

- Intro to HTML/CSS: Making webpages
- Web development tools

Hosting your website on Github

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Github is a company that hosts "code repositories", collections of code for projects. Many of the code repositories are "open source", which means they're publicly available for the whole world to browse. That's awesome, because that's how programmers learn from each other and build on each other's work! Khan Academy has quite a few open source repositories. Code repositories can contain all sorts of types of code, not just HTML and CSS - whatever code is needed to make the project work.

Why am I telling you about them? Well, Github has a feature called Github Pages, which makes it easy and free for you to create a multi-file website hosted at yourusername.github.io.

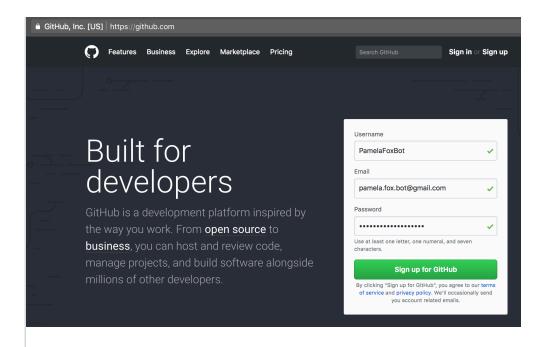
Note: Khan Academy is not affiliated with Github. Please consult the Github Terms of Use and other policies before deciding to sign up for an account, especially if you are under 13 years of age.

Sign up for a Github account

Visit github.com, and you'll see a signup form on their front page. (If you don't, congrats, you already have an account! You can skip to Step 2).

When you're picking up your username, keep in mind that it will be publicly viewable on the internet and it will be in the URL of your website:

yourusername.github.io. Some people like to use nicknames or funny names instead of their real name, for privacy reasons, but that's up to you.



On Step 2, **choose the free plan**. Your website repository will be public, so you don't need to pay for private repositories. (You can always upgrade later if you become a prolific Github user and need private repositories!)

Computing > Computer programming > Intro to HTML/CSS: Making webpages > Web development tools

Web development tools



Using the browser developer tools

- Developing webpages outside of Khan Academy
- Hosting your website on a server

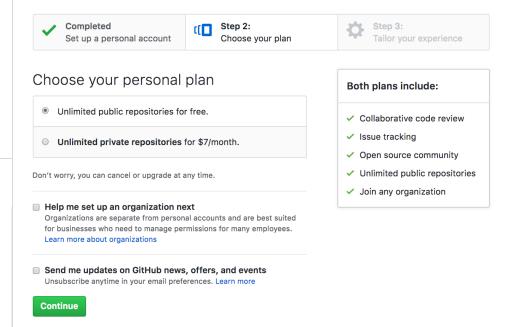


Hosting your website on Github

Next tutorial

Welcome to GitHub

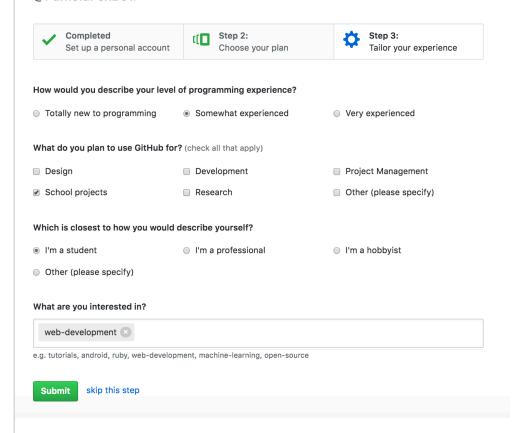
You've taken your first step into a larger world, @PamelaFoxBot.



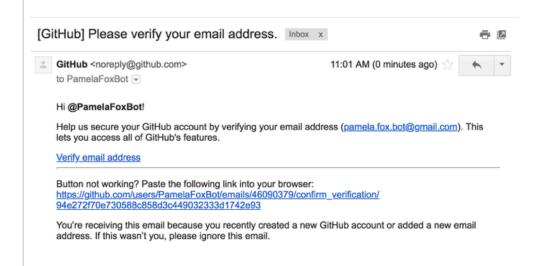
On Step 3, you can answer the survey questions or skip that step:

Welcome to GitHub

You'll find endless opportunities to learn, code, and create, **@PamelaFoxBot**.

