

Открытая наука и Открытые лицензии

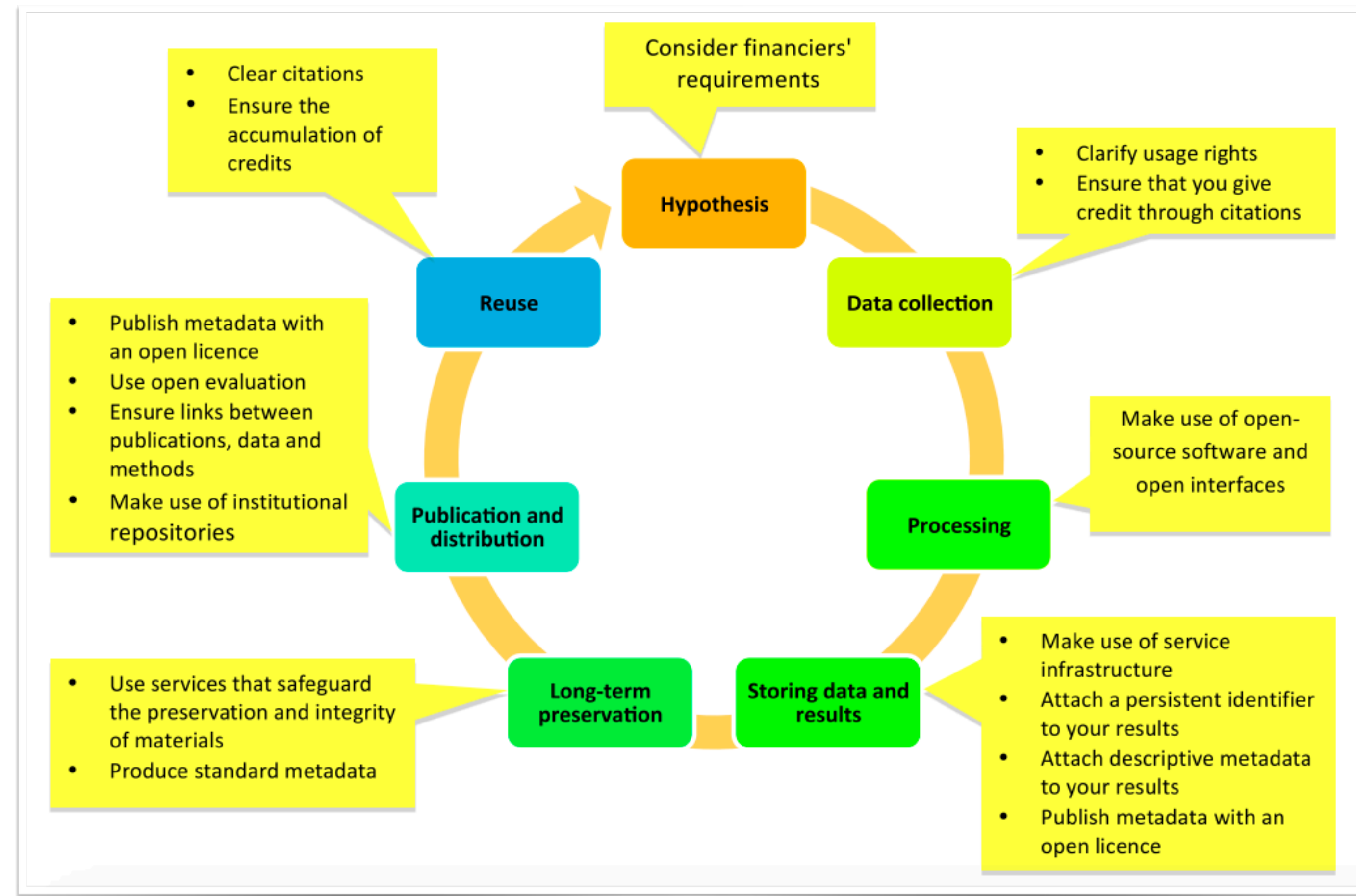
Вопросы работы и распространения открытых данных

