

英语常用短语大全

A

a bit(of) 有一点
a bottle / glass / cup of 一瓶/玻璃杯/茶杯
a few 一些
a kind of 一种; 一类
a little 一点; 少量
a piece of 一块 (张, 片, 根)
a lot of = lots of 许多
a moment later 片刻之后
a number of 若干的; 许多的
above all 首先
according to 按照
add to... 增加
advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人去做某事
after all 毕竟
after class 下课后
after school 放学后
again and again 再三地
agree with 同意
along with 和... 一道
all over 到处; 结束
all over the world 全世界
allow sb to do sth 允许某人去做某事
all the best 一切顺利, 万事如意
all day(long) 整天; 一天到晚
all the year round 全年
all the same 仍然
all the time ①一直; 始终②老是 (美国英语)
answer for 对...负责
apart from 除了
argue with 与...吵架
arrive at/in 到达某地
arrive in a place (加大地方)
arrive at a place (加小地方)
as...as... 一样
as...as one can(=as...as possible) 尽量
as a matter of fact = in fact 其实
as a result (作为) 结果
as if 仿佛...
as long as 只要
as far as 就...来说
as well 同样
as though 好像

as usual 和往常一样
ask for 请求得到
ask sb. questions about sth. (问某人关于某事的问题)
ask sb. for... 问...索要.....
ask(sb)to do 要求...去做
ask sb (not) to do sth 叫某人做某事 (叫某人不要去做某事)
as soon as 一.....就.....
at a time 每次
at breakfast 早餐时
at first 起先; 开始的时候
at home 在家
at last 最后; 终于
at night 在夜里
at noon 在正午
at once 立刻; 马上
at school 在学校上课
at the beginning of 起初
at the age of 在...岁时
at the same time 同时
at the weekend 在周末
at the back of 在.....的后面
at the head of 在.....的前面
at the moment 此刻
at the top of... 在.....顶部
at this time of (the) year 在 (一年中) 这个时节里
at work 在工作

B

based on 以...为依据
be able to 能; 会
be able to do sth. (=can+V.) 能够
be angry with sb. 生某人的气
be angry at/about sth. 生某事的气
be afraid of 担心.....
be amazed of 对.....感到惊讶
be afraid to do sth 害怕做某事
be afraid of doing sth 害怕做某事
be afraid of sth 害怕某物
be amazed to do sth 对做某事感到惊讶
be amazed at sth 对某事感到惊讶

be bad at 拙手
 be bad for 对.....有害的
 be angry with 对(某人)发脾气
 be born 出生
 be busy doing/with sth 忙于做某事(常考)
 be different from 和.....不同
 be glad/happy to do sth 高兴去做某事
 be excited about 对.....感到兴奋
 be frightened to do sth 害怕去做某事
 be pleased to do sth 高兴做某事
 be good for 对.....有益的
 be in hospital 生病; 住院
 in the hospital 在医院
 be pleased with sth 对某事感到高兴/满意
 be friendly to 对...友好
 be from = come from 来自...
 be full of 充满.....的
 be good at = do well in 在.....
 believe in... 信任...
 be/get ready 准备好
 be good at 善于
 be excited to do sth 对做.....感到兴奋
 be interested in 对.....感兴趣
 be late for 迟到
 be like 像
 be made in 在.....生产或制造
 be made of 由.....组成; 由.....
 be made of (be made from)制的; 用.....制成的
 be pleased with 对.....感到满意
 be proud of 以.....自豪/高兴
 be strict with 对.....严格要求
 be sure 肯定; 确定
 be used for 用于
 be worried about 担心
 blow out 吹灭
 both...and... 两个都, 既.....又.....
 break away from 脱离.....
 break down ①(机械)损坏②拆散(某物)
 break in 闯入, 强行进入, 插嘴, 打断
 break off 打断; 折断
 break out (战争、火灾等)突然发生, 爆发
 break up 分解; 分裂
 bring in 引来, 引进, 吸收

bring on 引起, 导致, 使前进
 bring sb. sth. = bring sth. to sb. 带来
 bring sth.to... 带给.....某物
 bring up 教育, 培养
 build up 逐步建立
 by accident 偶然
 by air (bus, train, ship) 乘飞机(公共汽车, 火车, 轮船)
 by and by 不久以后, 逐渐地
 by day 日间, 在白天
 by the way 顺便一提, 顺便说
 by the window 在窗户旁
 by then 到那时

