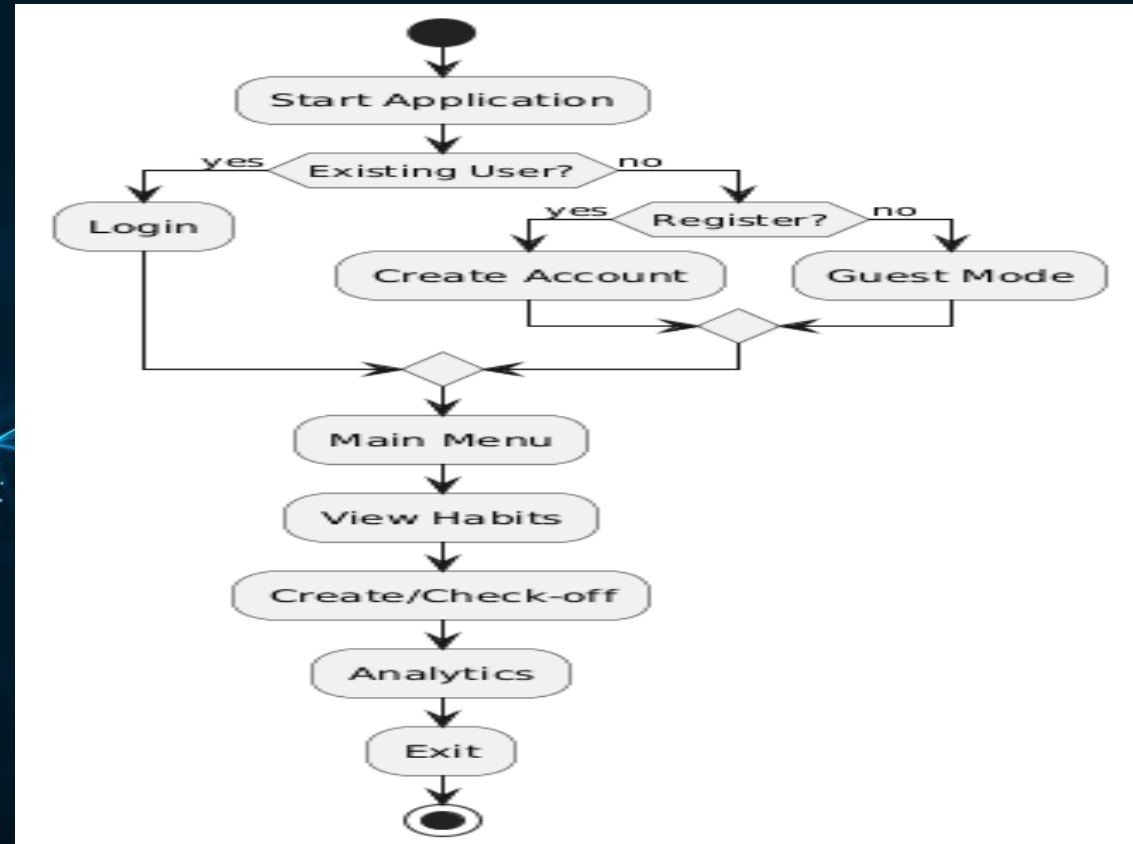
Accessibility:

Guest mode for quick testing

Demo account with sample data

Intuitive navigation patterns

User Flow



APPLICATION USAGE

STARTING THE APPLICATION

Run the Application

```
python main.py
```

```
PS C:\Users\PC\PycharmProjects\habit_tracker> python main.py
✓ Database initialized successfully at: habits.db
✓ Database initialized successfully at: habits.db
🚀 Welcome to the Habit Tracker!

=====
? How would you like to proceed? (Use arrow keys)
> Login
  Register
  Continue as Guest
  Exit
```

Authentication Options

Login: Use existing credentials (demo account: demo/demo123)

Register: Create a new account

Guest Mode: Use the pre-configured demo account

SEED WITH SAMPLE DATA

Initialized the database with sample data

```
python seed_data.py
```

```
PS C:\Users\PC\PycharmProjects\habit_tracker> python seed_data.py
✓ Database initialized successfully at: habits.db
⚠ Demo user may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed: users.email
✓ Using existing demo user with ID: 1
⚠ Habit 'Morning Meditation' may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed:
habits.user_id, habits.name
⚠ Habit 'Evening Journal' may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed:
habits.user_id, habits.name
⚠ Habit 'Weekly Planning' may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed:
habits.user_id, habits.name
⚠ Habit 'Exercise 3x' may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed:
habits.user_id, habits.name
⚠ Habit 'Read 10 Pages' may already exist: UNIQUE constraint failed:
habits.user_id, habits.name
🎨 Generating sample completion data...

📅 Sample data seeded successfully!
Created 0 habits with 0 completion records
You can now login with:
Username: 'demo'
Password: 'demo123'
```

