N-parm nogenu Mogers systhe: p: mpegro xenne -> [0,1] Maksons hyazroxenno Conocrab is ere Beposimous.

Senpega - lot sop comoro bepostnoro bora y necuo estent - (eneposin) renea, los sop bepostnos hogoryenos P(st ugy) > p(st ug en) > 0 h Gob Buxegn. P(S) = P(W, W, W, ---- W) = = p(w/ U, Wz -- Wn-z) . p(w, -- W/) P(AB) = P(B/A)·P(A) $P(b|A) = \frac{P(bA)}{P(A)}$ D(I buxy kora) = $P(\omega_{z} \mid \omega_{i}) = P(\kappa_{0} = 1 \text{ si } \theta_{i} \times s_{i}).$ $P(\omega_{i}) = P(s_{0} \mid s_{i} \mid \theta_{i} \times s_{i}).$ = 6 tarace megro xehra ens chera cado x x obenin 6-r p(w; wz-w-) vek p(wi) w------M. crob. hy bushes & zancs p(W= wn | tw = w= co ben konep Trerence P (W,) * * * -- *)

 $p(\omega, \omega_2, \omega_N) = p(\omega_1 | +) \cdot p(\omega_2 | \omega_1) \cdot p(\omega_1 | \omega_2) \cdot p(\omega_1 | \omega_N)$ $p(u,u_2...u_N) = p(u,), p(u_2).... P_N(u_N)$ Kare Ogerun p(wi | wj)? Myxen uspryc revereb on obyyehrs mosenn cuitalen la light constitution of the mention of the constitution & ugy rynxit, & Buxy hore, & Buxy con. C(sugy) = 1 C(suxy) = 2P(Wn | W1 W2 - Wn) = 470 heres 272 hp hporurand $\frac{\sum_{v \in V} c(u, ..., u_{n-v}u)}{v \in V} = \frac{c(x + b + x + b)}{c(x)} = \frac{c(x + b + x + b)}{c(x)} = \frac{2}{3}$ $= \frac{C(\omega_1 - \omega_{n-1} \omega_n)}{C(\omega_1 - \omega_{n-1})} . (2)$ Bæ, nosers horpoere. p(u, _ wy) = (1) = obendeen repez (2) Non renepa your revers: garee un bisorpresse agrecho he parpegere-

huno p(•) W, __ W_-,) noton W_-, no Crrexhaure n posieme1. p(9 boxy topanio3 = p(npano3ebpl...) - he sono choba.

P(Tup 1 - -) = 0. => pegs 18tet Toke 0.

OSSIUM. Cre Hezhenowie choba zavens who ke (UNKN)

(hykhosy) Curren, 470 Chobaps - 270 bre Bernerensie Choba + choba UNK N. p(Un | U) = C, ein 1060 W re Baper -Buspayce en be => p boero hpegnoxens roxe Syget 0. 25 Caba, ho her soi cp ren 81 10 h =] p(crait 1) 498)=== Craxabarne geneer bee Reportor to $P(\omega, |\omega_1 - \omega_n) = C(\omega_1 - \omega_{N-1}) + d$ Capuerin croex abanas 1. Lanrec (Lid ...) V-cnobapo p(0/W, -- Wh-1) lep-TS 101-parep crob-ps Nannec: d = 1 (moxx10 d = 0,1 u 7.4.)

2. Unreploses 4 st, gr & othera e u neam p(w, w,) = ((w, w, - w,) C(W, Uz-W, -1) C - pana ((W2 --- W4) C(W2 --- W-1) C(Wz. - Wh) = h-2 Fp= m c (wz -- V -- 1) T.e. p(cne? 1 st usy) = p(cne? 13 usy) p (cher / Mgy) p(chero)_ c__ Kele uchovojobaro ogetter mensuer pojmephoca?
Unreprostojas chokuro c la otopolycientely] h=3 gn > hpuneps p(u31u,u2)= d3p(u31u, v2)+d2p(u31u2)+dpp(u3) $d_3+d_2+d_4=1$ $d_3\geq 0$ $d_7-nego hog Supcars.$ Ean p(u, lu, w)=0, 63×173 other. npoyou p(U2) Eun 10 x e =0 p(U3) 4708 p(0/WWz) - Store Begon mondo, geneen rece p(u, u, u,) = 0.4 p(u, 1w2), ear #0 0-4 p(Uz) .0,6 attere, en 70

Kheser-Neg grs h=2 Oyenke kaznoospazing Cozustholy coeb hereg (New York) GAS Vort BONGS 12COTS Kar oyenny karento mogern? 1. Mesque Kereciba precease en teur percent =)

precease en brigary 3 = 1precease 3 = 1precease 3 = 1hex. hebograkio hocuria il uj-je underflow (orend ren) = log pdreuvery = - logp(W, 1 * * *) = logp(U, 1 * - * W,) -P(55c7 harox. 200 nombrero perplexity. Down Skir kee modho ulhonie. Lophyc Tenebuil 20% 20% Jesplexity.

