

# Computer Vision 1

# Introduction

Dr. Martin Oswald, Dr. Dimitris Tzionas, Dr. Arun Mukundan,  
[m.r.oswald, d.tzionas, a.mukundan]@uva.nl → Please always CC Arun and your TA

**PhD TAs:** Alvaro Budria, Dimitrije Antić, Georgios Paschalidis, Yue Li,

**MSc TAs:** Adrian Sauter, Alisia Baielli, Andro Erdelez, Devin Pereira, Koen Veldhorst, Konstantinos Zafeirakis, Marom Sverdlov, Matei Nastase, Meher Changlani, Michał Mazuryk, Oliver van Erven, Teo Stereciu, Udit Thakur, Viktória Pravdová, Wojciech Trejter, Wojciech Kosiuk

# Today's Agenda

---

## Part 1:

- Introduction
- Motivation
- Challenges
- Brief History
- Applications

--- Break ---

## Part 2:

- Course Structure
- Q&A

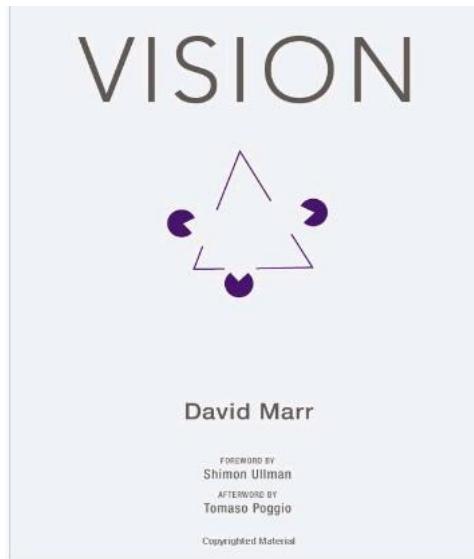
---

# What is Computer Vision?

# What is Vision?

Is “*to know what is where, by looking*”

David Marr (1945–1980)

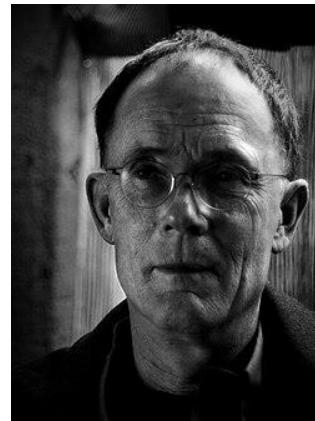


# What is Vision?

---

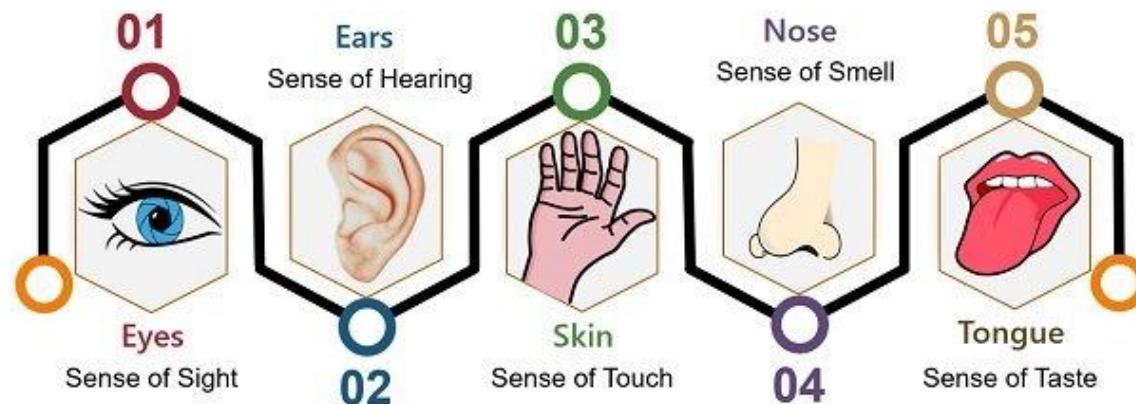
“We *see* in order to *move*;  
we *move* in order to *see*”

William Gibson



# Why is Vision important?

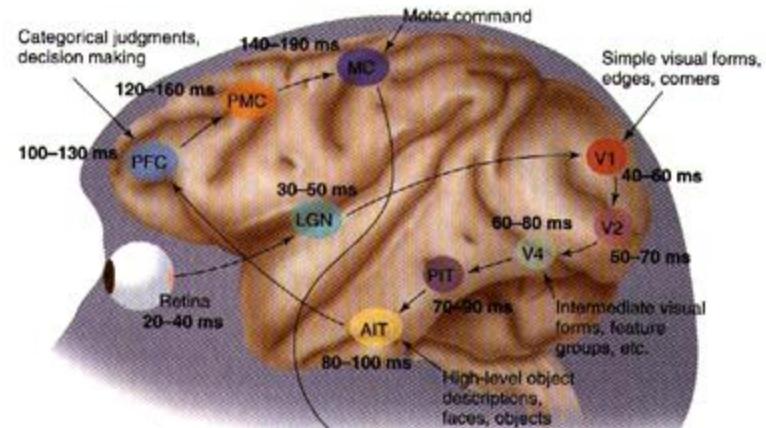
Vision is the ‘primary’ human sense for perception



# Human visual system

Vision is the ‘most powerful’ of our senses

Around **1/3 of our brain** is devoted to processing signals from our eyes



[Thorpe et. al.]

The **Visual Cortex** alone has around 4-6 billion neurons

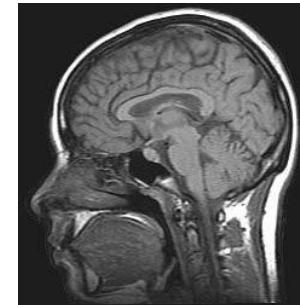
# What is Computer Vision?

Computer Vision concerns building **artificial** vision systems  
that obtain useful information from **image data**.

The image data can take many forms, e.g.:

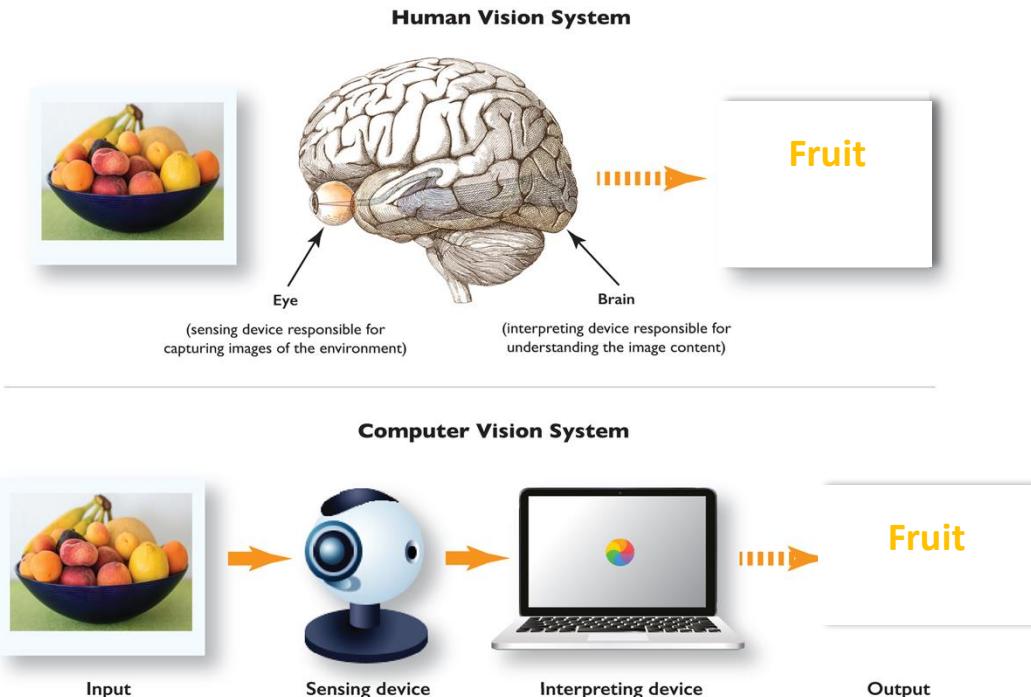
**color** images, **depth** images, **video** sequences,

**multiple views** from multiple cameras, **multi-dimensional** medical scans



# Computer Vision

- Enable computers to ‘see’ & ‘understand’ images
- For humans & animals this seems ‘effortless’
- But for computers this has proven to be challenging



---

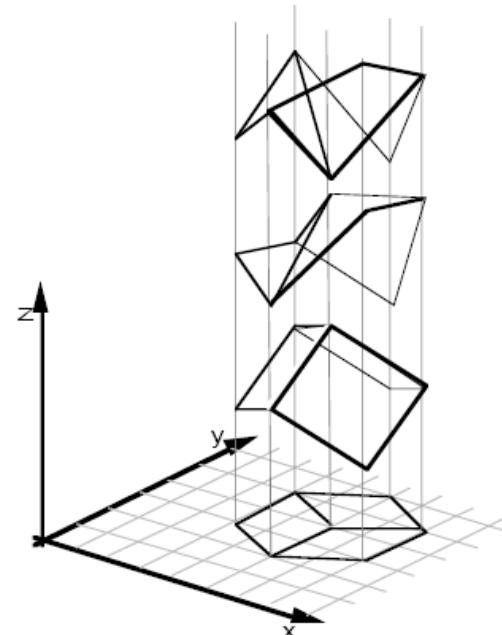
# Challenges

# Challenges – Projection Ambiguities

Ill-posed problem

Many 3D shapes project  
on the same 2D shape

We cannot recover 3D  
from 2D shapes (we miss 1D)



[Sinha and Adelson, 1993]

# Challenges – Scale Ambiguities



Example by Fei Fei, Fergus & Torralba

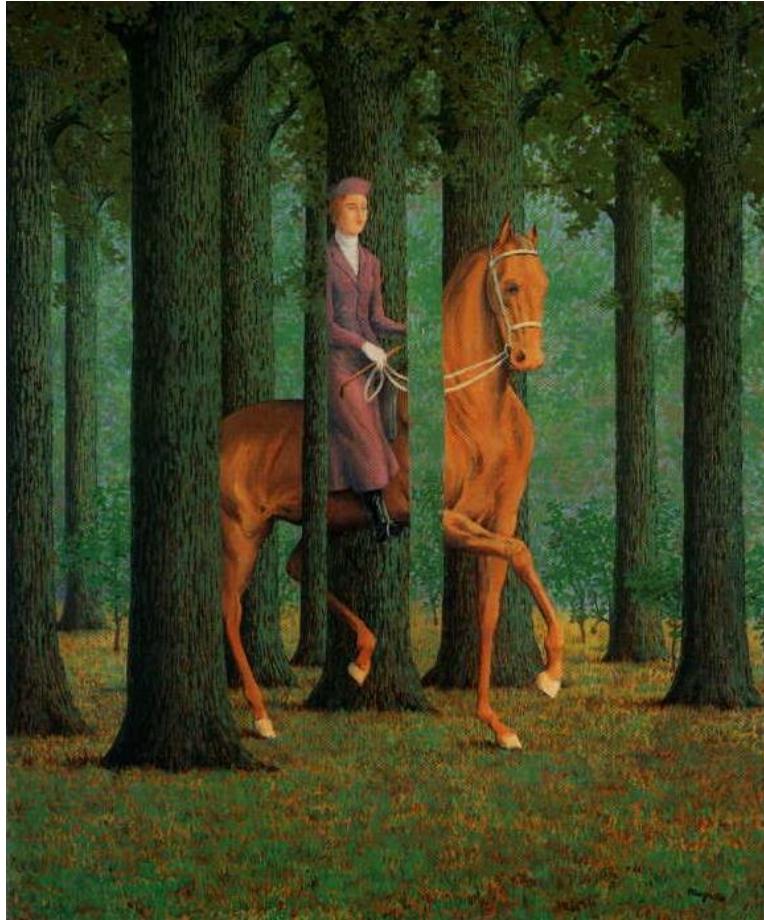


<https://richardwiseman.com>

# Challenges – Single Viewpoint



# Challenges – Occlusion



Magritte  
1957

# Challenges – Viewpoint Variations



# Challenges – Illumination Conditions

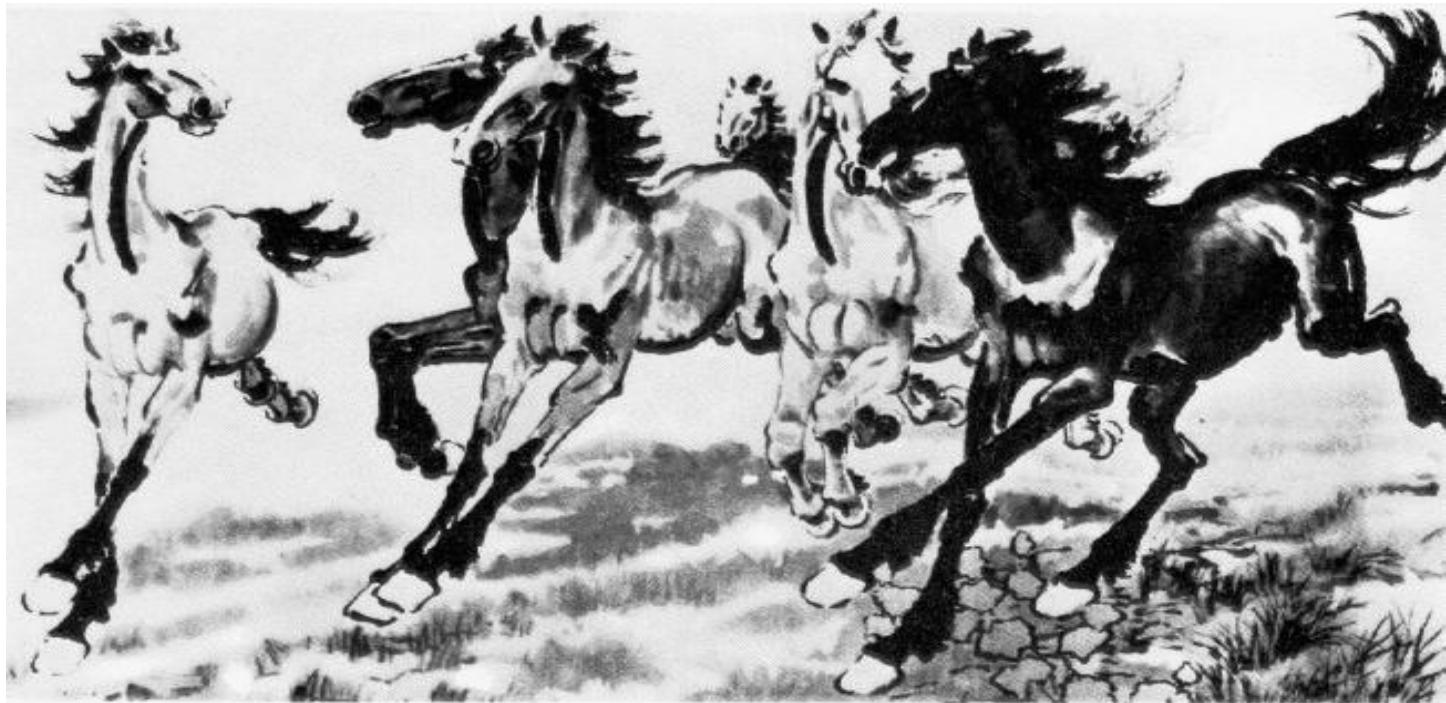


# Challenges – Appearance Similarity & 1 View

The logo for CVN, featuring the letters 'CVN' in a stylized font where 'CV' is blue and 'N' is orange.