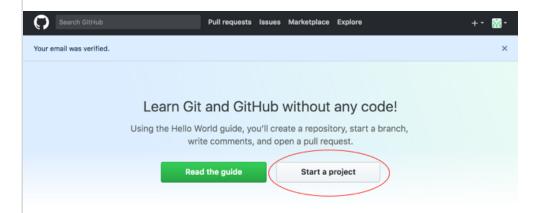


After you fill out the new account form, make sure you check your email inbox and **click the link** to verify your email address:

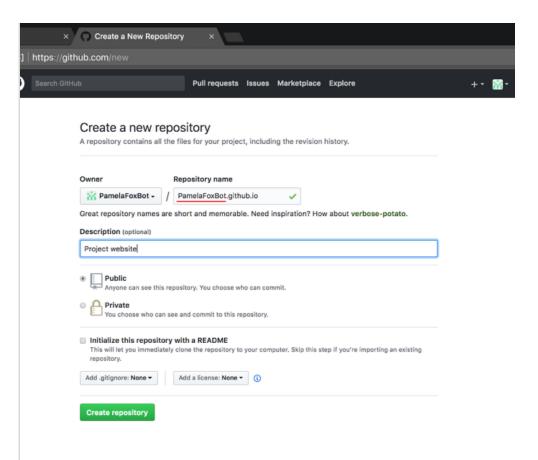


Create a Github project for your website

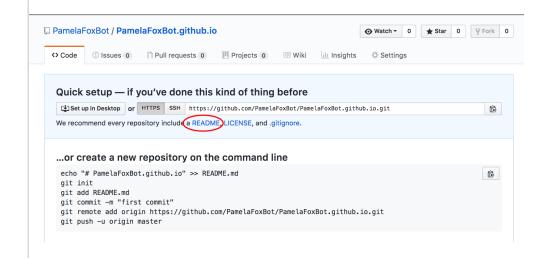
Once you verify your email address, you'll see the start page. Click "Start a project".



On the project creation page, you'll be asked for a project name. Make sure to name your project exactly "YOUR_USERNAME.github.io". That tells Github that you're making a special webpage project, so that it knows to upload your files to that userfacing URL whenever you change them. Since my username was "PamelaFoxBot", I named my project "PamelaFoxBot.github.io":

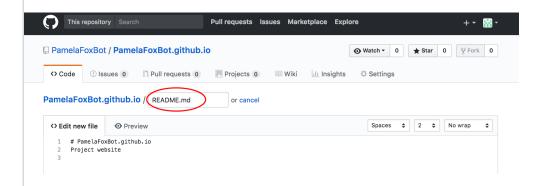


Congratulations, you have a new project! But it has no files yet. As a quick way to create the first file, click the "README" link:

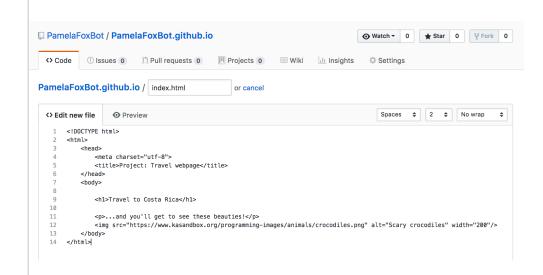


Now you're looking at the Github file editor

interface, for a file named README.md. Change the filename from README.md to index.html. Servers expect index.html to be the name of the main file of a website folder. Your index can then link to other pages of the website.

