

MICRO-SERVICES SAMPLE PROJECT

Components Document & Tools Usage

VIJAYENDRA MUDIGAL

<https://vijayendra.mudigal.com/>

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API GATEWAY

Netflix Zuul is a the reverse proxy server which acts as the API Gateway for accessing the micro services behind the gateway which routes the request to the respective service. Microservice's stay behind reverse proxy server and needs to be consumed via api gateway. The api-gateway micro service with docker profile runs on port 8080 and can be accessed by <http://localhost:8080> .

Configuration done in API Gateway for Routing:

```
zuul:
  ignoredServices: '*'
  routes:
    one:
      path: /service-one/**
      serviceId: Service-One
    two:
      path: /service-two/**
      serviceId: Service-Two
```

SERVICE REGISTRATION AND DISCOVERY

Registration and discovery is taken care by the HashiCorp's Consul. During the startup of the individual services, they register with service registration service those details such as host name, port etc. by which the services can be accessed. Once the service is registered to the consul, consul checks for the health of the service by sending a heartbeat for the health check path and health check interval that has been registered with Consul. Requests to the micro-services has to be routed through api-gateway during with the api-gateway contacts discovery service to get the information required to send the request to the intended microservice.

Configuration done in micro services to register to Consul:

```
management:
  contextPath: /actuator

spring:
  application.name: service-one
  cloud:
    consul:
      host: consul
      port: 8500
      discovery:
        hostname: service-one
        instanceId:${spring.application.name}:${spring.application.in
instance_id:${random.value}}
        healthCheckPath: ${management.contextPath}/health
        healthCheckInterval: 15s
```

Tools:

Consul Management console: <http://localhost:8500/ui/>

The screenshot displays the Consul Management console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for 'blr', 'Services', 'Nodes', 'Key/Value', 'ACL', and 'Intentions'. The 'Nodes' tab is selected. Below the navigation bar, the page title is 'consul' with a version indicator '172.18.0.4'. The main content area shows a list of health checks under the 'Health Checks' tab. Each check is represented by a card with a green checkmark icon and a title. The cards are: 'Serf Health Status', 'Service 'api-gateway' check', 'Service 'service-one' check', and 'Service 'service-two' check'. Each card contains a table with columns for 'ServiceName', 'CheckID', 'Type', and 'Notes'. Below the table, there's an 'Output' section showing the result of the health check. For example, the 'Service 'service-one' check' shows an output of 'HTTP GET http://service-one:8082/actuator/health: 200 OK Output: {"status": "UP"}'.

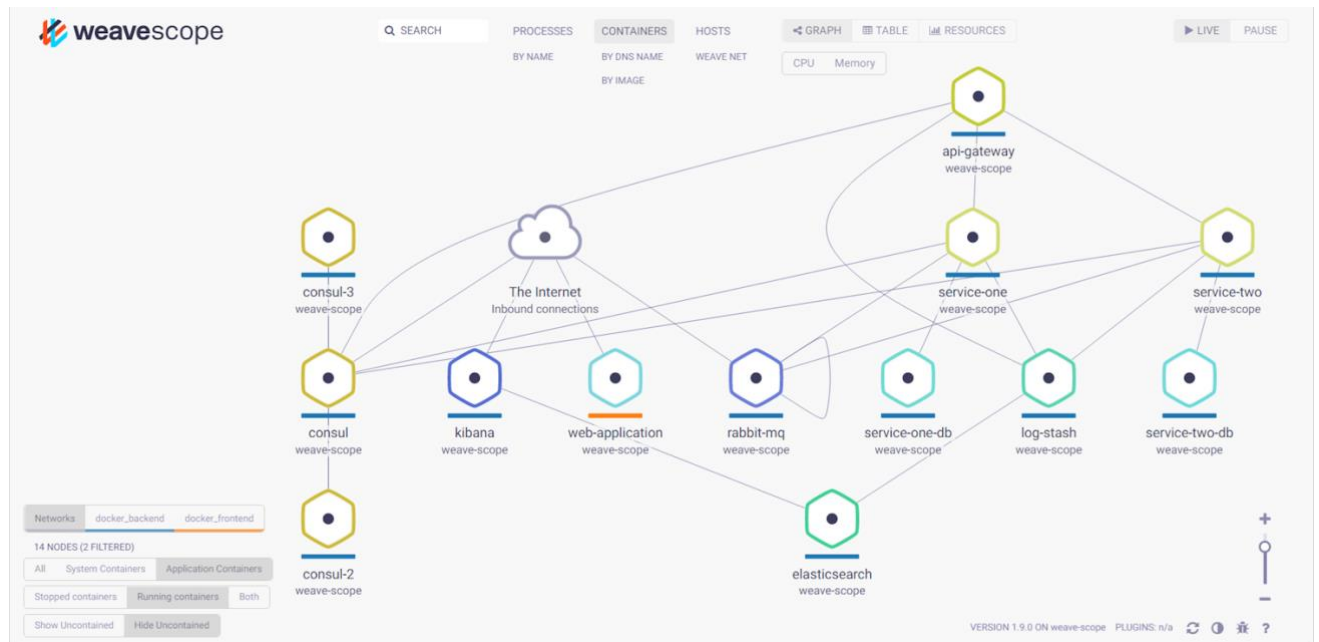
ServiceName	CheckID	Type	Notes
-	serfHealth	-	-
api-gateway	service:api-gateway-4f3534077792b1969a63f3b840c1f11b	http	-
service-one	service:service-one-6328fcc42ee0f80ee2d8ba2279259567	http	-
service-two	service:service-two-41518ea76bab2aeb49ba0bc68bcdcbdb	http	-