C

can/be able to afford (to buy) sth 有能力购买(供).....
 can/may/must do sth
 could/would/should/might do sth
 can't wait to do sth 迫不及待地去某事
 care about 关心.....
 call back 复电话
 call for 提倡, 号召, 需要
 call in 召来, 召集
 call on 拜访, 访问
 call up 号召, 打电话
 care for 喜欢; 照顾(病人)
 carry off 携走, 夺走
 carry on 继续下去; 继续开展
 carry out 开展, 执行
 catch up with 赶上(或超过)
 catch a cold = have a cold 感冒
 change into 转换成, 把.....变成
 check in 报到, 登记
 check out 查明; 结账
 cheer sb. up 振作某人
 clear up 整理, 收拾, (天气)放晴
 come about 发生, 产生
 come across (偶然)遇见
 come along 来
 come around (走)过来(绕行而来)

come back 回来，想起来
 come down 落，下来
 come from 出生（于），来自
 come in 进入，进来
 come off 从……离开，脱落
 come on 来吧，赶快
 come out 出来，（书等）出版，发行
 come over 过来；顺便来访
 come to 共计，达到
 come true 变为现实，成为事实
 come up 上来，上升，抬头
 come up with 追上，赶上；
 compare to 比作……与……相比
 compare with 与……相比
 congratulate...on 祝贺……关于……
 connect to 连接，相连
 connect with 与……相连
 crash into 撞到……
 cut down 砍倒
 cut off 切断

D

day after day 日复一日地；天天
 day and night 日日夜夜
 deal with 处理，对付
 decide to do sth 决定去做……
 depend on (upon) 依靠，相信，信赖
 deserve to do sth 值得/应该做……
 divide...into... 把……分成……
 do well ①做得很好②成功③成绩很好
 do gardening 做园艺工作
 do homework 做家庭作业
 do housework 做家务
 do nothing 无所事事
 do one's best 尽最大努力
 drop in 顺便走访（某人）
 drop off 放下（某物）：下车
 do some cleaning (shopping) 做扫除（买东西）
 do some reading 读读书
 do sport 运动；参加（体育）运动
 dozens of 几十
 due to 由于，因为

E

each other 互相
 eat up 吃完
 earn one's living 谋生
 eat up 吃完
 either...or... 不是……就是……
 encourage sb to do sth 鼓励某人去做某事
 enjoy doing sth 乐意去做某事
 enjoy oneself 过得愉快
 even if 即使，尽管
 even though 即使，尽管
 ever since 自那时起直到现在
 expect (sb) to do sth 期望去做某事

F

face to face 面对面
 fail to do sth 做某事失败
 fall asleep 入睡
 fall behind 落后；跟不上
 fall ill 患病，病倒
 fall off ①跌落；掉下②（质或量）下降
 fall over 摔到
 fall to the ground 掉到地上
 family tree 家谱
 far away 遥远
 far away from 离……很远
 far from 远离
 feel like doing sth. 想要做某事
 feel tired 感到疲劳
 figure out 理解，想明白
 filled...with 用……填充
 fill in 填充
 find out 查明；发现；了解
 finish doing sth 做完某事（后接动词-ing形式）
 （常考）
 first of all 首先
 follow sb to do sth 跟随某人去做某事
 for a long time 很久
 for ever 永远
 for example 例如
 forget to do 忘记做某事
 for good 永远
 from door to door 挨家挨户

from now on 从今以后; 今后
from then on 从那时起
from the USA 来自美国
from time to time 不时, 偶尔
from...to... 从……到……

G

go a head 走到前在领先, 干吧, 干下去
go away 走开, 离去
go back 回去
go boating 去划船
go by 走过; 经过; 过去
go / come to do 去/来做某事
go/come to a party 参加聚会
go fishing (shopping, skating) 去钓鱼 (买东西, 滑冰)
go for 主张
go for a walk 去散步
go for it 努力
go home 回家
go in for 参加, 喜欢
go on 继续
go on with 继续
go on a diet 节食
go on a holiday 去度假
go on to do sth 继续做事
go on doing sth 继续做事
go on the Pearl River Cruise 游珠江
go sightseeing 去观光
go shopping 去购物
go straight ahead 一直往前走
go swimming 去游泳
go off 走开
get away 逃; 离
get back ①返回②取回
get down ①下来; 落下②记下来
get close (to) 接近
get dressed 穿衣服
get down to 开始认真 (做某事)
get home 到家
get into ①进入②搭乘 (出租车) ③陷入
get off ①下车②起飞③脱下衣服
get on (with) = get along (with) ①生活②与 (某人) 相处

