Recommender System 简介

Yurong Tao

什么是Recommender System

什么是豆瓣猜 · · · · · ·

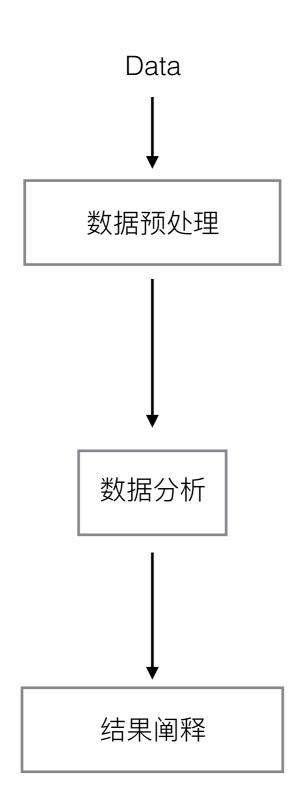
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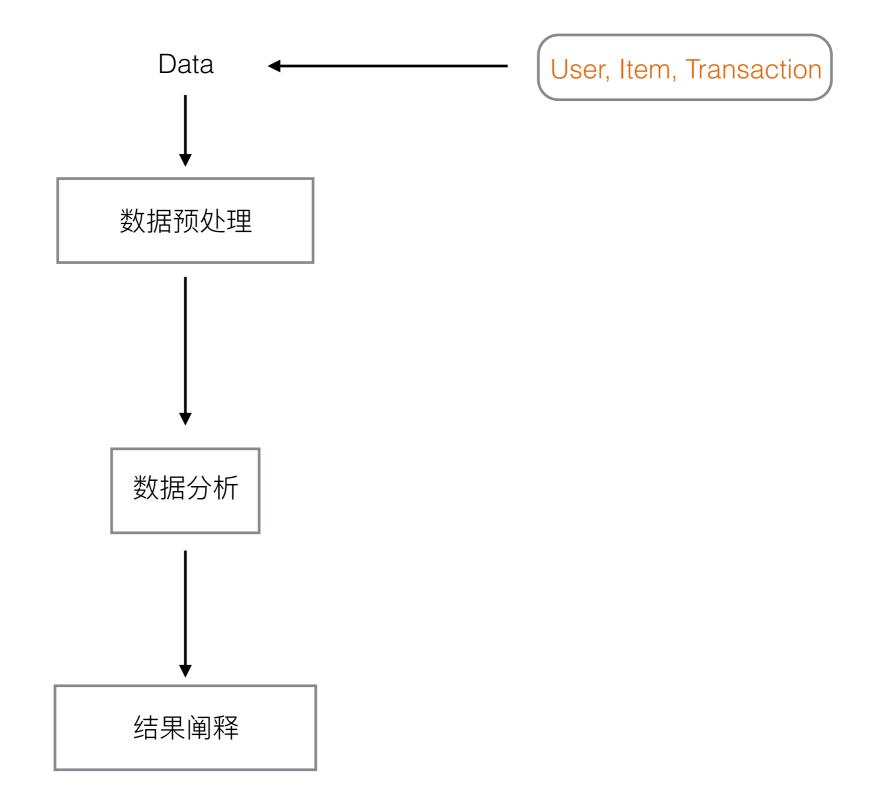
你用得越多,豆瓣猜得就越准确。