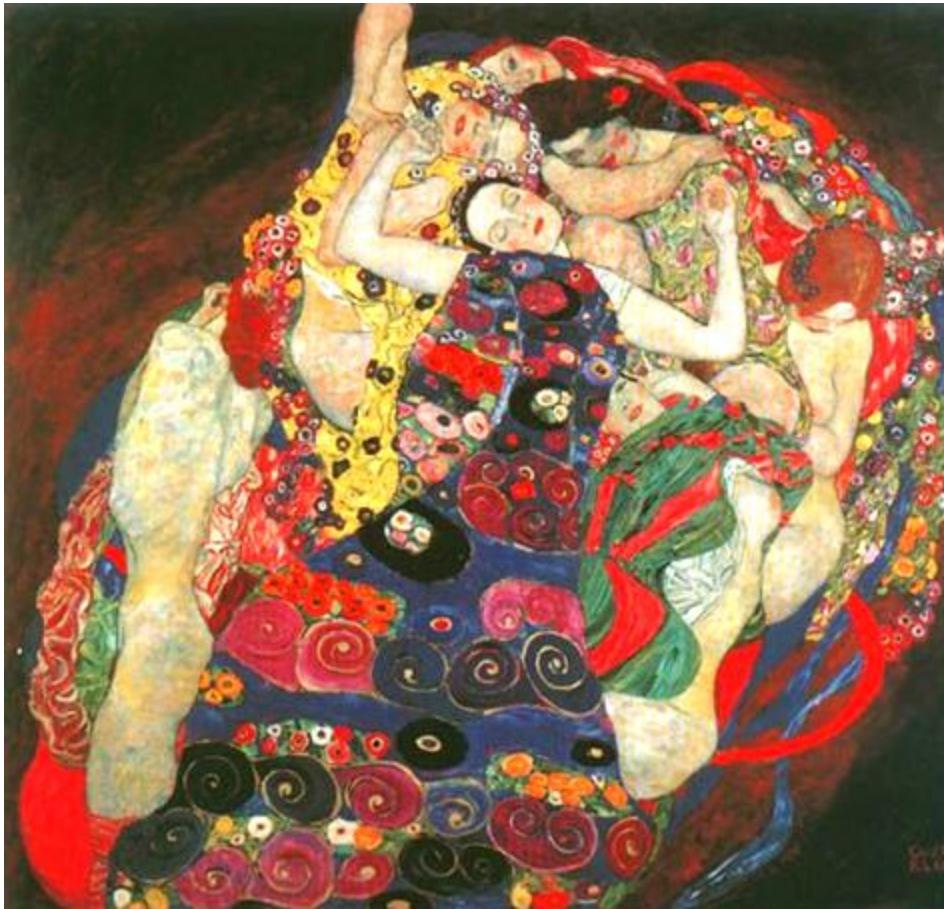


# Challenges – Deformable Shapes



Xu, Beihong 1943

# Challenges – Background Clutter

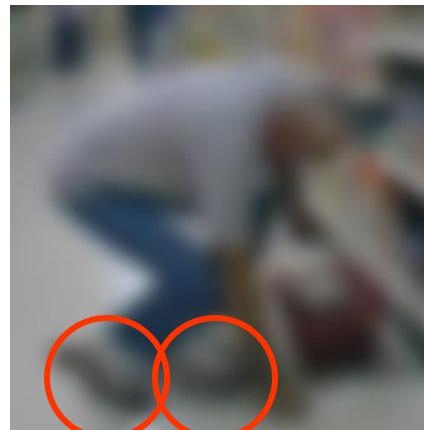
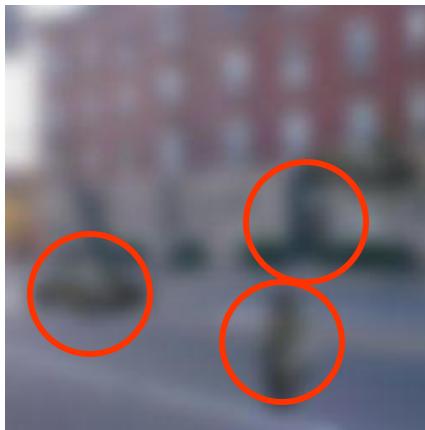
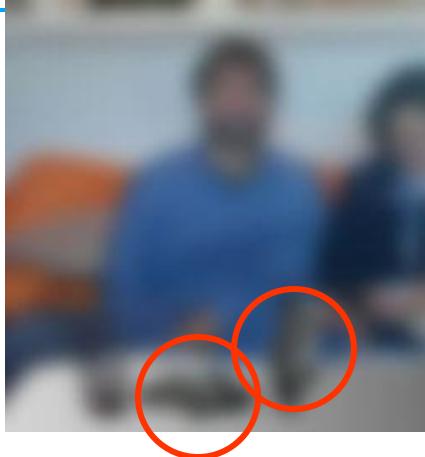


Klimt  
1913

# Challenges – Intra-class Shape Variance



# Challenges – Local Similarities



# Challenges – Depth Estimation



# Challenges – Depth Estimation

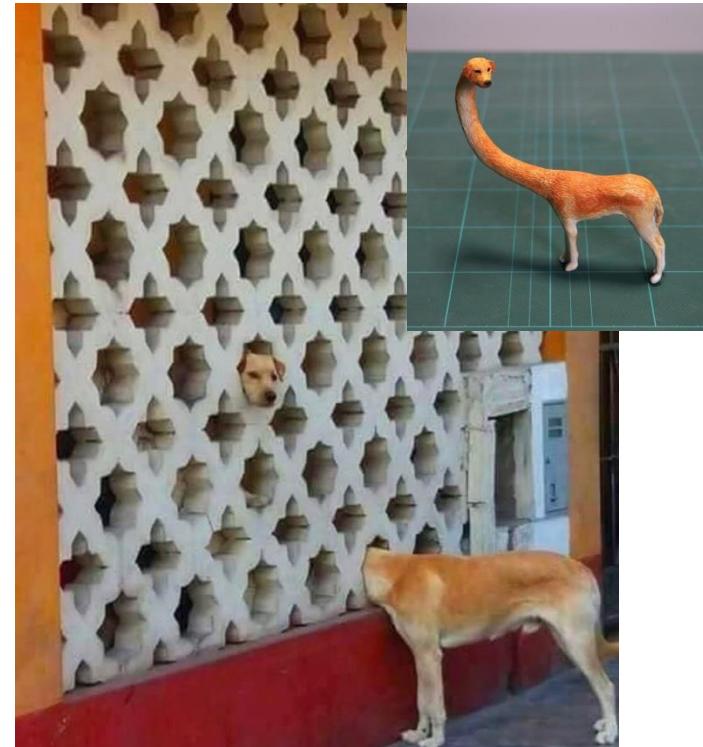
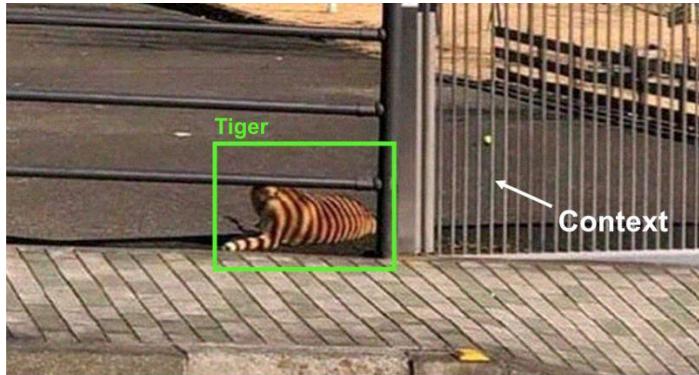


[Marc Rober, [YouTube](#)]



[https://x.com/gunsrosesgirl3/  
status/1762749341209399750](https://x.com/gunsrosesgirl3/status/1762749341209399750)

# Challenges in Scene Understanding

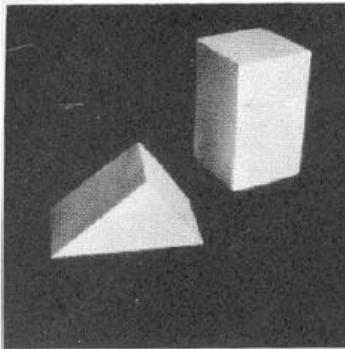


How to learn 3D **spatial context**  
& **disentangle** various scene **factors**?

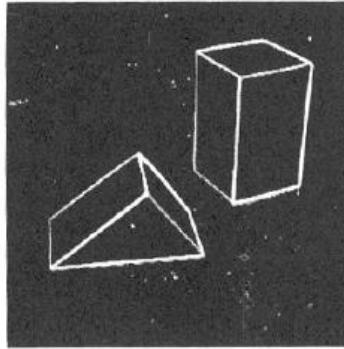
---

# Brief History

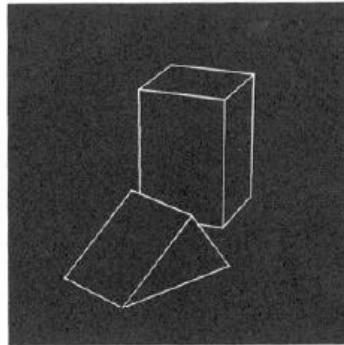
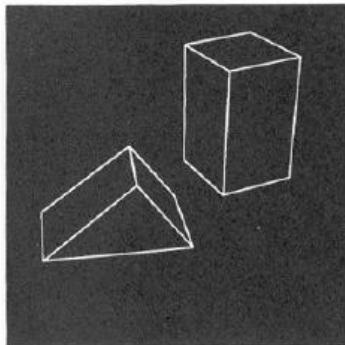
# Origins



(a) Original picture.



(b) Differentiated picture.



L.G. Roberts,

*'Machine Perception of Three  
Dimensional Solids'*

PhD thesis

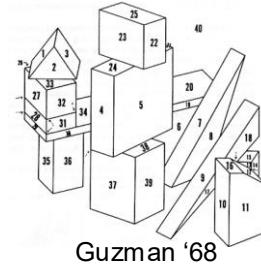
MIT, 1963

# An (overly) optimistic start

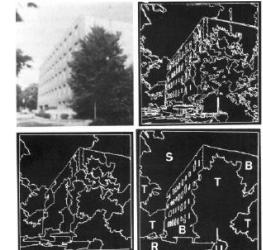
- In 1966, Prof. Marvin Minsky at MIT asked his undergraduate student Gerald Jay Sussman to: **spend 3 months** in the **summer** to link a **camera** to a computer & get the computer to '**describe what it saw**'
- In ~2026 (~60y later), we know that this problem is ***significantly*** more challenging

# Brief History

- **1963:** Robert's thesis
- **1966:** Minsky assigns computer vision as an undergrad summer project
- **1960s:** Interpretation of synthetic worlds
- **1970s:** Some progress on interpreting selected images
- **1980s:** ANNs come and go; shift toward geometry and increased mathematical rigor, Marrs book published (after he died).
- **1990s:** Face recognition; Statistical analysis
- **2000s:** Broader recognition; Large annotated datasets available; video processing starts; Vision & graphics; HCI; Internet vision, etc
- **2012:** Kinect, big-data, Google Car, ...
- **2013~:** Deep learning, Image-Net, ...
- **2020~:** Transformer, Vision+Language, Diffusion model ...