get on well with 和……相处得好
get out of ①从……出来②从出租车 (轿车) 下来
get through 通过, 拨通 (电话)
get to 到达……
get together 聚在一起
get up ①起床②起立
get wet 弄湿
give a call 给……打电话
give away 分发
give back 归还; 送回
give her a present = give a present to her 给……一件礼物
give in 屈服, 让步
give out 分发
give sb. a check up 给某人检查身体
give up 放弃
go out 出去, 熄灭
go over 仔细检查, 复习
go through 浏览; 翻阅, 通过
grow up 长大成人, 成长
go to bed 睡觉 (并未入睡)
go to sleep 入睡; 睡着
go to the cinema 看电影
go to school 去上学
go to the cinema 去看电影
go to the circus 去看马戏表演
go to work 上班
go up to 走到……跟前
go with me 跟我一起走

H

had better (do) 最好 (做)
half a kilo 半公斤
half an hour 半小时
hand in 上交; 交纳
hand out 分发
hang on (打电话时) 不挂断, 等待片刻
hang up 挂断电话
have a bath 洗澡
have a cold 患感冒
have a drink of 喝一点……
have a delicious meal 美餐一顿
have a fever 发烧

have a gift for 对.....有天赋
 have a headache 头痛
 have a good time 玩得很高兴; 过得愉快
 have a look (at) 看一看
 have a lot of fun 玩得很开心
 have a match 比赛
 have a test 测验
 have a meeting 开会
 have a party 开派对
 have a rest 休息
 have a swim 游泳
 have a stomachache 胃痛
 have a talk 谈话
 have a toothache 牙痛
 have a walk 散步
 have a wash 洗 (手, 脸等)
 have been to 到过
 have breakfast 吃早饭
 have communication with 与...交流
 have got to 不得不; 必须
 have great fun 玩得很开心
 have lessons/classes 上课
 have lunch 吃午饭
 have problems doing sth 做某事遇到困难
 have sports 进行体育活动
 have supper 吃晚饭
 have sb do sth 让某人做某事
 have sth done 让某人做某事
 have sth to do 有事要做
 have to 不得不; 必须
 hear from+sb. (收到某人的来信) 听某人说
 hear of 听说
 hear sb do sth 听到某人做某事 (后接动词原形, 常考)
 help oneself to 请随便吃点
 help...out 帮助某人解决困难
 hear sb doing sth 听到某人正在做事 (常见)
 help to do sth 帮忙做某事
 help sb (to) do sth 帮助某人做某事
 help sb. with sth. 帮助某人做某事
 help yourself to 请吃.....
 help mother with housework 帮助妈妈做家务
 help Ben finish (动词原形) homework 帮助 Ben 完成功课

hold a meeting (= have a meeting) 举行会议
 hold on 等一等 (别挂电话)
 hold one's breath 不出气, 屏住呼吸
 hold out 伸出; 坚持, 维持
 hold up 阻挡, 使停顿
 hope/wish to do sth 希望做某事
 hour after hour 一小时又一小时; 持续地
 how long ① (时间) 多长; 多长② (长度) 多长
 how many/much 多少/多少 (钱)
 how often 多久; 多常
 how old 几岁; 多大 (年纪)
 hundreds of 几百, 成百上千
 hurry off 匆匆离去, 赶快去
 hurry up 赶快, 快点

I

in a hurry 匆忙, 很快地
 in all 总之
 in a minute 一会儿; 立刻
 in a red coat 穿着红色大衣
 in a word 简言之, 总之
 in bed 躺在床上
 in class 在课堂上
 in common 共同, 共有
 in danger 处在危险状态
 in debt 欠债
 in English 用英语 (说)
 in fact 事实上, 实际上
 in front 在前方 (面); 在正对面
 in front of 在.....前面
 in the end 最后, 终于
 in the corner 在角落里
 in the evening 在晚上
 in the fridge 在冰箱里
 in the middle of 在.....中间
 in the morning 在早上
 in the room 在房间里
 in the school year 在学年里
 in the sun 在阳光下
 in the world 在世界上
 in front of 在.....前面
 in need of 需要, 缺少
 instead of 代替, 而不是

in order 按顺序
in September 在九月
in spring 在春天
in surprise 吃惊, 惊讶
in time 正好; 及时
in trouble 有麻烦
It's best for sb to do sth.
对某人来说做某事是最好的
it's time to 该.....了; 是.....的时候了
it's time for sb to do sth
是某人做某事的时候了

