

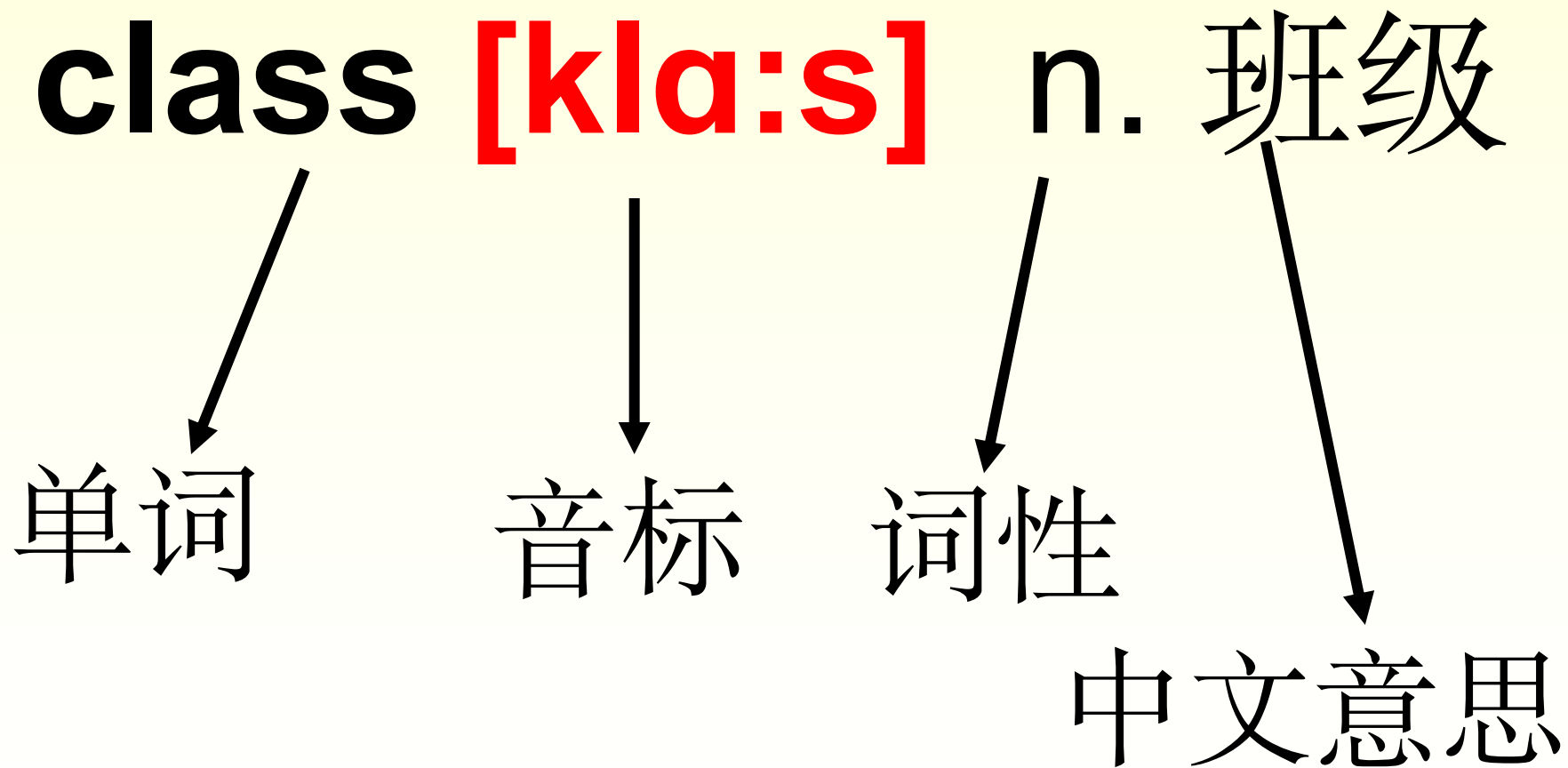
Phonetic Symbols

英语字母发音表

Aa [ei]	Bb [bi:]	Cc [si:]	Dd [di:]
Ee [i:]	Ff [ef]	Gg [dʒi:]	Hh [eitʃ]
Ii [ai]	Jj [dʒei]	Kk [kei]	Ll [el]
Mm [em]	Nn [en]	Oo [əu]	Pp [pi:]
Qq [kju:]	Rr [ɑ:]	Ss [es]	Tt [ti:]
Uu [ju:]	Vv [vi:]	Ww [ˈdʌblju:]	Xx [eks]
Yy [wai]	Zz [zi:]		