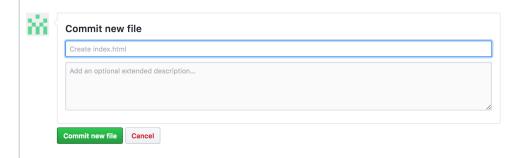


Delete the current contents of the file editor and replace them with the HTML of your webpage. You can copy and paste the HTML from a project from Khan Academy or one you've been developing on your computer.



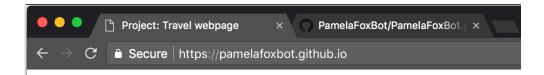
Scroll down the page until you find the Commit

area, and click "Commit new file". Every time you create a new version of a file, you are making a "commit" to record that in the file version history. Each commit has a message to describe the change. Github suggests a default message ("Create index.html", in this case), but you can override that by typing in the box.



Type YOUR_USERNAME.github.io in the browser, and reload until your webpage appears.

Github takes from 1-10 minutes to upload your project changes to the user-facing webpage URL, so you may need to exercise patience. You may also need to "hard reload" (hold shift while reloading), to clear the browser cache.



Travel to Costa Rica

...and you'll get to see these beauties!

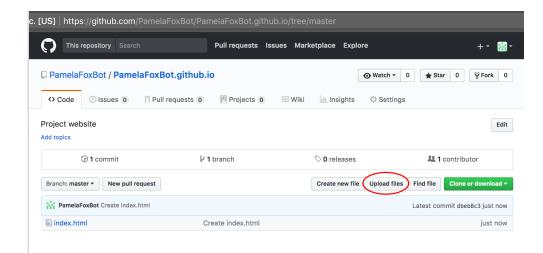


Upload multi-file websites to Github

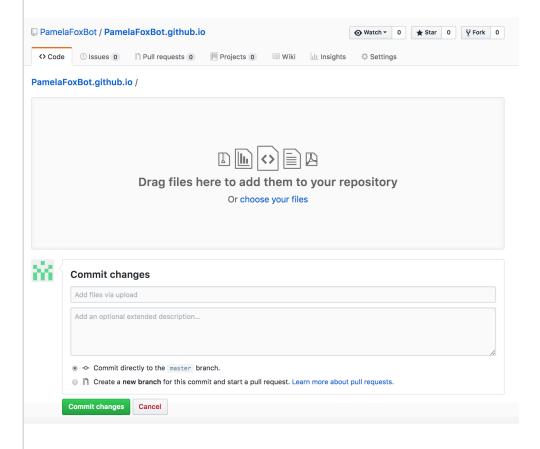
Some of you may already be working on multi-file websites outside of Khan Academy, using a desktop editor. Your website might have multiple HTML, CSS, JS, and image files.

If you want to upload that website to Github, don't worry, you don't need to copy and paste each of those files individually! That would get quite tedious indeed. There's a better way...

Open your project on Github and click "Upload files".

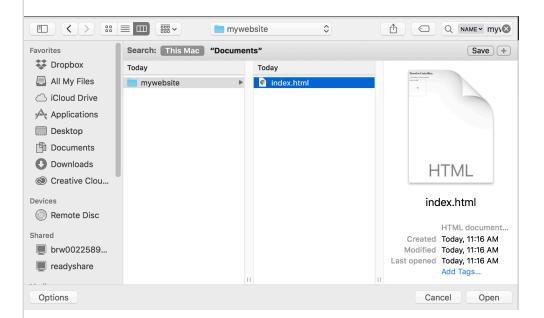


You'll see the Github file uploader interface. To select your files, **drag-and-drop or use the file chooser**:

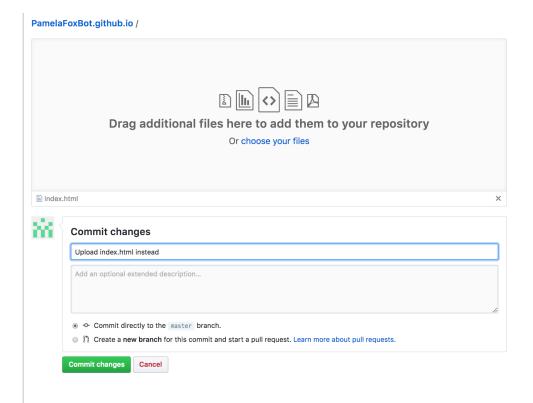


Find your project folder and select the files you want to upload.

