





## ADVENTURE OF DINACOM

### Phaser

Adalahsebuah framework yang dapatmembantukitauntukmengembangkansubuah game berbasisweb denganmenggunakanbahasajavascriptdan typescript.

phaser.io || examples.phaser.io || docs.phaseri.io

### **State Management**

Adalahsebuahmetodepenyusunankode agar lebihterstrukturdanterarah.

### **Tutorial Pembuatan Adventure OfDinacom**

### StrukturAwal (index.html)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
       <title>Adventure of Dinacom</title>
       <script type="text/javascript" src="assets/js/phaser.min.js"></script>
       <script type="text/javascript" src="assets/js/starting.js"></script>
       <style type="text/css">
              *{margin: 0; padding: 0;}
       </style>
       <script type="text/javascript">
       (function(){
              if(localStorage.highScore&&localStorage.nama){
                      localStorage.highScore
                                                   = localStorage.highScore;
                      localStorage.nama
                                                   = localStorage.nama;
              } else {
                      localStorage.highScore = "";
                      localStorage.nama
              var game = new Phaser.Game(1365,650, Phaser.AUTO, "advdinacom");
              game.state.add("startng", startng);
              game.state.start("startng");
       })();
       </script>
</head>
<body
       <div id="advdinacom"></div>
</body>
</html>
```











Padahalaman index terdapatperintahgame.state.start("starting"); berartbahwaperintahtersebutmemanggilfungsi starting. Padafungsipreload yangada di dalam state daristartingmeload asset gambar. Dan selanjutnyamembuattampilanuntukpenayangan asset dari "img load" denganperintah.

starting.js (assets/js/starting.js)

```
var starting = function(game){
      //console.log digunakanuntukmemberitandaapakahfungsi di file sudahbenar
      console.log("%cStarting", "color:#FFFFF; background:#FF0000;");
}
starting.prototype = {
      preload: function(){
             // meloadgambar loading
             this.game.load.image("img load", "assets/img/loading.gif");
      },
      create: function(){
             this.scale.scaleMode = Phaser.ScaleManager.SHOW ALL;
             //membuat mode agar efeknyaterlihatdarikeseluruhan
             this.scale.pageAlignHorizontally = true;
             //mengkondisikanbahwahalamanakanterbukasecara horizontal
             this.scale.setScreenSize();
             //untukmengesetukuran screen mengikutukurandari frame
             this.game.state.start("loading");
             //memanggil state loading
}
```

Selanjutnya di file starting is akanmemanggil state loading. Pada state loading inidigunakanuntukmeloadsemua asset yang akandiperlukanpada game nantisepertigambar, map, sound.

Tambahkanpemanggilan file loading.js di index.html setelahpemanggilan file phaser.min.js. setelahitubuat file loading.js dan save di assets/js/loading.js











```
loading.js (assets/js/loading.js)
var loading = function(game){
      console.log("%cLoading", "color:white; background:#97c5c7;");
}
loading.prototype = {
      preload: function(){
              //menampilkangambarimg load
              var loading = this.add.sprite(this.game.width/2,this.game.height/2,'img_load')
              loading.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
              this.load.setPreloadSprite(loading); //file loading akanberjalansesuai load asset
              this.game.stage.backgroundColor = "#97c5c7"; //menset background loading
              this.game.load.tilemap('mapdinacom', 'assets/img/mapdinacom.json', null,
              Phaser.Tilemap.TILED JSON);
              //load file gambarpecahan
              this.game.load.spritesheet('playerady', 'assets/img/dude1.png', 43.5, 53);
              //load gambar yang diperlukan
              this.game.load.image('obj1', 'assets/img/obj1.png');
              this.game.load.image('tanah', 'assets/img/tanah.png');
              this.game.load.image('virus', 'assets/img/virus.png');
              this.game.load.image('bgcover', 'assets/img/background cover.png');
              this.game.load.image('cover', 'assets/img/cover.png');
              this.game.load.image('smallcoin', 'assets/img/koin.png');
              this.game.load.image('boss', 'assets/img/boss.png');
              this.game.load.image('shot', 'assets/img/shot.png');
              this.game.load.image('full', 'assets/img/full.png');
              this.game.load.image('bigcoin', 'assets/img/koin1.png');
              this.game.load.image('prince', 'assets/img/prince.png');
              this.game.load.image('background', 'assets/img/background.png');
              this.game.load.image('img title', 'assets/img/title.png');
              this.game.load.image('img_over', 'assets/img/gameover.png');
              this.game.load.image('img tombolstart', 'assets/img/tombolstart.png');
              this.game.load.image('img tombolmainlagi', 'assets/img/playagain.png');
              this.game.load.image('img icon', 'assets/img/icon.png');
              //meload sound
              this.game.load.audio('audio duar', ['assets/sounds/aduar.wav']);
              this.game.load.audio('audio cling', ['assets/sounds/cling.wav']);
              this.game.load.audio('audio over', ['assets/sounds/over.wav']);
      },
      create: function(){
              this.game.state.start("cover");
}
```









Fungsi create pada loading.js digunakanuntukmemulai state cover, state cover iniberisi cover game atau menu game sebelummemulai game.

