Análisis multivariado maduración

PCA resumen

```
## Importance of components:

## PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4

## Standard deviation 5.6754 3.7386 2.7951 5.502e-16

## Proportion of Variance 0.5965 0.2588 0.1447 0.000e+00

## Cumulative Proportion 0.5965 0.8553 1.0000 1.000e+00
```

Loadings (contribuciones de cada variable a los componentes principales)

```
##
                           PC1
                                    PC2
                                             PC3
                                                      PC4
                     0.114405036 -0.0133452700 -0.271510884
## L*
                                                 0.629389485
                     0.146027574 -0.1464963539 -0.041073459
## a*
                                                 0.410568553
## b*
                     0.042869713 -0.1361078369 -0.295429469 -0.021353510
## PFF
                     0.151582087 -0.1075472418 0.112134536
                                                 0.054633378
                                                 0.091160315
## DMIF
                     0.168470730 -0.0582020755
                                        0.070155316
## DMAF
                     0.158869673 -0.0969279369
                                        0.084446359
                                                 0.089055194
## DPF
                    -0.011334080 -0.1754293619 0.269090241
                                                 0.022016919
                     ## DMAFDPF
                                                 0.044895736
## PSF
                     ## H
                     0.097563661 -0.2174170299 -0.064689182
## PSS
                     ## PSSPSF
                     0.067850062 -0.1432241045 -0.268922195 -0.244315254
## DPPH
                    -0.146144999 -0.1222831737 -0.114843032
                                                 0.036823579
## PT
                    0.030051828
## PTHPLC
                    -0.175694736 -0.0069347866 0.025411065
                                                 0.061755879
## Gálico
                    0.030062384
## Siríngico
                    -0.170202655 0.0171062726 -0.089668390
                                                 0.016366499
## Catecol
                    -0.166632167 0.0590501807 -0.085346274 -0.052101875
## Catequina
## Tánico
                     0.162513149 -0.1024493277 -0.018276449 -0.016164077
## Rutina
                    0.137893161
## SS
                     0.027260721
## pH
                    -0.051781029 0.2257570949 0.160504533 -0.045077854
## ATT
                    -0.110099790 -0.1687558831 -0.164533744 -0.179032477
## ATT_SS
                     0.039844425
                     0.118836889 -0.1861460435 0.088220096
## Sacarosa
                                                0.010417273
## Glucosa
                     ## Fructosa
                     ## Tartárico
                     0.135383786 -0.1699833222 0.027160232 -0.094777099
## Málico
## Quínico
                     0.146128690 -0.1093226732 0.136304453 -0.026606601
## Succinico
                     0.006645661 0.2343427920 -0.171949955
                                                 0.041424911
## GluFru
                     ## TS
```

```
## Almidón
                   ## FDT
                   -0.145347033 -0.0002780786 0.202237931 0.138281543
## FDS
                    0.137765171 -0.1224497433 -0.151409276 -0.171865140
## FDT
                   -0.143329168 -0.0213041635 0.206130835 0.118470913
## CTC
                    ## CLa
                   ## CLb
                   ## Feofitina a
                   ## Feofitina_b
                   -0.116984744 -0.1998973050 -0.009277714 -0.059681607
## Luteina
                   ## Beta_Cryptoxantina
                    ## Beta_caroteno
                    ## Ésteres_Beta_Criptoxantina 0.164375104 0.0902918246 0.044909970 0.017093904
## Di_Ésteres_Luteina
                    0.174196766 -0.0266414741 -0.040284394 -0.111473195
## Respiración
                    0.170682698 -0.0429759855 0.067712410 -0.029970547
## PEN
                   -0.170367411 0.0674041490 -0.014291689
                                               0.039171896
## Mg
                   -0.057192357 -0.2458249173 -0.079995729
                                               0.020994657
## K
                   -0.064889666 -0.2357932995 -0.105682663
                                               0.004513587
                    0.002654055 -0.1867997132 0.256010769 0.094221102
## Mn
## CT
                   -0.064602314 -0.2363417407 -0.104206407 0.121872984
```

