

英语国际标准音标（精华版）

元音 (20个)	前元音(4个)	[i:]	[ɪ]	[e]	[æ]							
	后元音(5个)	[a:]	[ɔ:]	[ɒ]	[u:]	[ʊ]						
	中元音(3个)	[ʌ]	[ə:]	[ə]								
	合口双元音(5个)	[ei]	[əu]	[ai]	[au]	[ɔi]						
	集中双元音(3个)	[iə]	[uə]	[ɛə]								
辅音 (28个)	清辅音(11个)	[p]	[t]	[k]	[f]	[s]	[θ]	[ʃ]	[tʃ]	[tr]	[ts]	[h]
	浊辅音(17个)	[b]	[d]	[g]	[v]	[z]	[ð]	[ʒ]	[dʒ]	[dr]	[dz]	[l]
		[m]	[n]	[ŋ]	[j]	[w]	[r]					

/i:/ bee/bi:/ feet/fi:t/ keep/ki:p/ key/ki:/ team/ti:m/ meet/mi:t/

/ɪ/ it /it/ big/big/ city/siti/ give/giv/ sick/sik/

/e/ get/get/ best/best/ text/tekst/ help/help/

/æ/ fat/fæt/ have/hæv/ cat/kæt/ back/bæk/ hat/hæt/

/a:/ laugh/la:f/ glass/gla:s/ half/ha:f/ farm/fa:m/ park/pa:k/

/ɔ:/ horse/hɔ:/ s/ saw/sɔ:/ corn/kɔ:/n/ course/kɔ:/s/ salt/sɔ:/t/
 /ɒ/ dog/dɒg/ pot/pɒt/ cost/kɒst/ what/wɒt/ honest/'ɒnist/
 /u:/ food/fu:d/ moon/mu:n/ rule/ru:l/ loose/lu:s/ noon/nu:n/
 /ʊ/ book/buk/ put/put/ good/gud/ would/wud/ could/kud/
 /ʌ/ must/mʌst/ does/dʌz/ money/'mʌni/ ugly/'ʌgli/ come/kʌm/
 /ə:/ nurse/nə:s/ bird/bə:d/ burn/bə:n/ turn/tə:n/ girl/gə:l/
 /ə/ better/betə/ never/nevə/ worker/wə:kə/ welcome/welkəm/
 /ei/ may/mei/ name/neim/ game/geim/ eight/eit/ age/eidʒ/
 /əʊ/ no/nəʊ/ home/həʊm/ hope/həʊp/ wrote/rəʊt/ note/nəʊt/ pose/pəʊz/
 /ai/ eye/ai/ time/taim/ buy/bai/ right/rait/ bike/baik/ kite/kait/
 /au/ now/nau/ out/aut/ how/hau/ about/ ə'baʊt/ south/sauθ/
 house/haus/
 /ɔɪ/ boy/bɔɪ/ toy/tɔɪ/ noise/nɔɪz/ voice/vɔɪs/ point/pɔɪnt/ coin/kɔɪn/
 /iə/ ear/iə/ near/nɪə/ idea/aɪ'diə/ hear/hɪə/ mere/mɪə/ spear/spiə/
 /ɛə/ air/ɛə/ tear/tɛə/ care/kɛə/ dare/dɛə/ fair/fɛə/ there/ðɛə/
 /uə/ tour/tuə/ poor/puə/ sure/ʃuə/ moor/muə/(停泊) your/juə/
 /p/ pea/pi:/ pie/pai/ top/tɒp/ cap/kæp/ people/pi:pl/ pride/praid/
 /b/ bee/bi:/ by/bai/ buy/bai/ black/blæk/ bear/bɛə/
 /t/ let/let/ sat/sæt/ feet/fi:t/ team/ti:m/ tide/taɪd/
 /d/ led/led/ sad/sæd/ feed/fi:d/ do/du:/ dear/diə/
 /k/ lack/læk/ take/teɪk/ clock/klɒk/ class/kla:s/ weekend/'wi:kend/
 /g/ big/big/ lag/læg/ glass/gla:s/ gum/gʌm/ good/gud/ guest/gest/
 /f/ face/feɪs/ fast/fa:st/ leaf/li:f/ surf/sə:f/ favorite/'feɪvərɪt/
 /v/ very/'veri/ five/faɪv/ fever/'fi:və/ serve/sə:v/ never/'nevə/
 ð/ bath/ba:θ/(v洗澡) thick/θɪk/ mouth/maʊθ/ breath/breθ/(n呼吸)
 thought/θɔ:t/ author/'ɔθə/ truth/tru:θ/
 /ð/ the/ðə/ they/ðei/ that/ðæt/ mother/'mʌðə/ thus/ðʌs/ then/ðen/
 /s/ face/feɪs/ mouse/maʊs/ cakes/keɪks/ caps/kæps/ likes/laɪks/ stops/stɒps/
 /z/ close/kləʊz/ keys/ki:z/ boys/bɔɪz/ pens/penz/ halves/ha:vz/
 tʃ/ catch/kætʃ/ cheep/tʃi:p/ rich/ritʃ/ watch/wtʃ/ child/tʃaɪld/
 question/kwestʃən/ teach/ti:tʃ/ challenge/tʃlɪndʒ/
 dʒ/ orange/'ɔrɪdʒ/ large/la:dʒ/ juice/dʒu:s/ job/dʒɒb/
 /tr/ tree/tri:/ try/trai/ true/tru:/ trouble/traʊbl/ track/træk/
 /dr/ dry/drai/ dream/dri:m/ dress/dres/ drink/driŋk/ hundred/'hʌndrɪd/