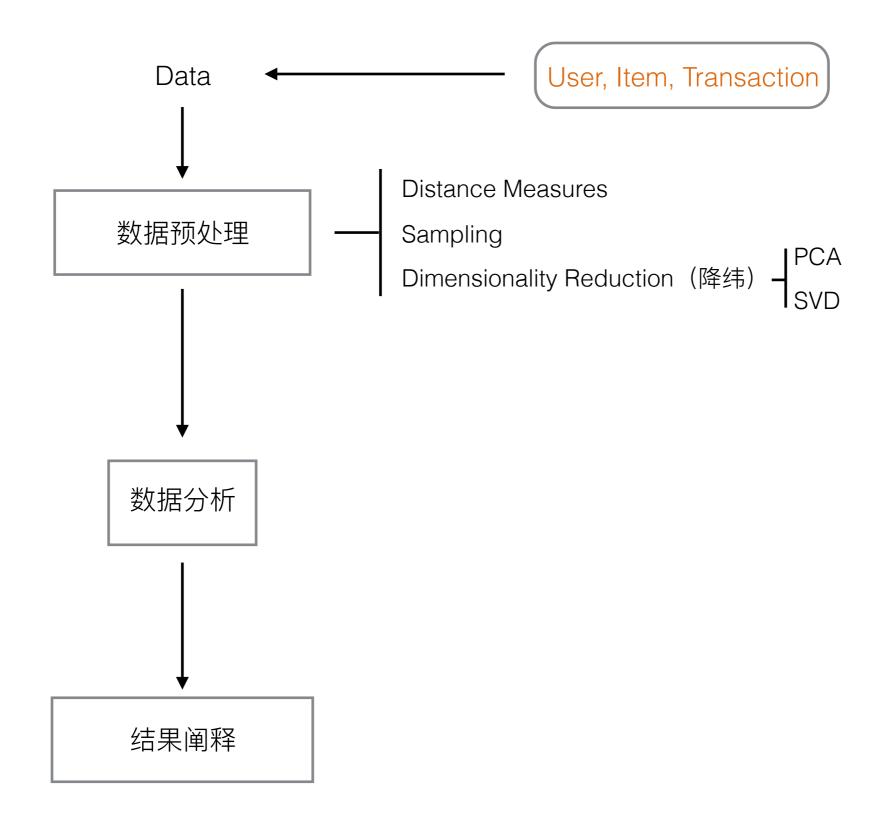
推荐系统分类

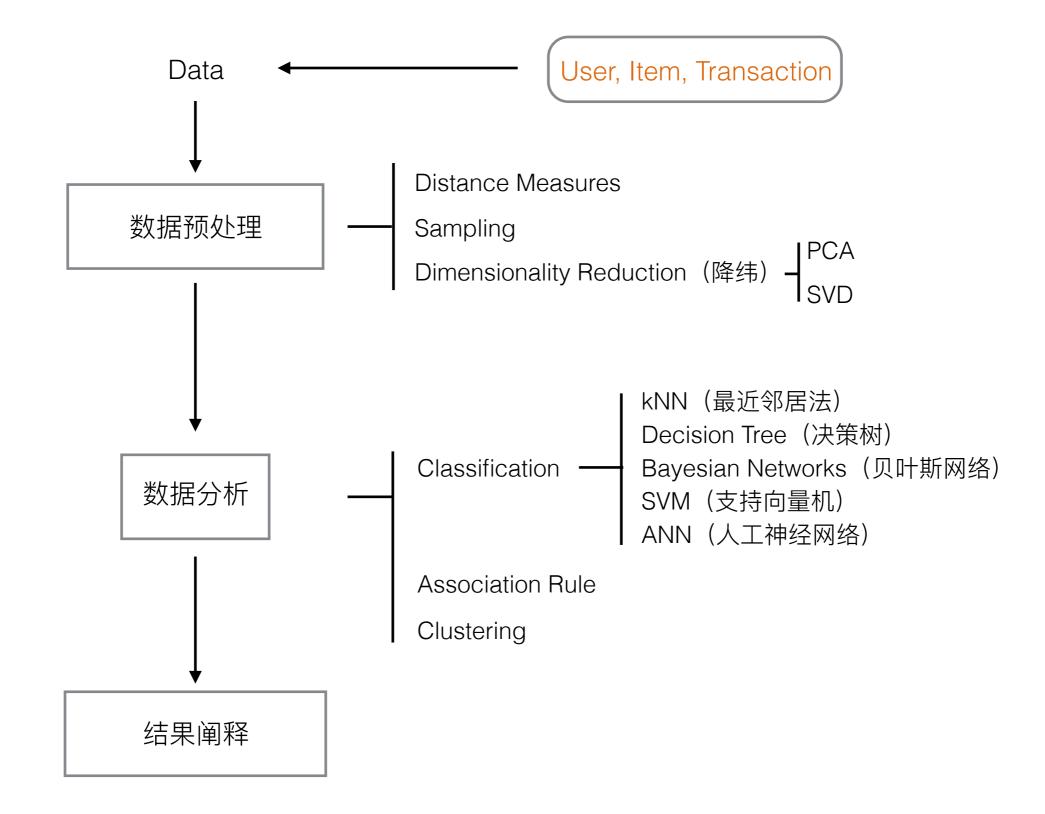
- Content-based 基于内容的推荐
- Collaborative filtering 协同过滤推荐系统
- Demographic 人口统计学的推荐
- Knowledge-based 基于知识的推荐
- Community-based 基于社区的推荐系统
- Hybrid 混合推荐系统











Distance Measures

Euclidean Distance

$$d(x,y) = \sqrt{\sum_{k=1}^{n} (x_k - y_k)^2}$$

Minkowski Distance

$$d(x,y) = (\sum_{k=1}^{n} |x_k - y_k|^r)^{\frac{1}{r}}$$

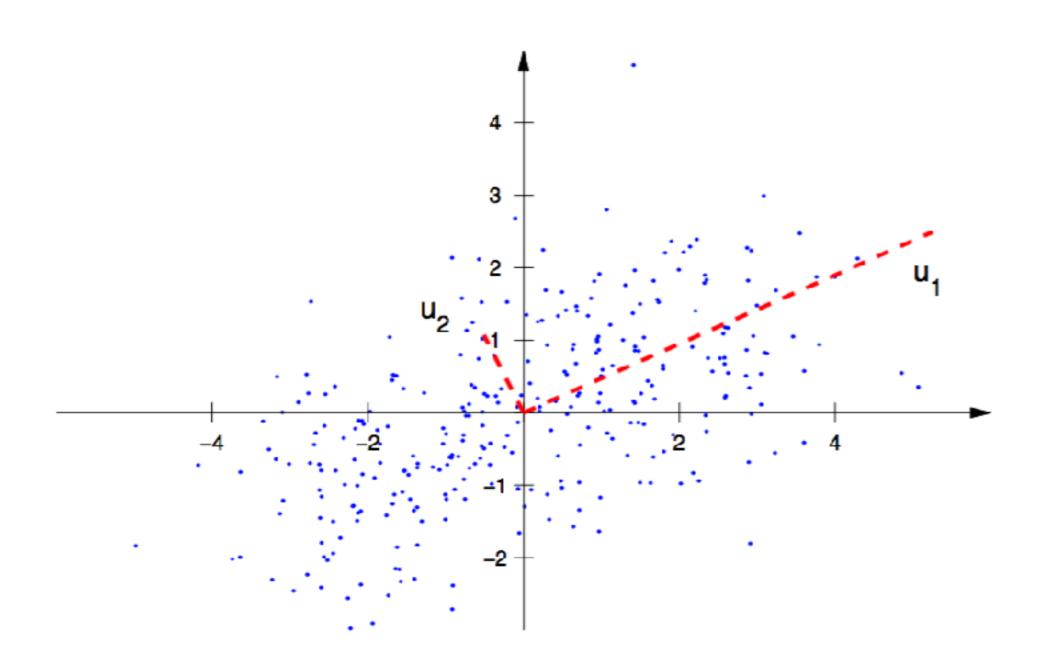
Mahalanobis distance

$$d(x,y) = \sqrt{(x-y)\sigma^{-1}(x-y)^T}$$

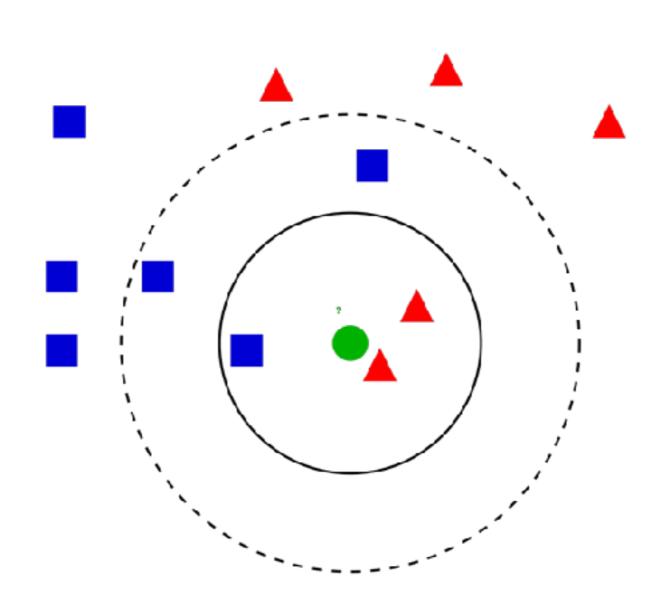
Cosine Similarity

$$cos(x,y) = \frac{(x \bullet y)}{||x||||y||}$$

PCA & SVD



kNN (最近邻居法)



