

The Ground and First Excited Torsional States of Acetic Acid

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A global fit of microwave and millimeter-wave rotational transitions in the ground and first excited torsional states ($v_t = 0$ and 1) of acetic acid (CH_3COOH) is reported, which combines older measurements from the literature with new measurements from Kharkov, Lille, and NIST. The fit uses a model developed initially for acetaldehyde and methanol-type internal rotor molecules. It requires 34 parameters to achieve a unitless weighted standard deviation of 0.84 for a total of 2518 data and includes *A*- and *E*-species transitions with $J \leq 30$ and $K_a \leq 15$. While these results represent a significant improvement over past fitting attempts, it should be cautioned that the present data set is dominated by $v_t = 0$ transitions, and no direct infrared measure of the $v_t = 1 \leftarrow 0$ torsional interval is available. © 2001 Academic Press

I. INTRODUCTION

Acetic acid (CH_3COOH) is of astrophysical interest, since several of its rotational transitions have recently been detected in space (1). There is considerable interest in the detection of interstellar acetic acid because in the laboratory a bimolecular synthesis of the simplest important amino acid, glycine ($\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$), occurs when acetic acid combines with NH_2^+ , followed by release of a proton. Furthermore, the detection of isomeric pairs such as acetic acid and methyl formate HCOOCH_3 (which has been found with large column densities in Orion A and Sgr B2 (e.g., Refs. (2–4)) is important for the understanding of chemical reactions in the interstellar medium. In spite of intensive radio searches, however, and in spite of the relatively intense rotational spectrum expected from its dipole moment components $\mu_b = 1.47$ D and $\mu_a = 0.86$ D (5) ($1 \text{ D} = 3.33564 \times 10^{-30} \text{ Cm}$), the first radio detection of acetic acid was only realized in 1997 in the Sgr B2 large-molecule Heimat source (1), using frequencies of the $8_{*,8}-7_{*,7}$ *A* and *E* lines measured at 90 246.26(5) and 90 203.35(5) MHz, respectively, at the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). The $9_{*,9}-8_{*,8}$ *A* and *E* lines of CH_3COOH calculated at 100 897.83 and 100 855.02 MHz, respectively, by Wlodarczak and Demaison (6) were subsequently used to confirm this detection. Each of the lines with a * in place of K_a consists of four unresolved overlapping transitions, two *a*-type and two

b-type. The 90 203-MHz line, for example, contains the *a*-type $8_{08}-7_{07}$ *E* and $8_{18}-7_{17}$ *E* transitions and the *b*-type $8_{08}-7_{17}$ *E* and $8_{18}-7_{07}$ *E* transitions (1).

A fair amount of spectroscopic ground state work is available in the literature for the acetic acid molecule (5–10). A very early study was published in 1957 by Tabor (7), who measured 11 lines for the normal species and 13 lines for the deuterated species. Later Krisher and Saegebarth measured and assigned 77 torsional ground state lines for the normal species and 54 lines belonging to the deuterated species CD_3COOH (5). Using the principal axis method (PAM) and a model extended to include perturbation terms through sixth order, they were able to determine a value for the torsional barrier of $V_3 = 168.2(2) \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (480.8(5) cal/mol). Stark-effect measurements gave electric dipole moment components of $\mu_a = 0.86(1)$ D and $\mu_b = 1.47(2)$ D. In 1981 van Eijck *et al.* (8) performed 67 new measurements and remeasurements in the frequency range from 27 to 40 GHz in the ground torsional state ($v_t = 0$) of acetic acid. Using both the PAM and IAM (internal axis method), they succeeded in fitting the *A*-species frequencies to experimental precision, but the *E*-species root-mean-square (rms) deviations were 1.64 and 0.70 MHz for the PAM and IAM methods, respectively. In 1982, Demaison *et al.* (9) measured lines in the 70–290 GHz and 28–39 GHz ranges, but again the rms deviations were large for *E*-species lines. The first excited torsional state ($v_t = 1$) of acetic acid was investigated by van Eijck and collaborators up to $J = 21$ in 1983 (10). The observed-minus-calculated values showed severe discrepancies, some as large as several megahertz. In 1988, Demaison and Wlodarczak (6) extended measurements of the ground torsional state to frequencies up to 362 GHz.

Supplementary data for this article are available on IDEAL (<http://www.idealibrary.com>) and as part of the Ohio State University Molecular Spectroscopy Archives (http://msa.lib.ohio-state.edu/jmsa_hp.htm).

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The present study reports a global fit of over 2500 rotational transitions in acetic acid, using the same rho axis method (RAM) that was previously applied to the four lowest torsional states of acetaldehyde CH₃CHO (11) and the two lowest torsional states of methanol CH₃OH (12). Just as for those two molecules (13, 14), we want ultimately to provide a frequency and intensity atlas of measured and calculated lines that can be used for further astrophysical detection, but it seemed prudent as a first step to establish confidence limits and identify shortcomings in the theoretical model and experimental data set. Transition frequencies were taken from four sources (which for various reasons were put into the fit in the following chronological order): (i) most measurements published in the references listed above (provided they were not remeasured as part of the present work), (ii) new lines from Lille, measured using broadband recording in various frequency intervals in the region from 148 to 250 GHz, (iii) new lines from NIST, both molecular-beam-cooled Fourier transform lines from 8 to 40 GHz, and submillimeter lines from 78 to 118 GHz, 300 to 304 GHz, and 350 to 365 GHz, and (iv) published (15) (*A*-species) and unpublished (*E*-species) lines from Kharkov, in the region from 49 to 155 GHz. Our main effort was focused on the torsional ground state, but several hundred $\nu_t = 1$ transitions are also included in the present fit.

II. EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

Measurements from Lille

Measurements in Lille were made in the 148–250 GHz range. The millimeter-wave sources were second and third harmonics of a 74–80 GHz phase-locked Gunn diode and a Russian Istok backward-wave oscillator working in the 170–250 GHz range. The lines were detected with a liquid-He-cooled InSb bolometer. The spectrometer was used in a scanning mode with a frequency step of 50 kHz. The uncertainty of the measurements is estimated to be less than 100 kHz. The sample of CH₃COOH was obtained from Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. (16) and used without further purification.

Measurements from NIST

Fourier transform microwave (FTMW) measurements at NIST were carried out from 8 to 40 GHz. A sample consisting of 6.5 Torr (1 Torr = 133.3 Pa) of glacial acetic acid was placed in an evacuated cylinder. The tank was then pressurized to 5000 Torr with an inert carrier gas consisting of 20% helium in neon by volume, resulting in a mixture of 0.13% by volume. For measurements below 26.5 GHz, one of the standard NIST instruments was used. The electronics, hardware, and software are identical to the smaller FTMW instrument (17). For measurements between 26.5 and 40 GHz, some additional microwave hardware was used. Referring to Fig. 3 of Ref. (17), active doublers were inserted after the programmable attenuators and between S1 and the image rejection mixer. The mi-

crowave amplifier located immediately after the Fabry–Perot cavity, S3, and the image rejection mixer were replaced with units designed to operate in the 26.5–40 GHz region. The 60-MHz intermediate frequency (IF) signal from the mixer was mixed with a 90-MHz signal. The resulting difference frequency (30 MHz) was then digitized directly at 8 MHz as described in Ref. (17). In all of these experiments the pulsed nozzle was mounted on the back side of one of the Fabry–Perot cavity mirrors so that the gas pulse travels coaxially with the Fabry–Perot cavity axis (18). This results in lines with about 10 kHz full width at half-maximum. As described in Ref. (17), all frequencies are referenced to a 10-MHz frequency obtained from a Loran-C receiver. This frequency is referenced to a Cs-clock which has stability on the order of 1 part in 10¹¹.

For measurements in the 300–304 and 350–365 GHz spectral regions, a spectrometer consisting of a broadband tunable ISTOCK backward-wave oscillator, phase-locked to a precision-tunable 53–78 GHz KVARTZ synthesizer was used. The signal passes through an absorption cell 3 m long and is focused on a high-sensitivity liquid-He-cooled InSb hot-electron bolometer. For measurements in the 78–118 GHz range a broadband precision-tunable KVARTZ synthesizer was used directly as the source. In both cases the cell was maintained at 7 mTorr of acetic acid under mild flow conditions to avoid impurities. Frequency detection was the same as for the FTMW measurements.

Measurements from Kharkov

Measurements of the spectra were carried out using an automated spectrometer in the millimeter region (19). The spectrometer employs a computer-controlled synthesizer in the frequency range of 50–120 GHz as a source of millimeter-wave radiation. It is designed for detailed investigation of the spectra of molecules with very high resolution. The synthesis of the frequencies in the millimeter region is carried out by a two-step frequency multiplication of the reference synthesizer (390–400 MHz) in two phase-lock-loop (PLL) stages. The first PLL stage utilizes a Klystron generator in the range of 3.4–5.2 GHz. In the second stage, the backward-wave oscillator (BWO) tube is locked to a harmonic of the Klystron. By changing the BWO and the corresponding elements of the waveguide components, the frequency region from 50 to 120 GHz can be covered. Investigation of the energy spectrum of the synthesizer indicates that the output spectral bandwidth does not exceed 1 kHz. Measurements are carried out with the use of frequency modulation (FM) of the synthesizer radiation. The lines are detected with a room-temperature Schottky diode detector. The long-term frequency stability is completely determined by the stability of the rubidium frequency standard.

For the work here, the spectrometer has been extensively modified as compared to the original version described in Ref. (19). Thus, in place of the selective amplifier in the detection system, a broadband (10–300 kHz) low-noise amplifier was

used. This permits us to vary the frequency modulation over a broad range and allows the use of frequency modulation not only in the first, but also in the second stage of the PLL, in order to reach the highest resolution with a very small frequency and index of modulation. The Lamb dip in the spectrum of SO₂ was recorded with a width of 0.015 MHz at a frequency around 70 GHz.

After upgrading the hardware and software of the spectrometer, a completely automated procedure was introduced for all the PLL systems. With these upgrades in place, the spectrometer is capable of continuous recording of spectra in all operating frequency regions. Broadband survey scans are carried using comparatively large (up to 50 kHz) frequency steps. In this way, the entire frequency region of the spectrometer (50–150 GHz) can be recorded in several days. These large survey scans are useful in the initial stages of the investigations since they give a general spectral overview. Shortcomings of the survey spectrum consist of some lowering of the precision of the frequency measurements of the transitions (uncertainties from 10 to 50 kHz) and a lower signal/noise ratio. However, since the survey scans are followed by high-resolution measurements, these shortcomings are tolerable.

The complete spectrum of acetic acid in the working region of the spectrometer was recorded in the survey mode with a frequency step of 30 kHz. The uncertainty of these measurements is estimated to be not worse than 10 kHz for an isolated line. This recording of the spectrum was obtained using a single pass absorption cell (20) at room temperature. The pressure in the cell was maintained at a level that insured maximum sensitivity. Under these conditions the width of the lines was near the Doppler limit and did not exceed 0.3 MHz. A total of about 13 000 transitions were recorded, corresponding to various states of CH₃COOH. To increase the frequency measurement accuracy, a number of the transitions were rerecorded at high resolution (Doppler-limited linewidth). Additionally, the frequency range was extended to 155 GHz using a frequency doubler.