Guzman '68

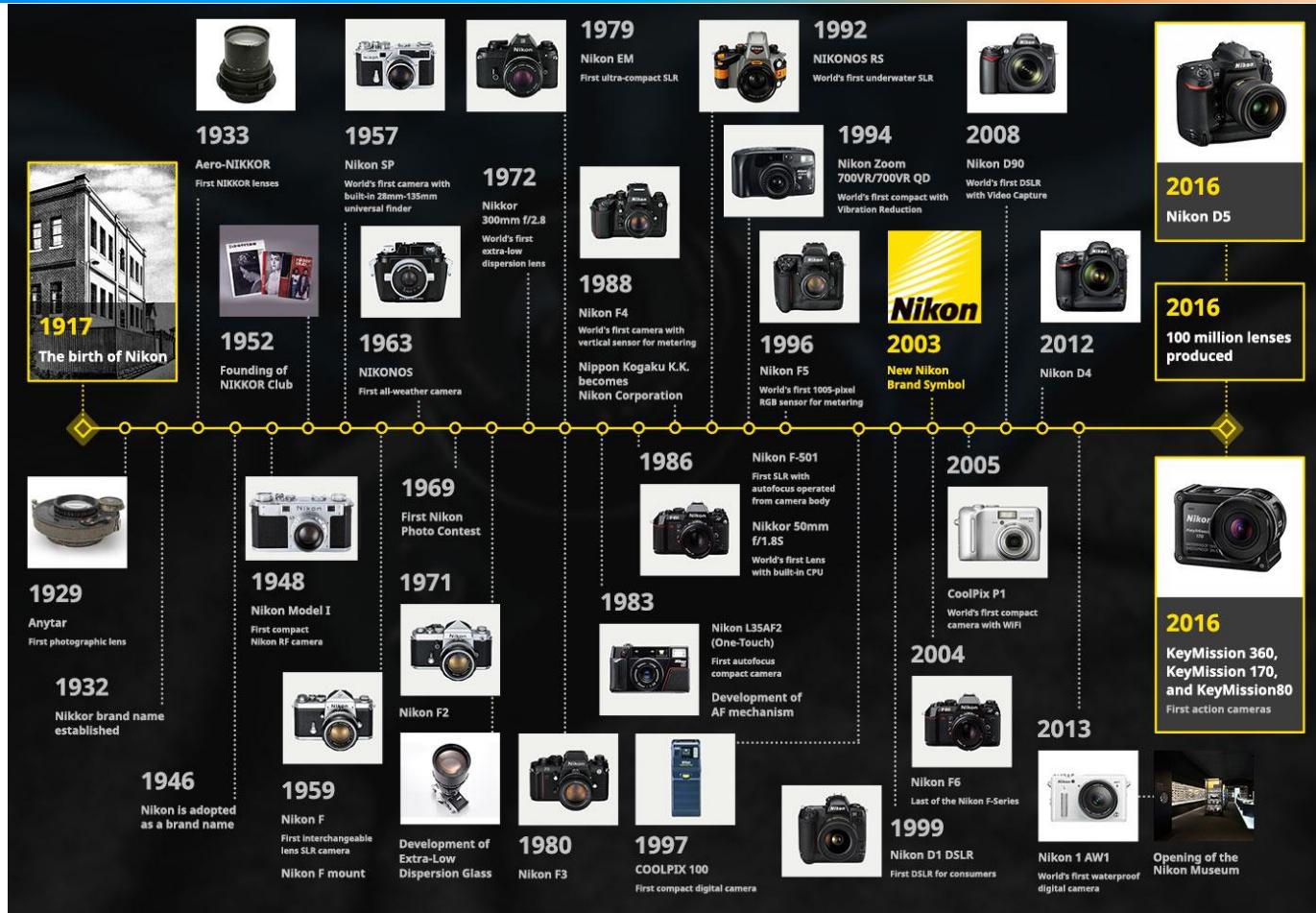


Ohta Kanade '78



Turk and Pentland '91

# Camera Evolution (Nikon)

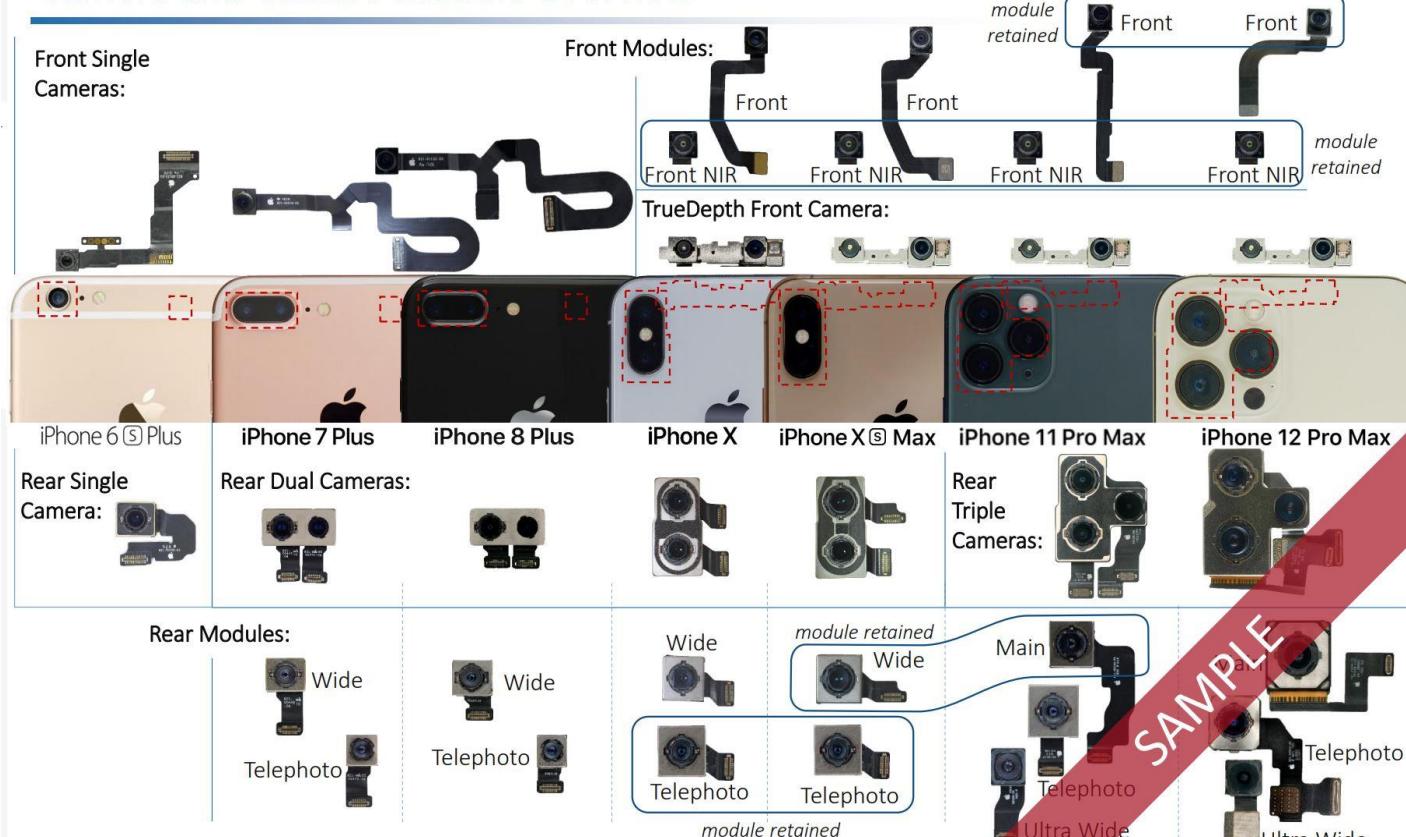


<https://nikonrumors.com/2017/09/21/nikons-100-years-of-imaging-excellence-brief-history-of-nikon.aspx>

# Camera Evolution

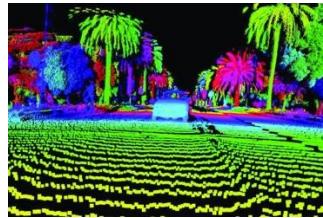
Cameras and camera modules are to scale for comparison.

## Camera and Camera Module Overview

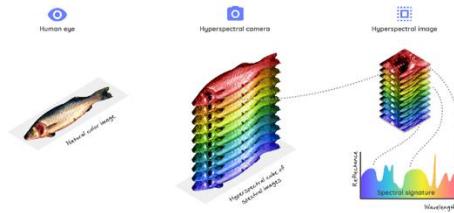


<http://image-sensors-world.blogspot.com/2021/07/apple-iphone-cameras-evolution.html>

# Many other vision sensors



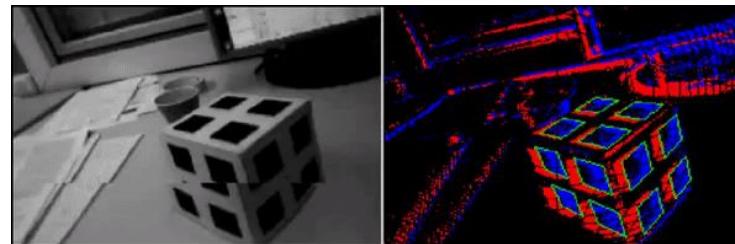
Lidar



Hyperspectral



Infra Red



Event camera

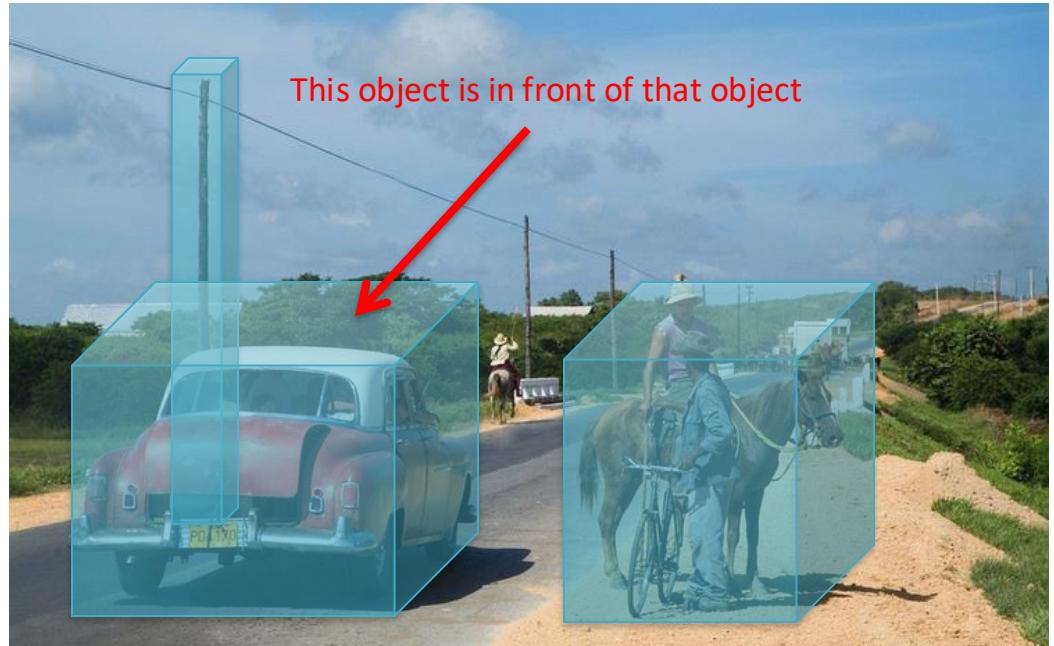
# Computer Vision

- **Low-Level Vision**
  - Measurements
  - Enhancements
  - Region segmentation
  - Features
- **Mid-Level Vision**
  - Reconstruction
  - Depth
  - Motion Estimation
- **High-Level Vision**
  - Category detection
  - Activity recognition
  - Deep understanding



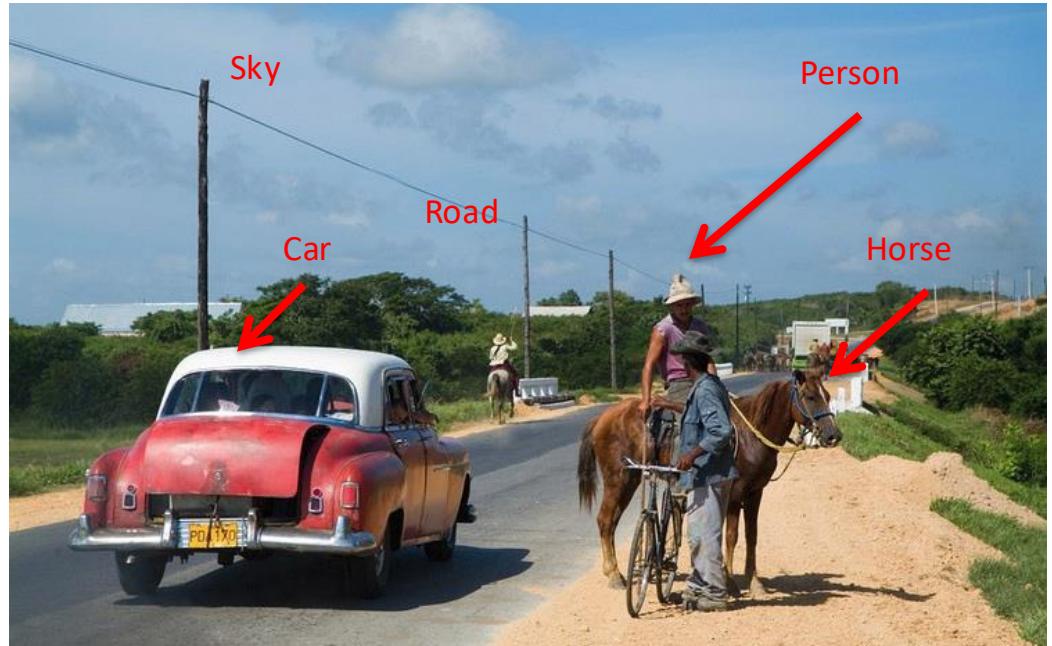
# Computer Vision

- **Low-Level Vision**
  - Measurements
  - Enhancements
  - Region segmentation
  - Features
- **Mid-Level Vision**
  - Reconstruction
  - Depth
  - Motion Estimation
- **High-Level Vision**
  - Category detection
  - Activity recognition
  - Deep understanding



# Computer Vision

- **Low-Level Vision**
  - Measurements
  - Enhancements
  - Region segmentation
  - Features
- **Mid-Level Vision**
  - Reconstruction
  - Depth
  - Motion Estimation
- **High-Level Vision**
  - Category detection
  - Activity recognition
  - Deep understanding



---

# Applications

# Panorama Stitching



# Image Segmentation



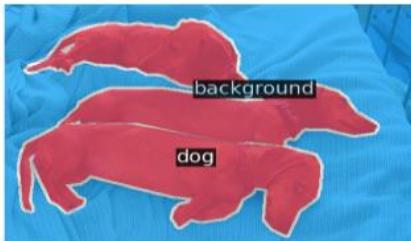
SAM

<https://segment-anything.com>

[Kirillov et al., ICCV'23]



# Image Segmentation

Fixed-Set  
Ground Truth

AutoSeg (Ours)



Open-Ended Predictions

Out-of-Vocabulary Predictions



[Auto-Vocabulary Semantic Segmentation](#)

[Osman Ulger](#) · [Maksymilian Kulicki](#) · [Yuki Asano](#) · [Martin R. Oswald](#)

ICCV 2025

# Image Segmentation – Language + Vision

CVN



[Kerr et al., [LERF: Language Embedded Radiance Fields](#), ICCV'23 ]

# Image Inpainting – ‘Magic Eraser’



<https://advimman.github.io/lama-project>  
[Suvorov et al., WACV'22]

# Video Inpainting – ‘Magic Eraser’



<https://github.com/gaomingqi/Track-Anything>  
[Yang et al., arXiv:2304.11968]

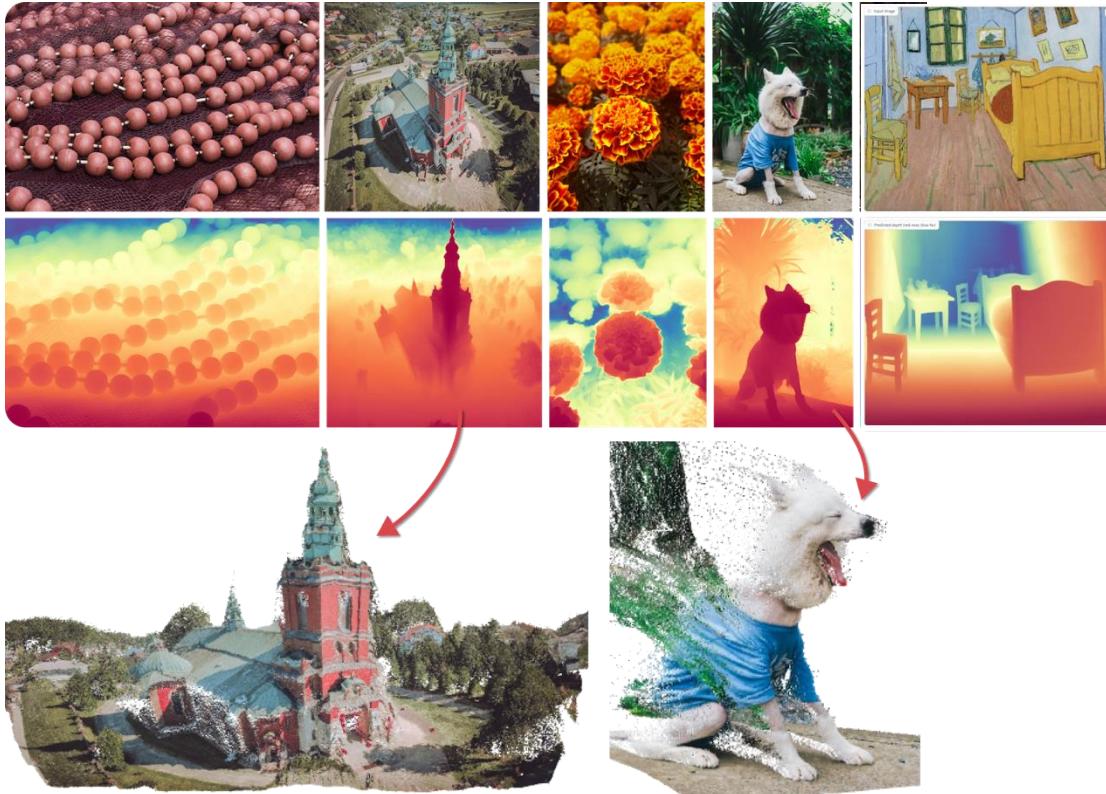
# Point Tracking



<https://omnimotion.github.io>

[Wang et al., ICCV'23]