Bayesian Networks (贝叶斯网络)

可以用来

- 检测垃圾邮件
- 做文本分析
- 根据身高、体重、鞋码猜测此人的性别

基于贝叶斯理论

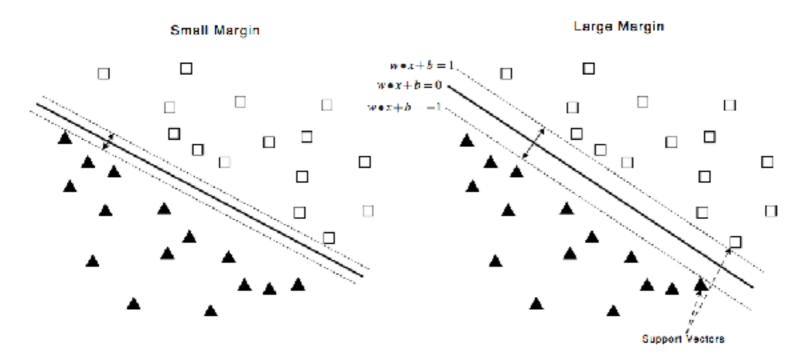
$$P(A \mid B) = \frac{P(B \mid A)P(A)}{P(B)}$$

贝叶斯分类器

$$p(C|F_1, ..., F_n) = \frac{1}{Z}p(C)\prod_{i=1}^n p(F_i|C)$$

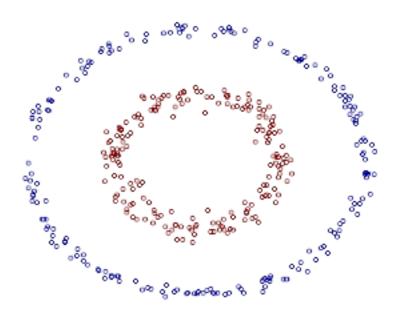
SVM (支持向量机)

线性

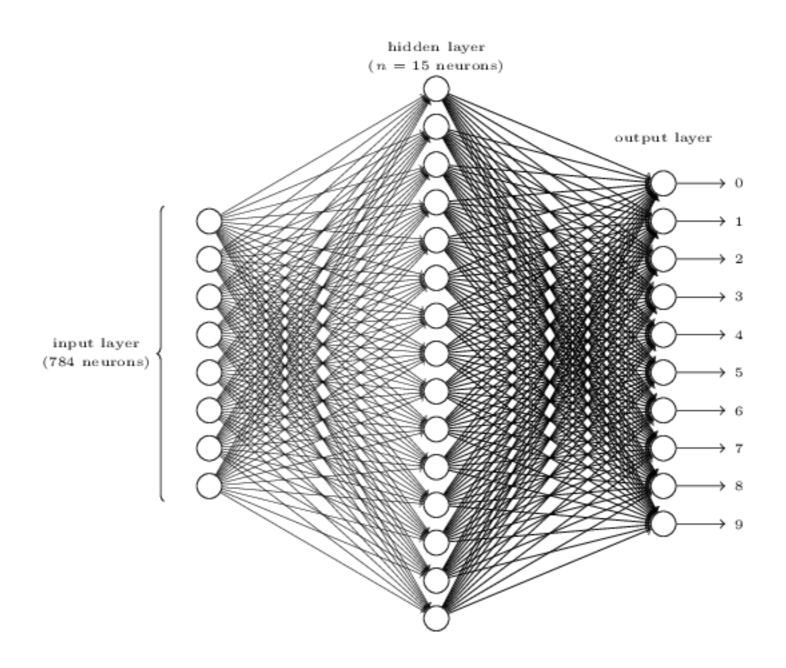


非线性

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3liCbRZPrZA



ANN (人工神经网络)



Demo