

## **Part 1: Ettercap: Credential Sniffing**

### **1. Objective**

To use Ettercap for sniffing login credentials on unencrypted (HTTP) websites within a LAN environment.

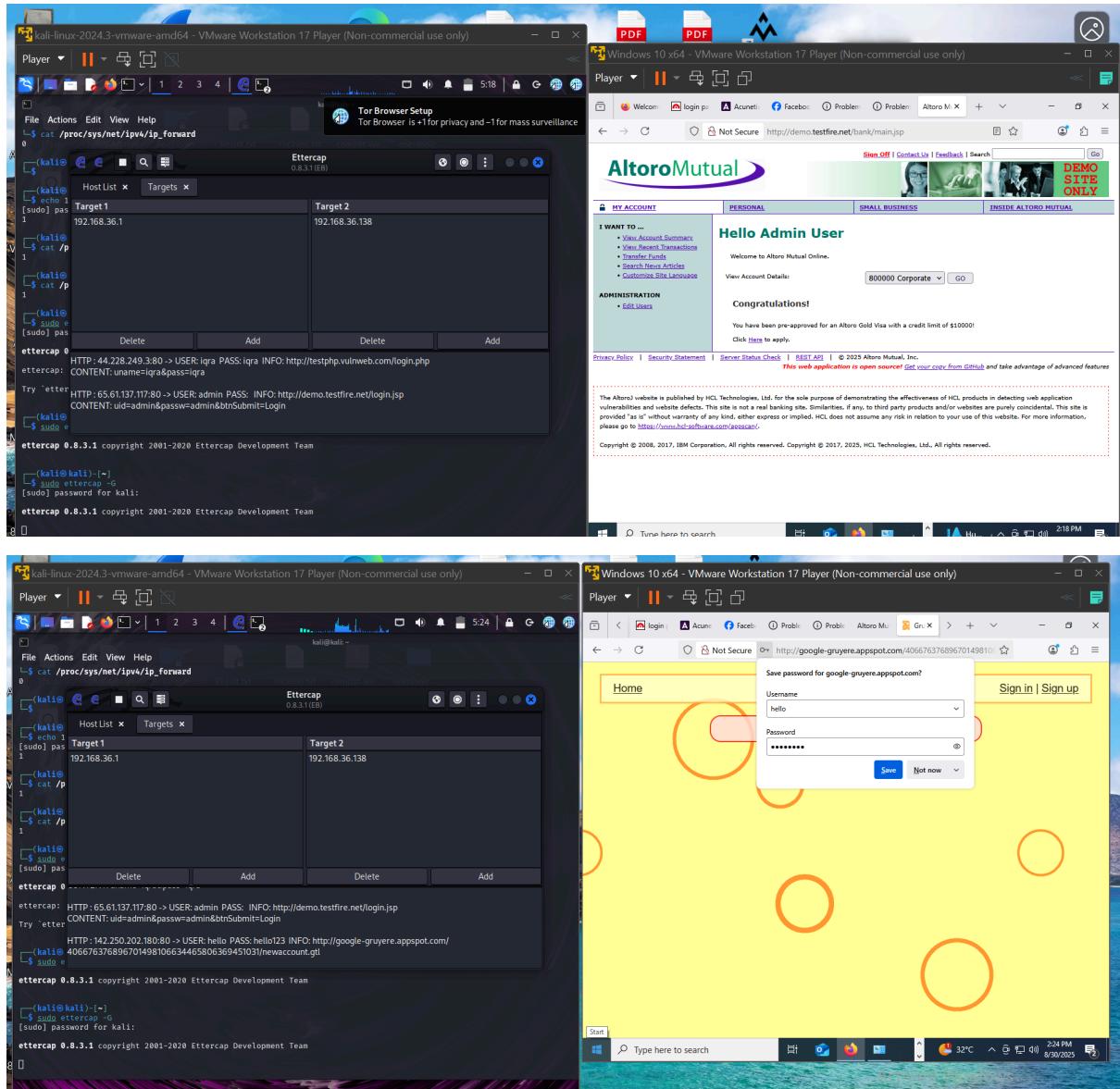
### **2. Tools Used**

- VMware Workstation
- Ettercap (Linux/Kali machine)
- Test websites:
  1. **vulnweb.com (Sign-up page)**
  2. **testfire.net (Demo bank login page)**
  3. **Google Gruyere (Sign-up page)**

### **3. Implementation Steps**

1. Start VMware and run Ettercap in Kali Linux.
2. Enable IP forwarding.
3. Perform ARP poisoning on the victim VM + gateway.
4. Run sniffing in unified sniffing mode.
5. Visit HTTP websites from the victim machine (Windows VM).
6. Ettercap captures login credentials in clear text.

