

# 2D Array Problems -1

## Assignment Questions



**Q1 - Given two integer matrices, multiply the matrices, if possible, else return "Invalid Input".**

(Medium)

**Input1:**

```
n1 = 2  
m1 = 3  
arr1 = {{2,4,1}, {3,5,6}}  
n2 = 3  
m2 = 2  
arr2 = {{1,2}, {3,4}, {5,7}}
```

**Output1:**

```
19 27  
48 68
```

**Input1:**

```
n1 = 3  
m1 = 2  
n2 = 3  
m2 = 2  
mat1 = {{1, 2}, {3, 4}, {1, 2}}  
mat2 = {{2, 3}, {4, 5}, {6, 7}}
```

**Output2:**

```
-1
```

**Q2 - Given a square matrix, rotate it by 90 degrees in anti clockwise direction.**

(Medium)

**Input1:**

```
n = 3  
m = 3  
matrix = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
```

**Output1:**

```
3 6 9  
2 5 8  
1 4 7
```

**Input2:**

```
n = 2  
m = 2  
matrix = [[1,2],[4,5]]
```

**Output2:**

```
[[1, 4], [2, 5]]
```

**Q3 -** Given a  $n \times m$  matrix, return true if the matrix is a Toeplitz matrix. A matrix is called Toeplitz if every diagonal from top-left to bottom-right has the same elements.

(Medium)

**Input1:**

$n = 3$

$m = 4$

$arr[] = [[1, 2, 3, 4], [5, 1, 2, 3], [9, 5, 1, 2]]$

1	2	3	4
5	1	2	3
9	5	1	2

**Output1:**

true

**Input2:**

$n = 2$

$m = 2$

$Arr[] = [[1, 2], [1, 2]]$

**Output2:**

false

**Q4 -** Given a  $n \times m$  matrix, return an array of elements containing diagonal traversal of the matrix.

(Medium)

**Input1:**

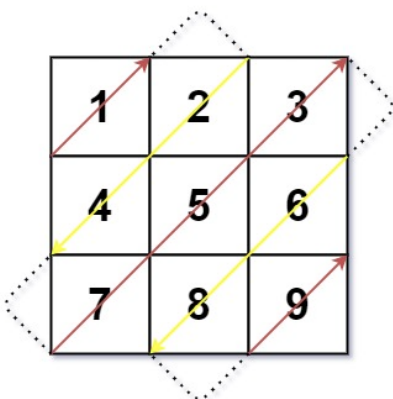
$n = 3$

$m = 3$

$arr[] = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]$

**Output1:**

$[1, 4, 2, 7, 5, 3, 8, 6, 9]$



**Input2:**

```
n = 1  
m = 3  
arr[]=[[1,2,3]]
```

**Output2:**

```
[1,2,3]
```

**Q5 -** Given an array of intervals where intervals[i] = [start, end], merge all overlapping intervals, and return the count of the non-overlapping intervals that cover all the intervals in the input.

(Medium)

**Input1:**

```
n = 4  
m = 2  
arr[]=[[1,4],[2,3],[5,8],[6,9]]
```

**Output1:**

```
2
```

**Input2:**

```
n = 2  
m = 2  
arr[]=[[1,5],[3,9]]
```

**Output2:**

```
1
```