# Depth Estimation from Color Image



<https://marigoldmonodepth.github.io>

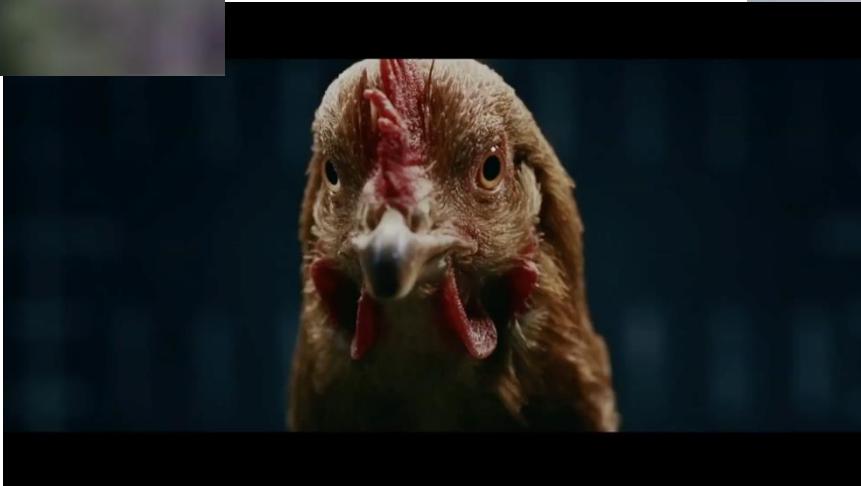
[Ke et al., CVPR'24]



# Autonomous Driving



# Optical Stabilization



[Ed Ricker, Wind Hover Test, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nriY21MnxI>]

# 3D Humans from a Single Image



[Expressive Body Capture: 3D Hands, Face, and Body from a Single Image](#)

G. Pavlakos\* · V. Choutas\* · N. Ghorbani · T. Bolkart · A. A. A. Osman · D. Tzionas · M. J. Black

CVPR 2019

# Motion/Shape Capture – Avatars & Relighting

CVN

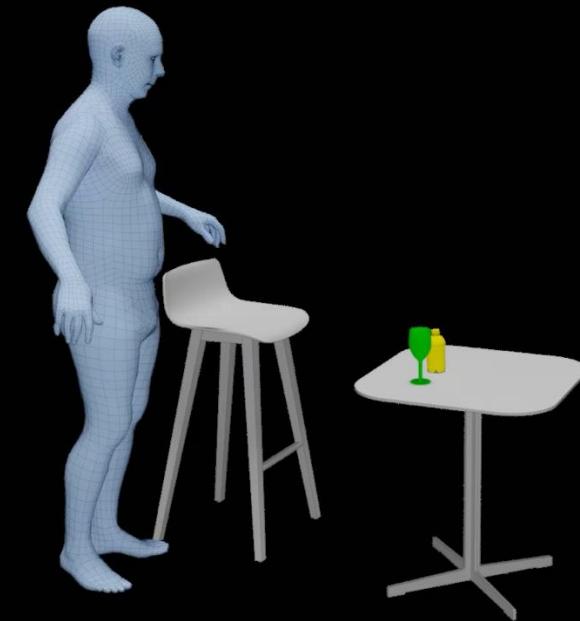
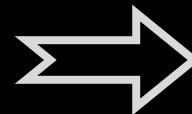


Source: S. Seitz

# Motion Capture – Movies, Datasets, AR/VR



High-res & 54-camera Vicon MoCap system  
1.5mm radius markers



[GRAB: A Dataset of Whole-Body Human Grasping of Objects](#)  
Omid Taheri · N. Ghorbani, M. J. Black, D. Tzionas  
ECCV 2020

# Populate Scenes – Synthesized Humans



[3D Whole-body Grasp Synthesis with Directional Controllability](#)  
Georgios Paschalidis · Romana Wilschut · Dimitrije Antić · O. Taheri · D. Tzionas  
3DV 2025

# 3D Humans from a Single Video



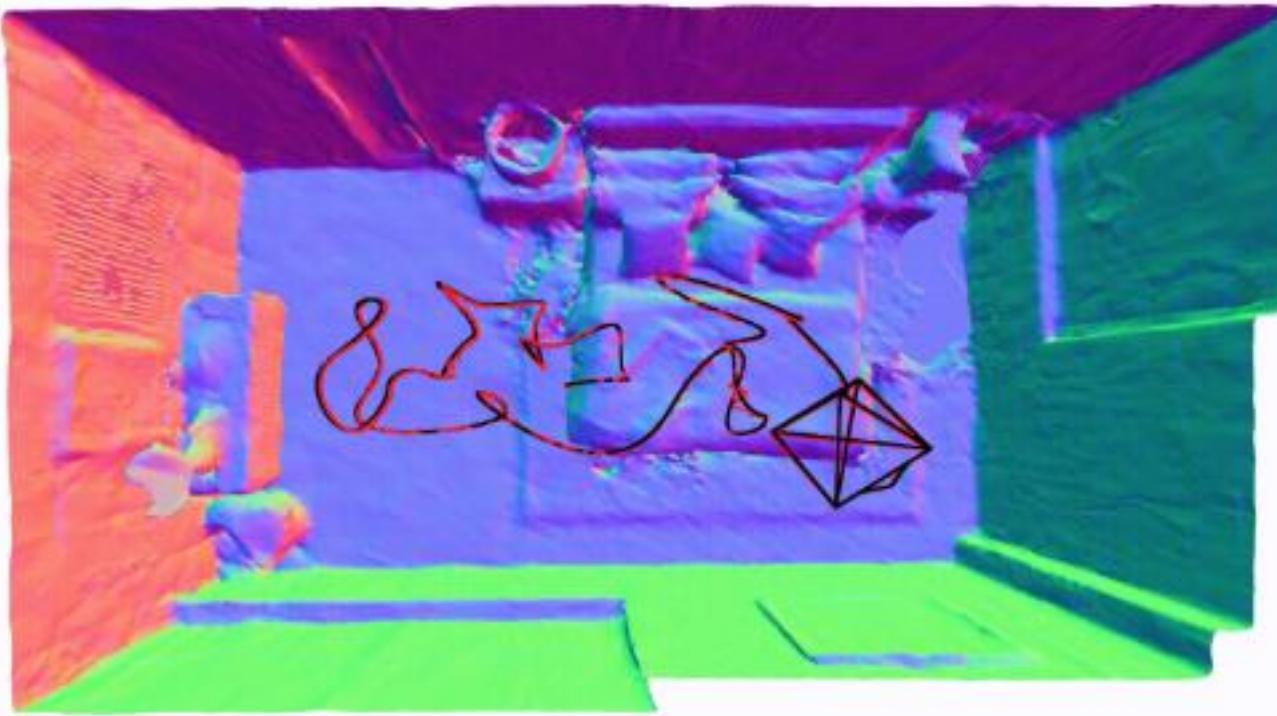
[Resolving 3D Human Pose Ambiguities with 3D Scene Constraints](#)  
Mohammed Hassan, V. Choutas, D. Tzionas and M. J. Black  
ICCV 2019

# Populate Scenes – Synthesized Humans



[Populating 3D Scenes by Learning Human-Scene Interaction](#)  
Mohammed Hassan, P. Ghosh, J. Tesch, D. Tzionas and M. J. Black  
CVPR 2021

# 3D Space Reconstruction (SLAM)



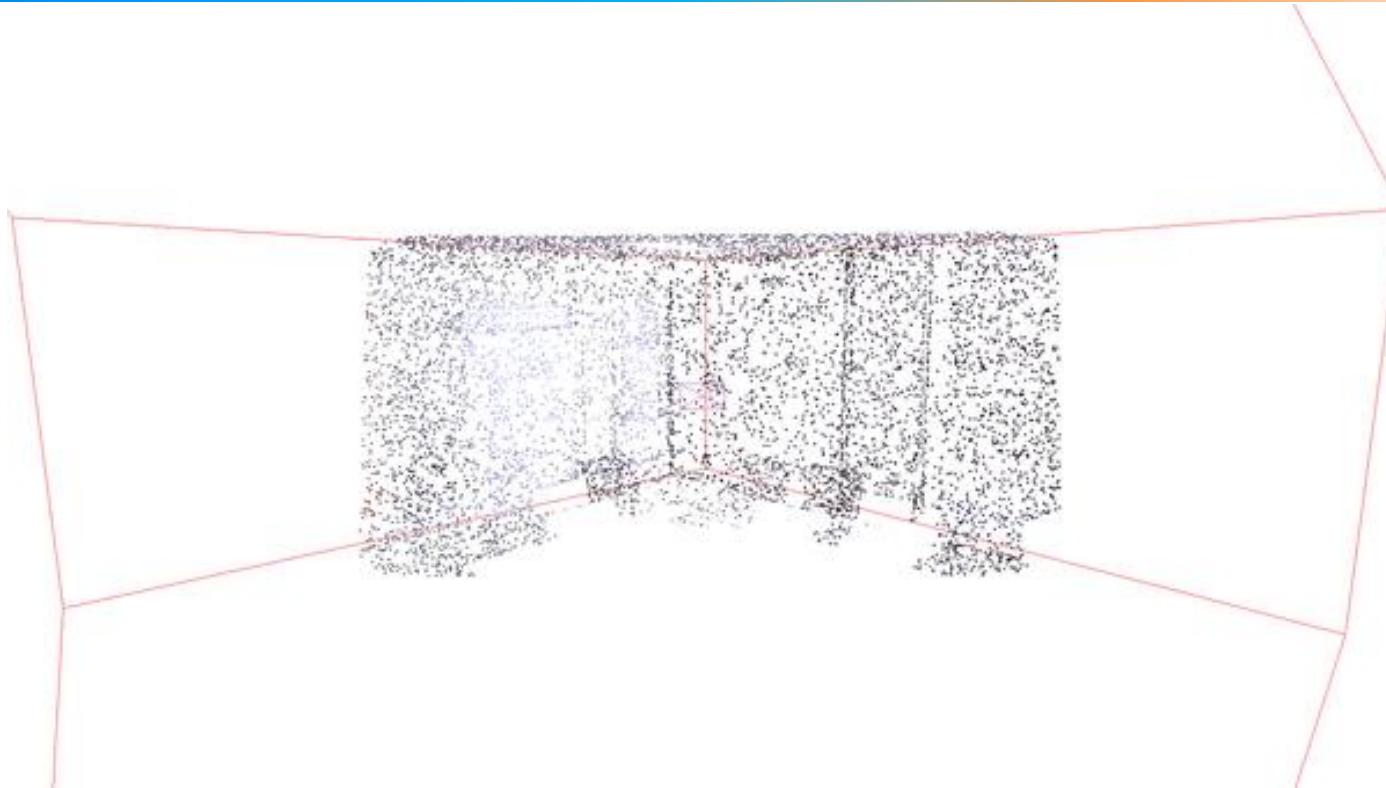
Simultaneous  
Localization  
And  
Mapping



<https://github.com/cvg/nice-slam>

Z. Zhu\* · S. Peng\* · V. Larsson · W. Xu · H. B. Z. Cui · Martin R. Oswald · M. Pollefeys  
CVPR 2022

# 3D Space Reconstruction (SLAM)



[Point-SLAM: Dense Neural Point Cloud-based SLAM](#)

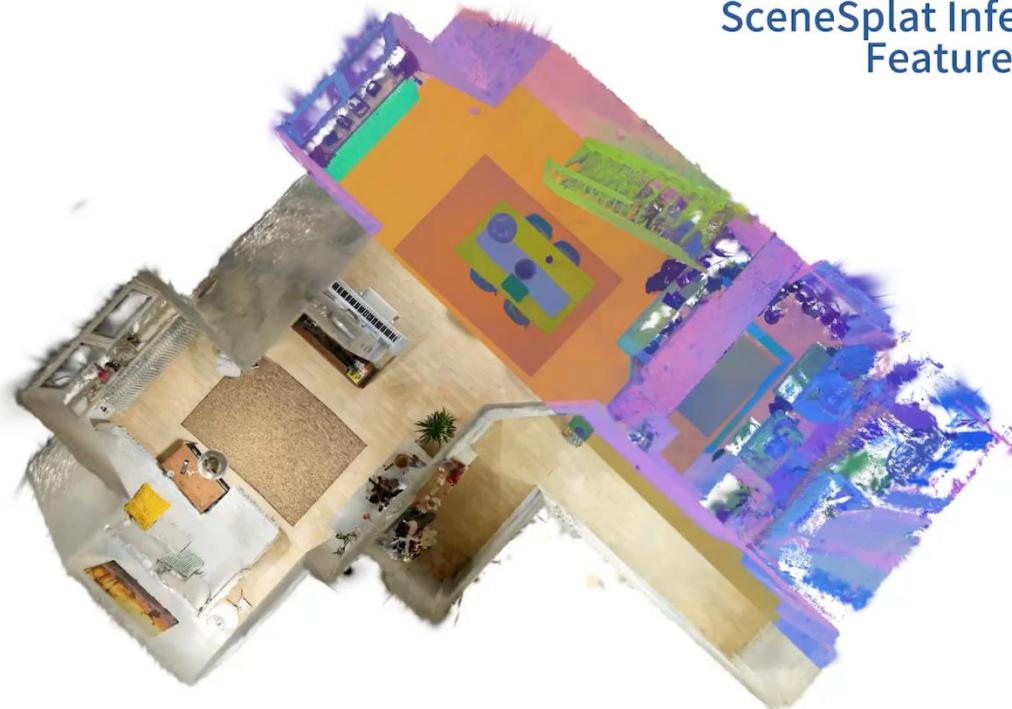
Erik Sandström\* · Yue Li\* · Luc Van Gool · Martin R. Oswald  
ICCV 2023



# 3D Space Understanding (Vision + Language)

CV

SceneSplat Inference  
Feature (PCA)



[SceneSplat: Gaussian Splatting-based Scene Understanding with Vision-Language Pretraining](#)

Yue Li\* · Qi Ma\* · ... · T. Gevers · L. Van Gool · M. R. Oswald · D. P. Paudel

ICCV 2025



# Foundational Models



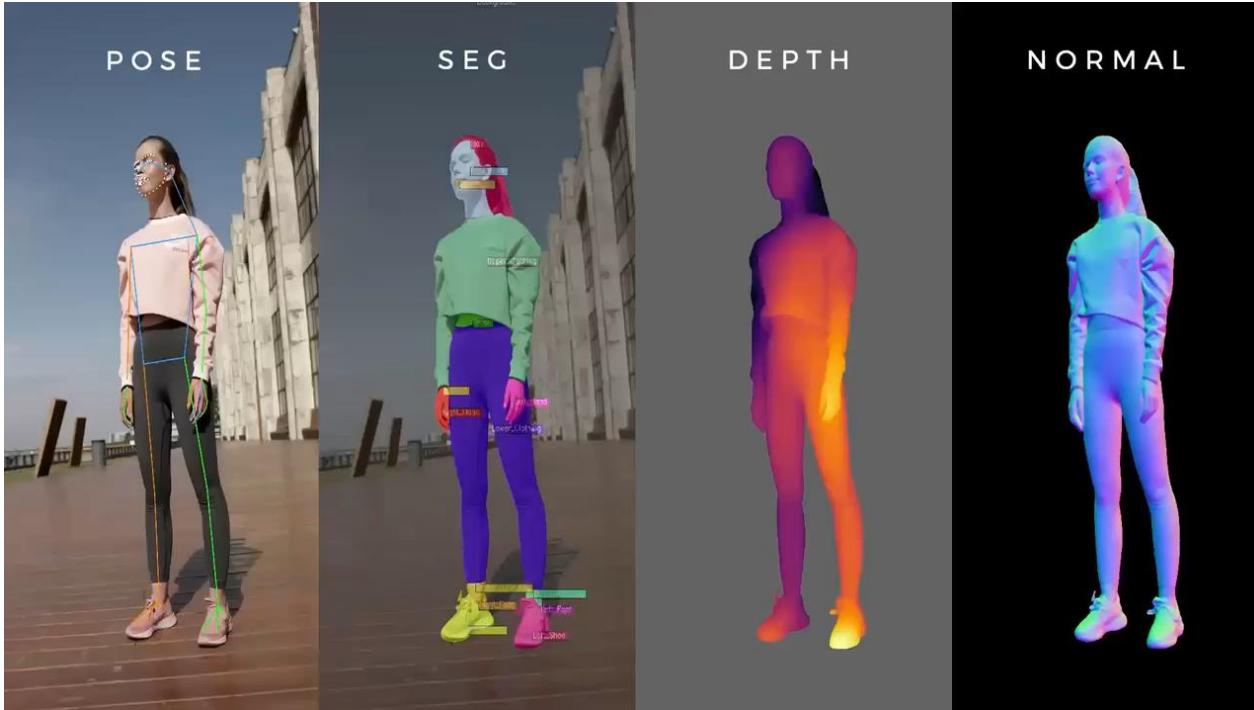
DINOv3

<https://github.com/facebookresearch/dinov3>

[Siméoni et al., arXiv:2508.10104, 2025]