Generally, you want to upload whatever files you've changed. If you're not sure, just upload everything. Github will use an algorithm to figure out what has and hasn't changed, and only make new versions for changed files.



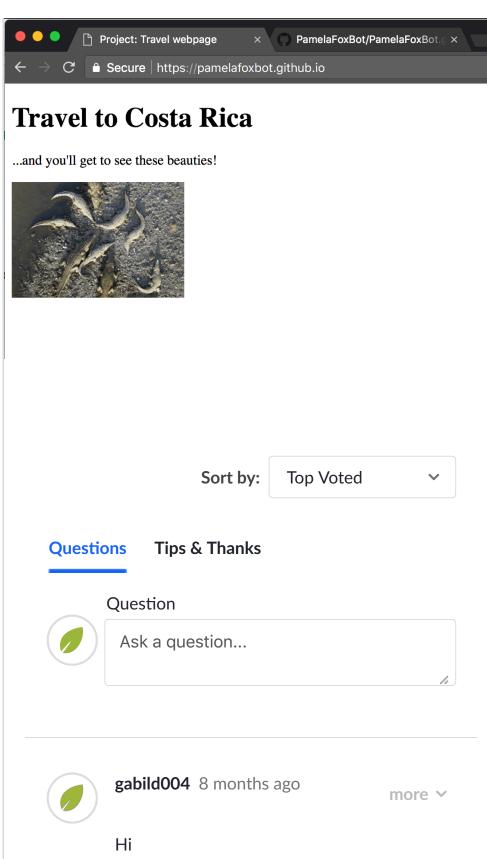
Change the commit message as desired and click "Commit changes".



Reload your webpage to see the changes!

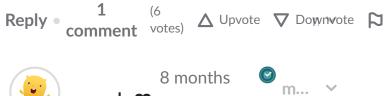
Remember that it takes up to 10 minutes. Patience is our friend here.

That's why it's best to do your development and testing in your local desktop environment, and only upload to Github (or any other hosting provider) once you're happy with how your website looks locally.



Before clicking the "Create Repository" green button, I clicked the "Initialize this repository with a README", and I think this was the

reason I couldn't find the change option from README.md to index.html. Please help me find the change area in order to make exactly like you showed us.





pamela ♥ ago From the author:

In that case, click on README.md, then click the pencil icon in the upper right corner to edit it. In editing mode, you can rename it to index.html and fill it with HTML, like the screenshot shows. (Making a README.md is the easiest way to open up Github's file editing interface)

See 1 more reply



giraffelovesdolphin 6 months ago

more v

Hello Pamela! I am a 12 year old coder. Your lessons inspired me so much and I fell in love with Coding because of you. Thank you so much! I try to solve all the coding problems by myself. I'm super close to having my very first website but I just cannot make a functioning search bar.

Can you pleeeeease help me? I have no one else in real life to help me with that.



6 months **Jake Thakur** ago

mo... >

Search bars are fairly difficult to make unfortunately. A lot of websites (including Khan Academy) use Google CustomSearch to make their search function - you could look that up online to see how to use that.

See 2 more replies



BB-8 8 months ago

more Y

Can I run my JavaScript code on GitHub? (we can run our code here on Khan Academy)

Reply • Comment
$$_{\text{votes})}^{(4)}$$
 \triangle Upvote ∇ Downwote \triangleright



Blaze 8 months ago



If you are looking to directly use your KA programs' HTML, then you can copy and paste that very easily.