J

join in a club 参加俱乐部
join in 参加, 加入
join up 联合起来, 联结起来
jump into 跳进.....
just a moment 等一会儿
just now 现在, 刚才
just then 正在那时

K

keep back 留下
keep busy (一直) 忙碌
keep doing sth. 继续做某事
keep off 勿踏; 勿踩
keep on 继续 (进行)
keep one's word 守信
keep up 保持; 维持; 继续
keep sb doing sth 让某人做某事
keep sb from doing sth 阻止某人做某事
keep the book for 2 days 借这本书两天 (不要用 borrow 或 lend)
knock at/on 敲
knock into sb. 撞上

L

last year 去年
later on 过后; 以后
laugh at 嘲笑
lead to 导致, 导向
learn to do sth 学做某事
learn sth from sb 向某人学习
leave for 前往某地
let in 让.....进来, 放进
let me go 放了我, 让我走

let out 放掉, 泄露
line up 排队
listen to 听.....
live on 以.....为主食, 靠.....为生
like to do/doing sth 喜欢做某事
like sb to do sth 喜欢某人做某事
look after 照料; 照顾
look ahead 向前看, 展望未来
look at (注视着)看; 观看
look down upon 看不起, 轻视
look forward to 盼望
look for 寻找
look into 往.....里看
look like 看起来像
look out 留神, 当心
look over (医生)检查
look through 看穿, 浏览
look the same 看起来很像
look up 查找
lots of 许多; 很多; 大量
lucky money 压岁钱; 利市

M

make a decision to do sth
对做某事作出决定
make a face 做鬼脸, 做苦脸
make a snowman 堆雪人
make a speech 发表演讲
make friends with 与.....交朋友
make room for 给.....腾地方
make up 和解, 化妆
make sure 务必, 确定
make up of 由.....组成, 构成
make up one's mind to do sth
下决心去做某事
mark the homework 批改家庭作业
mean to do sth. 计划、打算、故意
meet a friend 见朋友
middle school 中学
millions of 成百万上千万, 数以百万计
more and more 越来越多
more or less 或多或少
move away 搬开; 搬走
move to 搬到

N

need to do 需要做某事
neither...nor 既不.....也不.....
never mind 不要紧; 没关系
next time 下次
next to 紧接着, 相邻, 次于
no doubt 无疑地
no longer (=not...any longer) 不再
no school 不用上学
not ... any more 不再.....
not ... at all
一点也不; 根本不 (用来加强 not 的语气)
not at all
不用谢; 别客气, 一点也不, 绝非
not any more 不再
not only ... but also 不仅.....而且.....
not so...as 不像, 不如
not till/until 直到.....才
now and then 不时, 偶尔
now that 既然

O

on (the,an) average 平均, 按平均数计
on duty 值日, 值班
on foot 走路, 步行
on holiday 度假; 休假
on land 在陆地上
on show 展出, 在上演 (放映)
on the earth 在地球上
on the (one's) way 在途中; 在路上
on time 准时
on/over the radio 通过收音机
once again 再一次
once more 再一次
once upon a time 从前, 很久以前
one after another 一个接一个
one day 有一天
open up 开启; 开创; 开辟
or else 否则, 要不然
ought to 应该
out of 在.....之外; 从.....里头
out of breath 上气不接下气
out of order 运转不正常, 出毛病

out of work 失业
over and over again 反复, 多次重复
over a difficulty 克服困难
over there 在那边, 在对面
only joking 开开玩笑
Oh dear! 哦! 天啊!

P

pack the bag 收拾书包
pass by 经过
pass on 传递
pay attention to 注意
pay back 偿还 (借款等)
pay for 付款
pay off 偿清 (欠款等)
pen friend 笔友
perform a programme 表演节目
persuade sb. to do 说服
pick out 选出
pick up 拾起, 捡起, 接收, 开车去接.....
plant trees 植树
play computer games 玩电脑游戏
play cards 玩牌
play basketball 打篮球
play the piano 弹钢琴
play musical instruments 弹乐器
play with 玩耍
please let me go 放我走
point at 指近处
point out 指出
point to 指向远处
post office 邮局
prefer to do sth 喜欢 (爱) 做某事
prefer to do sth rather than do sth 宁愿.....而不愿..... (常考)
prefer doing sth to doing sth 喜欢做.....胜过做.....
prepare the lessons 备课
prevent ... from 妨碍, 防止, 预防
put away 储存
put up 举起
put on 穿; 戴上; 上演
put up with 忍受
pull out of 把.....从.....拉出来
pull ... up from 把.....从.....拉上来