III. THEORETICAL MODEL

Rather complete descriptions of the theoretical model used in the present study exist in the literature, since its most recent version has now been applied to a number of molecules containing a C_{3v} internal rotor and an asymmetric C_s molecular frame, e.g., acetaldehyde CH₃CHO (11), methanol CH₃OH (12), methyl mercaptan CH₃SH (21), trifluoropropene CF₃CHCH₂ (22), deuterated acetaldehyde CD₃CHO (23), and several methanol isotopomers (24, 25). We thus give here only the main characteristics.

The Hamiltonian used is the so-called RAM internal-rotation Hamiltonian based on the work of Kirtman (26), Lees and Baker (27), Herbst *et al.* (28), and Liang *et al.* (29). The method takes its name from the choice of axis system (30), the rho axis system, which is related to the principal axis system *a*, *b*, *c* by a rotation chosen to eliminate the $-2FP_\gamma\rho_xJ_x$ and

$-2FP_\gamma\rho_yJ_y$ coupling terms in the kinetic energy operator, where *F* is the internal rotation constant, *P_γ* is the internal rotation angular momentum, *J_x* and *J_y* are the usual *x* and *y* components of the global rotation angular momentum, and **ρ** is a vector that expresses the coupling between the angular momentum of the internal rotation *P_γ* and that of the global rotation **J**. Rotation to the RAM axis system corresponds to making the new *z* axis coincident with the **ρ** vector, since $\rho_x = \rho_y = 0$ by definition. The advantage of the resulting RAM Hamiltonian for computation arises from the fact that all low-order operators containing the torsional angle *γ* and its conjugate momentum *P_γ* are diagonal in the rotational quantum number *K*. All operators off-diagonal in *K* then appear only in the rotational part of the problem. The method starts with a one-dimensional threefold periodic potential function *V(γ)* together with a torsion-rotation kinetic energy operator diagonal in *K*. In the first step a set of torsional calculations, one for each value of *K* and *Γ* (where *Γ* = *A* or *E*), is carried out using a 21-function torsional basis set. This basis set is then reduced in size by discarding all but the nine lowest torsional eigenfunctions for given *K* and *Γ*. We verified that these two truncations of the Hamiltonian matrix did not modify the energy levels at the level of measurement precision. The retained torsional eigenfunctions are multiplied by symmetric-top rotational functions $|J, K, M\rangle$ to form a basis set which is used to diagonalize, in a second step, zeroth-order asymmetric-rotor terms and higher order terms obtained by multiplying torsional operators with rotational operators. (Note, as indicated later in Table 2, that powers of *P_γ* itself, rather than powers of (*P_γ* − *ρJ_z*), are used to construct such higher order operators in this work.)

Acetic acid has three characteristics that the RAM program never had to face before, and this makes it an excellent molecule to test performance of the method in a different limiting case. First, the torsional potential barrier is rather low (*V*₃ ≈ 168 cm^{−1}) so torsional splittings can reach several gigahertz even in the torsional ground state. (From a reduced barrier point of view, however, the torsional problem is somewhere between that for methanol and that for acetaldehyde, since *s* ≡ 4*V*₃/9*F* is 6.0 for methanol, 14.5 for acetic acid, and 23.7 for acetaldehyde.) Figure 1 shows a plot of the lowest torsional levels of acetic acid in its threefold potential well, indicating that the *v_t* = 2 level straddles the top of the barrier. (The two lowest small-amplitude vibrations (31), the CO torsion *ν*₁₇ at 534 cm^{−1} and the CCO deformation *ν*₁₂ at 581 cm^{−1}, are well above the top of the barrier.) To avoid complications from incipient free-rotor states, we have confined our attention in this paper to the *v_t* = 0 and 1 levels, which lie completely below the top of the barrier.

Second, contrary to all previous molecules we have investigated, acetic acid is a fairly heavy, somewhat oblate internal rotor (*κ* = +0.38), with the methyl top internal rotation axis perpendicular to the near symmetric-top axis of the molecule, rather than approximately parallel to it. For this reason, *K_c* will

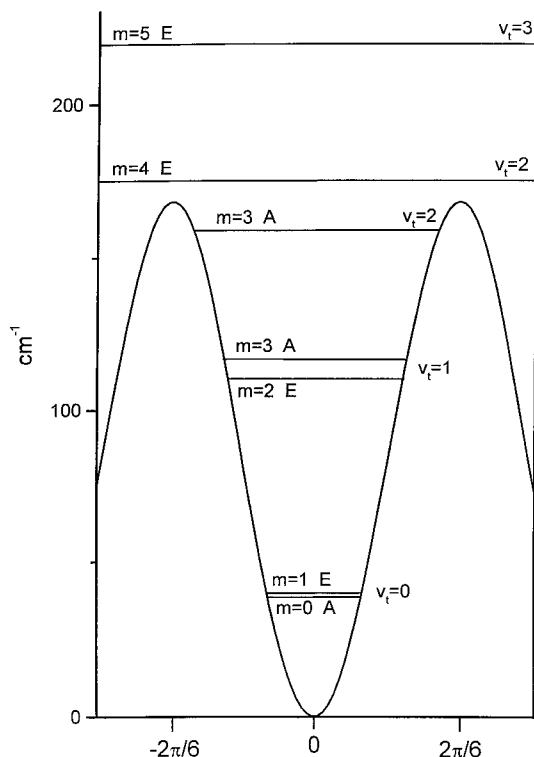


FIG. 1. Low-lying torsional energy levels of acetic acid. The free-rotor quantum number m is given on the left. This quantum number is not well defined for levels below the barrier. The harmonic oscillator vibrational quantum number v_t is given on the right. This quantum number is not well defined for levels above the barrier.

often be a better quasi-quantum number than K_a (though our computer program is set up in a K_a symmetric-top basis set) and transitions will cluster differently than in a near-prolate top molecule. For example, calculations based on the present fit indicate that for $J = 15$, the J_{J-K_c+1, K_c} and J_{J-K_c, K_c} A-species pairs are degenerate to less than 1 kHz for $K_c = 15, 14$, and 13 ($K_a = 0, 1, 2$, and 3) for both $v_t = 0$ and 1. This relatively uncommon very tight clustering behavior prompted the use of the unorthodox $8_{*,8}-7_{*,7}$ and $9_{*,9}-8_{*,8}$ notation in the astronomical searches (1). It also means that our count of 2500 transitions is somewhat misleading, in the sense that one measured frequency can sometimes be counted as four different transitions.

Third, the ratio of the methyl top moment of inertia to that of the rest of the molecule is small. The resultant small value for ρ of 0.08 (compared, for example, to values near 0.3 for acetaldehyde CH₃CHO, 0.8 for methanol CH₃OH, and 0.5 for CD₃CHO), leads to a relatively small coefficient for the coupling term between internal rotation and global rotation. One effect of the small value of ρ is to lengthen the period of the cosine function describing torsional splittings in Eq. [4] of Ref. (30), as well as of the sine function in Eq. [6] and Fig. 2 there, so that for the $F(P_\gamma - \rho K)^2$ sign choice in our program, the $+K_a$ E-species levels with $v_t = 0$ ($v_t = 1$) lie below (above)

the $-K_a$ levels in the large interval from $|K_a| = 1$ to $|K_a| = 19$.

It should be noted that for fits of the acetic acid spectrum presented here we have changed from the $F(P_\gamma + \rho K)^2$ sign convention used in all previously published fits from the present computer program to the $F(P_\gamma - \rho K)^2$ convention. The minus sign arises naturally in the derivation of the Hamiltonian operator when γ is defined to measure the orientation of the top with respect to that of the frame. (See Sections 2IIA and 2IIB of Ref. (32), Section 3 of Ref. (30), and Section II of Ref. (33).) The main consequences of such a sign change in the Hamiltonian operator (if ρ is kept positive) are to change the signs of the $+K_a$, $-K_a$ energy-level labels for E-species transitions in the data set and to change the signs returned by the global least-squares fit for molecular constants multiplying operators which go into their negatives when $\gamma \rightarrow -\gamma$. These consequences can be deduced by noting that the desired sign change can be accomplished formally by changing the sign of the internal rotation angle (33).

The partially resolved hyperfine structure observed for some transitions at the 10-kHz Fourier transform resolution, which presumably arises from spin-spin and/or spin-rotation interactions involving the four hydrogen nuclei, has not been addressed theoretically. As Fig. 2 illustrates, many low J transitions in CH₃COOH involving A-species levels appear as clear weak-strong-weak triplets, whereas the analogous transitions involving E-species levels appear as singlets. As Fig. 2 also illustrates, this same pattern is exhibited by transitions in CH₃CHO, a closely related chemical structure consisting of boson nuclei plus four protons. At present, this empirical regularity has only been used as a consistency check for A/E assignments. Also, since the frequency of the strongest component is used directly in the fits, the assigned uncertainty of 4 kHz may be somewhat optimistic for these hyperfine-split lines.

IV. ASSIGNMENTS AND FIT

The assignment procedure began by collecting and fitting all previous measurements in the literature for the ground ($v_t = 0$) and first excited ($v_t = 1$) torsional states (5–10). The predictions obtained were sufficiently good to allow us to assign a number of new transitions, update the fit, and then iterate the procedure through additional cycles. Our confidence in the $v_t = 0$ line assignments is high because (i) the cold (several Kelvin) and very precise NIST Fourier transform measurements can only be assigned to very low J and K transitions with $v_t = 0$, (ii) the extensive and precise Kharkov measurements include a large number of four-line loops whose frequencies sum to zero within experimental error, and (iii) the set of assigned ground torsional state transitions, which provide a relatively dense coverage of the rotational quantum number ranges $0 \leq J \leq 30$ and $0 \leq K_a \leq 15$, all fit well to a theoretical model which has been thoroughly tested on other