## ScreenShots



The screenshot shows two windows side-by-side. The left window is a terminal session on a Kali Linux VM, displaying the following commands and output:

```
kali@kali:~$ cat /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
1
kali@kali:~$ echo 1 | sudo tee /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
1
kali@kali:~$ ettercap -G
[+] Target 1 IP: 192.168.36.1
[+] Target 2 IP: 192.168.36.138
 ettercap 0.8.3.1 copyright 2001-2020 Ettercap Development Team
 ettercap: Starting Unified sniffing...
Try 'ettercap --help' for more information.
 ettercap: HTTP:44.228.249.3:80->USER:iqra PASS:iqra INFO: http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php
 CONTENT: uname=iqra&pass=iqra
 [kali@kali:~$ sudo e
 ettercap 0.8.3.1 copyright 2001-2020 Ettercap Development Team
 [kali@kali:~$ ]-1
 [kali@kali:~$ sudo ettercap -G
 [sudo] password for kali:
 ettercap 0.8.3.1 copyright 2001-2020 Ettercap Development Team
```

The right window is a browser showing the Acunetix vulnweb.com login page. The URL is <http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php>. The page contains a form with fields for 'Username' (set to 'iqra') and 'Password' (set to '\*\*\*\*'). There are 'Save' and 'Not now' buttons, and a 'login' button.

## **Part 2: Keyloggers in Windows VM**

### **1. Objective**

To demonstrate how keyloggers can capture keystrokes inside a Windows 10 Virtual Machine.

### **2. Tools Used**

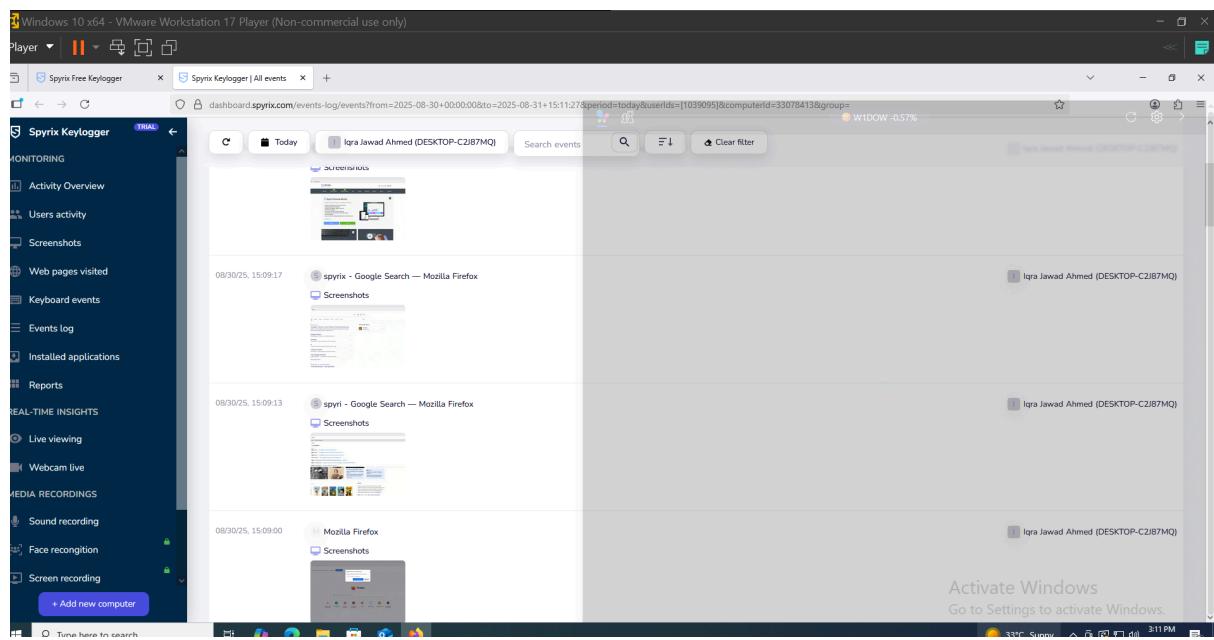
- Spyrix Free Keylogger
- Revealer Keylogger Free
- Windows 11 (VMware)

### **3. Implementation Steps**

1. Installed each keylogger inside Windows 11 VM.
2. Configured the keylogger to run in the background.
3. Typed test credentials/messages (dummy data) in Notepad & browser.
4. Checked keylogger logs.

## ScreenShots

### Spyrix Keylogger:



### Revealer Keylogger:

