

Enhanced Web Security Scanner - User Guide

Overview

The Enhanced Web Security Scanner is a comprehensive, non-intrusive vulnerability assessment tool designed for educational purposes and authorized penetration testing. It performs automated security checks against web applications and generates detailed reports.

Features

- **Passive Reconnaissance:** Crawls websites to discover pages, forms, and endpoints
- **Vulnerability Detection:**
 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) - Reflected
 - SQL Injection (Error-based, Time-based, Boolean-based)
 - Directory Traversal
 - HTTP Parameter Pollution
 - Missing Security Headers
 - Insecure Cookie Configuration
 - CSRF Protection Analysis
- **Comprehensive Reporting:** Generates Markdown, HTML, and JSON reports
- **Technology Stack Detection:** Identifies web servers, frameworks, and technologies
- **Rate Limiting:** Configurable request throttling to avoid overwhelming targets

Installation

Prerequisites

- Python 3.7 or higher
- pip package manager

Required Dependencies

```
pip install requests beautifulsoup4 lxml markdown2
```

Installation Steps

1. **Clone or Download** the scanner files
2. **Install dependencies:**

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

3. **Verify installation:**

```
python3 simple_scanner.py --help
```

requirements.txt

```
requests>=2.28.0  
beautifulsoup4>=4.11.0  
lxml>=4.9.0  
markdown2>=2.4.0
```

Usage

Basic Usage

```
python3 simple_scanner.py -u http://target-url.com
```

Command Line Options

-u, --url	Target URL (required)
-m, --max	Maximum pages to crawl (default: 30)
--output	Output file path (default: reports/enhanced_scan_report.md)
--json-only	Generate only JSON report
--no-html	Skip HTML report generation
--rate-limit	Seconds between requests (default: 0.8)

Examples

Basic scan of DVWA:

```
python3 simple_scanner.py -u http://localhost/dvwa
```

Comprehensive scan with increased page limit:

```
python3 simple_scanner.py -u http://testphp.vulnweb.com -m 50
```

Fast scan with reduced rate limiting:

```
python3 simple_scanner.py -u http://localhost:3000 --rate-limit 0.3
```

Generate only JSON report:

```
python3 simple_scanner.py -u http://target.com --json-only
```

Configuration

Rate Limiting

The scanner includes built-in rate limiting to avoid overwhelming target servers:

- Default: 0.8 seconds between requests
- Adjustable via `-rate-limit` parameter
- Recommended: 0.5-1.0 seconds for local testing, 1.0+ for external targets

Scan Depth




- Default maximum pages: 30
- Adjustable via `m` parameter
- Consider target size and scan time when adjusting

Output Formats

1. **Markdown Report:** Human-readable format with detailed findings
2. **HTML Report:** Styled web-viewable format
3. **JSON Report:** Machine-readable format for integration

Understanding Reports

Risk Levels

-  **High Risk:** Critical vulnerabilities requiring immediate attention
 - XSS vulnerabilities
 - SQL injection flaws
 - Directory traversal
-  **Medium Risk:** Important security improvements
 - Missing security headers
 - Insecure cookies
 - Parameter pollution
-  **Low Risk:** Information disclosure and minor issues

Report Sections

1. **Executive Summary:** High-level overview of findings
2. **Technology Stack:** Detected server and framework information
3. **High Risk Vulnerabilities:** Critical security issues
4. **Medium Risk Issues:** Important security hardening items

5. **Information Disclosure:** Accessible files and directories
6. **Forms Analysis:** Detailed form enumeration
7. **CSRF Protection:** Token analysis
8. **Recommendations:** Prioritized remediation guidance

Troubleshooting

Common Issues

Connection Errors:

- Verify target URL is accessible
- Check network connectivity
- Ensure target accepts HTTP requests

SSL/TLS Errors:

- Add certificates to Python's certificate store
- Use HTTP instead of HTTPS for local testing

Permission Errors:

- Ensure write permissions for reports directory
- Run with appropriate user privileges

Memory Issues with Large Sites:

- Reduce max pages limit (-m parameter)
- Increase rate limiting to reduce concurrent load

Error Messages

- `fetch error` : Network connectivity issues
- `Invalid URL` : Malformed target URL
- `Scan interrupted` : User cancelled (Ctrl+C)

Advanced Usage

Custom Payload Testing

The scanner includes multiple payload sets for comprehensive testing:

- **XSS Payloads:** 8 different context-aware payloads
- **SQL Injection:** 8 payloads covering different injection types
- **Directory Traversal:** 4 payloads for different OS types

Output File Structure

```
reports/  
├── enhanced_scan_report.md    # Markdown report  
├── enhanced_scan_report.html  # HTML report  
└── scan_results.json         # JSON data
```

Technical Details

Scan Process

1. **URL Normalization:** Ensures consistent URL format
2. **Initial Reconnaissance:** Fetches base page and analyzes headers
3. **Link Discovery:** Crawls discovered pages up to specified limit
4. **Form Analysis:** Identifies and catalogs all forms
5. **Vulnerability Testing:** Systematic testing of identified attack vectors
6. **Path Discovery:** Tests for common sensitive files/directories
7. **Report Generation:** Creates comprehensive reports in multiple formats

Detection Methods

- **XSS:** Reflection-based detection with unique markers
- **SQL Injection:** Error pattern matching, timing analysis, and boolean-based detection
- **Directory Traversal:** Content pattern matching for system files

- **Security Headers:** Comprehensive header analysis with configuration validation