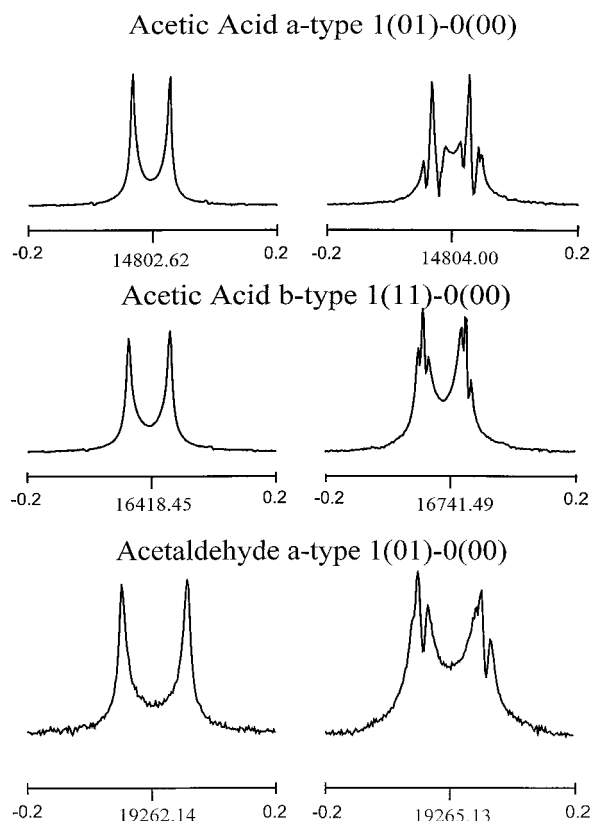


FIG. 2. Six spectral traces illustrating similarities and differences in the hyperfine structure of $J = 1 \leftarrow 0$ transitions. Abscissa labels are in megahertz. The ordinate scale is arbitrary intensity units, with the noise level shown in the wings of the lines. The first two rows show the $1_{0,1}-0_{0,0}$ and $1_{1,1}-0_{0,0}$ transitions of acetic acid (with argon carrier). The third row shows the $1_{0,1}-0_{0,0}$ transitions of acetaldehyde (with neon carrier), which clearly resemble their acetic acid counterparts. The left column shows E -species transitions, which have no discernible hyperfine structure at the 10-kHz linewidth of the NIST jet-cooled Fourier transform microwave spectrometer. The right column shows A -species transitions, all of which appear to have three hyperfine components. The partially resolved hyperfine structure in this figure and the similar hyperfine structure observed for various other A -species transitions are not treated in this work. The frequency of the strong central component is used in the fits.

molecules. Our confidence in the $\nu_i = 1$ assignments and in the full parameter set returned by the fit is not quite so high, because the J and K coverage is still rather poor and there is as yet no direct measurement of the $\nu_i = 1 \leftarrow 0$ infrared transition frequency, i.e., all parameters must be determined from rotational energy spacings alone.

One of the most difficult problems in attempting to obtain a weighted standard deviation near unity from a global fit of a composite data set is the allocation of appropriate experimental uncertainties. If uncertainties are too lax, the theoretical model appears excellent even when misassignments and/or mismeasurements are present in the fit, leading to gross overconfidence in any calculated transitions. If uncertainties are too tight, the search for useful higher order terms in the model is endless. The weighting strategy chosen for the present work is the

following. Poorly fitting transitions from the older literature, where possibilities of systematic or typographical errors cannot be reexamined, were arbitrarily given zero weight or uncertainties larger than stated in the article. The NIST molecular beam FTMW measurements, which are known from other work to have standard uncertainties of 1 or 2 kHz, have here been given uncertainties of 4 kHz, since we do not expect the Hamiltonian at our present stage of understanding to be accurate to more than a few kilohertz. Most of the Kharkov measurements, which comprise over half of our total data set and which are thought on the basis of a large number of combination difference loops to be accurate to 10 kHz or better, have been given a weight of 20 kHz, again to accommodate model errors. Similarly a number of $\nu_i = 1$ transitions from Ref. (10), though presumably accurate to 50 kHz, were given a weight of 200 kHz to accommodate model errors. Finally, lines calculated to be unresolved doublets were given weights commensurate with their calculated splittings.

The global fit finally chosen for the present work allowed 34 parameters to vary and gives microwave rms deviations of 41 kHz for 2109 $\nu_i = 0$ transitions and 93 kHz for 409 $\nu_i = 1$ transitions with $J \leq 30$, $K_a \leq 15$. The overall quality of the

TABLE 1
Root-Mean-Square Deviations
from the Global Fit^a

Number of parameters	34				
Number of lines	2518				
RMS of the 2109 MW $\nu_i = 0 - 0$ Lines	0.041 MHz				
RMS of the 409 MW $\nu_i = 1 - 1$ Lines	0.093 MHz				
Source ^b	Range ^c GHz	Lines ^d	Uncert ^e MHz	RMS ^f MHz	
NIST FTMW	8-40	77	0.004	0.004	
KHARKOV	49-155	1370	0.020	0.016	
VARIOUS		868	0.050	0.044	
LILLE	148-250	127	0.100	0.102	
KRI71 & VAN83		72	0.200	0.204	
NIST	350-365	4	1.000	0.434	

^a Parameter values are given in Table 2. Observed minus calculated residuals are given in Table 3 for $\nu_i = 0$ lines and in the archived material for $\nu_i = 1$.

^b Sources for data: KHARKOV, LILLE, NIST = this work; VARIOUS = Refs. (6, 8-10) and this work (Kharkov and NIST non-FT); KRI71 = Ref. (5); VAN83 = Ref. (10).

^c Range containing the measurements in a given row.

^d Number of MW lines in each uncertainty group.

^e One-sigma standard uncertainty in MHz used in the fit, which is sometimes larger than the apparatus capabilities because of model problems or unresolved doublets (see text).

^f Root-mean-square deviation in MHz for each group.

TABLE 2
Torsion–Rotation Parameters Used for the Global Fit

nlm^a	Operator ^b	Parameter ^b	Value ^c	nlm^a	Operator ^b	Parameter ^b	Value ^c
220	$\frac{1}{2}(1-\cos 3\gamma)$	V_3	170.217 (1)	413	$P_\gamma P_a^3$	k_1	$-0.1163 (7) \times 10^{-5}$
	P_γ^2	F	5.62160 (3)		$P_\gamma \{P_a, (P_b^2 - P_c^2)\}$	c_4	$0.1744 (1) \times 10^{-5}$
211	$P_\gamma P_a$	ρ	0.0719483 (3)	404	$-P^4$	D_J	$0.14318 (4) \times 10^{-6}$
202	P_a^2	A	0.3777291 (7)		$-P^2 P_a^2$	D_{JK}	$0.3491 (2) \times 10^{-6}$
	P_b^2	B	0.3166921 (2)		$-P_a^4$	D_K	$-0.59 (6) \times 10^{-8}$
	P_c^2	C	0.17766123 (7)		$-2P^2(P_b^2 - P_c^2)$	δ_J	$0.5737 (2) \times 10^{-7}$
	$(P_a P_b + P_b P_a)$	D_{ab}	-0.0040735 (3)		$-\{P_a^2, (P_b^2 - P_c^2)\}$	δ_K	$0.35144 (8) \times 10^{-6}$
440	P_γ^4	k_4	$-0.211 (1) \times 10^{-3}$		$(P_a P_b + P_b P_a) P^2$	D_{abJ}	$-0.328 (5) \times 10^{-7}$
	$\frac{1}{2}(1-\cos 6\gamma)$	V_6	-6.6390 (6)	642	$(1-\cos 6\gamma) P^2$	N_v	$0.305 (2) \times 10^{-4}$
431	$P_\gamma^3 P_a$	k_3	$0.287 (3) \times 10^{-4}$		$(1-\cos 6\gamma) P_a^2$	K_2	$-0.45 (2) \times 10^{-4}$
422	$P_\gamma^2 P^2$	G_v	$-0.563 (1) \times 10^{-5}$		$(1-\cos 6\gamma)(P_b^2 - P_c^2)$	c_{11}	$0.133 (2) \times 10^{-4}$
	$2P_\gamma^2(P_b^2 - P_c^2)$	c_1	$-0.1969 (4) \times 10^{-5}$	624	$(1-\cos 3\gamma) P^2 P_a^2$	k_{5J}	$0.108 (3) \times 10^{-7}$
	$(1-\cos 3\gamma) P^2$	F_v	$-0.3550 (2) \times 10^{-3}$		$(1-\cos 3\gamma) P_a^4$	k_{5K}	$-0.118 (8) \times 10^{-7}$
	$(1-\cos 3\gamma) P_a^2$	k_5	$0.557 (2) \times 10^{-3}$		$P_\gamma^2 \{P_a^2, (P_b^2 - P_c^2)\}$	c_{1K}	$0.256 (4) \times 10^{-9}$
	$(1-\cos 3\gamma)(P_b^2 - P_c^2)$	c_2	$-0.1912 (2) \times 10^{-3}$	606	P^6	H_J	$0.285 (8) \times 10^{-12}$
	$(1-\cos 3\gamma)(P_a P_b + P_b P_a)$	d_{ab}	$-0.22242 (3) \times 10^{-2}$		$2P^4(P_b^2 - P_c^2)$	h_J	$0.125 (4) \times 10^{-12}$
413	$P_\gamma P_a P^2$	L_v	$0.3218 (2) \times 10^{-5}$		$P^2 \{P_a^2, (P_b^2 - P_c^2)\}$	h_{JK}	$0.67 (2) \times 10^{-12}$

^a Notation of Ref. (11); $n = 1 + m$, where n is the total order of the operator, 1 is the order of the torsional part and m is the order of the rotational part, respectively.

^b Notation of Ref. (11). $\{A, B\} = AB + BA$. The product of the parameter and operator from a given row yields the term used in the torsion-rotation Hamiltonian, except for F , ρ and A , which occur in the Hamiltonian in the form $F(P_\gamma - \rho P_a)^2 + AP_a^2$.

^c Values of the parameters from the fit shown in Table 3. All values are in cm^{-1} , except for ρ which is unitless. Type A statistical uncertainties are shown as one standard uncertainty in the last digit.

fit is illustrated in Table 1, which gives rms deviations for transitions grouped according to their measurement uncertainties (weight in the fit). Although we fit both A - and E -species transitions simultaneously, we calculate separate rms deviations for A (61 kHz) and E (43 kHz) lines to demonstrate the similar quality of the fit for the two symmetry species. These results represent a very significant improvement over past studies, where the E species could not be reproduced as well as the A species, and overall standard deviations rarely approached experimental precision.

Table 2 presents values and one-sigma standard uncertainties for the 34 parameters used to obtain the fit summarized in Table 1. Before choosing this “best” set of parameters, we examined a large number of other fits. As might be expected (34, 35), parameter values vary significantly (over thousands of standard uncertainties) when fundamental changes in the parameter set are made. For example, V_3 changed from 170.2 to 168.4 cm^{-1} and V_6 changed from -6.6 to -3.2 cm^{-1} when the term $k_7\{(1 - \cos 3\gamma), P_\gamma^2\}$ was included in the Hamiltonian. Some of these uncertainties in choice of parameter set can be removed by treating more extensive data sets, but some will remain because of arbitrary implicit contact transformation choices (34, 35).

Table 3 presents all $v_t = 0$ transition frequencies included in the fit, together with their assignments, observed minus calculated residuals, and laboratory of origin. When the same transition was measured in more than one laboratory, only the

frequency with the lowest uncertainty was included in the fit in most cases. Agreement between duplicate measurements from the three laboratories contributing new data to this paper was excellent, i.e., mostly within the stated uncertainty limits. Transitions in Table 3 are not ordered by frequency, but are rather grouped into spectroscopic branches, so that model inadequacies can more easily be recognized by examining observed-minus-calculated trends along a branch. Ground state transitions of A species are given first. Some branches with $|\Delta K_a| > 1$ are included at appropriate places. Branches with $|\Delta K_c| > 1$ were not systematically searched for in the present work, but branches with $|\Delta K_c| = \text{even}$ are forbidden by symmetry for A species. The $v_t = 0$ transitions of E species are given next. A few $|\Delta K_c| = \text{even}$ transitions are included, since these are not symmetry forbidden for E species. The smaller number of $v_t = 1$ transitions (A and E species) are not given here; they can be found in the archived material.