常见体现---单词表



国际音标
48个

元音20个
(声带振动, 气流不受阻碍)

辅音28个
(气流受到阻碍)

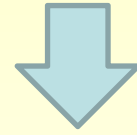
单元音

双元音

清辅音

浊辅音

元音 (20个) (韵母)



单元音	长元音	/a:/	/ɔ:/	/ɜ:/	/i:/	/u:/			
	短元音	/ʌ/	/ɒ/	/ə/	/ɪ/	/ʊ/	/e/	/æ/	
双元音		/eɪ/	/aɪ/	/əʊ/	/aʊ/	/ɪə/	/eə/	/ʊə/	/ɔɪ/

单元音



/a: /

car farm card arm

class glass fast

laugh aunt

heart

IN



up bus cup cut gun

come mother love

trouble touch couple

blood flood





/ɔ:/



/ɒ/

small tall talk walk

on hot lot fox

short more forty sport

box dog rock

autumn caught taught bought want wash watch

door floor four

water

draw strawberry saw





/3:/

girl shirt skirt thirty

turn nurse Thursday

term her serve

learn earth

work world word

/ə/

teacher play~~er~~ dinner

doctor actor

dollar sugar

together~~er~~ tomorrow today

around ago banana





/i:/

three tree green meet

beef see

eat tea meat

leave speak clean

he she me

piece field

receive



/I/

it is sit pig big six little

decide delicious

dictionary many happy

monkey money



/u:/

food room tooth

who do two

true blue full ruler

fruit juice

/ʊ/

put push woman

look good foot book wood

should could



/e/

head bread

bed red remember

sell lesson better desk

/æ/

bag happy hat map

mad bad man hand

back black glad



[i:] [i] [e] [æ]

[ʌ] [ɛ:] [ɐ]

[a:] [ɔ:] [ɒ] [u:] [ʊ]

点读单元音 vowels (12个)

Read and compare

1. it--eat

2. live—leave

3. fill—feel

4. seat—sit

5. tree—trip

6. bit—bee

7. sheep—ship

8. deed—did

9. live—leave

10. feet—fit

11. pea—pit

12. rid—read

13. street—strict

14. sleep—slip

Listen and circle

1. lift

left

2. let

lot

3. bit

but

4. not

nut

5. in

on

6. land

lend

7. bell

bill

8. tell

till

9. well

will

10. doll

dull

双元音

/aɪ/

bike fine find nine light night drive

cry fly my try

buy guy eye /aɪ/

/eɪ/

name cake late plane April wake

play say may way

great break

rain paint plain

they grey

/ɔɪ/

boy toy

oil soil coin voice point choice

/ɪə/

beer deer

ear near

idea really

hero

/eə/

bear wear pear

care dare

air chair fair hair

there where

/ʊə/

poor

tour

sure assure

/aʊ/

mouth south house out sound loud

cow now flower

/əʊ/

home cold go no over

know low blow grow show

boat coat goal

[i:] [i] [e] [æ] [a:] [ʌ]

[ə:] [e] [ɜ:] [ɔ] [u:] [u]

[ei] [ai] [əu] [au] [ɔi]

[iə] [eə] [uə]

点读元音
vowels (20个)

◆ duck/butterfly/monkey farm
◆ dog/frog/fox/dolphin horse
◆ panda/giraffe/zebra bird/turtle
◆ pig/chicken/fish bee/sheep
◆ wolf kangaroo/goose
◆ elephant cat/rat/ant/camel/rabbit
◆ tiger/lion/spider snake/snail boy
◆ deer bear tour
◆ cow swallow

你能说出/写出以上红色字母(组合)的音标吗?