Scores (valores de las muestras en los componentes principales)

```
## PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4

## [1,] -7.4283216 2.204890 -1.21533322 -2.522288e-15

## [2,] -0.7580534 -2.024595 3.89201467 3.552714e-15

## [3,] 2.1738869 -4.149404 -2.60927963 -4.357625e-15

## [4,] 6.0124881 3.969108 -0.06740181 3.053113e-15
```

Contribución de las variables al CP1

| PTHPLC | CLb | PT |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 3.0868640124 | 3.0578216620 | 3.0450332291 |
| Di_Ésteres_Luteina | DMAFDPF | Beta_Cryptoxantina |
| 3.0344513382 | 2.9937061155 | 2.9502290207 |
| Respiración | Gálico | PEN |
| 2.9132583551 | 2.9106872396 | 2.9025054661 |
| Siríngico | DMIF | CTC |
| 2.8968943778 | 2.8382386976 | 2.8210421780 |
| Catequina | TS | Ésteres_Beta_Criptoxantina |
| 2.7766279116 | 2.7742074870 | 2.7019174898 |
| CLa | Tánico | DMAF |
| 2.6885533991 | 2.6410523681 | 2.5239572954 |
| Catecol | Feofitina_a | Rutina |
| 2.4544920618 | 2.3315822848 | 2.3305665762 |
| PSS | PFF | DPPH |
| 2.2983017041 | 2.2977129097 | 2.1358360746 |
| Quínico | a* | FDI |
| 2.1353593982 | 2.1324052480 | 2.1125760010 |
| FDT | Almidón | FDS |
| 2.0543250511 | 2.0244430836 | 1.8979242340 |
| Málico | PSF | Glucosa |
| 1.8328769400 | 1.7696935439 | 1.7401117049 |
| | 3.0868640124 Di_Ésteres_Luteina 3.0344513382 Respiración 2.9132583551 Siríngico 2.8968943778 Catequina 2.7766279116 CLa 2.6885533991 Catecol 2.4544920618 PSS 2.2983017041 Quínico 2.1353593982 FDT 2.0543250511 Málico | 3.0868640124 3.0578216620 Di_Ésteres_Luteina DMAFDPF 3.0344513382 2.9937061155 Respiración Gálico 2.9132583551 2.9106872396 Siríngico DMIF 2.8968943778 2.8382386976 Catequina TS 2.7766279116 2.7742074870 CLa Tánico 2.6885533991 2.6410523681 Catecol Feofitina_a 2.4544920618 2.3315822848 PSS PFF 2.2983017041 2.2977129097 Quínico a* 2.1353593982 2.1324052480 FDT Almidón 2.0543250511 2.0244430836 Málico PSF |

| ## | GluFru | Fructosa | Tartárico |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| ## | 1.6858677925 | 1.6057902917 | 1.5486057110 |
| ## | ATT_SS | Sacarosa | Feofitina_b |
| ## | 1.5472991023 | 1.4122206104 | 1.3685430223 |
| ## | L* | ATT | SS |
| ## | 1.3088512357 | 1.2121963659 | 1.1710071502 |
| ## | H | Beta_caroteno | PSSPSF |
| ## | 0.9518667915 | 0.8982881257 | 0.4603630965 |
| ## | K | CT | Mg |
| ## | 0.4210668792 | 0.4173458959 | 0.3270965662 |
| ## | рН | b* | Luteina |
| ## | 0.2681274928 | 0.1837812269 | 0.0884611655 |
| ## | DPF | Succinico | Mn |
| ## | 0.0128461377 | 0.0044164807 | 0.0007044006 |