V. DISCUSSION

We present here the first global study of rotational levels with $J \leq 30$ and $K_a \leq 15$ in the lowest two torsional states of acetic acid, using a torsion–rotation Hamiltonian which has proved to be a powerful tool for the analysis of microwave, millimeter-wave, and far-infrared data of internal C_{3v} rotors. This study represents a good starting point for further investi-

TABLE 3
Assignments,^a Observed Frequencies,^b Residuals from the Fit,^c and Data Sources^d for Microwave Transitions within the $v_1 = 0$ State

J	K _a	K _c	P	J'	K' _a	K' _c	P'	J''	K'' _a	K'' _c	P''	J'''	K''' _a	K''' _c	P'''	O - C Source	Observed (Unc)	O - C Source	Observed (Unc)	O - C Source	O - C Source				
1	0	1	+	0	0	0	+	0	0	0	+	0	0	0	+	0	1800.649 (4)	0.011 NIST	25	1	24	23	281293.930 (50)	0.088 DEM82	
2	0	1	0	1	2	6	-	1	2	6	-	1	2	6	-	1	65081.743 (20)	-0.022 KHARK	26	1	25	24	291936.100 (50)	0.012 DEM82	
3	0	3	+	2	0	8	+	1	0	8	+	1	0	8	+	1	75142.472 (20)	-0.006 KHARK	27	1	26	25	302577.544 (50)	0.146 NIST	
6	0	6	+	5	0	5	+	4	0	5	+	4	0	5	+	4	85199.168 (50)	-0.023 KHARK	3	2	1	1	0	39569.871 (4)	0.004 NIST
7	0	7	+	6	0	6	+	5	0	6	+	5	0	6	+	5	95252.324 (20)	-0.004 KHARK	3	2	2	1	1	50222.072 (50)	0.009 KHARK
8	0	8	+	7	0	7	+	6	0	7	+	6	0	7	+	6	109302.500 (50)	0.015 KHARK	3	2	3	1	2	58281.095 (50)	0.000 KHARK
9	0	9	+	8	0	8	+	7	0	8	+	7	0	8	+	7	113550.048 (20)	0.000 KHARK	6	2	4	1	3	68759.951 (50)	0.001 KHARK
10	0	10	+	9	0	9	+	8	0	9	+	8	0	9	+	8	123395.428 (20)	0.000 KHARK	6	2	5	1	4	75031.765 (20)	0.005 KHARK
11	0	11	+	10	0	10	+	9	0	10	+	9	0	10	+	9	135438.171 (20)	0.000 KHARK	7	2	6	1	5	89677.405 (20)	0.001 KHARK
12	0	12	+	11	0	11	+	10	0	11	+	10	0	11	+	10	145517.550 (100)	0.089 LILLE	8	2	7	1	6	100310.137 (20)	0.005 KHARK
13	0	13	+	12	0	12	+	11	0	12	+	11	0	12	+	11	175888.160 (100)	0.208 LILLE	9	2	8	1	7	110354.592 (50)	0.019 KHARK
14	0	14	+	13	0	13	+	12	0	13	+	12	0	13	+	12	24566.393 (4)	0.002 NIST	10	2	9	1	8	121601.693 (50)	0.035 KHARK
15	0	15	+	14	0	14	+	13	0	14	+	13	0	14	+	13	28548.327 (20)	0.011 NIST	11	2	10	1	9	123287.626 (50)	0.006 KHARK
16	0	16	+	15	0	15	+	14	0	15	+	14	0	15	+	14	56843.327 (20)	0.011 KHARK	12	2	11	1	10	123287.626 (50)	0.006 KHARK
17	0	17	+	16	0	16	+	15	0	16	+	15	0	16	+	15	79594.492 (50)	0.011 KHARK	13	2	12	1	11	153565.768 (50)	0.005 DEM82
18	0	18	+	17	0	17	+	16	0	17	+	16	0	17	+	16	90246.250 (50)	0.013 KHARK	14	2	13	1	12	153565.768 (50)	0.005 DEM82
19	0	19	+	18	0	18	+	17	0	18	+	17	0	18	+	17	10246.250 (50)	0.013 KHARK	15	2	14	1	13	206782.030 (50)	0.020 DEM82
20	0	20	+	19	0	19	+	18	0	19	+	18	0	19	+	18	100897.459 (20)	0.008 KHARK	16	2	15	1	14	217436.120 (50)	0.044 DEM82
21	0	21	+	20	0	20	+	19	0	20	+	19	0	20	+	19	111548.533 (20)	0.002 KHARK	17	2	16	1	15	217436.120 (50)	0.044 DEM82
22	0	22	+	21	0	21	+	20	0	21	+	20	0	21	+	20	122199.428 (20)	0.001 KHARK	18	2	17	1	16	228073.690 (50)	0.071 LILLE
23	0	23	+	22	0	22	+	21	0	22	+	21	0	22	+	21	132850.105 (20)	0.005 KHARK	19	2	18	1	17	228073.690 (50)	0.071 LILLE
24	0	24	+	23	0	23	+	22	0	23	+	22	0	23	+	22	143500.523 (20)	0.006 KHARK	20	2	19	1	18	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
25	0	25	+	24	0	24	+	23	0	24	+	23	0	24	+	23	154150.570 (50)	0.080 DEM82	21	2	20	1	19	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
26	0	26	+	25	0	25	+	24	0	25	+	24	0	25	+	24	164541.494 (4)	0.002 NIST	22	2	21	1	20	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
27	0	27	+	26	0	26	+	25	0	26	+	25	0	26	+	25	173934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	23	2	22	1	21	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
28	0	28	+	27	0	27	+	26	0	27	+	26	0	27	+	26	183934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	24	2	23	1	22	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
29	0	29	+	28	0	28	+	27	0	28	+	27	0	28	+	27	193934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	25	2	24	1	23	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
30	0	30	+	29	0	29	+	28	0	29	+	28	0	29	+	28	203934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	26	2	25	1	24	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
31	0	31	+	30	0	30	+	29	0	30	+	29	0	30	+	29	213934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	27	2	26	1	25	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
32	0	32	+	31	0	31	+	30	0	31	+	30	0	31	+	30	223934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	28	2	27	1	26	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
33	0	33	+	32	0	32	+	31	0	32	+	31	0	32	+	31	233934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	29	2	28	1	27	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
34	0	34	+	33	0	33	+	32	0	33	+	32	0	33	+	32	243934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	30	2	29	1	28	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
35	0	35	+	34	0	34	+	33	0	34	+	33	0	34	+	33	253934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	31	2	30	1	29	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
36	0	36	+	35	0	35	+	34	0	35	+	34	0	35	+	34	263934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	32	2	31	1	30	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
37	0	37	+	36	0	36	+	35	0	36	+	35	0	36	+	35	273934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	33	2	32	1	31	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
38	0	38	+	37	0	37	+	36	0	37	+	36	0	37	+	36	283934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	34	2	33	1	32	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
39	0	39	+	38	0	38	+	37	0	38	+	37	0	38	+	37	293934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	35	2	34	1	33	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
40	0	40	+	39	0	39	+	38	0	39	+	38	0	39	+	38	303934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	36	2	35	1	34	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
41	0	41	+	40	0	40	+	39	0	40	+	39	0	40	+	39	313934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	37	2	36	1	35	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
42	0	42	+	41	0	41	+	40	0	41	+	40	0	41	+	40	323934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	38	2	37	1	36	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
43	0	43	+	42	0	42	+	41	0	42	+	41	0	42	+	41	333934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	39	2	38	1	37	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
44	0	44	+	43	0	43	+	42	0	43	+	42	0	43	+	42	343934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	40	2	39	1	38	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
45	0	45	+	44	0	44	+	43	0	44	+	43	0	44	+	43	353934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	41	2	40	1	39	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
46	0	46	+	45	0	45	+	44	0	45	+	44	0	45	+	44	363934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	42	2	41	1	40	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
47	0	47	+	46	0	46	+	45	0	46	+	45	0	46	+	45	373934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	43	2	42	1	41	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
48	0	48	+	47	0	47	+	46	0	47	+	46	0	47	+	46	383934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	44	2	43	1	42	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
49	0	49	+	48	0	48	+	47	0	48	+	47	0	48	+	47	393934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	45	2	44	1	43	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
50	0	50	+	49	0	49	+	48	0	49	+	48	0	49	+	48	403934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	46	2	45	1	44	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
51	0	51	+	50	0	50	+	49	0	50	+	49	0	50	+	49	413934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	47	2	46	1	45	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
52	0	52	+	51	0	51	+	50	0	51	+	50	0	51	+	50	423934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	48	2	47	1	46	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
53	0	53	+	52	0	52	+	51	0	52	+	51	0	52	+	51	433934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	49	2	48	1	47	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
54	0	54	+	53	0	53	+	52	0	53	+	52	0	53	+	52	443934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	50	2	49	1	48	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
55	0	55	+	54	0	54	+	53	0	54	+	53	0	54	+	53	453934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	51	2	50	1	49	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
56	0	56	+	55	0	55	+	54	0	55	+	54	0	55	+	54	463934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	52	2	51	1	50	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
57	0	57	+	56	0	56	+	55	0	56	+	55	0	56	+	55	473934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	53	2	52	1	51	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
58	0	58	+	57	0	57	+	56	0	57	+	56	0	57	+	56	483934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	54	2	53	1	52	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
59	0	59	+	58	0	58	+	57	0	58	+	57	0	58	+	57	493934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	55	2	54	1	53	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
60	0	60	+	59	0	59	+	58	0	59	+	58	0	59	+	58	503934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	56	2	55	1	54	238718.930 (100)	0.088 DEM82
61	0	61	+	60	0	60	+	59	0	60	+	59	0	60	+	59	513934.077 (4)	0.001 NIST	57	2	56	1	55	238718.930 (100)	