**Методология научных исследований.
Лекция №8**

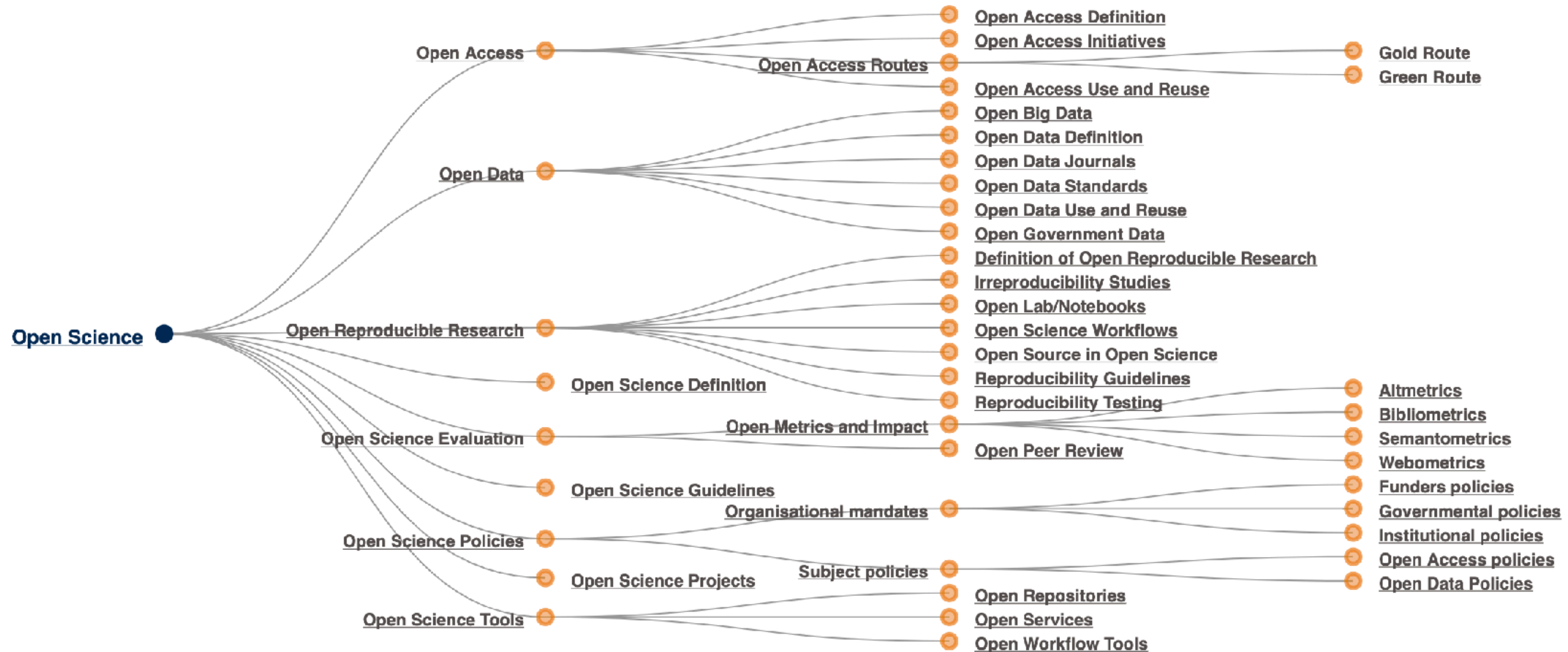
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2021

Открытая **наука** как процесс



Открытая наука как процесс



Открытые **лицензии**

- Для программного обеспечения
- Для контента
- Для наборов данных

Для программного обеспечения

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Image: "State Public Health Laboratory in Exton Tests for COVID-19" by Governor Tom Wolfe (CC BY)

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Как выбрать **лицензию**

The screenshot shows the Creative Commons website's license selection tool. At the top is an orange navigation bar with the Creative Commons logo, links for 'Share your work', 'Use & remix', 'What We do', and 'Blog', and a search bar. Below this is a grey bar with the text 'Help us build a vibrant, collaborative global commons' and a green 'Donate Now' button. Two informational boxes follow: a red-bordered one about updated terms and a green-bordered one about the new license chooser. Below these are links for new users and those looking for older versions. At the bottom are two panels: 'License Features' and 'Selected License'.

