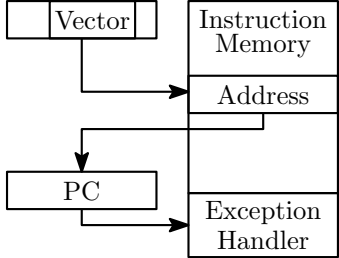


Direct method



Indirect method