6	2	5	-	5	2	4	-	78977.448(20)	0.002	KHARK	17	3	15	+	16	2	14	+	206168.760(50)	-0.030	DEM82	11	3	8	-	11	3	9	+	84405.597(50)	0.007	KHARK
7	2	6	-	6	2	5	-	89656.432(20)	0.003	KHARK	18	3	16	+	17	2	15	+	216811.750(50)	0.046	DEM82	12	3	9	-	12	3	10	+	94499.323(20)	0.005	KHARK
8	2	7	-	7	2	6	-	100306.985(20)	0.008	KHARK	19	3	17	+	18	2	16	+	227454.460(50)	-0.026	DEM82	13	3	10	-	13	3	11	+	104574.972(50)	0.015	KHARK
9	2	8	-	8	2	7	-	110954.123(50)	-0.044	KHARK	20	3	18	+	19	2	17	+	238096.710(100)	0.078	LILLE	14	3	11	-	14	3	12	+	114638.025(20)	0.004	KHARK
10	2	9	-	9	2	8	-	121601.693(50)	0.025	KHARK	21	3	19	+	20	2	18	+	250060.450(50)	0.038	DEM82	15	3	12	-	15	3	13	+	124631.404(20)	-0.005	KHARK
11	2	10	-	10	2	9	-	142897.668(20)	0.005	DEM82	22	3	20	+	21	2	19	+	291299.550(50)	-0.016	DEM82	16	3	13	-	16	3	14	+	134736.877(20)	-0.005	KHARK
12	2	11	-	11	2	10	-	153545.700(50)	-0.005	DEM82	23	3	21	+	22	2	20	+	301938.401(50)	-0.134	NIST	17	3	14	-	17	3	15	+	144775.581(20)	-0.005	KHARK
13	2	12	-	12	2	11	-	206782.030(50)	0.020	DEM82	24	3	22	+	23	2	21	+	32381.558(4)	0.013	NIST	18	3	15	-	18	3	16	+	154808.305(100)	0.014	LILLE
14	2	13	-	13	2	12	-	217428.120(50)	0.012	DEM82	25	3	23	+	24	2	22	+	12381.245(4)	0.003	NIST	19	3	16	-	19	3	17	+	214899.110(50)	0.016	DEM82
15	2	14	-	14	2	13	-	228073.690(50)	-0.044	DEM82	26	3	24	+	25	2	23	+	34948.576(4)	0.001	NIST	20	3	17	-	20	3	18	+	88919.280(20)	0.007	KHARK
16	2	15	-	15	2	14	-	238718.930(100)	0.071	LILLE	27	3	25	+	26	2	24	+	30521.370(50)	0.049	VAN81	21	3	18	-	21	3	19	+	103914.411(20)	0.017	KHARK
17	2	16	-	16	2	15	-	251293.930(50)	0.088	DEM82	28	3	26	+	27	2	25	+	36661.353(50)	0.003	KHARK	22	3	19	-	22	3	20	+	37152.739(20)	-0.005	KHARK
18	2	17	-	17	2	16	-	291396.100(50)	0.012	DEM82	29	3	27	+	28	2	26	+	74082.203(20)	-0.002	KHARK	23	3	20	-	23	3	21	+	25740.907(4)	0.003	NIST
19	2	18	-	18	2	17	-	302577.544(50)	-0.146	NIST	30	3	28	+	29	2	27	+	84405.597(50)	-0.002	DEM82	31	3	21	-	31	3	22	+	22540.739(20)	-0.005	DEM82
20	2	19	-	19	2	18	-	320577.544(50)	0.001	NIST	31	3	29	+	30	2	28	+	94499.323(20)	-0.005	DEM82	32	3	22	-	32	3	23	+	29391.570(50)	-0.023	VAN81
21	2	20	-	20	2	19	-	340816.635(4)	0.001	NIST	32	3	30	+	31	2	29	+	104574.972(50)	-0.014	DEM82	33	3	23	-	33	3	24	+	64179.911(20)	0.000	DEM82
22	2	21	-	21	2	20	-	36679.979(20)	0.010	DEM82	33	3	31	+	32	2	30	+	124638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	34	3	24	-	34	3	25	+	74298.604(20)	0.002	DEM82
23	2	22	-	22	2	21	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	34	3	32	+	33	2	31	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	35	3	25	-	35	3	26	+	84408.732(50)	0.017	DEM82
24	2	23	-	23	2	22	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	35	3	33	+	34	2	32	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	36	3	26	-	36	3	27	+	94499.323(20)	0.002	DEM82
25	2	24	-	24	2	23	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	36	3	34	+	35	2	33	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	37	3	27	-	37	3	28	+	104574.972(50)	-0.061	DEM82
26	2	25	-	25	2	24	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	37	3	35	+	36	2	34	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	38	3	28	-	38	3	29	+	124631.404(20)	-0.007	DEM82
27	2	26	-	26	2	25	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	38	3	36	+	37	2	35	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	39	3	29	-	39	3	30	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
28	2	27	-	27	2	26	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	39	3	37	+	38	2	36	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	40	3	30	-	40	3	31	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
29	2	28	-	28	2	27	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	40	3	38	+	39	2	37	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	41	3	31	-	41	3	32	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
30	2	29	-	29	2	28	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	41	3	39	+	40	2	38	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	42	3	32	-	42	3	33	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
31	2	30	-	30	2	29	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	42	3	40	+	41	2	39	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	43	3	33	-	43	3	34	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
32	2	31	-	31	2	30	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	43	3	41	+	42	2	40	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	44	3	34	-	44	3	35	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
33	2	32	-	32	2	31	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	44	3	42	+	43	2	41	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	45	3	35	-	45	3	36	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
34	2	33	-	33	2	32	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	45	3	43	+	44	2	42	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	46	3	36	-	46	3	37	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
35	2	34	-	34	2	33	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	46	3	44	+	45	2	43	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	47	3	37	-	47	3	38	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
36	2	35	-	35	2	34	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	47	3	45	+	46	2	44	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	48	3	38	-	48	3	39	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
37	2	36	-	36	2	35	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	48	3	46	+	47	2	45	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	49	3	39	-	49	3	40	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
38	2	37	-	37	2	36	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	49	3	47	+	48	2	46	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	50	3	40	-	50	3	41	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
39	2	38	-	38	2	37	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	50	3	48	+	49	2	47	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	51	3	41	-	51	3	42	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
40	2	39	-	39	2	38	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	51	3	49	+	50	2	48	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	52	3	42	-	52	3	43	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
41	2	40	-	40	2	39	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	52	3	50	+	51	2	49	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	53	3	43	-	53	3	44	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
42	2	41	-	41	2	40	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	53	3	51	+	52	2	50	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	54	3	44	-	54	3	45	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
43	2	42	-	42	2	41	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	54	3	52	+	53	2	51	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	55	3	45	-	55	3	46	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
44	2	43	-	43	2	42	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	55	3	53	+	54	2	52	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	56	3	46	-	56	3	47	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
45	2	44	-	44	2	43	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	56	3	54	+	55	2	53	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	57	3	47	-	57	3	48	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
46	2	45	-	45	2	44	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	57	3	55	+	56	2	54	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	58	3	48	-	58	3	49	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
47	2	46	-	46	2	45	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	58	3	56	+	57	2	55	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	59	3	49	-	59	3	50	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
48	2	47	-	47	2	46	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	59	3	57	+	58	2	56	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	60	3	50	-	60	3	51	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
49	2	48	-	48	2	47	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	60	3	58	+	59	2	57	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	61	3	51	-	61	3	52	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
50	2	49	-	49	2	48	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	61	3	59	+	60	2	58	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	62	3	52	-	62	3	53	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
51	2	50	-	50	2	49	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	62	3	60	+	61	2	59	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	63	3	53	-	63	3	54	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
52	2	51	-	51	2	50	-	44921.873(20)	0.004	DEM82	63	3	61	+	62	2	60	+	144638.025(20)	-0.005	DEM82	64	3	54	-	64	3	55	+	144631.404(20)	-0.005	DEM82
53	2	52	-	5																												

TABLE 3—Continued

	J'	K'_3	K'_2	P'	J''	K''_3	K''_2	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source	J'	K'_3	K'_2	P'	J''	K''_3	K''_2	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source				
1	3	3	5	4	2	-89933.394(120)	0.004	KHARK	9	4	5	8	4	5	143557.240(150)	-0.017	KHARK	11	6	5	6	53267.544(120)	-0.001	KHARK		
2	3	3	5	4	2	106230.685(120)	0.000	KHARK	10	4	6	9	4	5	152974.981(150)	-0.011	KHARK	10	6	5	10	62780.480(120)	0.001	KHARK		
3	3	3	5	4	4	1195977.162(120)	0.002	KHARK	18	4	14	17	4	13	236691.510(100)	-0.007	LITTLE	15	6	10	13	93059.120(20)	-0.001	KHARK		
4	3	3	5	4	4	1195977.162(120)	0.002	KHARK	23	4	19	22	4	18	290307.560(150)	0.010	DM82	15	6	10	13	103471.515(20)	0.013	KHARK		
5	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	29	4	25	28	4	24	353806.584(150)	0.041	NIET	16	6	11	15	123601.078(20)	-0.005	KHARK		
6	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	30	4	26	29	4	25	364432.227(150)	0.051	NIET	17	6	12	17	123601.078(20)	-0.005	KHARK		
7	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	34	4	30	29	4	0	110179.732(20)	0.003	KHARK	18	6	13	14	19	15	143846.988(20)	-0.014	KHARK
8	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	39	4	35	34	4	0	123034.447(20)	0.009	KHARK	19	6	14	19	15	143846.988(20)	-0.014	KHARK	
9	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	44	4	40	39	4	2	132580.432(20)	-0.002	KHARK	20	6	15	20	16	15	133986.640(50)	-0.018	DM82
10	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	49	4	45	44	4	2	132580.432(20)	-0.002	KHARK	20	6	15	20	16	15	133986.640(50)	-0.018	DM82
11	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	54	4	50	49	4	3	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
12	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	59	4	55	54	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
13	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	64	4	60	59	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
14	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	69	4	65	64	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
15	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	74	4	70	69	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
16	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	79	4	75	74	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
17	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	84	4	80	79	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
18	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	89	4	85	84	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
19	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	94	4	90	89	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
20	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	99	4	95	94	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
21	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	104	4	100	99	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
22	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	109	4	105	104	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
23	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	114	4	110	109	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
24	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	119	4	115	114	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
25	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	124	4	120	119	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
26	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	129	4	125	124	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
27	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	134	4	130	129	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
28	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	139	4	135	134	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
29	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	144	4	140	139	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
30	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	149	4	145	144	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
31	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	154	4	150	149	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
32	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	159	4	155	154	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
33	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	164	4	160	159	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
34	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	169	4	165	164	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
35	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	174	4	170	169	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
36	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	179	4	175	174	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
37	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	184	4	180	179	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
38	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	189	4	185	184	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
39	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	194	4	190	189	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
40	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	199	4	195	194	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
41	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	204	4	200	199	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
42	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	209	4	205	204	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
43	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	214	4	210	209	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
44	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	219	4	215	214	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
45	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	224	4	220	223	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
46	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	229	4	225	228	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
47	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	234	4	230	237	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
48	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	239	4	235	242	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
49	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	244	4	240	247	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
50	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	249	4	245	252	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
51	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	254	4	250	257	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
52	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	259	4	255	262	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
53	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	264	4	260	267	4	5	139043.729(20)	-0.003	KHARK	26	6	15	21	26	22	213988.500(50)	-0.027	DM82
54	3	3	5	4	4	141775.496(120)	0.002	KHARK	269	4																

6	8	14	6	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83																	

TABLE 3—Continued

J'	K'_a	K'_c	P'	J''	K''_a	K''_c	P''	Observed (Une)	O-C Source	J	K_a	K_c	P	J'''	K'''_a	K'''_c	P'''	Observed (Une)	O-C Source
7	16	9	8	16	9	8	8	69870.724 (50)	0.000 KHAK	20	11	9	20	10	10	10	8	81523.693 (20)	0.023 KHAK
8	17	9	9	17	9	9	9	78927.386 (50)	0.004 KHAK	22	11	9	22	12	12	12	11	95243.010 (20)	0.010 KHAK
9	18	9	10	18	9	10	10	89083.598 (20)	0.006 KHAK	23	13	11	23	12	12	12	12	105738.545 (20)	0.017 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	91798.699 (20)	0.006 KHAK	24	13	12	24	12	13	13	12	116508.730 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	95979.461 (20)	0.007 KHAK	25	13	12	25	12	14	14	13	127334.054 (20)	0.003 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	110079.563 (20)	0.001 KHAK	26	13	14	26	12	15	15	14	137932.240 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	120493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	27	13	15	27	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	28	13	15	28	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	29	13	15	29	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	30	13	15	30	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	31	13	15	31	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	32	13	15	32	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	33	13	15	33	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	34	13	15	34	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	35	13	15	35	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	36	13	15	36	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	37	13	15	37	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	38	13	15	38	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	39	13	15	39	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	40	13	15	40	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	41	13	15	41	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	42	13	15	42	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	43	13	15	43	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	44	13	15	44	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	45	13	15	45	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	46	13	15	46	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	47	13	15	47	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	48	13	15	48	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	49	13	15	49	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	50	13	15	50	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	51	13	15	51	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	52	13	15	52	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	53	13	15	53	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	54	13	15	54	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	55	13	15	55	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	56	13	15	56	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	57	13	15	57	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	58	13	15	58	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	59	13	15	59	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	60	13	15	60	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	61	13	15	61	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	62	13	15	62	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	63	13	15	63	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	64	13	15	64	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	65	13	15	65	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	66	13	15	66	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	67	13	15	67	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	68	13	15	68	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	69	13	15	69	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	70	13	15	70	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	71	13	15	71	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	72	13	15	72	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	73	13	15	73	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	74	13	15	74	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	75	13	15	75	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	76	13	15	76	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	77	13	15	77	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	78	13	15	78	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	79	13	15	79	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	80	13	15	80	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	81	13	15	81	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	82	13	15	82	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	83	13	15	83	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	84	13	15	84	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	85	13	15	85	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	86	13	15	86	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	87	13	15	87	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	88	13	15	88	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	89	13	15	89	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9	11	19	9	11	11	130493.174 (20)	0.001 KHAK	90	13	15	90	12	16	16	15	148307.662 (20)	0.005 KHAK
10	19	9																	

19	15	5	+	19	14	6	-	87639.614(	20	-0.006	KHARK	28	0	28	27	0	27	30180.768(	50	-0.155	NIST	9	-1	8	9	1	9	84396.128(	20	0.020	KHARK
20	15	6	+	20	14	7	-	84723.555(	20	0.000	KHARK	1	1	1	0	0	0	16418.447(	4)	-0.001	NIST	10	-1	9	10	1	10	94354.969(	20	0.002	KHARK
21	15	7	+	21	14	8	-	82731.269(	20	0.007	KHARK	2	1	2	1	0	1	27205.592(	4)	-0.003	NIST	11	-1	10	11	1	11	104311.380(	20	0.022	KHARK
22	15	8	+	22	14	9	-	82979.768(	20	0.016	KHARK	3	1	3	2	0	1	37209.391(	4)	-0.000	NIST	12	-1	11	12	1	12	114265.636(	20	0.003	KHARK
23	15	9	+	23	14	10	-	86473.442(	20	0.022	KHARK	6	1	6	5	0	5	68900.332(	20	-0.013	KHARK	13	-1	12	13	1	13	142421.975(	20	0.008	KHARK
24	15	10	+	24	14	11	-	102516.750(	20	0.026	KHARK	7	1	7	6	0	6	79551.520(	20	-0.005	KHARK	14	-1	13	14	1	14	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK
25	15	11	+	25	14	12	-	13039.017(	20	0.013	KHARK	8	1	8	7	0	7	90203.444(	20	-0.013	KHARK	15	-1	14	15	1	15	144117.052(	20	0.012	KHARK
26	15	12	+	26	14	13	-	123970.440(	20	0.009	KHARK	1	1	9	8	0	8	100855.437(	20	-0.006	KHARK	4	-2	2	3	1	3	103412.232(	20	-0.028	KHARK
27	15	13	+	27	14	14	-	134888.766(	20	0.001	KHARK	10	1	10	9	0	9	111507.270(	20	-0.011	KHARK	2	2	2	2	1	2	17173.065(	4)	0.001	NIST
28	15	14	+	28	14	6	+	359623.150(	50	-0.029	WLO88	11	1	11	10	0	10	122158.938(	20	-0.003	KHARK	3	2	3	3	1	3	25409.540(	4)	0.002	NIST
29	15	15	0	-	15	14	1	96634.440(	20	-0.014	KHARK	12	1	12	11	0	11	132810.365(	20	-0.001	KHARK	4	2	4	4	1	4	34728.790(	50	-0.024	VAN81
30	15	16	1	-	16	14	2	95018.598(	20	-0.001	KHARK	13	1	13	12	0	12	143461.522(	20	-0.001	KHARK	7	2	7	7	1	7	64468.775(	20	0.009	KHARK
31	15	17	1	-	17	14	3	90286.202(	20	-0.009	KHARK	14	1	14	13	0	13	154113.470(	50	-0.086	DEM82	8	2	8	8	1	8	74434.291(	20	0.000	KHARK
32	15	18	1	-	18	14	4	86455.420(	20	-0.009	KHARK	15	1	15	18	0	18	207361.390(	50	-0.027	DEM82	9	2	9	9	1	9	84396.128(	20	-0.012	KHARK
33	15	19	1	-	19	14	5	80326.643(	20	-0.011	KHARK	20	1	20	19	0	19	216010.000(	50	-0.018	DEM82	10	2	10	10	1	10	94354.969(	20	-0.002	KHARK
34	15	20	1	-	20	14	6	70617.282(	20	-0.011	KHARK	21	1	21	20	0	20	228658.140(	50	-0.028	DEM82	11	2	11	11	1	11	104311.380(	20	-0.022	KHARK
35	15	21	1	-	21	14	7	59396.554(	20	-0.005	KHARK	26	1	26	25	0	25	281891.420(	50	-0.040	DEM82	12	2	12	12	1	12	142421.975(	20	0.008	KHARK
36	15	22	1	-	22	14	8	53599.216(	20	-0.013	KHARK	26	1	26	25	0	25	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	13	2	13	13	1	13	142417.975(	20	0.008	KHARK
37	15	23	1	-	23	14	9	56497.962(	20	-0.007	KHARK	27	1	27	26	0	27	30180.768(	50	-0.155	NIST	14	2	14	14	1	14	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK
38	15	24	1	-	24	14	10	58140.327(	20	-0.008	KHARK	28	1	28	27	0	28	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	15	2	15	15	1	15	144117.052(	20	0.012	KHARK
39	15	25	1	-	25	14	11	61210.397(	20	-0.018	KHARK	3	-1	3	4	0	4	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	16	-1	16	16	1	16	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK
40	15	26	1	-	26	14	12	61759.552(	20	-0.011	KHARK	3	-1	3	4	0	4	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	16	-1	16	16	1	16	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK
41	15	27	1	-	27	14	13	107595.542(	20	-0.011	KHARK	4	-1	4	5	0	5	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	16	-1	16	16	1	16	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK
42	15	28	1	-	28	14	14	126930.151(	20	-0.007	KHARK	7	-1	7	8	0	8	74434.291(	20	-0.003	KHARK	6	-1	6	6	1	6	100170.595(	20	-0.004	KHARK
43	15	29	1	-	29	14	15	132080.168(	20	-0.009	KHARK	8	-1	8	9	0	9	84396.128(	20	-0.020	KHARK	8	-1	8	8	1	8	110817.523(	20	-0.019	KHARK
44	15	30	1	-	30	14	16	144003.721(	20	-0.010	KHARK	9	-1	9	10	0	10	94354.969(	20	-0.020	KHARK	10	-1	10	10	1	10	121456.122(	50	-0.031	KHARK
45	15	31	1	-	31	14	17	352549.405(	50	-0.034	NIST	10	-1	10	11	0	11	104311.380(	20	-0.022	KHARK	11	-1	11	11	1	11	132115.301(	20	-0.031	KHARK
46	15	32	1	-	32	14	18	87508.951(	20	-0.027	KHARK	11	-1	11	12	0	12	114265.636(	20	0.003	KHARK	12	-1	12	12	1	12	142764.641(	20	-0.001	KHARK
47	15	33	1	-	33	14	19	89684.472(	20	-0.030	KHARK	12	-1	12	13	0	13	124217.975(	20	0.008	KHARK	13	-1	13	13	1	13	153413.860(	50	0.068	DEM82
48	15	34	1	-	34	14	20	107037.988(	20	-0.012	KHARK	13	-1	13	14	0	14	134168.439(	20	0.007	KHARK	18	-1	18	18	1	18	206555.240(	50	0.068	DEM82
49	15	35	1	-	35	14	21	120783.880(	20	-0.004	KHARK	14	-1	14	15	0	15	144117.052(	20	0.012	KHARK	18	-1	18	18	1	18	217302.100(	50	-0.014	DEM82
50	15	36	1	-	36	14	22	132772.345(	20	-0.004	KHARK	15	-1	15	16	0	16	154117.052(	20	0.012	KHARK	25	-1	25	25	1	25	281171.900(	50	0.009	DEM82
51	15	37	1	-	37	14	23	1360015.570(	50	-0.016	NIST	2	0	2	1	1	1	25156.159(	4)	-0.000	NIST	26	-1	26	26	1	26	302456.577(	50	-0.140	NIST
52	15	38	1	-	38	14	24	103217.442(	20	-0.014	KHARK	3	0	3	2	1	2	36701.712(	20	0.000	NIST	26	-1	26	26	1	26	302456.577(	50	-0.140	NIST
53	15	39	1	-	39	14	25	101644.857(	50	-0.005	KHARK	6	0	6	5	1	5	68958.907(	20	0.004	KHARK	2	2	2	2	1	2	38203.495(	4)	0.004	NIST
54	15	40	1	-	40	14	26	99704.861(	20	-0.004	KHARK	7	0	7	6	1	6	79551.357(	20	0.006	KHARK	3	2	3	3	1	3	45953.651(	50	-0.022	KHARK
55	15	41	1	-	41	14	27	97321.366(	20	-0.003	KHARK	8	0	8	7	1	7	90203.444(	20	0.006	KHARK	4	2	4	4	1	4	58876.251(	20	-0.022	KHARK
56	15	42	1	-	42	14	28	94362.952(	20	-0.002	KHARK	9	0	9	8	1	8	100855.437(	20	0.008	KHARK	5	2	5	5	1	5	68564.561(	20	-0.005	KHARK
57	15	43	1	-	43	14	29	91299.045(	20	-0.007	KHARK	10	0	10	9	1	9	111507.270(	20	-0.011	KHARK	6	2	6	6	1	6	78940.403(	20	-0.002	KHARK
58	15	44	1	-	44	14	30	88451.098(	20	-0.017	KHARK	11	0	11	10	1	10	122158.938(	20	-0.003	KHARK	7	2	7	7	1	7	89533.178(	20	-0.001	KHARK
59	15	45	1	-	45	14	31	87083.231(	20	-0.031	KHARK	12	0	12	11	1	11	132810.365(	20	-0.001	KHARK	8	2	8	8	1	8	100170.595(	20	-0.000	KHARK
60	15	46	1	-	46	14	32	86489.048(	20	-0.039	KHARK	13	0	13	12	1	12	143461.522(	20	-0.001	KHARK	9	2	9	9	1	9	110817.523(	20	-0.013	KHARK
61	15	47	1	-	47	14	33	849913.782(	50	-0.023	WLO88	14	0	14	13	1	13	154112.470(	50	-0.086	DEM82	10	2	10	10	1	10	121456.122(	50	-0.022	KHARK
62	15	48	1	-	48	14	34	101287.151(	20	-0.011	KHARK	19	0	19	18	1	18	207361.390(	50	-0.027	DEM82	11	2	11	11	1	11	142764.641(	20	-0.031	KHARK
63	15	49	1	-	49	14	35	101643.144(	20	-0.007	KHARK	20	0	20	19	1	19	216010.000(	50	-0.018	DEM82	12	2	12	12	1	12	153413.860(	50	0.003	DEM82
64	15	50	1	-	50	14	36	99689.286(	20	-0.007	KHARK	21	0	21	20	1	20	228658.140(	50	-0.028	DEM82	13	2	13	13	1	13	165655.240(	50	0.068	DEM82
65	15	51	1	-	51	14	37	97216.588(	20	-0.004	KHARK	26	0	26	25	1	25	281891.420(	50	-0.040	DEM82	18	2	18	18	1	18	217302.100(	50	-0.014	DEM82
66	15	52	1	-	52	14	38	93312.897(	20	-0.006	KHARK	26	0	26	25	1	25	324536.450(	50	-0.037	DEM82	23	2	23	23	1	23	281171.900(	50	0.006	DEM82
67	15	53	1	-	53	14	39	93312.897(	20	-0.006	KHARK	28	0	28	27																