MONITORING AND VIZUALIZATION

Monitoring, visualisation & management of the container in docker is done by weave scope.

Tools:

Weavescope Management Console: <http://localhost:4040/>



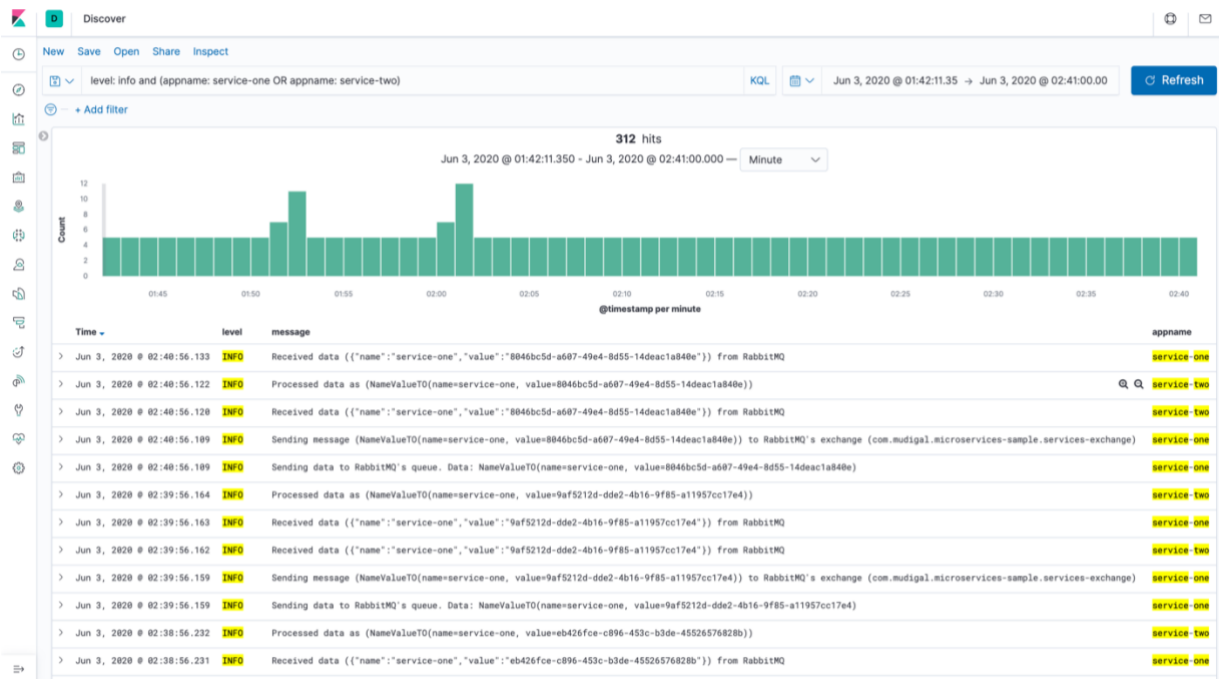
CENTRALIZED LOGGING USING ELK

Our services use Logback to create application logs and send the log data to the logging server (Logstash). Logstash formats the data and send it to the indexing server (Elasticsearch). The data stored in elasticsearch server can be beautifully visualized using Kibana.

Tools:

Elasticsearch: http://localhost:9200/_search?pretty

Kibana: <http://localhost:5601/app/kibana>

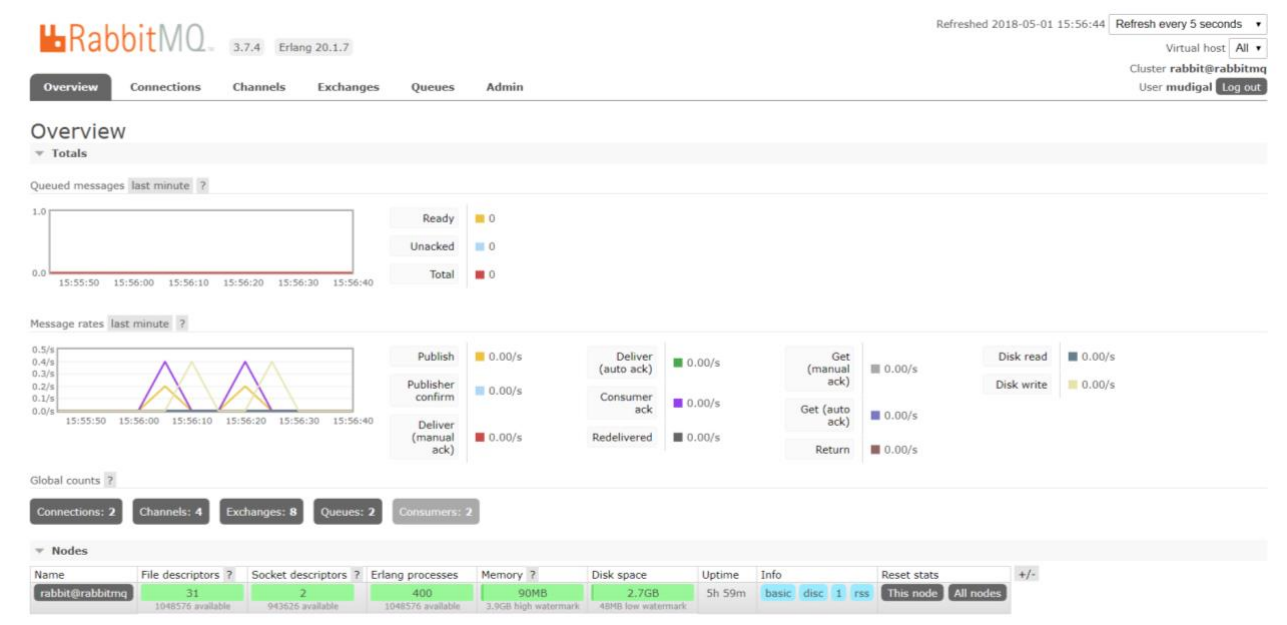


MICROSERVICES COMMUNICATION

Intercommunication between microservices happens asynchronously with the help of RabbitMQ.

Tools:

RabbitMQ Management Console: <http://localhost:15672/>



Exchanges

All exchanges (8)

Pagination

Page 1 of 1 - Filter:

☐ Regex ?

Displaying 8 items , page size up to: 100

Name	Type	Features	Message rate in	Message rate out	+/-
(AMQP default)	direct	D			
amq.direct	direct	D			
amq.fanout	fanout	D			
amq.headers	headers	D			
amq.match	headers	D			
amq.rabbitmq.trace	topic	D I			
amq.topic	topic	D			
com.mudigal.microservices-sample.services-exchange	topic	D	0.00/s	0.00/s	

Add a new exchange

Queues

All queues (2)

Pagination

Page 1 of 1 - Filter:

☐ Regex ?

Displaying 2 items , page size up to: 100

Overview			Messages			Message rates			+/-
Name	Features	State	Ready	Unacked	Total	incoming	deliver / get	ack	
com.mudigal.microservices-sample.service-one	D	idle	0	0	0	0.20/s	0.20/s	0.20/s	
com.mudigal.microservices-sample.service-two	D	idle	0	0	0	0.20/s	0.20/s	0.20/s	

Add a new queue