```
cover.js (assets/js/cover.js)
```

```
var cover = function(game){
      console.log("%cCover", "color:white; background:green");
}
cover.prototype = {
      create: function(){
              // Menampilkangambarbacground
              this.background = this.game.add.tileSprite(0, 0, 1365, 650, "bgcover");
              //autoscrolldigunakanuntukmenggerakangambarsecaraotomatis
              this.background.autoScroll(-90,0);
              //untukmenampilkangambarcover,icon,title
              this.game.add.sprite(0, 0, 'cover');
              this.judul = this.game.add.sprite(760, 400, 'img title');
              this.icon = this.game.add.sprite(590, 80, 'img icon');
              //membuatanimasi tween (naikturun)
              this.game.add.tween(this.icon).to({y:100}, 1000, Phaser.Easing.Linier, true, 0, 100, true);
              //menambahkantombol start dengan action untukmenjalankan state main
              vartombol = this.game.add.button(this.game.width/2,400,"img_tombolstart",this.mainkan,this);
              tombol.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
              // PLAY SOUND EFFECT
              this.sound awal = this.game.add.audio('audio duar');
              this.sound awal.play();
      },
      mainkan: function(){
              this.game.state.start("main");
      }
```

Pada fungsi mainkan didalam fungsi tersebut memanggil dan menjalankan state main, dimana pada state main ini adalah inti utama dari game yang akan kita buat. Didalam main terdapat aturan saat tombol keyboard ditekan saat karakter utama atau player menabrak musuh atau jatuh dan lain sebagai akan kita bangun didalam state main. Langsung saja berikut source code nya:











### Main.js(assets/js/main.js)

```
var main = function(game){
  console.log("%cMainGame", "color:white; background:orange");
main.prototype = {
  create:function(){
  this.score = 0;
  this.facing = 'left';
  this.jumpTimer = 0;
  this.bosshot = 0;
  this.bosjump = 0;
  /* -----*/
  this.game.physics.startSystem(Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  this.game.stage.backgroundColor = '#000000'; //background color
  this.bg = this.game.add.tileSprite(0, 0, 1366, 650, 'background'); //bacground gambar
  this.bg.fixedToCamera = true; //agar background mengikuti kamera
  this.map = this.game.add.tilemap('mapdinacom'); //menambahkan tile map
  this.map.addTilesetImage('obj1'); //source gambar tilemap
  this.map.addTilesetImage('tanah'); //source gambar tilemap
  this.map.setCollisionByExclusion([]); //pengecualian collide di maps dari index tile
  this.layer = this.map.createLayer('Adventure Dinacom'); //layer map
  this.layer.resizeWorld(); //layer menyesuaikan canvas
  /* ----- PENDEVINISIAN PLAYER, MUSUH DAN BOS -----*/
  this.player = this.game.add.sprite(32, 1810, 'playeradv'); //menambahkan player
  this.prince = this.game.add.sprite(2075, 1836, 'prince'); //menambahkan prince
  this.enemies = this.game.add.sprite(809, 1685, 'virus'); //menambahkan musuh 1
  this.enemiess = this.game.add.sprite(1453,1770, 'virus'); //menambahkan musuh 2
  this.bos = this.game.add.sprite(2130,1741,'boss'); //menambahkan bos
  /* END PENDEVINISIAN */
  /* PENGAKTIFAN PHASER PHYSICS TIAP KARAKTER */
  this.game.physics.enable(this.bos, Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  this.game.physics.enable(this.prince, Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  this.game.physics.enable(this.player, Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  this.game.physics.enable(this.enemies, Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  this.game.physics.enable(this.enemiess, Phaser.Physics.ARCADE);
  /* END PHYSICS*/
  /* atribut bos */
  this.bos.body.gravity.y=300;
  this.shots = this.game.add.group(); //PENDEVINISAN UNTUK GROUP TEMBAKAN
  this.shots.enableBody = true; //MENGAKTIFKAN TUBUH
  this.shots.physicsBodyType = Phaser.Physics.ARCADE; //MENGAKTIFKAN PHYSICS
```











### Lanjutan dari main.js

## /\* ATRIBUT KARAKTER MUSUH 2 \*/ this.enemiess.body.collideWorldBounds = true; //tidak bisa keluar canvas this.enemiess.body.gravity.y=250; //mengatur gravitasi musuh this.enemiess.body.velocity.x=100; //kecepatan musuh this.enemiess.animations.play('left',20,true); //play animasi kiri /\* END KARAKTER\*/ /\* ATRIBUT KARAKTER MUSUH 2 \*/ this.enemies.body.collideWorldBounds = true; this.enemies.body.gravity.y=500; this.enemies.body.velocity.x=100; this.enemies.animations.play('left',20,true); /\* END KARAKTER\*/ /\* ATRIBUT KARAKTER PLAYER \*/ this.player.body.bounce.y = 0.2; //MANTUL SAAT SENTUH BAWAH this.player.checkWorldBounds = true; //MENGECEK PLAYER KELUAR CANVAS ATAU TIDAK this.player.events.onOutOfBounds.add(this.gameover,this); //JIKA KELUAR MAKA AKAN GAME **OVER** this.player.body.setSize(27, 35, 10, 16); this.player.body.gravity.y=350; this.player.animations.add('left', [0, 1, 2, 3], 10, true); this.player.animations.add('turn', [4], 20, true); this.player.animations.add('right', [5, 6, 7, 6], 10, true); this.game.camera.follow(this.player); //CAMERA GAME MENGIKUTI PLAYER /\* END KARAKTER\*/ /\* PENAMBAHAN KOIN \*/ this.star1 = this.game.add.sprite(495.50,1773,'smallcoin'); //MENAMBAHKAN SPRITE this.star1.enableBody = true; //MENGAKTIFKAN TUBUH this.game.physics.arcade.enable(this.star1,Phaser.Physics.ARCADE); //AKTIFKAN PHYSICS this.star1.body.gravity.y=0; //GRAVITY this.star2 = this.game.add.sprite(809,1685,'smallcoin'); this.star2.enableBody = true; this.game.physics.arcade.enable(this.star2,Phaser.Physics.ARCADE); this.star2.body.gravity.y=0; this.star3 = this.game.add.sprite(1150,1780,'smallcoin'); this.star3.enableBody = true;this.game.physics.arcade.enable(this.star3,Phaser.Physics.ARCADE); this.star3.body.gravity.y=0; this.star4 = this.game.add.sprite(1453,1770,'smallcoin'); this.star4.enableBody = true;this.game.physics.arcade.enable(this.star4,Phaser.Physics.ARCADE); this.star4.body.gravity.y=0; this.bigstar1 = this.game.add.sprite(1695,1549,'bigcoin'); this.bigstar1.enableBody = true; this.game.physics.arcade.enable(this.bigstar1,Phaser.Physics.ARCADE); this.bigstar1.body.gravity.y=0; /\* END KOIN \*/











Lanjutan dari main.js(function create dan update)

