```
Last login: Mon Feb 13 13:13:16 on ttys007 carbon:SamplePrograms$ cd Sec_01_1\:25pm/carbon:Sec 01 1:25pm$ utop
```

Welcome to utop version 1.14 (using OCaml version 4.01.0)!

Type #utop\_help for help about using utop.

```
_____{ counter: 0 }-
-( 18:00:00 )-< command 0 >----
utop # #use "binary tree.ml";;
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
-( 13:30:16 )-< command 1 >----
                                     _____{ counter: 0 }-
utop # #use "binary_tree.ml";;
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
-( 13:30:19 )-< command 2 >---
                                               _____{ counter: 0 }_
utop # [1:2:3] ;;
-: int list = [1; 2; 3]
utop # ['a'; 'b'] ;;
- : char list = ['a'; 'b']
utop # #use "binary_tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
                                              _____{ counter: 0 }_
-( 13:31:11 )-< command 5 >---
utop # #use "binary_tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
val size : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
utop # size t1 ;;
-: int = 1
utop # size t2 ;;
-: int = 5
                         ______{{ counter: 0 }-
-(13:42:46) -< command 8 >--
utop # #use "binary_tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
```

```
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
val size : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val sum : int tree -> int = <fun>
-( 13:42:49 )-< command 9 >----
                                                        _____{ counter: 0 }-
utop # sum t2 ::
-: int = 18
-( 13:43:52 )-< command 10 >----
                                                        _____{ counter: 0 }_
utop # sum <u>t3</u>;;
Error: This expression has type string tree
      but an expression was expected of type int tree
      Type string is not compatible with type int
-( 13:44:19 )-< command 11 >--
                                                          ____{ counter: 0 }_
utop # #use "binary tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1: int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
val tmap : ('a -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b tree = <fun>
val size : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val size': 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val sum : int tree -> int = <fun>
                                                         _____{ counter: 0 }_
-( 13:44:23 )-< command 12 >----
utop # tmap (fun x \rightarrow x + 1) t2 ;;
-: int tree = Fork (4, Leaf 4, Fork (3, Leaf 6, Leaf 6))
-( 13:51:49 )-< command 13 >---
                                                             ——{ counter: 0 }—
utop # tmap String.length t3 ;;
-: int tree = Fork (5, Leaf 5, Leaf 1)
-( 13:51:49 )-< command 14 >---
                                                            ----{ counter: 0 }-
utop # #use "binary tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
val tmap : ('a -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b tree = <fun>
val tfold : ('a -> 'b -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b = <fun>
val size : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val size' : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val sum : int tree -> int = <fun>
                                    ______{{ counter: 0 }-
-( 13:52:32 )-< command 15 >----
utop # tfold (+) 0 t2 ;;
-: int = 18
-( 14:00:09 )-< command 16 >----
                                                      _____{ counter: 0 }-
utop # List.fold_right ;;
-: ('a -> 'b -> 'b) -> 'a list -> 'b -> 'b = <fun>
-( 14:00:24 )-< command 17 >----
                                                           -----{ counter: 0 }--
utop # List.fold_right (fun h t -> h :: t) [1;2;3;4] [] ;;
-: int list = [1; 2; 3; 4]
```

```
-( 14:01:26 )-< command 18 >----
                                                             ----{ counter: 0 }--
utop # List.fold_right (fun h t -> (h + 1) :: t) [1;2;3;4] [] ;;
-: int list = [2; 3; 4; 5]
-( 14:01:52 )-< command 19 >---
                                                        _____{ counter: 0 }-
utop # List.fold right (fun h t -> (h + 1) :: t) (1::2::3::4::[]) [] ;;
-: int list = [2; 3; 4; 5]
-( 14:02:20 )-< command 20 >---
                                                   _____{ counter: 0 }-
utop # List.fold_right (+) (1::2::3::4::[]) [] ;;
Error: This expression has type 'a list but an expression was expected of type
         int
                                                _____{{ counter: 0 }-
-( 14:10:40 )-< command 21 >----
utop # List.fold_right (+) (1::2::3::4::[]) 0 ;;
-: int = 10
                                                    _____{ counter: 0 }-
-( 14:10:40 )-< command 22 >----
utop # #use "binary tree.ml";;
type inttree = ILeaf of int | IFork of int * inttree * inttree
type 'a tree = Leaf of 'a | Fork of 'a * 'a tree * 'a tree
val t1 : int tree = Leaf 5
val t2 : int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
val t3 : string tree = Fork ("Hello", Leaf "World", Leaf "!")
val tfold : ('a -> 'b) -> ('a -> 'b -> 'b -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b = <fun>
val tmap : ('a -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b tree = <fun>
val tfold' : ('a -> 'b -> 'b) -> 'a tree -> 'b = <fun>
val size : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val size' : 'a tree -> int = <fun>
val sum : int tree -> int = <fun>
-( 14:11:00 )-< command 23 >----
                                                          _____{ counter: 0 }_
utop # tfold (fun x \rightarrow x) (fun a b c \rightarrow a + b + c) t2;;
-: int = 18
-( 14:12:54 )-< command 24 >----
                                                              ——{ counter: 0 }--
utop # tfold (fun x \rightarrow Left x) (fun a b c \rightarrow Fork (a, b, c))
                                                              t2 ;;
Error: Unbound constructor Left
-( 14:15:05 )-< command 25 >----
                                                              —-{ counter: 0 }--
utop # tfold (fun x \rightarrow Leaf x) (fun a b c \rightarrow Fork (a, b, c))
                                                              t2 ;;
-: int tree = Fork (3, Leaf 3, Fork (2, Leaf 5, Leaf 5))
                                                        _____{ counter: 0 }-
-( 14:15:25 )-< command 26 >----
utop #
 Arg|Arith_status|Array|ArrayLabels|Assert_failure|Big_int|Bigarray|Buffer|Call|
```