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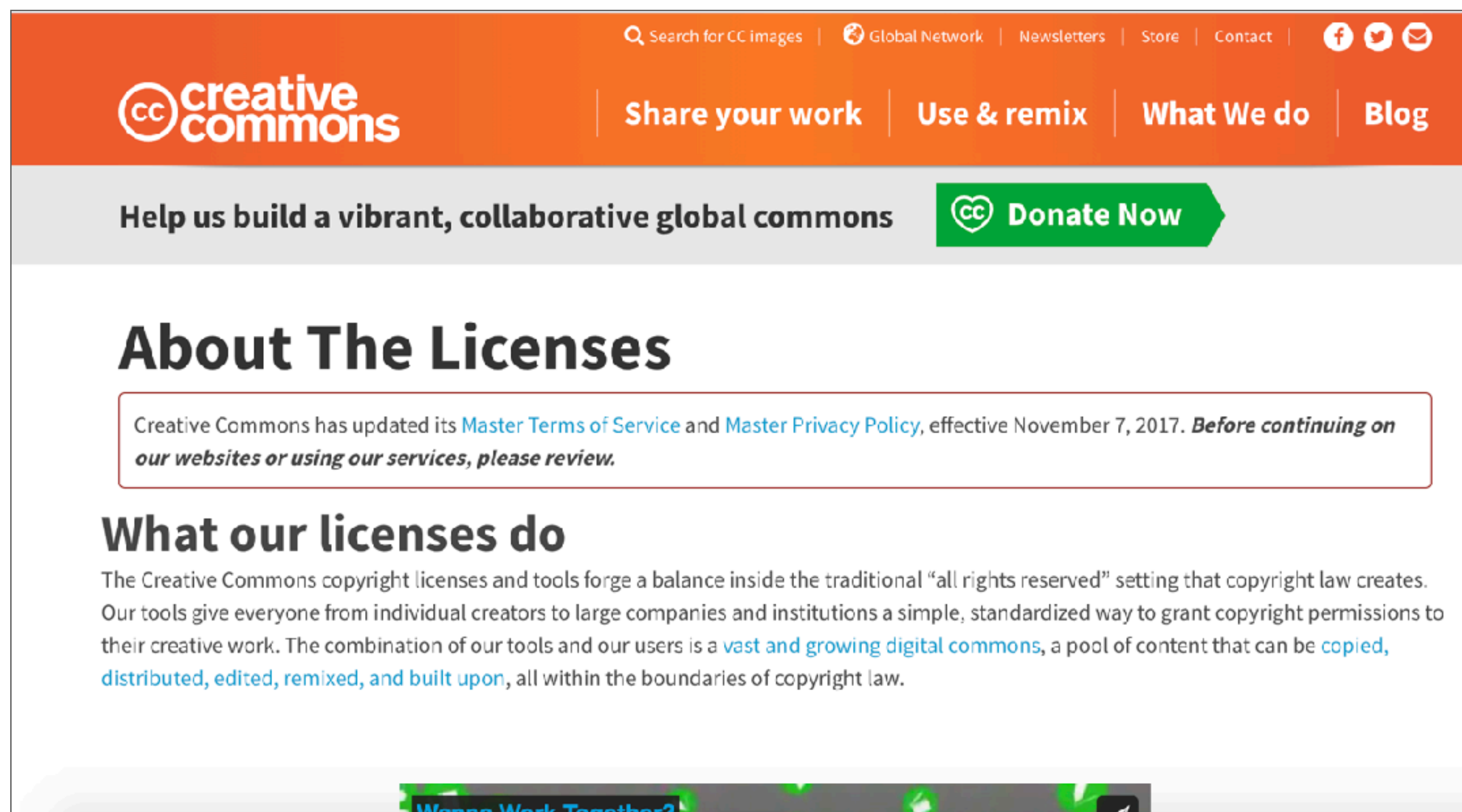
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