```
/* KEPERLUAN CONTROL */
  this.cursors = this.game.input.keyboard.createCursorKeys(); //KEYBOARD ARAH
  this.jumpButton = this.game.input.keyboard.addKey(Phaser.Keyboard.SPACEBAR); //SPACE
  this.aduar = this.game.add.audio('audio cling'); //PENDEVINISAN AUDIO
  /* PENAMBAHAN TULISAN SCORE */
  this.tulisanscore = this.game.add.text(16, 16, 'Score: '+ this.score, { fill: '#ffffff' }); //MENAMBAHKAN
  this.tulisanscore.fixedToCamera = true; //TULISAN FIX KE CAMERA TIDAK PINDAH PINDAH
POSISI
  this.tulisanscore.cameraOffset.x = 10; //PENYESUAIAN DI KAMERA X
  this.tulisanscore.cameraOffset.y = 20; //PENYESUAIAN DI KAMERA Y
  }, /*Akhir dari function create pada main.js */
update:function(){
    this.tulisanscore.text = 'Score: ' + this.score; //UPDATE TULISAN SCORE
    /* EVENT SENTUH MENYENTUH ANTAR KARAKTER DAN LAYER */
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.player, this.layer); //PLAYER NAPAK DI LAYER
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.bos, this.layer); //BOS NAPAK DI LAYER
//JIKA PLAYER BERSENTUHAN TEMBAKAN AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI GAME OVER
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.player, this.shots,this.gameover,null,this);
//JIKA PLAYER BERSENTUHAN BOS AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI GAME OVER
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.player, this.bos,this.gameover,null,this);
//JIKA MUSUH 1 BERSENTUHAN DENGAN LAYER AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI CEK
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.enemies, this.layer,this.cek,null,this);
//JIKA MUSUH 2 BERSENTUHAN DENGAN LAYER AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI CEK
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.enemiess, this.layer,this.cek,null,this);
//JIKA PLAYER BERSENTUHAN DENGAN MUSUH 1 AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI GAME OVER
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.player, this.enemies,this.gameover,null,this);
//JIKA PLAYER BERSENTUHAN DENGAN MUSUH 2 AKAN MEMANGGIL FUNGSI GAME OVER
    this.game.physics.arcade.collide(this.player, this.enemiess, this.gameover,null,this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN PRINCE AKAN MEMANGGIL FINISH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.prince, this.finish,null,this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN KOIN 1 AKAN MEMANGGIL TAMBAH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.star1, this.tambah, null, this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN KOIN 2 AKAN MEMANGGIL TAMBAH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.star2, this.tambah, null, this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN KOIN 3 AKAN MEMANGGIL TAMBAH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.star3, this.tambah, null, this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN KOIN 3 AKAN MEMANGGIL TAMBAH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.star4, this.tambah, null, this);
//JIKA PLAYER BBERSENTUHAN DENGAN KOIN BESAR AKAN MEMANGGIL TAMBAH
    this.game.physics.arcade.overlap(this.player, this.bigstar1, this.tambah, null, this);
//JIKA WAKTU GAME SEKARANG LEBIH BESAR DARI BOSS SHOT
    if(this.game.time.now > this.bosshot){
      this.shot = this.shots.create(this.bos.x,this.bos.y,'shot'); //MEMANGGIL PELURU
      this.shot.body.velocity.x = -100; //KECEPATAN PLURU
      this.bosshot = this.game.time.now + 2000; //BOSSSHOT WAKTU GAME SAAT INI + 2000
BERTUJUAN MEMBERI JEDA ANTAR TEMBAKAN
```











Lanjutan dari main.js (function update)

```
this.player.body.velocity.x = 0; //KECEPATAN PLAYER X 0
 this.bos.body.velocity.x =0; // KEVEPATAN BOS X 0
 if (this.cursors.left.isDown) { //JIKA KEYBOARD KIRI KEPENCET
    this.player.body.velocity.x = -150;
    if (this.facing != 'left') { //JIKA POSISI PLAYER TIDAK MENENGOK KIRI
      //PLAYER DI SET NENGOK KE KIRI DAN MENJALANKAN ANIMASI JALAN KE KIRI
      this.player.animations.play('left');
      this.facing = 'left';
  } else if (this.cursors.right.isDown) {
    this.player.body.velocity.x = 150;
    if (this.facing != 'right'){
      this.player.animations.play('right');
      this.facing = 'right';
  } else {
    if (this.facing != 'idle') {
      this.player.animations.stop();
       if (this.facing == 'left') {
         this.player.frame = 0;
       } else {
         this.player.frame = 5;
      this.facing = 'idle';
 if(this.game.time.now > this.bosjump){
    this.bos.body.velocity.y = -250;
    this.bosjump = this.game.time.now + 1800;
 if (this.jumpButton.isDown && this.player.body.onFloor() && this.game.time.now > this.jumpTimer)
    this.player.body.velocity.y = -250;
    this.jumpTimer = this.game.time.now + 750;
},
```













Lanjutan dari main.js (function render, cek, finish, tambah)