# Foundational Models → Humans



SAPIENS: Foundation for Human Vision Models  
<https://github.com/facebookresearch/sapiens>  
[Khirodkar et al., ECCV 2024]



# 3D Avatars – Personalized



Personal 'OOTD' Photo Album

Outfit Of The Day



Detailed 3D Human

PuzzleAvatar

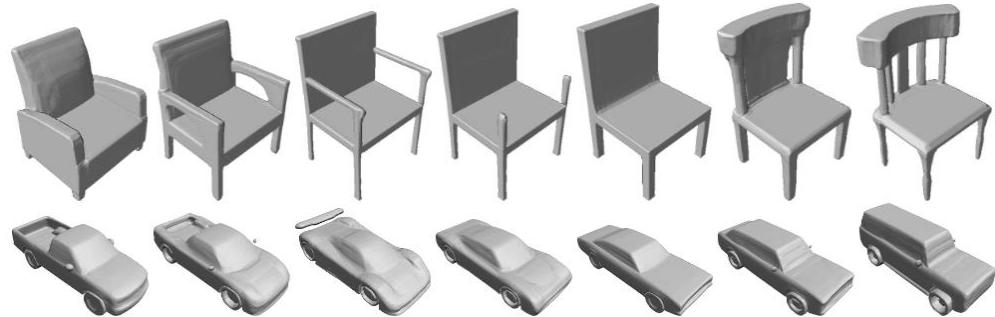
[PuzzleAvatar: Assembly of Avatar from Unconstrained Photo Collections](#)

Yuliang Xiu · Y. Ye · Z. Liu · D. Tzionas · M. J. Black

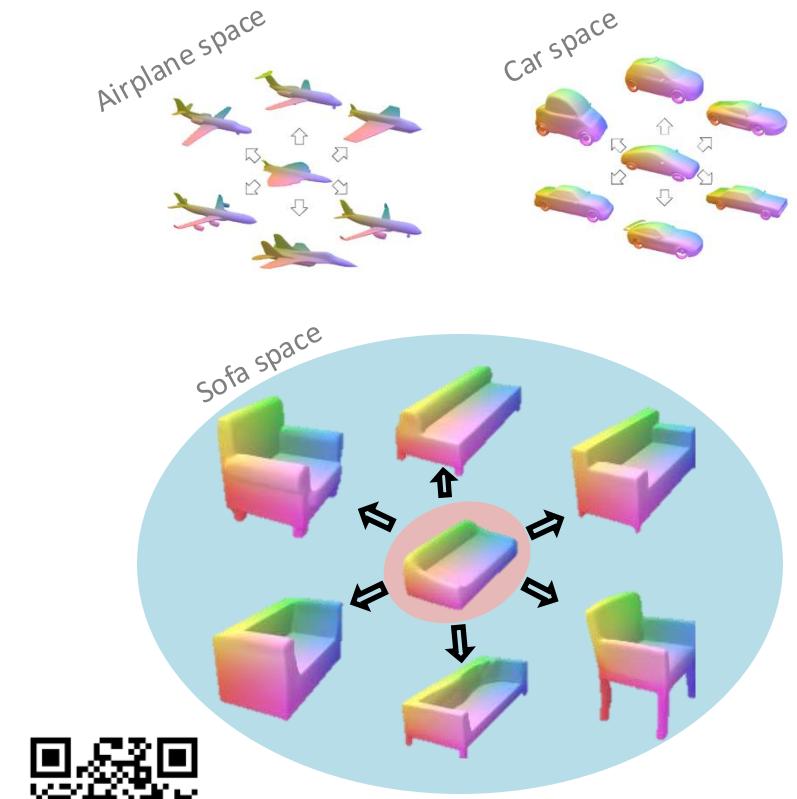
SIGGRAPH, 2024



# 3D Object Shape Modelling



[DeepSDF](#)  
[J.J.Park et al., CVPR]



[Deep Implicit Templates \(DIT\)](#)  
[Zheng et al., CVPR 2021]

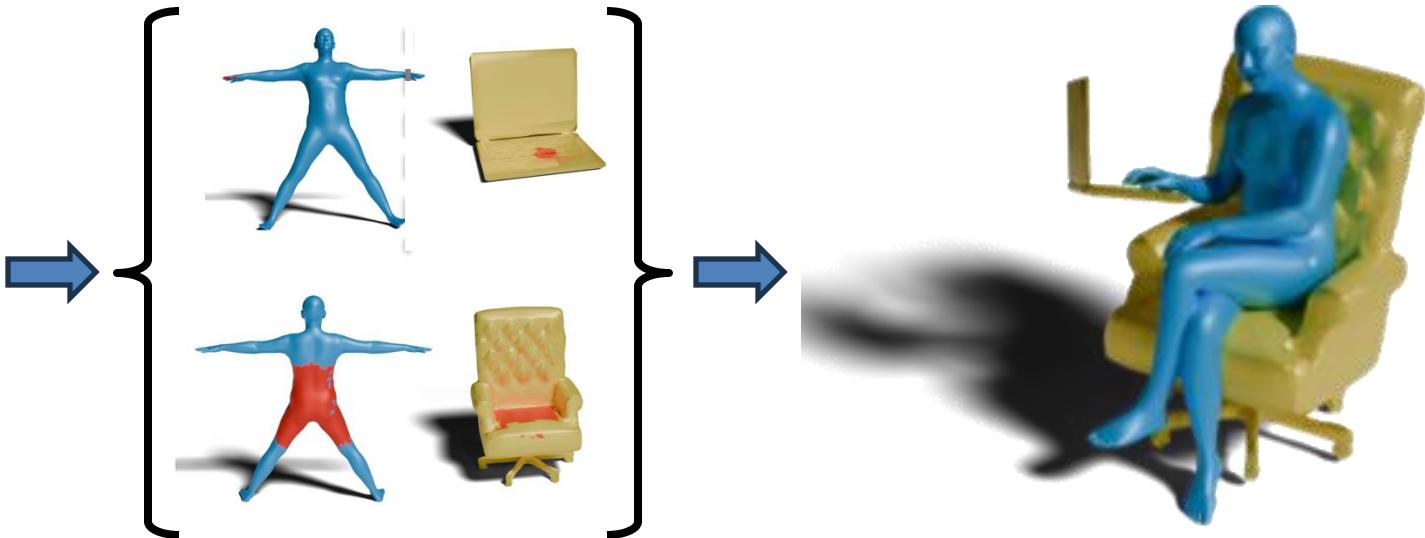
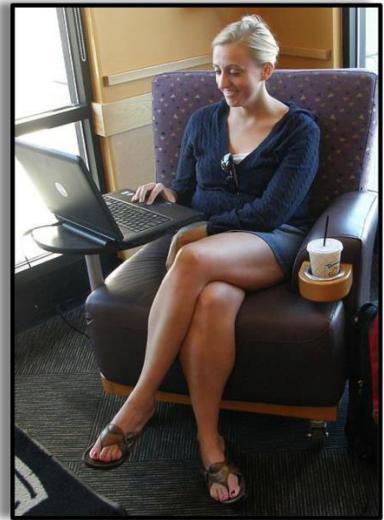
# 3D Object from a Single Image



[SDFit: 3D Object Shape and Pose by Fitting a Morphable SDF to a Single Image](#)

Dimitrije Antić · G. Paschalidis · S. Tripathi · T. Gevers · S. K. Dwivedi · D. Tzionas

# 3D Interactions from a Single Image



[InteractVLM: 3D Interaction Reasoning from 2D Foundational Models](#)

Sai K. Dwivedi, [Dimitrije Antić](#), S. Tripathi, O. Taheri, C. Schmid, M. J. Black, [D. Tzionas](#)  
CVPR 2025

# Reenactment – aka DeepFakes



[Face2Face](#) [Thies et al., CVPR 2016]

# Mixed Reality: 3D Video Conferencing



Microsoft HoloPortation, 2016

[<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/project/holoportation-3>]



Facebook Reality Labs - Lombardi et al., TOG 2018

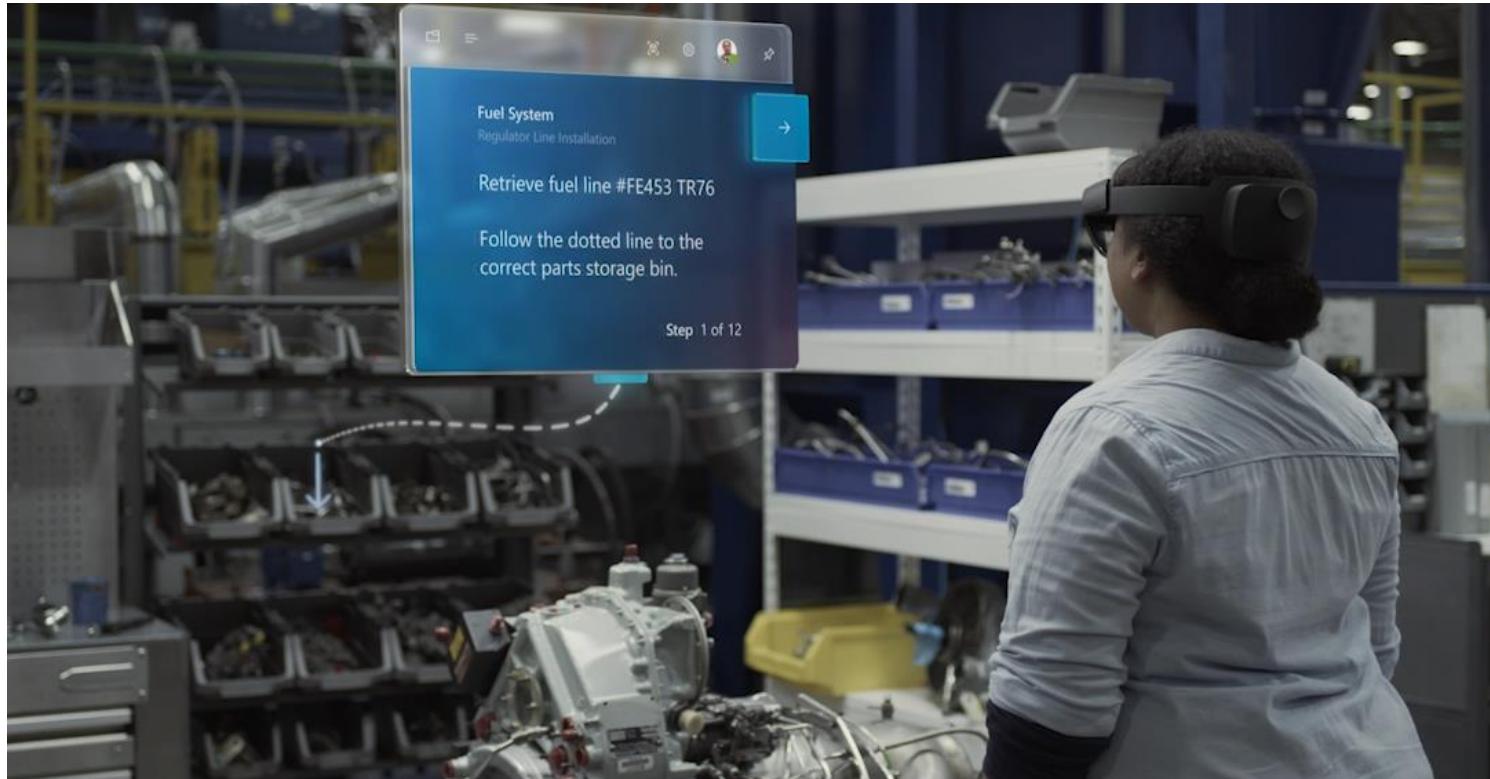
[<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gpdX9jkhv2U>]



<https://youtu.be/MVYrJJNdrEg>



# Mixed Reality: (Remote) Training & Assistance



# Mixed Reality: Navigation



Google maps AR

[<https://edition.cnn.com/2019/02/11/tech/google-maps-ar/index.html>]



Google visual positioning system (VPS)

[<https://ai.googleblog.com/2019/02/using-global-localization-to-improve.html>]

# Image-based 3D Reconstruction

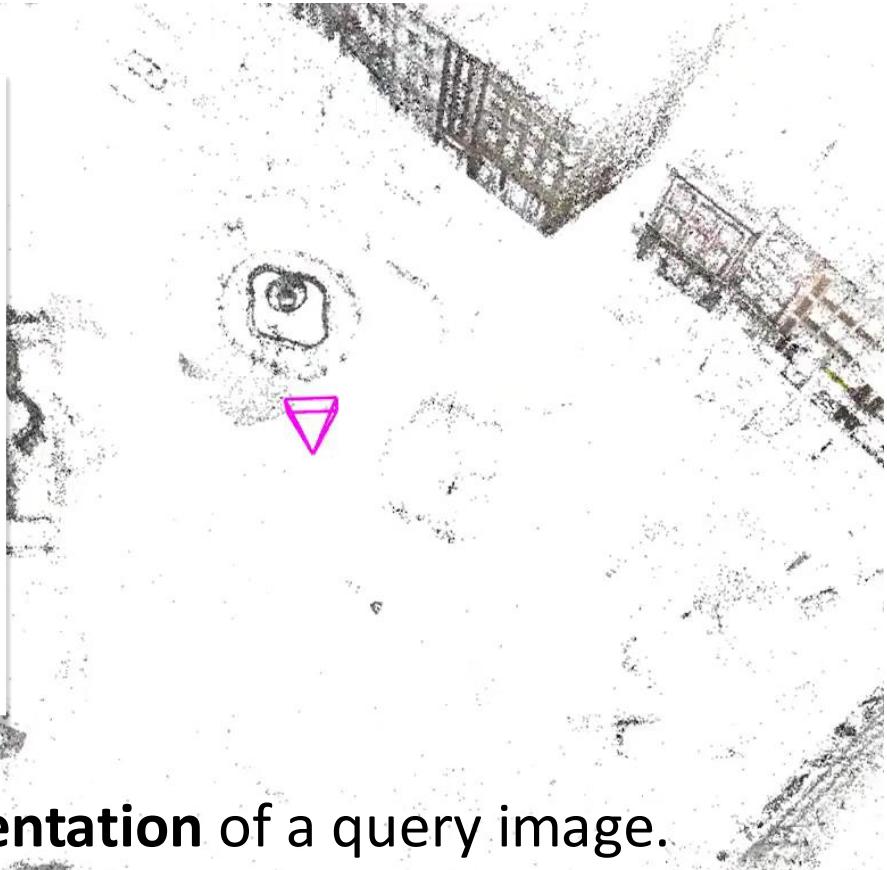
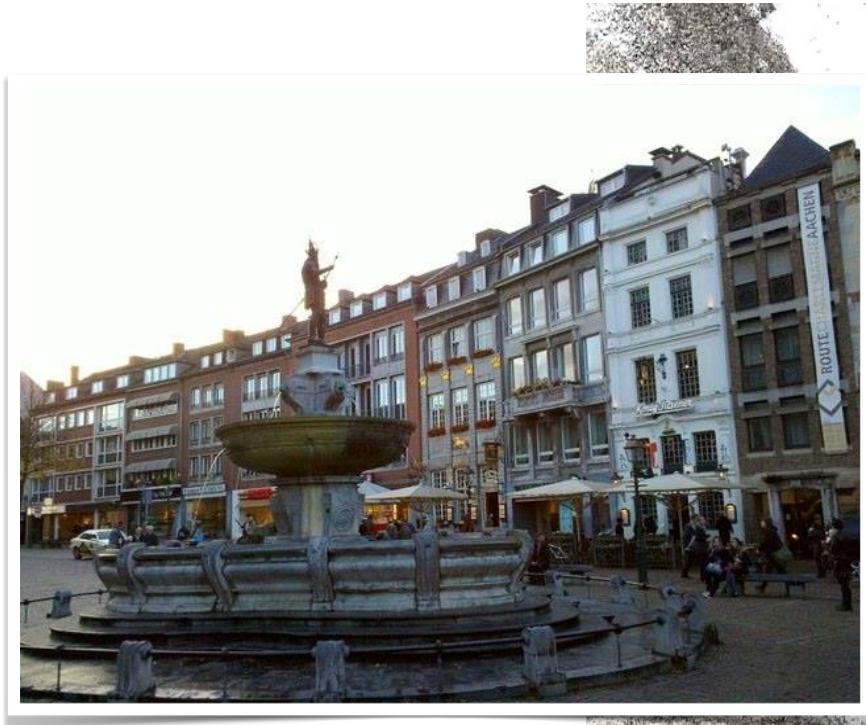


