

Rencana

- Pengertian Cloud computing
- Tujuan dan prinsip Cloud computing
- Komponen pendukung Cloud computing
- Infrastruktur Hardware dan Jaringan
- Virtualisasi
- Fitur CPU dan OS
- Software pendukung
- Contoh Software komersil dan open source

Proses Setelah Development

Operasional:

menjalankan sistem (software + hardware) untuk mendukung bisnis proses

Maintenance :

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memperbaiki kerusakan (bug), melakukan patch (biasanya isu-isu security) upgrade SW (versi), upgrade hardware (memori, hardisk)
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Model komputasi

- Monolitik : secara fisik menyatu SW HW + user
- Client Server : model komputasi tersebar
- Peer to peer computing : dua komputer terhubung dan saling berbagi resource (ex: Torrent)
- Grid computing
- Cluster computing
- Utility computing: computing sbg jasa sewa
- Cloud : bentuk komputasi termutakhir (saat ini) yang bisa diakses end-user

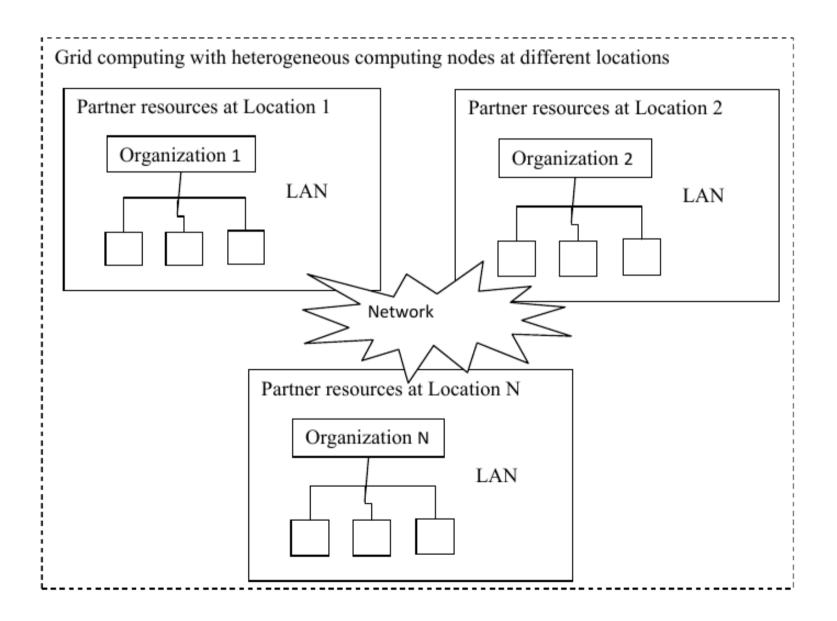
Cluster dan Grid

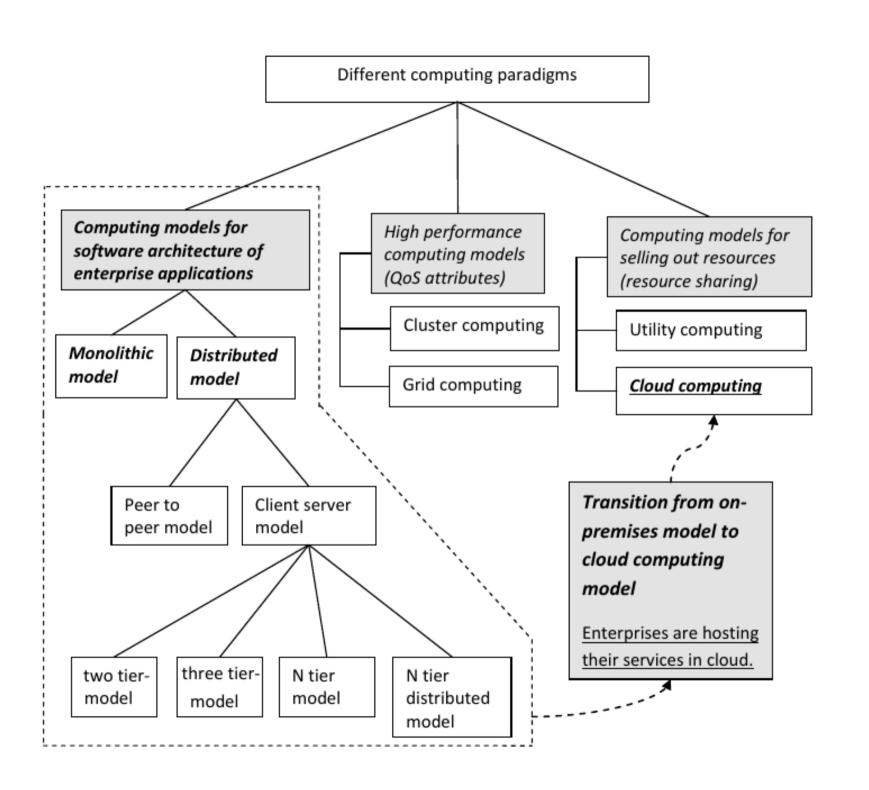
- Secara fisik, biasanya terdiri dari multi-komputer (server) yang terkoneksi oleh jaringan dan menjalankan aplikasi yang sama serta mengendalikan resource dengan terkoordinasi
- Mewujudkan visi HPC (high performance) computing
- Performance
- Availability
- Load balancing
- Fault tolerance