辅音

辅音 (28个) (声母)

清辅音	/p/	/t/	/k/	/f/	/θ/	/s/
浊辅音	/b/	/d/	/g/	/v/	/ð/	/z/
清辅音	/ʃ/	/tʃ/	/tr/	/ts/	/h/	
浊辅音	/ʒ/	/dʒ/	/dr/	/dz/	/r/	
鼻音	/m/	/n/	/ŋ/			
半元音	/w/	/j/				
边音	/l/					

请拿出一张白纸，看一看清辅音与浊辅音的区别吧

爆破音

1. **/p/** p /pig/ /kæp/ /pæk/ /'kɒpi/

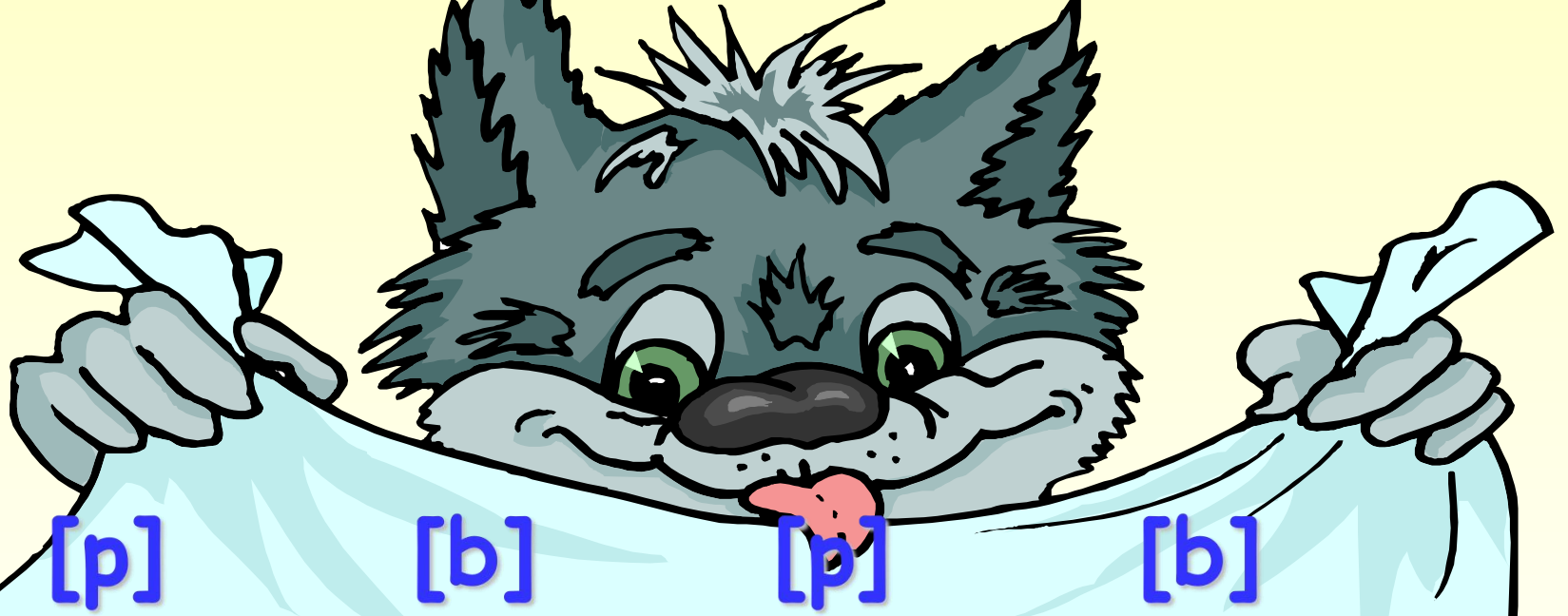
/b/ b /bæg/ /big/ /bʌt/ /baɪ/

2. **/t/** t /ɪt/ /taɪgə/

/d/ d /desk/ /dɔː/

3. **/k/** c/**ck/k** /wi:k/ /kæt/ /klɒk/

/g/ g /bæg/ /gʊd/



[p]

[b]

[p]

[b]

pay --- bay

cap --- cab

pear - bear

lap --- lab

pen --- Ben

tap --- tab

pig --- big

rope --- robe

[t] [d]

town - down

tie - die

tear - dear

touch - Dutch

[t] [d]

bent - bend

right - ride

lent - lend

bet - bed

[k] [g]

