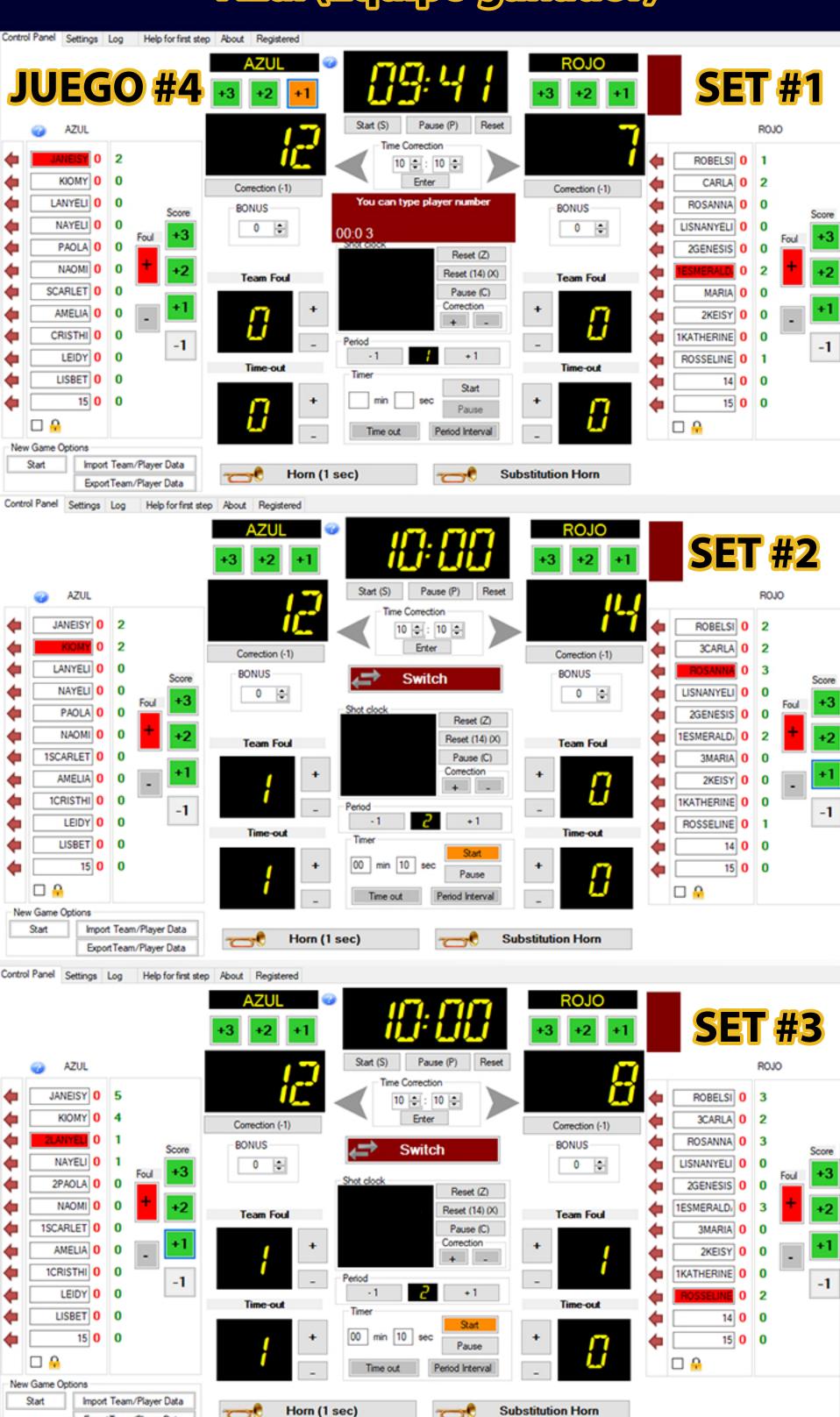
Azul (Equipo ganador)



Export Team/Player Data