## Building Rome in a Day

S. Agarwal, N. Snavely, I. Simon, S. M. Seitz, R. Szeliski  
ICCV 2009



# Image-based Localization

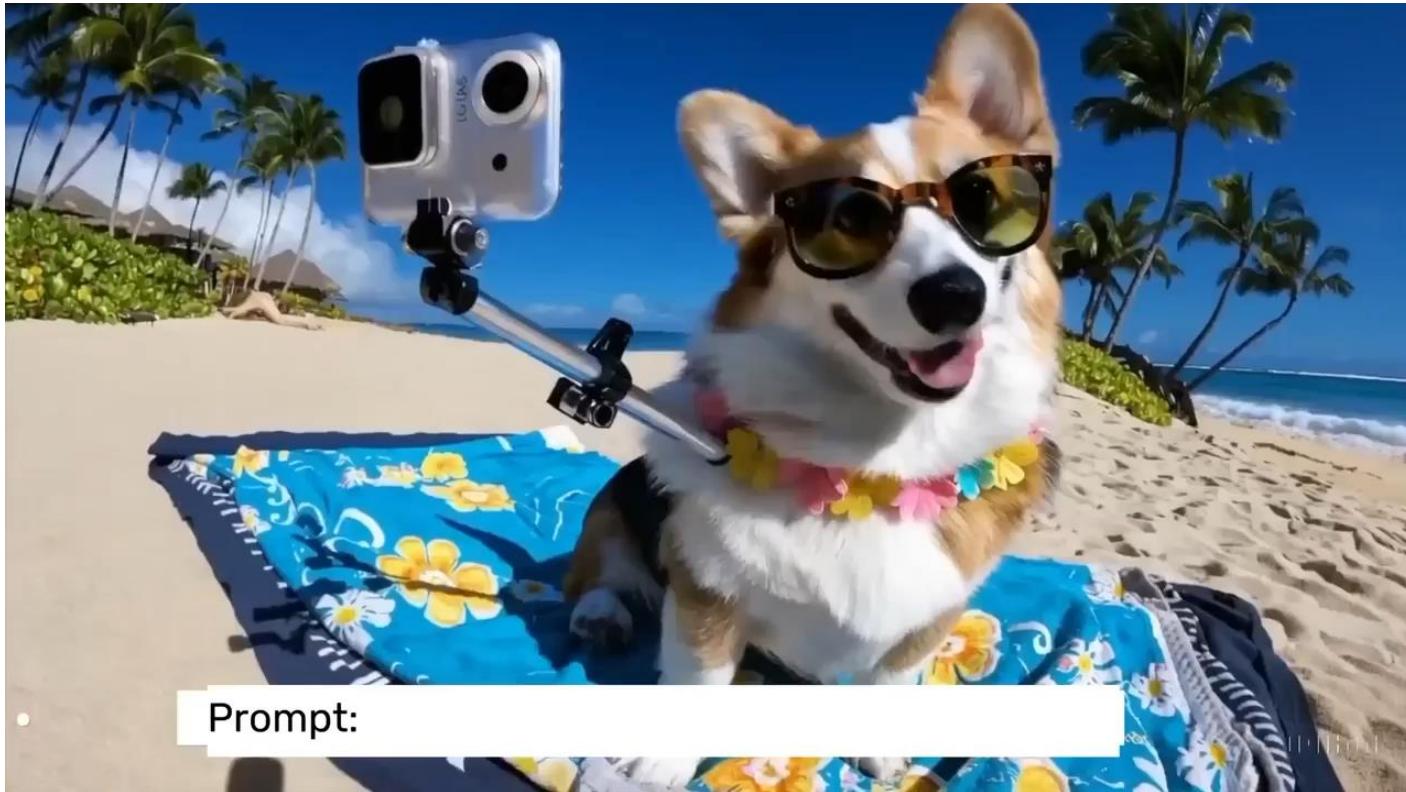


Compute **exact position and orientation** of a query image.

# Dense Reconstruction

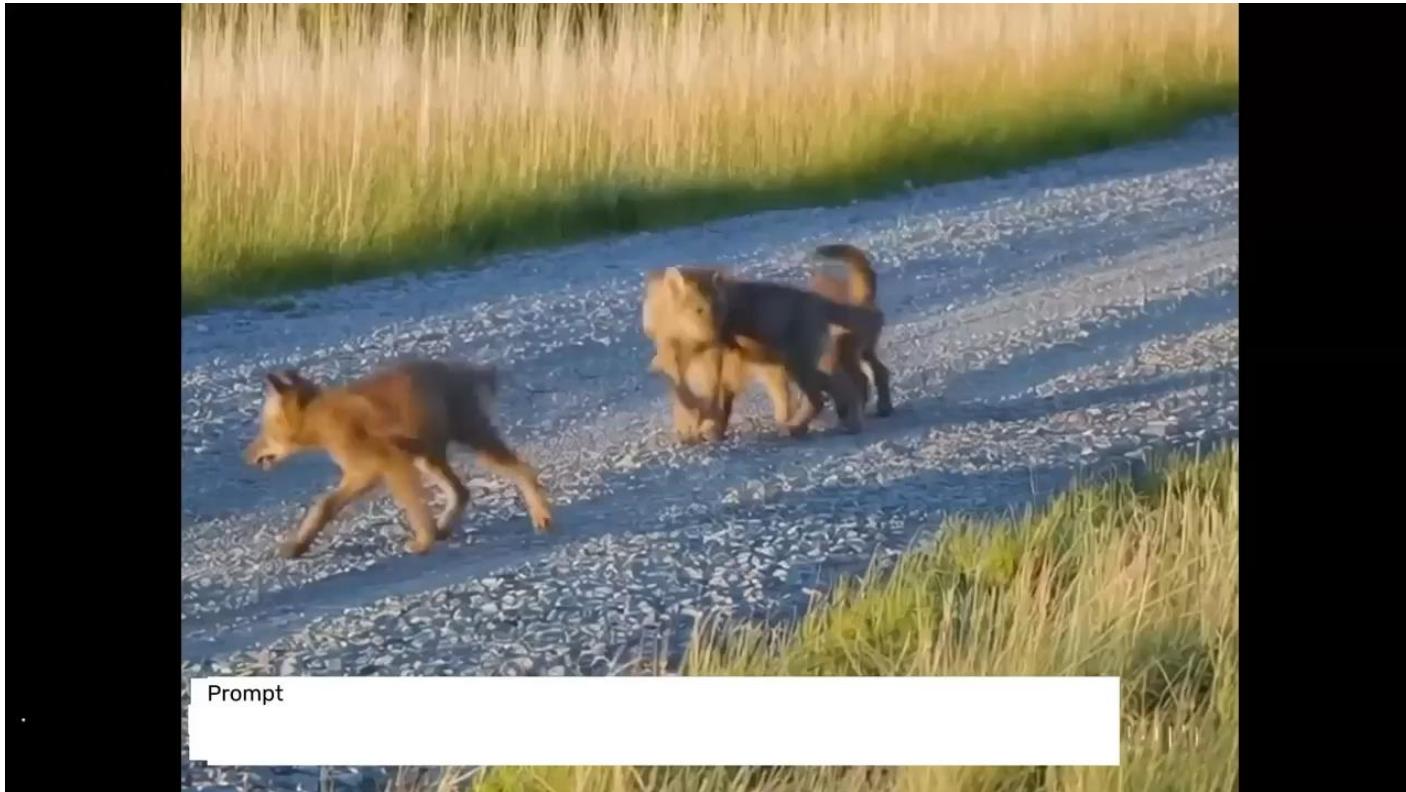


# Generative Models (Text → Video) – Success



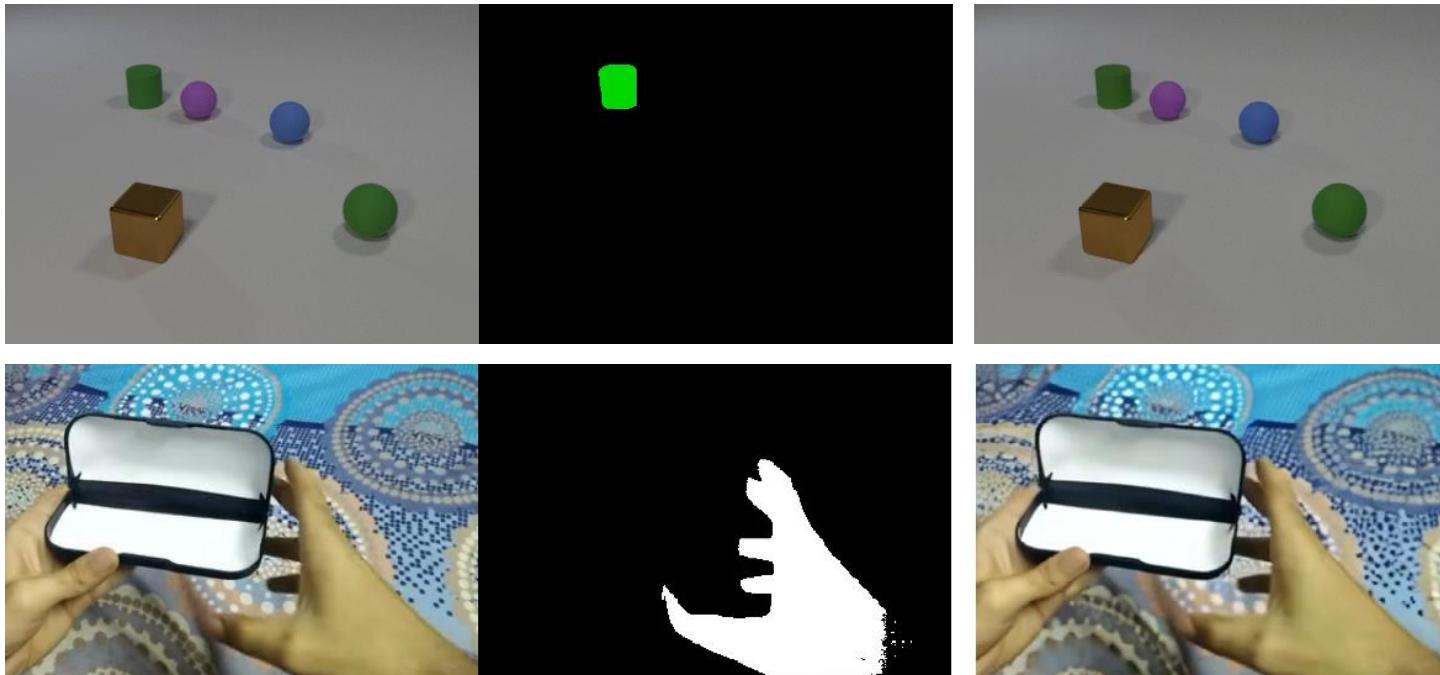
Prompt:

# Generative Models (Text → Video) – Failure



# Generative Models (Img+DriveSignal→Video)

CVN



**Inputs** (Image + Masks as driving signal)

**Output**

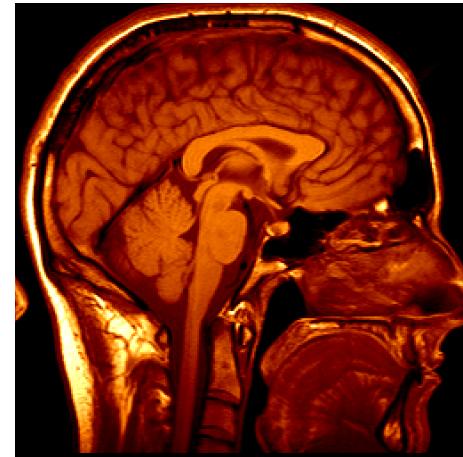
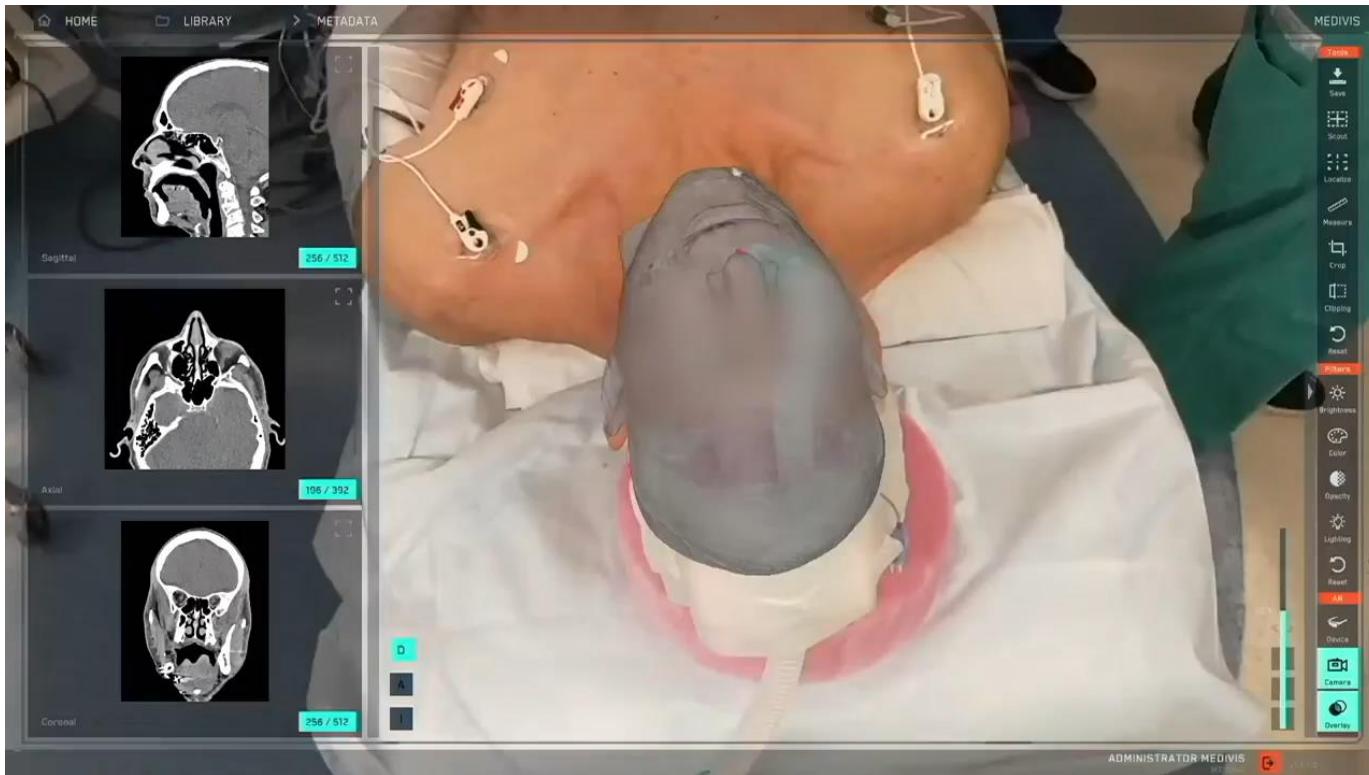
[InterDyn: Controllable Interactive Dynamics with Video Diffusion Models](#)