J'	K _a '	K _c '	P'	J''	K _a	K _c	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source	J'	K _a '	K _c '	P'	J''	K _a	K _c	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source								
9	-1	9	8	2	7	110817.2491	200	0.004	XHARK	7	-2	5	6	-2	4	99779.1368	(20)	-0.009	XHARK	12	3	8	142091.5691	501	-0.028	XHARK			
9	-1	9	8	2	7	120466.1221	500	0.013	XHARK	7	-2	5	6	-2	4	110228.338	(20)	-0.001	XHARK	12	3	8	157375.0771	501	-0.000	XHARK			
9	-1	9	8	2	7	132115.3011	200	-0.027	XHARK	9	-2	7	8	-2	7	120821.996	(20)	-0.007	XHARK	18	3	10	11	3	9	152735.9771	501	-0.000	XHARK
10	-1	10	11	2	10	143764.641	200	0.000	XHARK	9	-2	7	8	-2	7	131452.024	(20)	-0.004	XHARK	18	3	16	17	3	15	2216607.2201	501	0.030	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	10	153413.8601	500	0.003	DEM82	11	-2	10	10	-2	8	142091.870	(50)	0.024	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	227251.8901	501	0.022	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22	23	21	28	29107.3501	501	0.041	DEM82
10	-1	10	11	2	16	206655.2401	500	0.068	DEM82	12	-2	10	11	-2	9	152735.0771	(50)	-0.033	XHARK	24	3	22</							

14	-4	10	14	-3	11	103356.455(20)	-0.006	KHARK	23	-4	19	22	-4	18	289739.830(50)	0.009	DEM82	18	6	13	18	5	14	132983.341(20)	-0.014	KHARK
15	-4	11	15	-3	12	113374.066(20)	-0.011	KHARK	24	-4	20	23	-4	19	300375.420(50)	0.033	NIST	19	6	14	19	5	15	142995.561(20)	-0.016	KHARK
16	-4	12	16	-3	13	123378.672(20)	-0.007	KHARK	29	-4	25	28	-4	24	353544.868(50)	0.020	NIST	26	6	15	20	5	16	152997.980(50)	-0.055	DEM82
17	-4	13	17	-3	14	133373.623(20)	-0.012	KHARK	30	-4	26	29	-4	25	364173.754(50)	0.028	NIST	26	6	21	26	5	22	212880.940(50)	-0.047	DEM82
18	-4	14	18	-3	15	143361.037(20)	-0.010	DEM82	6	5	2	5	-4	1	117815.159(50)	0.040	NIST	7	-5	1	5	-5	0	97803.499(20)	-0.001	KHARK
19	-4	15	19	-3	16	153342.310(50)	-0.029	DEM82	7	5	3	6	-4	2	129733.071(20)	0.000	DEM82	7	-5	2	6	5	1	117925.297(20)	-0.010	DEM82
20	-4	16	20	-3	17	163340.270(50)	-0.004	DEM82	8	5	4	7	-4	3	137233.304(20)	-0.002	DEM82	8	-5	3	7	-5	2	138423.001(20)	-0.004	DEM82
21	-4	17	21	-3	18	173329.116(20)	-0.005	DEM82	9	5	5	8	-4	4	144002.069(20)	-0.003	DEM82	9	-5	4	8	-5	3	154233.580(100)	-0.069	LILLE
22	-4	18	22	-3	19	183357.638(20)	-0.003	DEM82	10	5	6	9	-4	5	152534.252(50)	-0.012	DEM82	10	-5	5	9	-5	4	162967.520(100)	-0.032	DEM82
23	-4	19	23	-3	20	193350.520(20)	-0.001	DEM82	18	5	14	17	-4	13	236560.320(100)	0.102	LILLE	17	-5	12	17	-5	11	235967.520(100)	-0.032	DEM82
24	-4	20	24	-3	21	203341.908(20)	-0.002	DEM82	29	5	25	28	-4	19	300375.420(50)	0.033	NIST	28	6	23	27	-5	16	289091.760(50)	-0.032	DEM82
25	-4	21	25	-3	22	213347.266(20)	-0.002	DEM82	30	5	26	29	-4	20	353544.868(50)	0.020	NIST	29	-5	24	28	-5	23	353500.157(50)	-0.034	DEM82
26	-4	22	26	-3	23	223344.530(50)	-0.011	DEM82	6	-5	1	6	-4	2	364173.754(50)	0.028	NIST	7	6	2	6	-5	1	139487.732(20)	-0.034	DEM82
27	-4	23	27	-3	24	233342.830(100)	-0.024	LILLE	7	-5	2	7	-4	3	23178.859(4)	0.002	NIST	8	6	3	7	-5	2	153618.030(100)	-0.085	LILLE
28	-4	24	28	-3	25	243341.260(100)	-0.040	WLO88	8	-5	3	8	-4	4	26068.721(4)	-0.004	NIST	17	6	12	16	-5	1	235967.520(100)	-0.032	DEM82
29	-4	25	29	-3	26	253341.529(50)	-0.014	DEM82	8	-5	4	9	-4	5	30782.560(50)	-0.016	DEM82	22	6	17	21	-5	16	289091.760(50)	-0.032	DEM82
30	-4	26	30	-3	27	263341.857(20)	-0.004	DEM82	10	-5	5	11	-4	6	45283.795(50)	0.004	DEM82	26	6	24	27	-5	22	352871.923(50)	-0.048	WLO88
31	-4	27	31	-3	28	273341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	11	-5	6	12	-4	7	52383.922(50)	-0.002	DEM82	29	6	24	28	-5	23	363500.157(50)	-0.034	DEM82
32	-4	28	32	-3	29	283341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	12	-5	7	13	-4	8	75259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	7	-6	0	7	-5	1	35114.030(50)	-0.008	DEM82
33	-4	29	33	-3	30	293341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	13	-5	8	14	-4	9	85259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	8	-6	1	8	-5	2	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
34	-4	30	34	-3	31	303341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	14	-5	9	15	-4	10	97259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	9	-6	2	9	-5	3	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
35	-4	31	35	-3	32	313341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	15	-5	10	16	-4	11	107259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	10	-6	3	10	-5	4	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
36	-4	32	36	-3	33	323341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	16	-5	11	17	-4	12	118259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	11	-6	4	11	-5	5	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
37	-4	33	37	-3	34	333341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	17	-5	12	18	-4	13	129259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	12	-6	5	12	-5	6	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
38	-4	34	38	-3	35	343341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	18	-5	13	19	-4	14	140259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	13	-6	6	13	-5	7	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
39	-4	35	39	-3	36	353341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	19	-5	14	20	-4	15	151259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	14	-6	7	14	-5	8	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
40	-4	36	40	-3	37	363341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	20	-5	15	21	-4	16	162259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	15	-6	8	15	-5	9	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
41	-4	37	41	-3	38	373341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	21	-5	16	22	-4	17	173259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	16	-6	9	16	-5	10	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
42	-4	38	42	-3	39	383341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	22	-5	17	23	-4	18	184259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	17	-6	10	17	-5	11	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
43	-4	39	43	-3	40	393341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	23	-5	18	24	-4	19	195259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	18	-6	11	18	-5	12	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
44	-4	40	44	-3	41	403341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	24	-5	19	25	-4	20	206259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	19	-6	12	19	-5	13	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
45	-4	41	45	-3	42	413341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	25	-5	20	26	-4	21	217259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	20	-6	13	20	-5	14	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
46	-4	42	46	-3	43	423341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	26	-5	21	27	-4	22	228259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	21	-6	14	21	-5	15	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
47	-4	43	47	-3	44	433341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	27	-5	22	28	-4	23	239259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	22	-6	15	22	-5	16	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
48	-4	44	48	-3	45	443341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	28	-5	23	29	-4	24	250259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	23	-6	16	23	-5	17	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
49	-4	45	49	-3	46	453341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	29	-5	24	30	-4	25	261259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	24	-6	17	24	-5	18	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
50	-4	46	50	-3	47	463341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	30	-5	25	31	-4	26	272259.108(20)	-0.002	DEM82	25	-6	18	25	-5	19	50201.530(200)	-0.026	DEM82
51	-4	47	51	-3	48	473341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	6	-4	2	6	-5	1	74624.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	7	6	2	6	-5	1	114032.170(50)	-0.014	NIST
52	-4	48	52	-3	49	483341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	7	-4	3	7	-5	2	85724.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	8	6	3	7	-5	2	12055.442(50)	-0.044	DEM82
53	-4	49	53	-3	50	493341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	8	-4	4	8	-5	3	96824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	9	6	4	8	-5	3	132055.442(50)	-0.044	DEM82
54	-4	50	54	-3	51	503341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	9	-4	5	9	-5	4	107824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	10	-6	5	9	-5	4	14216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
55	-4	51	55	-3	52	513341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	10	-4	6	10	-5	5	118824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	11	-6	6	10	-5	5	15216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
56	-4	52	56	-3	53	523341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	11	-4	7	11	-5	6	129824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	12	-6	7	11	-5	6	16216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
57	-4	53	57	-3	54	533341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	12	-4	8	12	-5	7	140824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	13	-6	8	12	-5	7	17216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
58	-4	54	58	-3	55	543341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	13	-4	9	13	-5	8	151824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	14	-6	9	13	-5	8	18216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
59	-4	55	59	-3	56	553341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	14	-4	10	14	-5	9	162824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	15	-6	10	14	-5	9	19216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
60	-4	56	60	-3	57	563341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	15	-4	11	15	-5	10	173824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	16	-6	11	15	-5	10	20216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
61	-4	57	61	-3	58	573341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	16	-4	12	16	-5	11	184824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	17	-6	12	16	-5	11	21216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
62	-4	58	62	-3	59	583341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	17	-4	13	17	-5	12	195824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	18	-6	13	17	-5	12	22216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
63	-4	59	63	-3	60	593341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	18	-4	14	18	-5	13	206824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	19	-6	14	18	-5	13	23216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
64	-4	60	64	-3	61	603341.231(20)	-0.019	DEM82	19	-4	15	19	-5	14	217824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	20	-6	15	19	-5	14	24216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
65	-4	61	65	-3	62	613341.529(20)	-0.019	DEM82	20	-4	16	20	-5	15	228824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	21	-6	16	20	-5	15	25216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM82
66	-4	62	66	-3	63	623341.857(20)	-0.019	DEM82	21	-4	17	21	-5	16	239824.613(50)	-0.030	DEM82	22	-6	17	21	-5	16	26216.238(20)	-0.044	DEM

