

Phase object

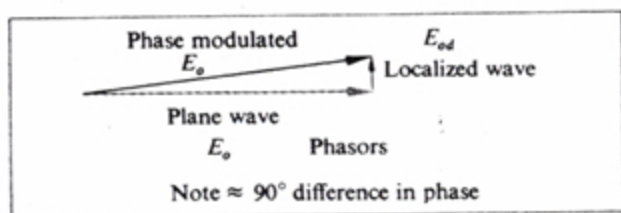
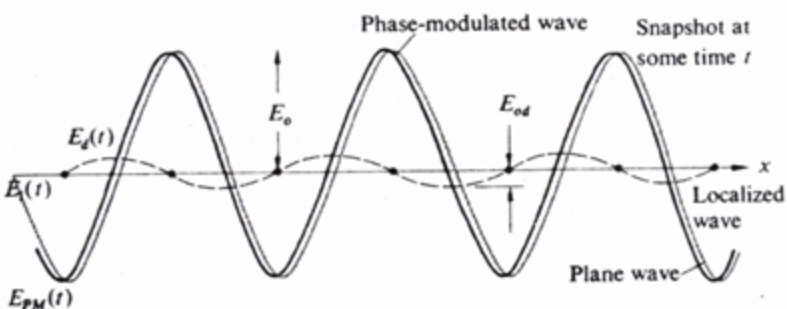
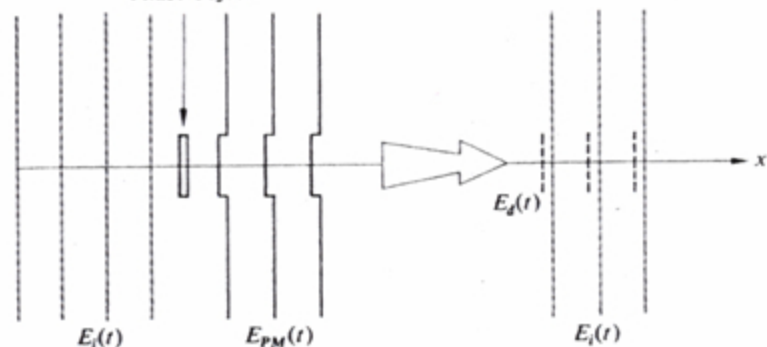


Figure 13.38 Wavefronts in the phase-contrast process.

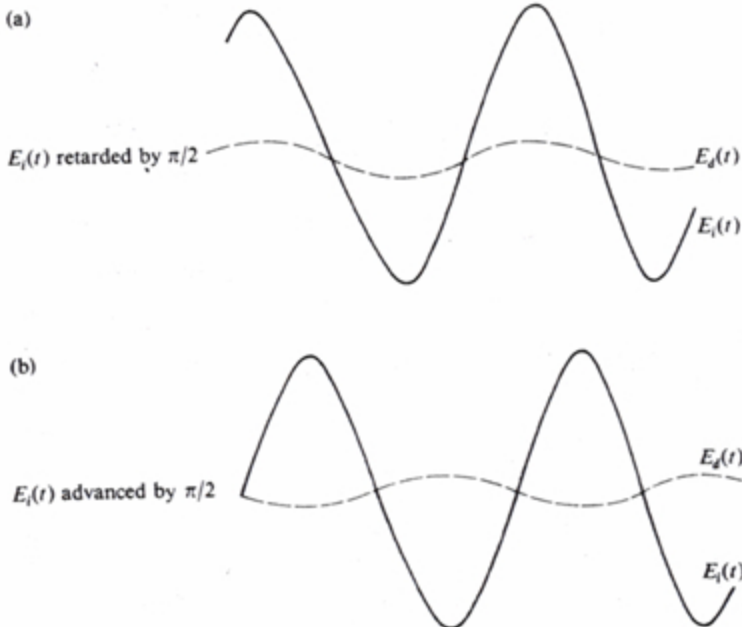


Figure 13.39 Effect of phase shifts.