Rick Akkerman\* · Haiwen Feng\* · M. J. Black · D. Tzionas · V. F. Abrevaya

CVPR, 2025



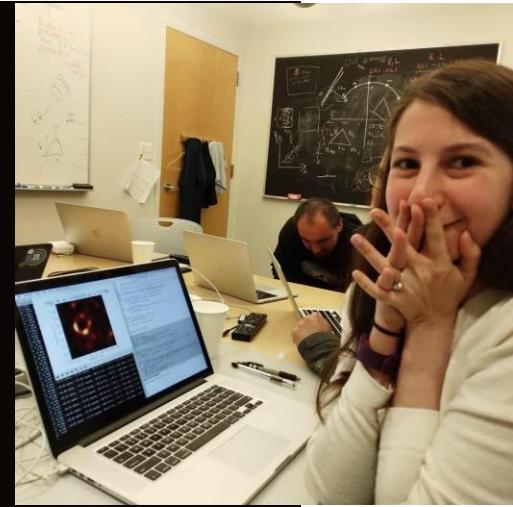
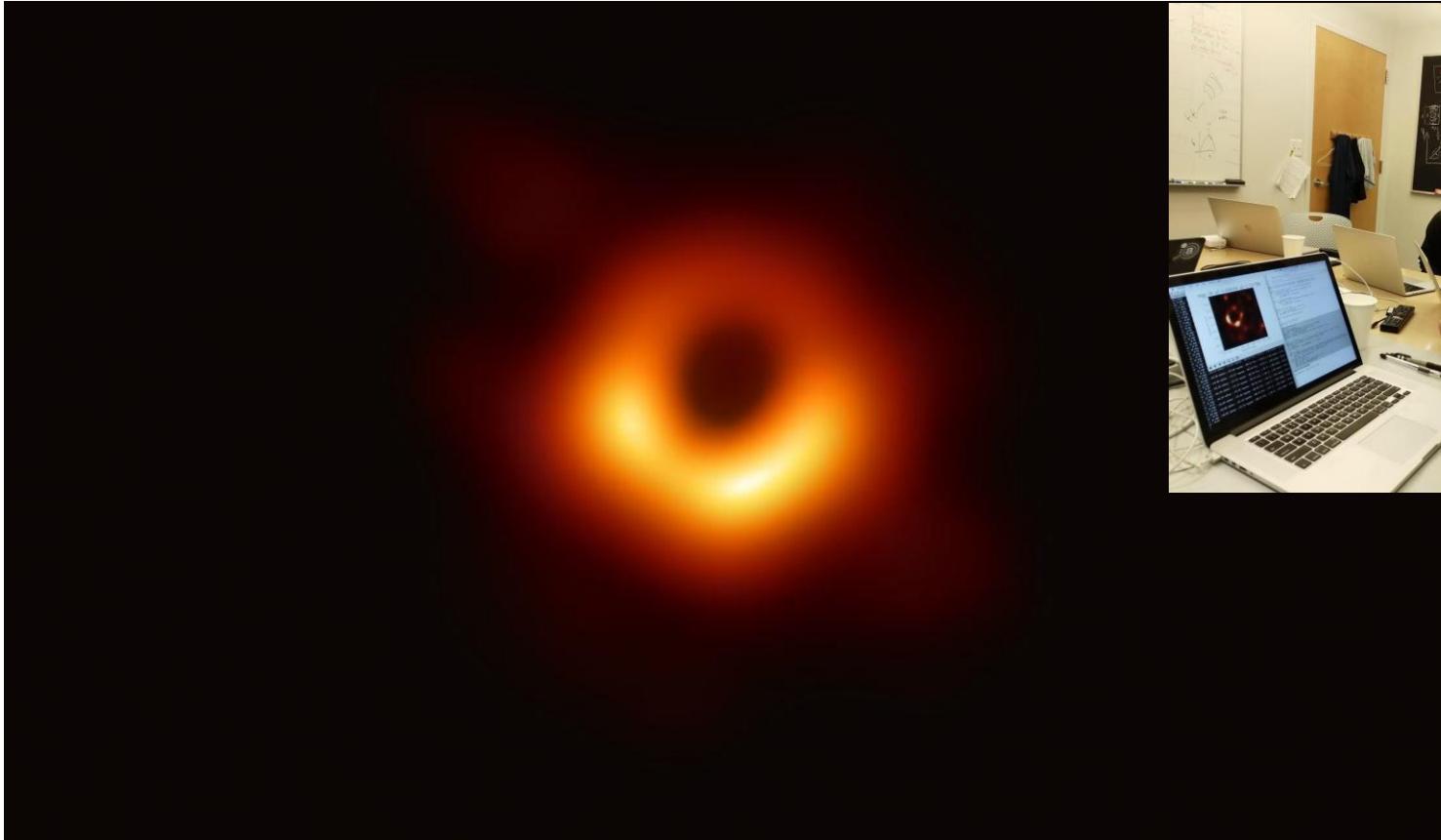
# Medical Imaging



3D imaging – MRI, CT

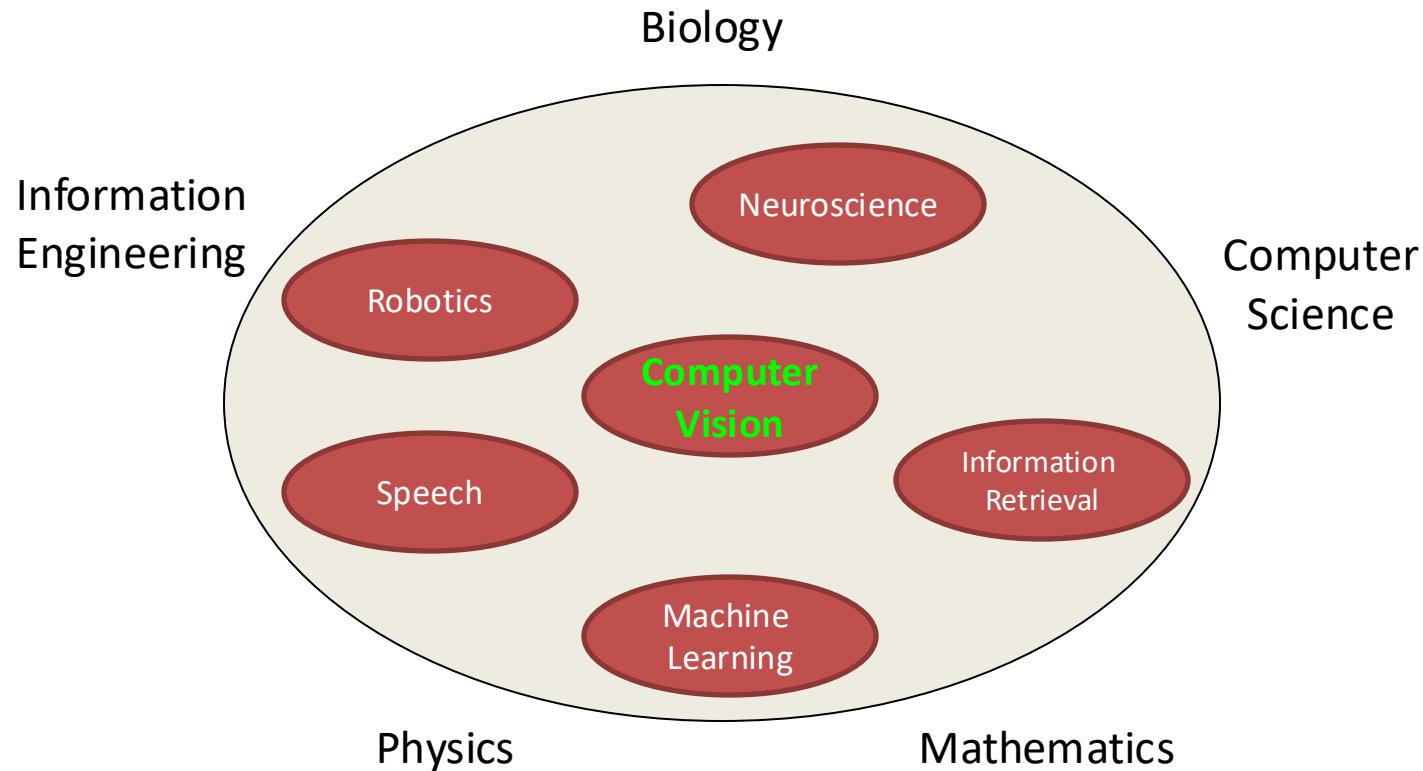
Augmented-Reality guided Surgery – <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bkzkelf7lpI>

# Astronomy



<https://edition.cnn.com/2019/04/10/world/black-hole-photo-scn>

# Multi-disciplinary Research Field



# Impact – Across all sciences

≡ Google Scholar

Top publications

Annual

#2 - CVPR

Biannual

#22 - ECCV

#25 - ICCV

Categories	Publication	h5-index	h5-median
1.	Nature	490	784
2.	IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition	450	702
3.	The New England Journal of Medicine	441	854
4.	Science	415	653
5.	Nature Communications	399	509
6.	The Lancet	375	712
7.	Neural Information Processing Systems	371	637
8.	International Conference on Learning Representations	362	652

...

21.	Advanced Functional Materials	263	342
22.	European Conference on Computer Vision	262	417
23.	Chemical Society Reviews	260	393
24.	International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health	258	372
25.	IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision	256	412
26.	Sustainability	250	328



[https://scholar.google.com/citations?view\\_op=top\\_venues](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=top_venues)

# Impact - Engineering & Computer Science



≡ Google Scholar

Top publications

Categories > Engineering & Computer Science > Subcategories ▾

Publication	<u>h5-index</u>	<u>h5-median</u>
1. IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition	<u>450</u>	702
2. Neural Information Processing Systems	<u>371</u>	637
3. International Conference on Learning Representations	<u>362</u>	652
4. Advanced Materials	<u>330</u>	440
5. Journal of Cleaner Production	<u>298</u>	384
6. IEEE Access	<u>288</u>	401
7. International Conference on Machine Learning	<u>272</u>	471
8. Advanced Functional Materials	<u>263</u>	342
9. European Conference on Computer Vision	<u>262</u>	417
10. IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision	<u>256</u>	412
11. Chemical engineering journal	<u>245</u>	310
...		
18. Energy & Environmental Science	<u>219</u>	318
19. Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)	<u>218</u>	323
20. IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence	<u>217</u>	376

#1 - CVPR

#9 - ECCV

#10 - ICCV

#20 - TPAMI



[https://scholar.google.com/citations?view\\_op=top\\_venues&hl=en&q=eng](https://scholar.google.com/citations?view_op=top_venues&hl=en&q=eng)

# Open Access & Discovery

CVPR, ICCV, WACV papers: <https://openaccess.thecvf.com>



ECCV papers: <https://www.ecva.net/papers.php>



arXiv pre-prints: <https://arxiv.org/list/cs.CV/recent>



Scholar Inbox: <https://scholar-inbox.com>



---

# Course Info

# Course Team (1/3) – Lecturers, D4, PhD TAs



Asst. Prof. Martin Oswald  
(Coordinator, Lecturer)



Asst. Prof. Dimitris Tzionas  
(Lecturer)



Dr. Arun Mukundan  
(Senior-TA, Trusted Person)



Alvaro Budria



Dimitrije Antić



Georgios Paschalidis



Yue Li

# Course Team (2/3) – MSc TAs



Adrian Sauter



Alisia Baielli



Andro Erdelez



Devin Pereira



Koen Veldhorst



Konstantinos  
Zafeirakis



Marom Sverdlov



Matei Nastase

# Course Team (2/3) – MSc TAs



Meher Changlani



Michał Mazuryk



Oliver van Erven



Teo Stereciu



Udit Thakur



Viktória Pravdová



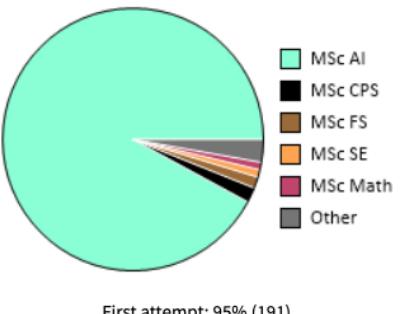
Wojciech Trejter



Wojciech Kosiuk

# Tentative Schedule (Weekly)

- Introductory MSc-level course for C. Vision



- It contains:
  - 14 Lectures,
  - 05 Computer Labs (Python-based),
  - 05 Theoretical exercises (Lab assignments)
  - Final exam

Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203
11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	15-17 Werkcollege SP LL.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas SP LL.02	11-13 Laptopcollege E: F: G: H: SP AL.24 SP LL.07 SP LL.08 SP BO.203

# Tentative Schedule (Weekly)

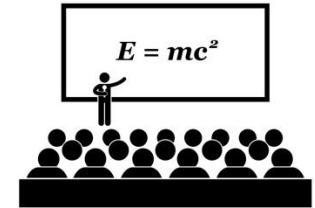
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	11-13 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas  SP L1.02	15-17 Werkcollege  SP L1.02	13-15 Hoorcollege dr. rer. nat. M.R. Oswald dr. Dimitris Tzionas  15-17 Laptopcollege A: SP B0.207 B: SP B0.209 C: SP D1.112 D: SP B0.203	11-13 Laptopcollege E: SP A1.24 F: SP L1.07 G: SP L1.08 H: SP B0.203

- Repeats every week (no WC for first week)
- All classes at **SP L1.02** (except for Thu, 25 Sep @ SP C1.110)
- **Hoorcollege HC slots** → Lectures (video recorded\*) \* Do not rely on this, equipment can fail. No rights can be claimed.
- **WerkCollege WC slots** → Seminars (video recorded\*)
- **LaptopCollege LC slots** → Computer Labs

# Learning Approach

- HC – Lectures

- Cover fundamental Computer Vision concepts, Math foundations, Applications
- Focus on higher-level concepts and intuitions
- MSc → Lectures will not cover everything → self study (slides, textbook, search online) is important!