Kate - gate

card - guard

could - good

coat - goat

[k] [g]

pick - pig

flak - flag

back - bag

Lock - log

摩擦音

1. **/f/** **f** /fɑ:m/ /naɪf/ **ph** /fəʊn/ /fəʊtəʊ/

/v/ **v** /faɪv/ /vɑ:z/

2. **/s/** **c** /feɪs/ /sə:tən/ **s** /si:/ /wə:ks/

/z/ **s** /pli:z/ /i:zi/ **z** /zu:/ /ziərəʊ/

3. **/θ/** **th** /mæθ/ /θænk/ [θɪŋk]

/ð/ **th** /ðɪs/ /ðæt/

4. **/ʃ/** **sh** /fɪʃ/ /ʃɪp/ **s** /ʃʊə/

/ʒ/ **s** /pleʒə/ /ˈtelɪvɪʒ(ə)n/

破擦音

- | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| 1. | /tʃ/ | ch | /tʃes/ | /tʃeə/ |
| | /dʒ/ | g | /eɪdʒ/ | /mædʒɪk/ |
| | | j | /dʒæm/ | /dʒi:p/ |
| 2. | /tr/ | tr | /tri:/ | /traɪ/ |
| | /dr/ | dr | /draɪv/ | /drɪŋk/ |
| 3. | /ts/ | ts | /bəʊts/ | /'stjʊdnts/ |
| | /dz/ | ds | /bedz/ | /'hændz/ |

[h]

[hɔ:s]

[help]

[hɜ:]

[hæv]

[hɑ:d]

[heit]

[r]

[ræt]

[risk]

[red]

[ri:zn]

[ru:m]

[grɑ:s]

鼻音

/m/ m /**m**æθ/ /**m**aʊθ/

/n/ n /**n**əʊ/ /**n**ʌmbə/

/ŋ/ **ng** /mɔ:n**ŋ**/ /lɒ**ŋ**/

n /ɪ**ŋ**k/ /bæ**ŋ**k/

区别

[m]

闭嘴

[n]

微张嘴，紧闭牙齿

[ŋ]

张嘴

[mʌm]

[mʌst]

[mæn]

[mɑ:stə]

[kʌm]

[mʌŋkɪ]

[kæn]

[hʌnt]

[ænt]

[hænd]

[nʌmbə]

[nekst]

[kiŋ]

[siŋ]

[piŋk]

[sɒŋ]

[lɒŋ]

半元音

/ w / **w** /'windəʊ/ /'wintə/ /wʌn/
 wh /wɒt/ /wen/
/ j / **y** /jɪə/ /'jeɪəʊ/

舌侧音

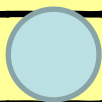
/tɔ:l/	/ pəli:s/
/gɜ:l/	/sel/
/lɪsn/	/fɔ:l/
/blʌd/	/wɜ:ld/
/lʌv/	/ɔ:l/

[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g]

[f] [v] [s] [z] [ʃ] [ʒ] [tʃ] [dʒ]

[θ] [ð] [m] [n] [ŋ] [l] [r]

[h] [w] [j] [tr] [dr] [ts] [dz]



1. 音节划分

['tʃælɪndʒɪŋ]

[sætɪs'fækn]

2. 重读

['grædʒʊeɪt]

[,enə'dʒetɪk]

3. 浊化

speak

spoon

stand

start

sky

skirt

street

stream

4. 连读

not at all it is....

Would/Could/Can't you...?

May I have a look at it?

5. 不完全爆破和失去爆破

act picture good morning

It's a very cold day, but it's a good day.

(作业) 一、写出划线部分的音标

window / / house / / coat / / sheep / /
head / / today / / farm / / half / /
nurse / / this / / book / / great / /
morning / / chair / / watch / / photo / /

二、写出与划线部分发音一致的字母，组成单词

- draw w___l w___ter
- coat p___st kn___ sh___lder
- here z___ro r___lly
- speak ___ome stoma___ clo ___
- telephone cou___ __ollow
- thirty h___ w___d l___n



Thank You