```
render:function(){
    //this.game.debug.bodyInfo(this.player, 16, 24);
  cek:function(a,b){
     if(a.body.blocked.right){
       a.body.velocity.x=-200;
     } else if(a.body.blocked.left) {
       a.body.velocity.x=200;
     } else if (a.body.touching.right) {
       a.body.velocity.x=-400;
     } else if (a.body.touching.left) {
       a.body.velocity.x=400;
  finish:function(){
    this.score+=50;
     if (this.game.device.localStorage) {
       localStorage.score = this.score;
     this.game.state.start('finish');
  tambah:function(obj1,obj2){
    this.aduar.play();
     if(obj2 == this.bigstar1){
       this.score+=30;
     } else {
       this.score+=10;
    obj2.kill();
  gameover:function(){
    if (this.game.device.localStorage) {
       localStorage.score = this.score;
    this.game.state.start('gameover');
}
```

Diatas telah dibahas bagaimana kita membangun state main atau inti dari game ini, mulai dari kondisi player, musuh, coin, peletakan dan kondisi-kondisi lain nya. Didalam state main kita juga telah membuat beberapa fungsi tambahan untuk mendukung aktifitas game seperti pada umumnya. Fungsi-fungsi tambahan seperti tambah untuk mengupdate score apabila kita menabrak atau mengambil coin, fungsi *finish* apabila kita telah menyelesaikan maps pada game ini, fugsi gameover apabila kita mati terkena serangan musuh atau jatuh ke dalam jurang, dan beberapa fungsi tambahan lainnya. Selanjutnya kita akan membuat state gameover dan state finish











### Gameover.js(assets/js/gameover.js)

```
var gameover = function(game){
         console.log("%cGameOver", "color:white; background:Yellow");
gameover.prototype = {
         create: function() {
    this.over = this.game.add.audio('audio over');
                 this.over.play();
                 // BACKGROUND
                  this.background = this.game.add.tileSprite(0, 0, 1365, 650, "background");
                 this.background.autoScroll(-90,0);
                 this.over = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 100, 'YOU FAILED FINISH THE
MAP!!', { fill: '#ffffff' });
                 this.over.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
                 this.game.add.tween(this.over).to({y:150}, 1000, Phaser.Easing.Linier, true, 0, 100, true);
this.game.add.button(this.game.width/2,200,"img_tombolmainlagi",this.mainlagi,this);
                 tombol.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
         this.SCOREAkhir = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 260, 'Score Anda: '+
localStorage.score, { fill: '#ffffff' });
                  this.SCOREAkhir.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
         this.SCOREAkhir = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 350, 'High Score: '+
localStorage.highScore + '('+localStorage.nama+')', { fill: '#ffffff' });
                 this.SCOREAkhir.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
         mainlagi: function(){
                 this.game.state.start("main");
```

Pada state **gameover** terdapat button main lagi apabila di klik akan memanggil fungsi main lagi didalam fungsi mainlagi memanggil dan memulai atau meload state main, jadi kita akan kembali kedalam state main untuk memulai game lagi. Pada state ini juga akan ditampilkan highscore dan score yang kita dapat didalam game.













finish.js(assets/js/finish.js)

```
var finish = function(game){
        console.log("%cFinish", "color:white; background:green");
finish.prototype = {
        create: function() {
    this.over = this.game.add.audio('audio over');
                 this.over.play();
                 // BACKGROUND
                 this.background = this.game.add.tileSprite(0, 0, 1365, 650, "background");
                 this.background.autoScroll(-90,0);
                 this.over = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 100, 'CONGRATULATIONS, YOU
FINISHED THE MAP!!!', { font: '20px Arial', fill: '#fff' });
                 this.over.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
                 this.game.add.tween(this.over).to({y:150}, 1000, Phaser.Easing.Linier, true, 0, 100, true);
this.game.add.button(this.game.width/2,400,"img_tombolmainlagi",this.mainlagi,this);
                 tombol.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
                 if(localStorage.score>localStorage.highScore) {
                 this.ghg = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 250, 'CONGRATULATIONS, YOU
GOT THE HIGH SCORE', { font: '46px Arial', fill: '#111' });
                          this.ghg.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
                 localStorage.highScore = localStorage.score;
                 localStorage.nama = prompt("Masukan Nama Anda : ");
        this.SCOREAkhir = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 350, 'Score Anda: '+
localStorage.score, { fill: '#ffffff' });
                 this.SCOREAkhir.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
this.SCOREAkhir = this.game.add.text(this.game.width/2, 475, 'High Score: '+ localStorage.highScore +' (
'+localStorage.nama+' )', { fill: '#ffffff' });
                 this.SCOREAkhir.anchor.setTo(0.5,0.5);
         },
        mainlagi: function(){
                 this.game.state.start("main");
```

Pada state **finish** terdapat button main lagi apabila di klik akan memanggil fungsi main lagi didalam fungsi mainlagi memanggil dan memulai atau meload state main, jadi kita akan kembali kedalam state main untuk memulai game lagi. Seperti pada state gameover kita juga akan menampilkan highscore sebelumnya dan score yang kita dapatkan dalam game.