- WC – Seminars

- Practice theoretical problems – with a PhD-TA → Alvaro, Dimitrije, Georgios, Yue Li
- Last week – discuss mock exam

- Lab Assignments (5x ones, graded)

- Design and Implement a hands-on solution for fundamental Computer Vision problem
- Work within a group of 3 people



- LC – Computer Labs

- Receive help for Lab Assignment → Free-form structure. You ‘lead’ this actively – not passively
- Last week – discuss mock exam

- Quizzes (5x ones, weeks 2-6, graded – low stakes)

- Multi-choice Canvas questionnaires. (Rule of thumb: Release after Tuesday’s HC. Ddl 1h before Thursday’s HC)

# Intended Learning Outcomes – HC Lectures



- Understand the basic concepts (*What*) and motivation (*Why*) of Computer Vision
- Understand the key theories & techniques (*How*)
- Know the *trends* of modern Computer Vision
- Gain the basis knowledge for *future* courses, such as:
  - Computer Vision 2
  - Deep Learning

# Intended Learning Outcomes – WC Seminars



- Use key theories & techniques  
with emphasis on *theory*
- Reflect on the pros and cons of algorithms
- Get prepared for future courses

# Intended Learning Outcomes – LC Labs



- Use key theories & techniques  
with emphasis on *practice*
- Propose improvements over existing methods
- Get prepared for future courses

# Tentative Schedule (Weekly)

Week	Lecture	Date	Lectures
1	HC1a	02 Sep	Introduction and Camera Geometry
	HC1b	04 Sep	Camera Model and Image Formation
2	HC2a	09 Sep	In-Place Processing & Photometric Stereo
	HC2b	11 Sep	Neighborhood Processing & Image Filtering
3	HC3a	16 Sep	Local Feature, Edge, Line and Corner
	HC3b	18 Sep	Optical Flow, Motion and Tracking
4	HC4a	23 Sep	Global Transform and Image Stitching
	HC4b	25 Sep	Object Recognition
5	HC5a	30 Sep	Retrieval, Detection and Segmentation
	HC5b	02 Oct	Convolutional Neural Networks
6	HC6a	07 Oct	Single Shot Detection Network Architectures
	HC6b	09 Oct	Shape-from-X and Multi-view Stereo
7	HC7a	14 Oct	Guest lectures
	HC7b	16 Oct	Guest lecture & exam recap

Lab ddls (tentative – check Canvas)

- Fri 05 Sep: **Lab0 ddl** – Intro to Numpy & OpenCV
- Fri 12 Sep: **Lab1 ddl** – covers HC1a, HC1b, HC2a
- Fri 19 Sep: **Lab2 ddl** – covers HC2b, HC3a
- Fri 26 Sep: **Lab3 ddl** – covers HC3a, HC3b
- Fri 03 Oct: **Lab4 ddl** – covers HC4a
- (post exam) → Fri 24 Oct: **Lab5 ddl** – Img Classification

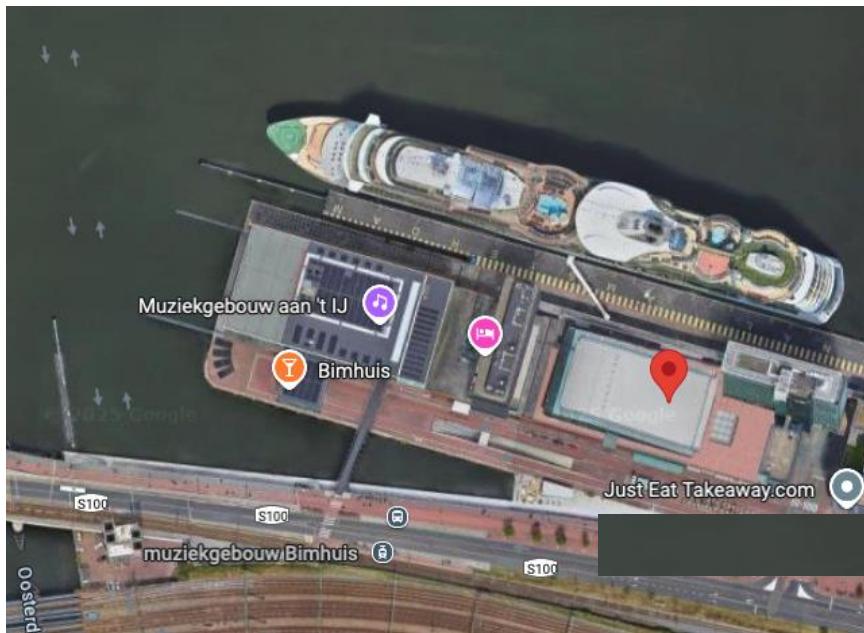
# Tentative Schedule (Exams)

## Exam-1 (Tentamen)

21 Oct, 13:00 – 16:00

Passenger Terminal Amsterdam (Piet Heinkade 27)

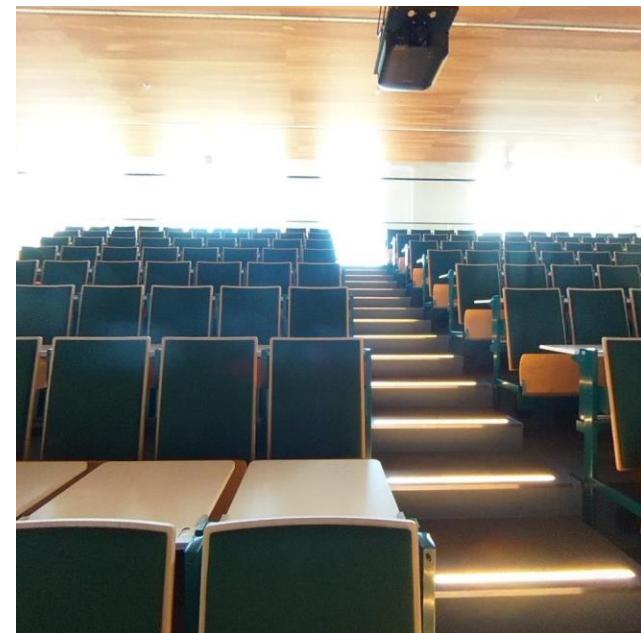
<https://maps.app.goo.gl/qhmXC6g3txLW2jHT9>



## Exam-2 (Hertentamen)

05 Jan, 13:00 – 16:00

SP L1.02



# Tentative Schedule (Exams)

## Exam-1 (Tentamen)

21 Oct, 13:00 – 16:00

Passenger Terminal Amsterdam (Piet Heinkade 27)

## Exam-2 (Hertentamen)

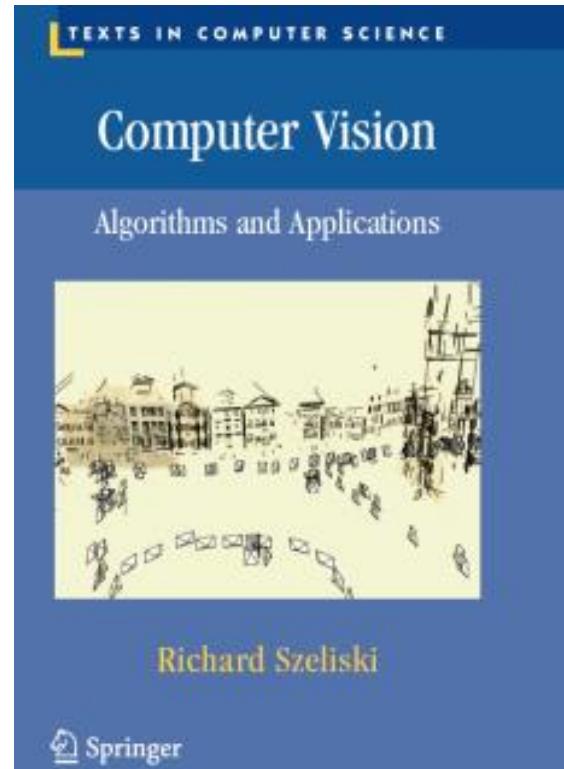
05 Jan, 13:00 – 16:00

SP L1.02

- Study material: Slides (+Book for completeness), Quizzes, Lab Assignments
- Mock exam released for study @ Week 7 (also discussed at that Seminar)
- You can bring only:
  - Valid ID
  - Pen
  - Drink
  - Standard scientific calculator
  - Your single page (double-sided) hand-written cheat-sheet
- You do not need to register
- If you show up at Exam-2 → Grade of Exam-1 automatically overwritten

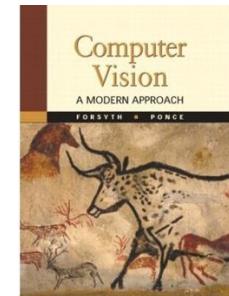
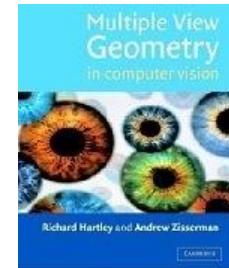
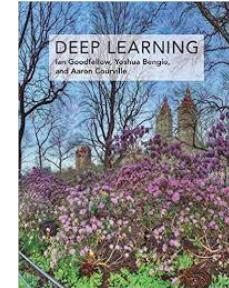
# Textbook References (main)

- Computer Vision:  
Algorithms and Applications
  - by Richard Szeliski
  - freely available to download at <http://szeliski.org/Book>



# Textbook References II (extras)

- Deep Learning
  - by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville
  - freely available to download at <http://www.deeplearningbook.org>
- Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision
  - by Richard Hartley and Andrew Zisserman
  - <https://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/hzbook>
- Computer Vision: A Modern Approach
  - by David A. Forsyth, and Jean Ponce



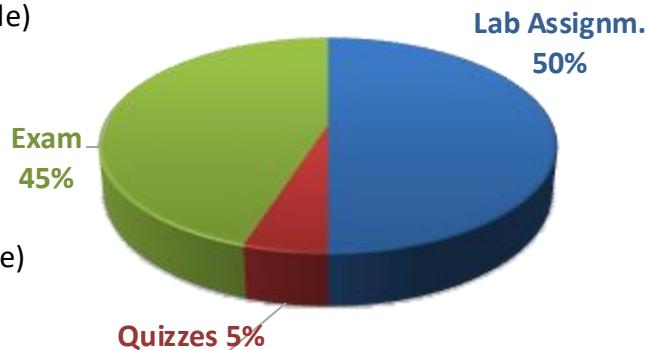
# Grading

- **50 % Lab Assignments [group]:** 4x weekly assignments + 1x longer one. Retakes can transfer (email Martin + Arun)
- **05 % Quizzes [individual]:** 5x online questionnaires (each 1% of final grade)
- **45 % Final exam [individual]:** written exam (3h)

Note: Lab Assignment grading varies per week

(2024 → Lab1: 6%, Lab2: 7%, Lab3: 7%, Lab4: 5%, FinalLab: 25% of final grade)

(Percentages may change this year)



To pass the course, meet **both** conditions:

- Obtain at least a 5.5 for the average over **Lab Assignments**
- Obtain at least a 5.5 for **Exam**

If you fail the Exam-1 (Tentamen), you can take the Exam-2 (Hertentamen / resit)

You cannot resit Lab Assignments or Quizzes

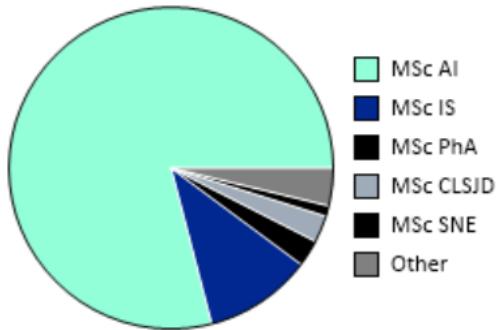
# Course Prerequisites

---

- Canvas → Modules → Week0 → Before you start
- Linear algebra, calculus, & probability
  - For a refresher check: Canvas → Modules → Math Revision
- Machine Learning (in parallel)
- Data Structures
- Python

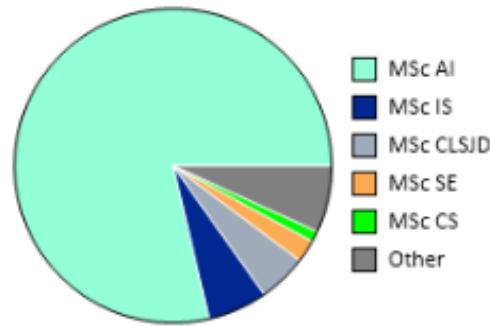
# Course Statistics

2022/2023 ▾



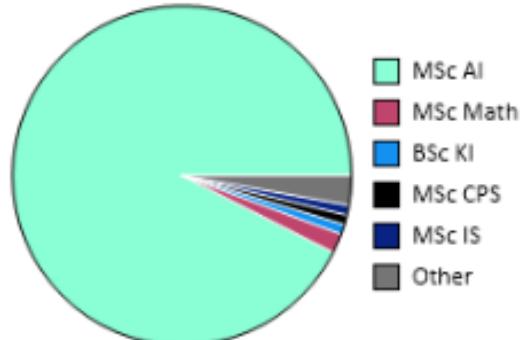
First attempt: 94% (139)

2023/2024 ▾



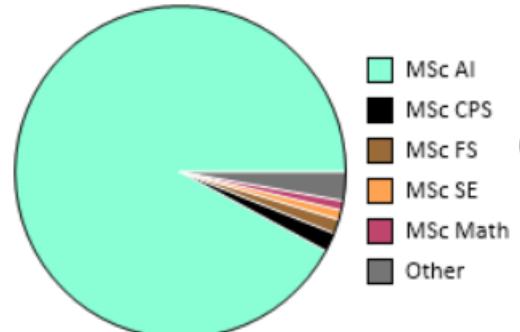
First attempt: 90% (186)

2024/2025 ▾



First attempt: 90% (181)

2025/2026 ▾



First attempt: 95% (191)

# Course Tools

- **Study Guide:**

<https://studiegids.uva.nl/xmlpages/page/2025-2026-en/search-course/course/129975>

→ General course info



- **DataNose (DNose):**

[https://datanose.nl/#course\[137426\]](https://datanose.nl/#course[137426])

→ Tutors (and emails)  
→ Schedule  
→ Groups for LC slots



- **Canvas:**

<https://canvas.uva.nl/courses/52846>

→ All course material  
→ Book chapters for each lecture  
→ Announcements – Override this PPT  
→ Schedule updates – Overrides DNose  
→ Groups for Lab Assignments  
→ Lab Assignments  
→ Quizzes  
→ Grades  
→ Ask questions + Give answers +  
Look for answers @ Ed forum  
→ **Please do not use Canvas messages**



Instead:

- [Preferred] Use the  
Ed forum in Canvas  
- [Alternative] Email  
us and CC Arun in  
and your TA

---

# Closing Remarks

# Action Points

- Check information regularly on Canvas
- Canvas announcements – They overwrite everything!
- Download the textbooks
- Find your group members!
- Use the Math Revisions checklist
- Install Python & practice NumPy & OpenCV (Exercise: Lab0)
- Go to lab-office hours (LC slots) if needed (Thursdays/Fridays)
- Find time to attend HC, WC, LC sessions (not mandatory)
- Q&A in Canvas' Ed Discussion Forum

# Disclaimer

---

Many of the slides used here are obtained from online resources (including many open lecture materials) without appropriate acknowledgement. They are used here for the sole purpose of classroom teaching. All the credit and all the copyrights belong to the original authors. You should not copy it, redistribute it, put it online, or use it for any other purposes than for this course.

---

# Questions?