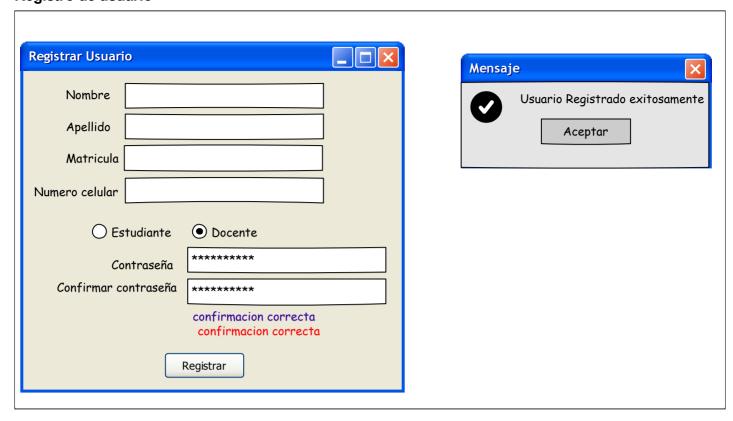
Registro de usuario



Baja de Usuario

