

Q1. a)

$$\pi_{s\text{-name, nationality} \mid \sigma_{\text{birth-year} > 1988}(\text{Singer}) \bowtie \sigma_{\text{year} = 2022}(\text{Album})}$$

b)

$$t \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{year} = 2022 \wedge \text{rating} > 4.0}(\text{Album})$$

$$\pi_{s\text{-title, written-by} \mid ((t \bowtie \text{SongInAlbum}) \bowtie \text{Song})}$$

$$c) \pi_{s\text{-name} \mid \sigma_{\text{nationality} = \text{"Turkish"}}(\text{Singer}) \bowtie \sigma_{\text{year} \neq 2022}(\text{Album})}$$

d)

$$t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{year} = 2022}(\text{Album})$$

$$t_2 \leftarrow \underset{\text{max(rating) as rating}}{G}(t_1)$$

$$\pi_{a\text{-title, singer} \mid (t_1 \bowtie t_2)}$$

e)

$$t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{year} = 2022}(\text{Album})$$

$$t_2 \leftarrow a\text{-title} \underset{\text{count}(s\text{-title) as song-number}}{G}(\text{SongInAlbum})$$

$$\pi_{a\text{-title} \mid \sigma_{\text{song-number} > 10} \mid (t_1 \bowtie t_2)}$$

a-title	song-number
A	5
B	10
C	11

f)

$$t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{a\text{-title} = \text{"ABC"}}(\text{Album})$$

$$t_2 \leftarrow (t_1 \bowtie \text{SongInAlbum}) \bowtie \text{Song}$$

$$t_3 \leftarrow s\text{-title} \underset{\text{min(length) as shortest}}{G}(t_2)$$

$$\pi_{s\text{-title, track-number} \mid (t_3 \bowtie t_2)}$$

$$t_1:$$

s-title	a-title	track-n
a	ABC	1
b	ABC	2

Q2.

a)  $\pi_{name, price} \left( \sigma_{company = "Pfizer" \wedge production-year = 2022} (Drug) \right)$

b)  $\pi_{name, TCK} \left( \sigma_{date = 27.02.2023} \left( \sigma_{(doctor-TCK=primary-doctor-TCK)} (prescription) \bowtie_{\wedge (prescription.patient-TCK = patient-TCK)} patient \right) \right)$

c)  $t \leftarrow \sigma_{date = 27.02.2023} (prescription) \bowtie_{(prescription.id = DrugInPrescription.presc-id} DrugInPrescription$

$\pi_{name, company} (t \bowtie_{t.drug-name = Drug.name} Drug)$

d)  $t \leftarrow \sigma_{date = 27.2.2023} (prescription) \bowtie_{Prescription.Doctor-TCK = Doctor.TCK} \sigma_{city = "Ankara"} (Doctor)$

$\pi_{TCK, name} \left( \sigma_{birthyear < 1953} (Patient) \bowtie_{Patient.TCK = t.patient-TCK} t \right)$

e)  $t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{production-year} G_{max(price) as price} (drug)$

production-year	price
2022	10
2010	20

$\pi_{name, company} (t_1 \bowtie Drug)$

f)  $t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{date = 27.02.2023} (prescription) \bowtie_{prescription.id = DrugInPrescription.presc-id} DrugInPrescription$

$t_2 \leftarrow \sigma_{presc.id} G_{count(drug-name) as drug-num} (t_1)$

$t_3 \leftarrow \sigma_{presc.id} G_{max(drug-num) as drug-num} (t_2)$

$\pi_{id, doctor-TCK} (t_3 \bowtie_{presc-id = id} t_1)$



Q2)

$$g) \quad t_1 \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{date} = 27.02.2023} (\text{Prescription})$$

$$t_2 \leftarrow t_1 \bowtie_{\text{id} = \text{presc-id}} \text{Drug} \bowtie \text{Prescription}$$

$$t_3 \leftarrow \text{drug-name} \quad \rho_{\text{count}(\text{drug-name}) \text{ as drug-num}} (t_2)$$

$$\pi_{\text{name, company}} \left( \sigma_{\text{drug-num} \geq 100} (t_3) \bowtie \text{Drug} \right)$$

drug-name = name

$$h) \quad t_1 \leftarrow \text{patient-TCK} \quad \rho_{\text{count}(\text{patient-TCK}) \text{ as count}} (\text{Prescription})$$

$$t_2 \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{count} \geq 100} (t_1)$$

$$\text{oldest} \leftarrow \text{TCK} \quad \rho_{\text{min}(\text{birthyear}) \text{ as birthyear}} (\text{Patient})$$

$$t_3 \leftarrow \text{oldest} \bowtie_{\text{TCK} = \text{patient-TCK}} t_2$$

$$\pi_{\text{TCK, name}} (t_3)$$