punish ... severely 严惩

R

rather than 而不, 非

refer to 提到, 涉及, 有关

refuse to do sth 拒绝做……

regard...as 把……看作

remember/forget to do sth 记得/忘记去做某事

remember/forget doing sth 记得/忘记做过某事

ride a bike 骑自行车

ring back 回电话

ring off 挂断电话, 停止讲话

ring up 打电话

right away 立即, 马上

right now 现在, 刚刚

row dragon boats 划龙舟

run away 逃跑, 失控

run for China 为中国跑步

run into 撞到; 碰到; 遇到……

run out of 用完

S

save one's life 挽救某人生命

school year 学年

scores of 许多, 大量

sea food 海鲜

see a doctor 看医生; 看病

see a film 看电影

see ... off 为某人送行

send away 撵走; 开除; 解雇

send up 发射

see sb do sth 看见某人做某事 (结果)

see sb doing sth 看见某人正在做某事 (正在进行中)

sell out 卖完, 出卖

sit down 坐下

so many / much 这么多

something to eat / drink 一些吃/喝的东西 (不定式放在 something 等后修饰这些词)

so ... that 如此……以致……

sound like 听起来像

speak highly of ... 对……高度评价

speak to sb. 与……对话

start for 向某地进发

stay in bed 卧床

straight on 一直向前

surf the net 上网

spend some time (in) doing sth/on

sth 花费时间做某事 (注意动词要用 ing 形式)

spend some money on sth/doing

sth 买……花了多少钱

sth is hard/difficult/easy to do. 做好某事很难/容易

stop to do sth 停下来去某事 (两件事) (常考)

stop doing sth 停止做某事 (一件事) (常考)

stop sb (from) doing sth 阻止某人做某事 (常考)

T

take a rest 休息

take a message 留言

take a photo = take photos 照相

take away 拿走

take down 取下, 放下; 记下

take exercise 锻炼 (身体)

take off 脱掉衣物; 起飞

take over / on 接受、接管、接任

take up 开始、从事

take one's time ①不急; 慢慢干②用去 (某人) 时间

take part in 参加

take/have some medicine 服药

take the third left 在第三个路口左转

take a train/a boat/a bus/... 坐火车/船/公共汽车……

take medicine 服药

take sb. to hospital 带某人去看病

take turns to do sth 轮流做……

talk about 谈论

talk to 与……谈话

talk with sb. 和……谈话

teach oneself 自学

tell (sb.) about 告诉 (某人) ……

tell sb (not) to do sth 叫某人去 (不要) 做某事

tell stories/a story 讲故事

the Children's Palace 少年宫

the city flower 花展

the day after tomorrow 后天

the day before yesterday 前天

the flower fair 花市

the king of the animals 百兽之王

the next afternoon 第二天下午

the other(s) 另一个 (其他的)

There is no need (for sb) to do sth 对某人来说没必要做某事

There is no time (for sb) to do sth

the Window of the World 世界之窗

think about 考虑 (是否去做)

three times a day 一天三次

Tree Planting Day 植树日

be told to do sth 被告知去做某事

too... (for sb) to... 太……以致不能……

too many/much 太多了

to tell you the truth 跟你讲实话

try on 试穿; 试试看

try/do one's best to do sth 尽力去做某事

try to do sth 试着 (图) 做某事

turn green 变绿

turn off 关掉 (自来水, 电灯, 等)

turn on 开; 旋开 (电灯, 无线电等)

turn the page 向右转

TV plays 电视连续剧

W

up and down 上上下下; 来回地

very much 很; 非常

wait for 等候; 等待

wake up 醒来

want/would like to do sth 想做某事

want/would like sb to do sth 想某人做……

warn sb (not) to do sth 警告某人做某事 (或不要做某事)

wear out 穿坏; 穿旧; 用尽

What / How about……? (如果是动词, 要用 ing 形式) 怎么样?

Shall we……?

让我们……好吗? (表建议的句型, 注意用动词原形)

Why don't you do sth ? 为什么你不做……呢?

Why not do sth ? 为什么不……呢?

with one's help 在 (某人) 帮助下

work on ①从事……工作②继续工作③研究

work out 算出

worry about 担心; 着急

Would you like (sb) to do sth ? Yes, I'd love to. 你乐意做……吗? 是的。

Would you mind doing sth? 你介意做某事吗?

Would you please (not) do sth 你可不可以不做……?

write down 写下; 记下

used to do sth 过去常做某事 (used to be +adj/a +n)

feel like doing sth 喜爱做某事