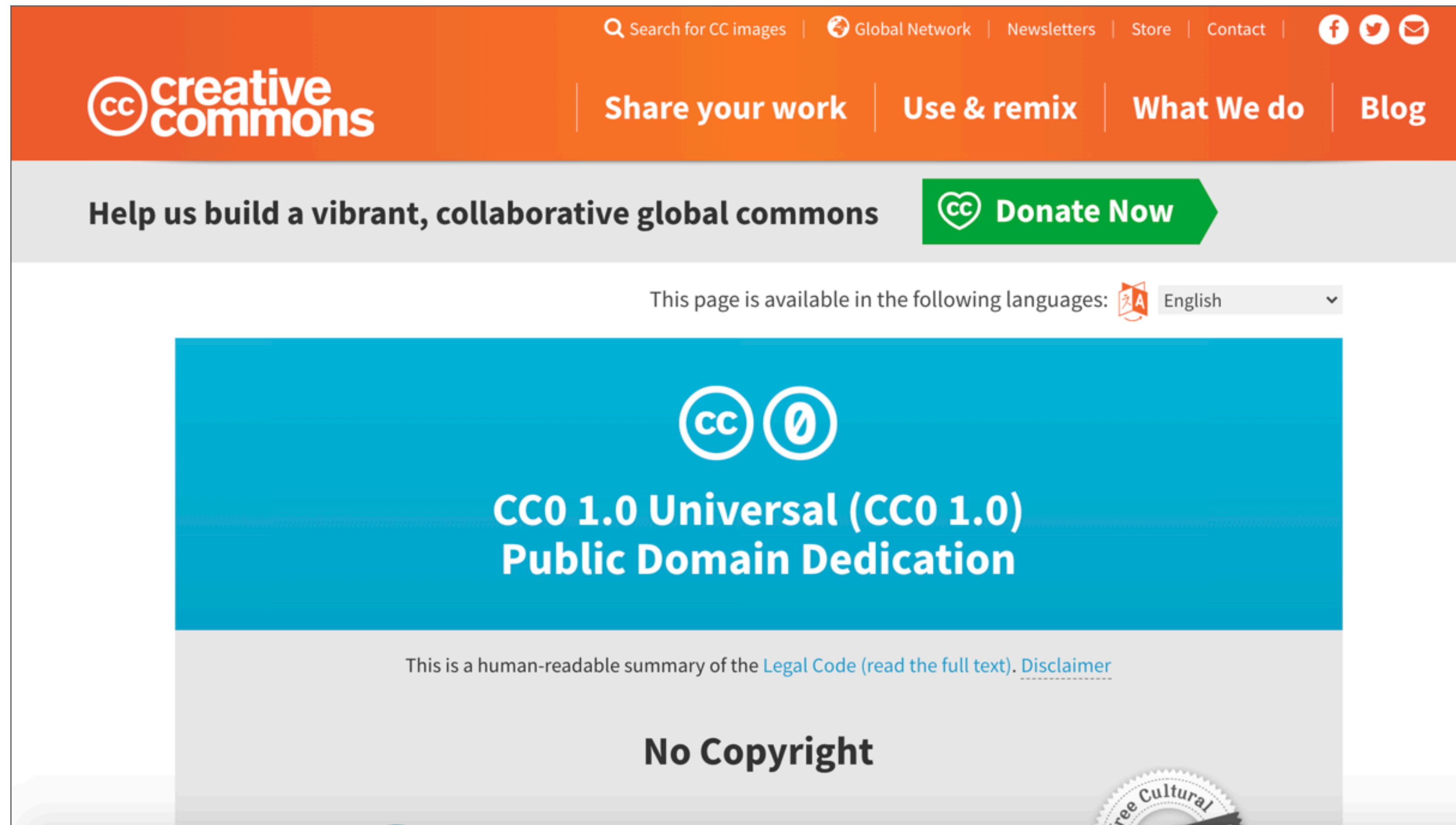
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Для наборов данных