/ʃ/ she/ʃi:/ sharp/ʃa:p/ fish/fiʃ/ shock/ʃɔ:k/ shoe/ʃu:/
 /ʒ/ pleasure/'pleʒə/ measure/'meʒə/ television/'teliviʒən/
 /ts/ let's/lets/ sports/spɔ:ts/ puts/puts/ writes/raits/ seats/si:ts/
 /dz/ hands/hændz/ birds/bə:dz/ friends/freindz/ beds/bedz/ stands/stændz/
 /h/ he/hi:/ hard/ha:d/ him/him/ heard/hə:d/ half/ha:f/
 /l/ like/laik/ late/leit/ learn/lə:n/ lead/li:d/ light/lait/
 /m/ my/mai/ more/mɔ:/ seem/si:m/ meat/mi:t/ mind/maind/ men/men/
 /n/ nice/nais/ wind/waind/ mind/maind/ rain/rein/ fine/fain/
 /ŋ/ sing/siŋ/ wing/wiŋ/ ring/riŋ/ long/lɔŋ/ beautiful/bju:təfl/
 /j/ you/ju:/ few/fju:/ yard/ja:d/ music/'mju:zik/ student/'stju:dnt/ excuse/ik
 'skju:z/
 /w/ work/wə:k/ way/wei/ well/wel/ what/wɔt/ twelve/twelv/ twin/twin/
 /r/ red/red/ road/rəud/ write/rait/ wrong/rɔŋ/ problem/'prɔbləm/

音标综合练习

1./i:/ /i/ /e/ /æ/

/bit/ /wi:k/ /di:l/ /riəl/ /kid/ /dig/ /kwik/ /tip/ /zip/ /rid/ /wil/ /fil/
 bit week deal real kid dig quick tip zip rid will fill
/pet/ /pæk/ /gæp/ /kæg/ /næg/ /ræm/ /bætl/ /sed/ /'hæpi/ /ten/ /red/
 pet pack gap cap nag ram battle said happy ten red
/'setl/ /træʃ/ /di'pend/
 settle trash depend

2./a:/ /ɔ:/ /ɒ/ /u:/ /ʊ/

/a:sk/ /ma:sk/ /pa:st/ /fra:ns/ /ɔd/ /lɔ:n/ /nɔ:t/ /pɔ:z/ /fɔks/ /sɔk/
 ask mask past France odd lawn naught pause fox sock
/fa:/ /la:dʒ/ /ma:k/ /lɔ:d/ /tɔ:/ /stɔ:m/ /pɔt/ /krɔp/ /θɔt/ /prɔmis/
 far large mark Lord torch storm pot crop thought promise
/huk/ /lu:s/ /sut/ /tuk/ /mud/ /θru:/ /pul/ /wud/
 hook loose soot took mood through pull wood

3./ʌ/ /ə/ /ə/

/bʌz/ /dʌl/ /'hʌri/ /gʌlf/ /'trʌbl/ /ə:n/ /sə:f/ /'tə:nə/ /'begə/ /tʌk/
 buss dull hurry gulf trouble earn surf turner begger tuck
/kə:b/ /ə:k/ /ə'merik/ /'sɔkə/ /'kæmpə/ /sə'vei/ /pə'veid/ /pə'hæps/
 curb irk America soccer camper survey pervade perhaps
/bə:'lesk/ /'mə:də/
 burlesque murder

3./ei/ /əu/ /ai/ /au/ /ɔi/

/keɪp/ /greɪt/ /meɪn/ /prəpəʊz/ /'məʊʃən/ /stəʊn/ /'əʊvə/ /saɪt/

kape great main propose motion stone over sight

/raɪm/ /daʊt/ /'taɪpɪst/ /aʊst/ /mɔɪst/ /'ɔɪstə/

rhyme doubt typist oust moist oyster

4./iə/ /ɛə/ /uə/

/vɪə/ /ə'fɛə/ /dɛə/ /skɛə/ /buən/ /guəd/ /'ruərəl/ /ə'piə/ /kəlʌmbɪə/

veer affair dare scare bourn gourd rural appear Colombia

/mətɪəriəl/ /mɪstɪəriəs/

material mysterious

5./θ/ /ð/

/mʌnθ/ /θi:f/ /ðæt/ /ðæn/ /feɪθ/ /tə'geðə/ /θæŋk/ /ðəm'selvz/

month thief that than faith together thank themselves