Demo Account

For quick testing, use the pre-loaded demo account:

Username: demo

Password: demo123

This account comes with sample habits and 4 weeks of tracking data.

```
🚀 Welcome to the Habit Tracker!

=====
? How would you like to proceed? Login
? Enter your username: demo
? Enter your password: ****
✓ Welcome back, demo!
? What would you like to do? (Logged in as: demo) (Use arrow keys)
> View All Habits
  Create New Habit
  Check Off Habit
  Analytics Dashboard
  View Completions
  Switch User
  Exit
```

TESTING STRATEGY

```
Terminal Local x Local (2) x + -
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_calculate_current_streak_weekly PASSED [ 5%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_calculate_longest_streak_daily PASSED [ 7%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_calculate_longest_streak_weekly PASSED [10%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_get_habits_by_periodicity PASSED [12%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_get_overall_longest_streak PASSED [15%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_get_inactive_habits PASSED [17%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_get_habits_streak_summary PASSED [20%]
tests/test_analytics.py::TestAnalyticsService::test_pure_functions_no_side_effects PASSED [22%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_init_database PASSED [25%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_create_user PASSED [27%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_verify_user_credentials PASSED [30%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_save_habit PASSED [32%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_get_habits_for_user PASSED [35%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_save_completion PASSED [37%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_completion_validation PASSED [40%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_soft_delete_habit PASSED [42%]
tests/test_db.py::TestDatabaseHandler::test_user_password_hashing PASSED [45%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_daily_habit_creation PASSED [47%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_weekly_habit_creation PASSED [50%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_habit_activation_deactivation PASSED [52%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_daily_habit_is_due_on PASSED [55%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_weekly_habit_is_due_on PASSED [57%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_habit_check_off PASSED [60%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_get_last_completion_date PASSED [62%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_habit_factory_daily PASSED [65%]
tests/test_habit.py::TestHabitClasses::test_habit_factory_weekly PASSED [67%]
tests/test_habit_manager.py::TestHabitManager::test_create_habit PASSED [70%]
tests/test_habit_manager.py::TestHabitManager::test_create_habit_validation PASSED [72%]
tests/test_habit_manager.py::TestHabitManager::test_get_all_habits PASSED [75%]
```

```
# Example unit test for FP analytics
def test_calculate_current_streak():
    # Arrange
    completions = [
        datetime(2024, 1, 3),
        datetime(2024, 1, 2),
        datetime(2024, 1, 1) # Streak of 3 days
    ]

    # Act
    streak = calculate_current_streak(completions)

    # Assert
    assert streak == 3

# Example integration test
def test_habit_creation_workflow():
    user = create_test_user()
    habit = habit_manager.create_habit(user.id, "Exercise", "daily")
    assert habit.name == "Exercise"
    assert habit.periodicity == "daily"
```

Test Categories:

- Unit Tests: OOP models, FP functions
- Integration Tests: Cross-module workflows
- End-to-End Tests: Complete user journeys
- Database Tests: CRUD operations and constraints

Test Files:

- test_db.py - Database operations (10+ tests)
- test_habit.py - OOP model validation (10+ tests)
- test_analytics.py - FP function correctness (10+ tests)
- test_habit_manager.py - Business logic (8+ tests)
- test_integration.py - End-to-end workflows (5+ tests)

Run the comprehensive test suite

Run all tests

```
python -m pytest tests/ -v
```


TECHNICAL INNOVATIONS & CONCLUSION

Production-Ready Features

Python 3.12+ Modern Features:

- Custom datetime adapters for SQLite
- Modern type hints throughout codebase
- Context managers for resource management

Performance Optimizations:

- Database indexes on frequently queried columns
- Efficient connection management
- Optimized streak calculation algorithms

Key Achievements:

- ☒ Clean Architecture with layered design
- ☒ Advanced OOP Patterns implemented
- ☒ Pure Functional Programming for analytics
- ☒ Comprehensive testing (40+ tests)
- ☒ Security & data integrity
- ☒ Windows compatibility

Future Ready: Solid foundation for enhancements and scaling