Contribución de las variables al ${\it CP2}$

| ## | Mg | CT | K |
|----|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| ## | 6.042989e+00 | 5.585742e+00 | 5.559848e+00 |
| ## | Succinico | рН | Н |
| ## | 5.491654e+00 | 5.096627e+00 | 4.727016e+00 |
| ## | Beta_caroteno | Luteina | Feofitina_b |
| ## | 4.665370e+00 | 4.306215e+00 | 3.995893e+00 |
| ## | Tartárico | Mn | Sacarosa |
| ## | 3.583908e+00 | 3.489413e+00 | 3.465035e+00 |
| ## | ATT_SS | GluFru | DPF |
| ## | 3.263931e+00 | 3.151288e+00 | 3.077546e+00 |
| ## | Glucosa | Málico | ATT |
| ## | 2.895974e+00 | 2.889433e+00 | 2.847855e+00 |
| ## | Fructosa | SS | a* |
| ## | 2.399256e+00 | 2.282364e+00 | 2.146118e+00 |
| ## | PSSPSF | b* | Rutina |
| ## | 2.051314e+00 | 1.852534e+00 | 1.699112e+00 |
| ## | FDS | DPPH | Feofitina_a |
| ## | 1.499394e+00 | 1.495317e+00 | 1.232624e+00 |
| ## | Quínico | PFF | Tánico |
| ## | 1.195145e+00 | 1.156641e+00 | 1.049586e+00 |
| ## | DMAF | Ésteres_Beta_Criptoxantina | CTC |
| ## | 9.395025e-01 | 8.152614e-01 | 5.798690e-01 |
| ## | TS | PEN | Catequina |
| ## | 5.785328e-01 | 4.543319e-01 | 3.486924e-01 |
| ## | DMIF | PSF | Almidón |
| ## | 3.387482e-01 | 2.967722e-01 | 2.743836e-01 |
| ## | Beta_Cryptoxantina | Gálico | Respiración |
| ## | 2.609509e-01 | 2.145595e-01 | 1.846935e-01 |
| ## | CLa | CLb | Di_Ésteres_Luteina |
| ## | 1.609703e-01 | 1.077620e-01 | 7.097681e-02 |
| ## | FDT | PT | Siríngico |
| ## | 4.538674e-02 | 3.353938e-02 | 2.926246e-02 |
| ## | Catecol | L* | PSS |
| ## | 2.106576e-02 | 1.780962e-02 | 1.414921e-02 |
| ## | DMAFDPF | PTHPLC | FDI |
| ## | 1.281894e-02 | 4.809126e-03 | 7.732770e-06 |

| ## | Mg | CT | K |
|----|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| ## | 6.370086 | 6.003088 | 5.980915 |
| ## | Н | Beta_caroteno | Succinico |
| ## | 5.678883 | 5.563658 | 5.496071 |
| ## | рН | Feofitina_b | Tartárico |
| ## | 5.364754 | 5.364436 | 5.132514 |
| ## | Sacarosa | GluFru | ATT_SS |
| ## | 4.877256 | 4.837156 | 4.811230 |
| ## | Málico | Glucosa | Luteina |
| ## | 4.722310 | 4.636085 | 4.394676 |
| ## | a* | ATT | Rutina |
| ## | 4.278523 | 4.060051 | 4.029678 |
| ## | Fructosa | Tánico | DPPH |
| ## | 4.005047 | 3.690639 | 3.631154 |
| ## | Feofitina_a | Ésteres_Beta_Criptoxantina | Mn |
| ## | 3.564206 | 3.517179 | 3.490118 |
| ## | DMAF | PFF | SS |
| ## | 3.463460 | 3.454354 | 3.453371 |
| ## | CTC | FDS | PEN |
| ## | 3.400911 | 3.397318 | 3.356837 |
| ## | TS | Quínico | Beta_Cryptoxantina |
| ## | 3.352740 | 3.330504 | 3.211180 |
| ## | DMIF | CLb | Catequina |
| ## | 3.176987 | 3.165584 | 3.125320 |
| ## | Gálico | Di_Ésteres_Luteina | Respiración |
| ## | 3.125247 | 3.105428 | 3.097952 |
| ## | PTHPLC | DPF | PT |
| ## | 3.091673 | 3.090392 | 3.078573 |
| ## | DMAFDPF | Siríngico | CLa |
| ## | 3.006525 | 2.926157 | 2.849524 |
| ## | PSSPSF | Catecol | PSS |
| ## | 2.511678 | 2.475558 | 2.312451 |
| ## | Almidón | FDI | FDT |
| ## | 2.298827 | 2.112584 | 2.099712 |
| ## | PSF | b* | L* |
| ## | 2.066466 | 2.036316 | 1.326661 |

Biplot