High Performance Computing

High Performa	nce applications	
Sequential ap	plications	el applications
Clus	ster middleware/mas	ter node
Compute	Compute node	Compute node

Grid Computing





Pengertian Cloud

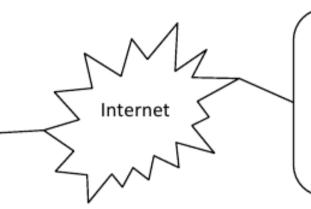
• Definisi:

bentuk komputasi yang menyediakan delivery software dan hardware (yang biasanya membutuhkan biaya tinggi jika disetup dari nol) lewat internet kepada user

- Konsep Utility: layanan pendukung yang bisa diakses (contoh: website Hosting)
- Cloud computing : utility computing + Cluster / Grid
- Cloud computing terus berkembang
- Internet sebagai Platform

Motivasi Ekonomi dari Cloud computing

Cloud providers with large infrastructure and computing resources that remain underutilized most of the time, want to rent out their resources



Small or medium sized IT companies or individuals.

want to avoid capital cost

Providers rent out resources as utility over internet

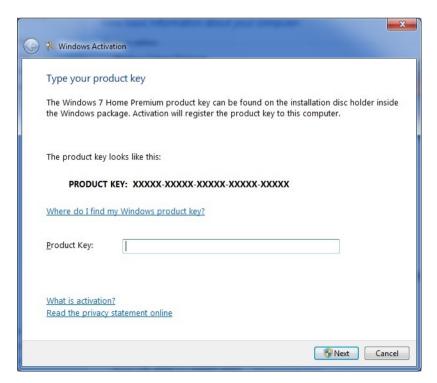
- Web Service
- Memungkinkan komunikasi antar dua sistem
- Virtualiasasi : decoupling (pemisahan) antara software dan hardware

Karakteristik

- Resource sharing
- Coordination
- Scalability
- Pricing model
- Network grid resources
- Administration and control resources
- Model Service yang bervariasi sesuai kebutuhan user (SaaS, PaaS, IaaS)

Software sebagai service

- SaaS Software as Service
- Model bisnis / ekonomi dari software berubah dari software sebagai produk ke software sebagai service



PaaS dan laaS

Platform as a Service

Platform: One single computation node (processor memory disk network + operating System)

- Sewa Linux OS
- Sewa Redhat Linux Enterprise
- Sewa Windows Server

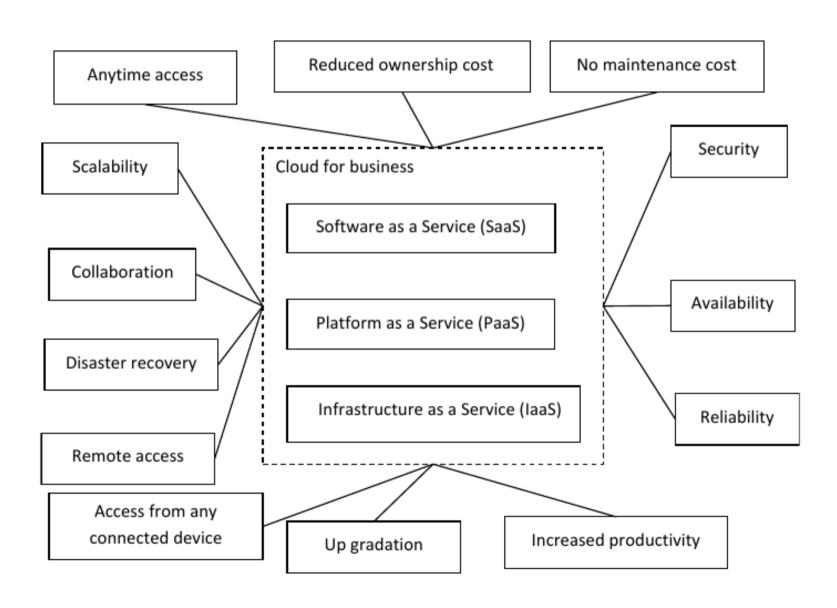
Infrastructure as a Service

- Sewa virtual switch
- Sewa virtual storage (penyimpanan)
- Sewa virtual router

Infrastruktur

- Cluster: sekumpulan node komputasi yang bersama-sama mengerjakan task / program
- Kapabilitas cluster : share processor, share disk , manajemen proses
- Load balancing: membagi beban load antar node komputasi
- **High availability**: anti gagal, mengganti jika ada satu node yg gagal
- Contoh: cluster Web server