Open Knowledge
Foundation


Open Knowledge
Foundation

Open Data Commons

LEGAL TOOLS FOR OPEN DATA

Open Data Commons Open Database License (ODbL)

- Attribution and Share-Alike for Data/Databases
- [Human-readable summary](#)
- [Full legal text of current version \(v1.0\)](#)

How to apply

Insert prominently in all relevant locations a statement (e.g., "Data made available under the Open Database License (ODbL)"):

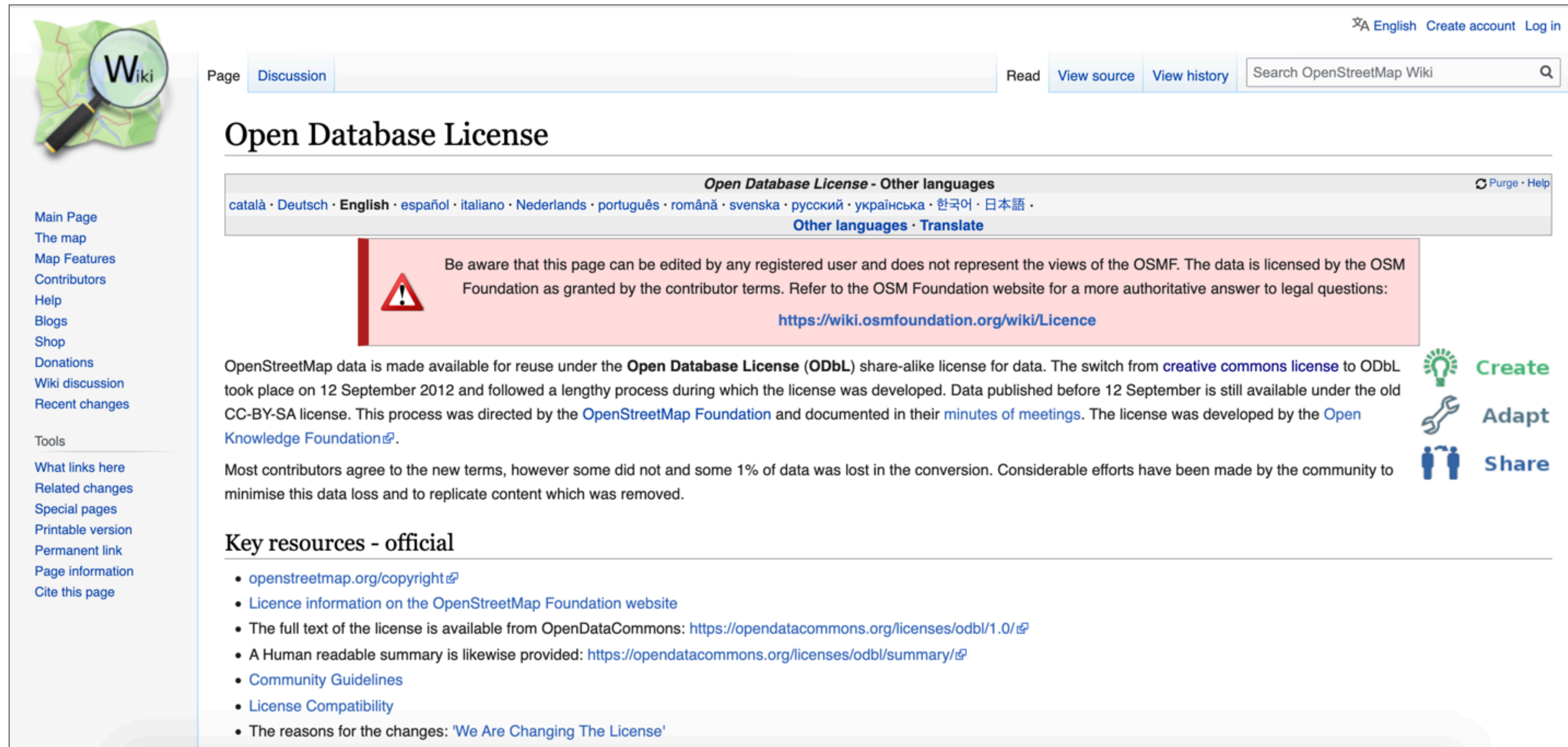
This {DATA(BASE)-NAME} is made available under the Open Database License:

Licenses

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- [Open Data Commons Attribution License](#) – “Attribution for data/databases”
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<https://opendatacommons.org/licenses/odbl/>

Трудности перехода



The screenshot shows the OpenStreetMap Wiki page for the 'Open Database License'. The page has a light blue header with navigation links like 'English', 'Create account', and 'Log in'. Below the header, there's a search bar and tabs for 'Discussion', 'Read', 'View source', and 'View history'. The main title 'Open Database License' is prominently displayed. A warning box in the center states that the page can be edited by any registered user and does not represent the views of the OSMF. Below this, the text explains the transition from the Creative Commons license to the Open Database License (ODbL) on September 12, 2012. A sidebar on the left contains links to various wiki features like 'Main Page', 'The map', and 'Tools'. On the right, there are icons for 'Create', 'Adapt', and 'Share'.

OpenStreetMap data is made available for reuse under the **Open Database License (ODbL)** share-alike license for data. The switch from [creative commons license](#) to ODbL took place on 12 September 2012 and followed a lengthy process during which the license was developed. Data published before 12 September is still available under the old CC-BY-SA license. This process was directed by the [OpenStreetMap Foundation](#) and documented in their [minutes of meetings](#). The license was developed by the [Open Knowledge Foundation](#).

Most contributors agree to the new terms, however some did not and some 1% of data was lost in the conversion. Considerable efforts have been made by the community to minimise this data loss and to replicate content which was removed.

Key resources - official

- openstreetmap.org/copyright
- [Licence information on the OpenStreetMap Foundation website](#)
- The full text of the license is available from OpenDataCommons: <https://opendatacommons.org/licenses/odbl/1.0/>
- A Human readable summary is likewise provided: <https://opendatacommons.org/licenses/odbl/summary/>
- [Community Guidelines](#)
- [License Compatibility](#)
- The reasons for the changes: ['We Are Changing The License'](#)

https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Open_Database_License

Открытые лицензии: преимущества

- Открытые лицензии позволяют **законным образом** получать данные, обрабатывать их, публиковать их и распространять.

Что лицензируем?

- Контент
- Данные
- Программное обеспечение

Что лицензируем?

- **Контент**

Научные статьи, материалы

- **Данные**

Сопутствующие данные: сырые и обработанные

- **Программное обеспечение**

Программное обеспечение по обработке данных

Спасибо за внимание!

Мой QR-код **ORCID**

