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Mata Kuliah : Kecerdasan Buatan

Tugas Praktikum 3: Penelusuran / Searching

```
Manchester = ManBham = BhaLiverpool = LivAberystwyth = AbeSheffield = SheCardiff = CarShrewsbury = ShrBristol = BriNottingham = NotSouthampton = SouOxford = Oxf
```

1. Breadth First Search

a. Dengan cara manual

```
Queue = {}
                                     Visited = {Man}
Queue = {Liv}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv}
Queue = {Liv, She}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she}
Queue = {She, Shr}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr}
Queue = {She, Shr, Not}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not}
Queue = {Shr, Not}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe}
Queue = {Not, Abe}
Queue = {Not, Abe, Car}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car}
Queue = {Not, Abe, Car, Bha}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha}
Queue = {Abe, Car, Bha}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha}
Queue = {Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf}
Queue = {Car, Bha, Oxf}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf}
Queue = {Bha, Oxf}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf}
Queue = {Bha, Oxf, Bri}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri}
Queue = {Oxf, Bri}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri}
Queue = {Bri}
Queue = {}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri}
Queue = {Sou}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri, sou}
                                     Visited = {Man, Liv, she, Shr, Not, Abe, Car, Bha, Oxf, Bri, sou}
Queue = \{\}
```

Result = {Manchester, Liverpool, sheffield, Shrewsbury, Nottingham, Aberystwyth, Cardiff, Bham, Oxford, Bristol, southampton}

b. Dengan kode AIMA-Python

```
map_britain = UndirectedGraph(dict(
    Manchaster=dict(Liverpool=30, Sheffield=40),
    Liverpool=dict(Shrewsbury=70, Nottingham=110),
    Cardiff=dict(Bristol=50),
    Oxford=dict(Nottingham=100,Bham=70),
    Shrewsbury=dict(Bham=50, Aberystwyth=80, Cardiff=110),
    Aberystwyth=dict(Cardiff=120),
    Bristol=dict(Bham=90, Southampton=80),
    Southampton=dict(Oxford=70),
    Nottingham=dict(Bham=50,Sheffield=40))
```

```
britain_prob= GraphProblem('Manchaster', 'Southampton', map_britain)
print([node.state for node in
breadth_first_tree_search(britain_prob).path()])

Result
['Manchaster', 'Sheffield', 'Nottingham', 'Oxford', 'Southampton']
```

2. Depth First Search

a. Dengan cara manual

```
Stack = {Man(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man}
Stack = {Man, Liv(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe(top)}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car, Bri(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car, bri}
Stack = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car, Bri, sou(top)}
                                                      Visited = {Man, Liv, Shr, Abe, Car, bri, sou}
```

Result = {Manchester, Liverpool, Shrewsbury, Aberystwyth, Cardiff, Bristol, Southampton}

b. Dengan kode AIMA-Python

```
map britain = UndirectedGraph(dict(
Manchaster=dict(Liverpool=30, Sheffield=40),
Liverpool=dict(Shrewsbury=70, Nottingham=110),
Cardiff=dict(Bristol=50),
Oxford=dict(Nottingham=100,Bham=70),
Shrewsbury=dict(Bham=50, Aberystwyth=80, Cardiff=110),
Aberystwyth=dict(Cardiff=120),
Bristol=dict(Bham=90, Southampton=80),
Southampton=dict(Oxford=70),
Nottingham=dict(Bham=50, Sheffield=40)))
  britain prob= GraphProblem('Manchaster', 'Southampton', map britain)
  print([node.state for node in
  depth_first_graph_search(britain prob).path()])
  Result
  ['Manchaster', 'Liverpool', 'Shrewsbury', 'Cardiff', 'Bristol',
  'Southampton']
```