Cloud computing in Business



Virtualisasi

- Apa hubungan cloud dan virtualisasi ???
- Definisi virtualisasi : penambahan layer abstraksi sehingga memungkinkan kita mensimulasikan virtual resource dari suatu perangkat komputasi
- Kemampuan OS mengemulasi Hardware serta menjalankan OS
- Butuh fitur hardware khusus

Contoh Software Virtualisasi

- Vmware (lisensi)
- KVM Xen
- Microsoft Virtualisasi
- Oracle Virtual box (gratis)
- Contoh cloud free:
 - Heroku.com
 - Pythoneverywhere.com

Contoh cloud: pythonanywhere.com



Host, run, and code Python in the cloud!

Get started for free. Our basic plan gives you access to machines with a full Python environment already installed. You can develop and host your website or any other code directly from your browser without having to install software or manage your own server.

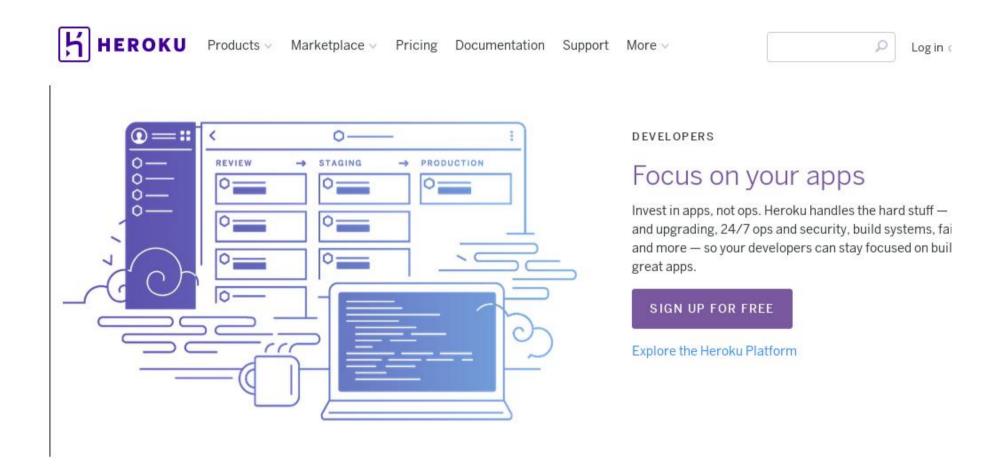
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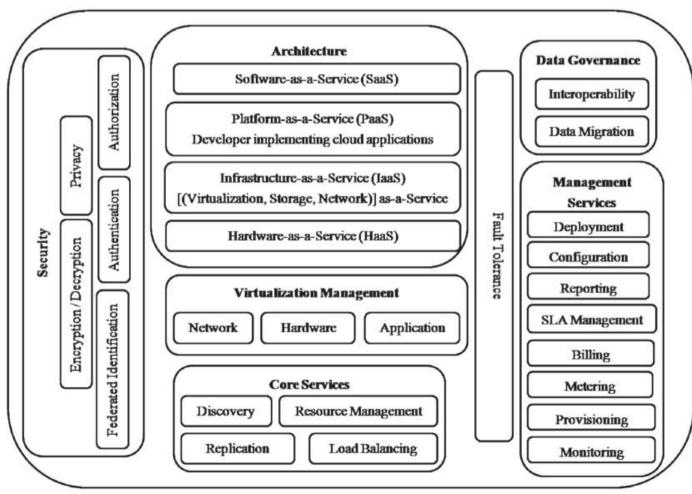
Contoh cloud: heroku.com



Taxonomy Cloud

Taxonomy: telaah bagian-bagian penyusun

sesuatu



Cloud Deployment

- Public Cloud
 - resources are dynamically provisioned on finegrained self-service basis over internet (via webapps / web-service)
- Private Cloud data and process are managed within organization
- Hybrid Cloud multiple external / internal providers

Contoh area masalah yang ditangani Cloud Computing

- Cloud pada E-Commerce
- Cloud pada scientific computing
- Cloud based Data Center
- Cloud pada IoT (Internet of Things)
- Cloud untuk Big Data
- Cloud untuk support jaringan 5G

Daftar Pustaka