However, if you are looking to use Khan Academy's PJS environment, you may want to take a look at this helpful template by Pamela: https://www.khanacademy.org/com puter-programming/processingjsinside-webpagestemplate/5157014494511104

See 2 more replies



Amit Jung Himali 8 months ago



Hi, i was made a website and wanted to post in the web. i did all the steps exactly as you told and even waited for ten minutes but then afterward i have no clue and the site is also not shown as i had created it. how to solve it? can anyone help me

Reply • Comment
$$(2)$$
 votes) \triangle Upvote ∇ Downwote \triangleright



8 months



Someone Dun ago

Hey there, Could you possibly try going into the repository's settings and scrolling down till you see Github Pages, it should say 'Your site is published at https://YOURUSERNAME.github.io/, replacing YOURUSERNAME with the username that you input into the site. If it doesn't, someone else may be able to help you.

1 (4
$$\triangle$$
 Upvote ∇ Downvote Γ

See 1 more reply



Super Mario (gone) 7 months ago

more ~

Isn't Khan Academy a github site? How come it's not named khanacademy.github.io site then?



pamela ♥ 4 months ago more

Khan Academy is hosted on Google Cloud (Google App Engine), specifically. We store our code in Github repositories, but we deploy it to the Google servers. We would not be able to run it on Github as our code has both a frontend (HTML/CSS/JS) and a backend (Python/Kotlin). It is only possible to host frontend-only websites on Github.

1 (4 Comment votes)
$$\Delta$$
 Upvote ∇ Dpwnvote Γ

See 2 more replies



Dina Magdy 6 months ago

more Y

how can someone learn how to host his page without using hosting pages and using his name without wasting money on a domain name!? is it possible?



Bob Lyon 6 months ago

more Y



You do not need to pay money for a presence on the web.

Most routers ("internet modems") allow you set up port-forwarding to a machine in your home. You simply need to run an HTTP server there. Various server software packages are available for free. For example, Apache2 is free and is the most popular software on the planet.

You do not need a domain name. URLs can be constructed using IP addresses. For example, visit my page at http://75.37.194.250/~blyon/Javascript/paddle/

That said, there are free domain name services. For example, check out https://dyn.com/dynamic-dns/

In conclusion, what you desire is very much possible, **provided** you have the skill to do all of the necessary steps. If it doesn't kill you, it will make you stronger.



dannasikireeti 7 months ago



is it possible to make money using this website or how to make money using domine purchase?

Reply • Comment
$$(2)$$
 votes) \triangle Upvote ∇ Downwote \triangleright



7 mönths

πceratops (Caleb Winston) ago

You can add advertisements to your website by googling "add advertisements to your website" and following instructions.



BlueOrigin 7 months ago



I want to make an account, but in an effort to be prudent, I want to be sure that this is safe. Can I delete the account at any time? Will my email address be secure? Anything you can write to give me more info on this topic will be appreciated. Thanks.



7 mönths

πceratops (Caleb Winston) ago

Yes, GitHub is a very secure site trusted by millions of programmers already.

And yes, you can delete your account at any time.
And yes, it is wise to take precautions as always and you should ensure you have a reasonably complex password and ideally change every now and then.

1 (3
$$\triangle$$
 Upvote ∇ Dpwnvote Γ



BlueOrigin 7 months ago

more Y

I made a website on Github, and was wondering if there is any way to share the URL here so that other people can look at it. I want some feedback on my HTML/CSS programming, but I am concerned that if I share the URL here on Khan Academy, it will be considered spam. Can I post the URL somewhere on the website, or is that not allowed?



7 mönths

πceratops (Caleb Winston) ago

As long as the content of your website is not something that would violate guidelines for projects here on Khan Academy, guardians will probably be OK with sharing a link to your website hosted on GitHub.

Comment
$$(3)$$
 votes \triangle Upvote \triangle Downvote \triangle



Renaeus VII 4 months ago

more Y

Can you create multiple domains on GitHub?

Reply •
$$\frac{4}{\text{comments}}$$
 $\frac{(1)}{\text{vote}}$ Δ Upvote ∇ Downwote \triangleright



Omnia ♥ 3 months ago

more v

Yes. Just press "start a new project"

Show more...

Hosting your website on a server