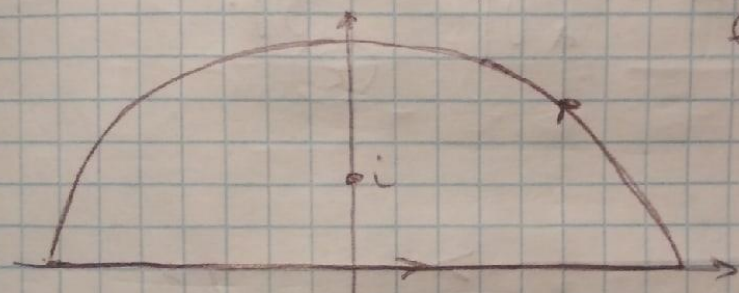


Задача 9.

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{\cos\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)}{1+x^2} dx = ?$$

Решение:

1) Замкнем контур; $z=i$ - полюс
внутри контура.



$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{\cos\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)}{1+x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left(\underbrace{\int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{e^{i\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)}}{1+x^2}}_{f(z)} + \underbrace{\int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{e^{i\left(\frac{1}{x} - 1\right)}}{1+x^2}}_{g(z)} \right) dz$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\underbrace{2\pi i \operatorname{res}_{z=i} f(z)}_{z=i} + \underbrace{2\pi i \operatorname{res}_{z=i} g(z)}_{z=i} \right) = \pi e^{-2}$$

Далее.