

# Домашнее задание по Дискретной математике №8

Выполнил Пчелкин И.И. 467204

$$A = 5.2$$

$$B = 0.077$$

## 1. Формат Ф1

$$A = (5.2)_{10} = (5,333333)_{16} = (0,5333333)_{16} \cdot 16^1$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
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$$B = (0.077)_{10} = (0,13B646)_{16} = (0,13B646)_{16} \cdot 16^0$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
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$$X_C = X_A - X_B + d$$

$$d + P_C = \frac{P_A + d - P_B - d}{P_C} + d$$

$$X_C = 1 - 0 + 64 = 65$$

$$P_C = 1$$

№ шага	Действие	Делимое	Частное
0	$M_A$	0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	$[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0	
	$R_0$	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1	$R_0 > 0$
	$M_A \rightarrow 4$	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1	0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
	$[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0	
	$R_0$	1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1	0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
1	$\leftarrow R_0$	1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0	0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_1$	1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0	0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

2	$\leftarrow R_1$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_2$	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1
3	$\leftarrow R_2$	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
	$[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0	
	$R_3$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1	1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
4	$\leftarrow R_3$	1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_4$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
5	$\leftarrow R_4$	1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_5$	1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
6	$\leftarrow R_5$	1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_6$	1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
7	$\leftarrow R_6$	1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
	$[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$	0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0	
	$R_7$	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
8	$\leftarrow R_7$	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0
	$[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$	1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0	
	$R_8$	1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0

$$C = (0,42)_{16} \cdot 16^2 = 66.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 67,53246753 - 66 = 1,53246753$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{1,53246753}{67,53246753} \right| \cdot 100\% = 2,26923077\%$$

## 2. Формат Ф2

$$A = (5.2)_{10} = (5,333333)_{16} = (0,1010011001100110011)_{2} \cdot 2^3$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
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$$B = (0.077)_{10} = (0,13B646)_{16} = (0,100111011011)_2 \cdot 2^{-3}$$

0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$X_C = X_A - X_B + d$$

$$d + P_C = \frac{P_A + d - P_B - d}{P_C} + d$$

$$X_C = 3 - (-3) + 128 = 134$$

$$P_C = 6$$

№ шага	Действие	Делимое	Частное
0	$M_A$ $[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$ $R_0$	0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 1
1	$\leftarrow R_0$ $[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$ $R_1$	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
2	$\leftarrow R_1$ $[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$ $R_2$	0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
3	$\leftarrow R_2$ $[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$ $R_3$	1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
4	$\leftarrow R_3$ $[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$ $R_4$	1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
5	$\leftarrow R_4$ $[M_B]_{\text{пр}}$ $R_5$	1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
6	$\leftarrow R_5$ $[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$ $R_6$	0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0	0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1

7	$\leftarrow R_6$	0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0
	$[-M_B]_{\text{доп}}$	1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0	
	$R_7$	1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0	1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0
	$M_C \rightarrow$		0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0

$$C = (0,1000011)_2 \cdot 2^7 = 67.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 67,53246753 - 67 = 0,53246753$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,53246753}{67,53246753} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,78846154\%$$

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате Ф2 операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.