TABLE 3—Continued

J'	K _a '	K _c '	P'	J''	K _a ''	K _c ''	P''	J'	K _a '	K _c '	P'	J''	K _a ''	K _c ''	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source	J'	K _a '	K _c '	P'	J''	K _a ''	K _c ''	P''	Observed (Unc)	O - C	Source
16	-6	10	15	-6	9	235551.970(100)	0.103	LILLE	26	-7	19	25	8	18	351613.281(50)	0.020	WLO88	17	10	8	17	9	9	78658.952(20)	0.003	KHARK			
27	-6	21	26	-6	20	322224.437(50)	0.012	WLO88	27	-7	20	26	8	19	362228.918(50)	-0.006	NIST	18	10	9	18	9	10	89941.020(20)	0.005	KHARK			
28	-6	22	27	-6	21	362848.369(50)	0.018	NIST	11	7	5	10	-8	2	125701.208(50)	-0.004	KHARK	19	10	10	19	11	11	99455.920(20)	0.001	KHARK			
16	7	10	15	-6	9	235556.530(100)	0.085	LILLE	9	8	2	8	8	1	145730.729(20)	-0.028	WLO88	20	10	11	20	9	12	109873.560(20)	-0.008	KHARK			
27	7	21	26	-6	20	322224.437(50)	0.012	WLO88	26	8	19	25	8	18	351613.281(50)	0.020	WLO88	21	10	12	21	10	13	120232.473(50)	-0.016	KHARK			
28	7	22	27	-6	21	362848.369(50)	-0.018	NIST	27	8	20	26	8	19	362228.918(50)	-0.006	NIST	22	10	14	22	9	14	130511.334(20)	-0.005	KHARK			
8	-7	1	8	-6	2	389681.600(50)	-0.018	WLO88	14	-8	6	14	8	7	50743.733(20)	0.011	KHARK	23	10	14	23	9	15	140728.336(20)	-0.018	KHARK			
9	-7	2	9	-6	3	321848.010(50)	-0.033	WLO88	15	-8	7	15	8	6	66083.478(50)	0.004	KHARK	25	-9	16	24	-9	15	361200.591(50)	-0.063	NIST			
10	-7	3	10	-6	4	27824.060(50)	-0.026	WLO88	16	-8	8	16	8	7	78717.404(20)	0.007	KHARK	25	-9	16	24	-9	15	361200.591(50)	-0.063	NIST			
11	-7	4	11	-6	5	31153.080(200)	0.120	KR171	17	-8	9	17	8	10	86884.867(20)	0.000	KHARK	11	-10	1	10	-9	1	24899.020(100)	0.058	LILLE			
13	-7	6	13	-6	7	56577.507(20)	0.003	KHARK	18	-8	10	18	8	12	100478.633(20)	-0.009	KHARK	11	-10	0	10	-9	1	63536.710(20)	0.010	LILLE			
14	-7	7	14	-6	8	69655.941(20)	-0.001	KHARK	19	-8	11	19	8	12	110645.056(20)	0.004	KHARK	11	-10	1	11	-9	2	59512.535(50)	0.008	KHARK			
15	-7	8	15	-6	9	80513.722(20)	-0.001	KHARK	20	-8	12	20	8	13	121101.457(100)	0.062	KHARK	12	-10	2	12	-9	3	56372.796(20)	0.006	KHARK			
16	-7	9	16	-6	10	11109.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	21	-8	13	21	8	14	134327.561(50)	0.004	KHARK	13	-10	3	13	-9	4	50234.796(20)	0.007	KHARK			
17	-7	10	17	-6	11	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	22	-8	14	22	8	15	143427.561(50)	0.004	KHARK	14	-10	4	14	-9	5	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
18	-7	11	18	-6	12	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	23	-8	15	23	8	16	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	15	-10	5	15	-9	6	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
19	-7	12	19	-6	13	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	24	-8	16	24	8	17	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	16	-10	6	16	-9	7	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
20	-7	13	20	-6	14	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	25	-8	17	25	8	18	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	17	-10	7	17	-9	8	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
21	-7	14	21	-6	15	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	26	-8	18	26	8	19	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	18	-10	8	18	-9	9	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
22	-7	15	22	-6	16	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	27	-8	19	27	8	20	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	19	-10	9	19	-9	10	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
23	-7	16	23	-6	17	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	28	-8	20	28	8	21	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	20	-10	10	20	-9	11	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
24	-7	17	24	-6	18	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	29	-8	21	29	8	22	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	21	-10	11	21	-9	12	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
25	-7	18	25	-6	19	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	30	-8	22	30	8	23	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	22	-10	12	22	-9	13	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
26	-7	19	26	-6	20	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	31	-8	23	31	8	24	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	23	-10	13	23	-9	14	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
27	-7	20	27	-6	21	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	32	-8	24	32	8	25	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	24	-10	14	24	-9	15	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
28	-7	21	28	-6	22	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	33	-8	25	33	8	26	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	25	-10	15	25	-9	16	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
29	-7	22	29	-6	23	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	34	-8	26	34	8	27	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	26	-10	16	26	-9	17	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
30	-7	23	30	-6	24	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	35	-8	27	35	8	28	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	27	-10	17	27	-9	18	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
31	-7	24	31	-6	25	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	36	-8	28	36	8	29	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	28	-10	18	28	-9	19	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
32	-7	25	32	-6	26	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	37	-8	29	37	8	30	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	29	-10	19	29	-9	20	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
33	-7	26	33	-6	27	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	38	-8	30	38	8	31	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	30	-10	20	30	-9	21	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
34	-7	27	34	-6	28	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	39	-8	31	39	8	32	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	31	-10	21	31	-9	22	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
35	-7	28	35	-6	29	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	40	-8	32	40	8	33	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	32	-10	22	32	-9	23	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
36	-7	29	36	-6	30	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	41	-8	33	41	8	34	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	33	-10	23	33	-9	24	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
37	-7	30	37	-6	31	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	42	-8	34	42	8	35	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	34	-10	24	34	-9	25	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
38	-7	31	38	-6	32	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	43	-8	35	43	8	36	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	35	-10	25	35	-9	26	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
39	-7	32	39	-6	33	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	44	-8	36	44	8	37	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	36	-10	26	36	-9	27	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
40	-7	33	40	-6	34	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	45	-8	37	45	8	38	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	37	-10	27	37	-9	28	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
41	-7	34	41	-6	35	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	46	-8	38	46	8	39	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	38	-10	28	38	-9	29	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
42	-7	35	42	-6	36	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	47	-8	39	47	8	40	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	39	-10	29	39	-9	30	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
43	-7	36	43	-6	37	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	48	-8	40	48	8	41	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	40	-10	30	40	-9	31	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
44	-7	37	44	-6	38	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	49	-8	41	49	8	42	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	41	-10	31	41	-9	32	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
45	-7	38	45	-6	39	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	50	-8	42	50	8	43	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	42	-10	32	42	-9	33	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
46	-7	39	46	-6	40	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	51	-8	43	51	8	44	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	43	-10	33	43	-9	34	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
47	-7	40	47	-6	41	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	52	-8	44	52	8	45	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	44	-10	34	44	-9	35	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
48	-7	41	48	-6	42	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	53	-8	45	53	8	46	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	45	-10	35	45	-9	36	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
49	-7	42	49	-6	43	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	54	-8	46	54	8	47	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	46	-10	36	46	-9	37	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
50	-7	43	50	-6	44	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	55	-8	47	55	8	48	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	47	-10	37	47	-9	38	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
51	-7	44	51	-6	45	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	56	-8	48	56	8	49	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	48	-10	38	48	-9	39	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
52	-7	45	52	-6	46	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	57	-8	49	57	8	50	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	49	-10	39	49	-9	40	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
53	-7	46	53	-6	47	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	58	-8	50	58	8	51	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	50	-10	40	50	-9	41	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
54	-7	47	54	-6	48	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	59	-8	51	59	8	52	155434.988(50)	0.003	KHARK	51	-10	41	51	-9	42	57246.268(50)	0.007	KHARK			
55	-7	48	55	-6	49	11127.452(20)	-0.001	KHARK	60	-8	52	60	8	53	155434.9														

17	-12	5	16	11	6	359684.718(50)	-0.005 NIST	24	-13	11	24	-12	12	102389.083(20)	0.010 KHARK	21	-15	6	21	-14	7	69082.140(20)	0.023 KHARK
12	12	1	12	11	2	74838.408(20)	0.034 KHARK	25	-13	12	25	-12	13	114488.611(20)	0.002 KHARK	22	-15	7	22	-14	8	57192.761(50)	0.032 KHARK
14	12	3	14	11	4	70084.627(20)	-0.005 KHARK	26	-13	13	26	-12	14	125707.573(20)	0.001 KHARK	23	-15	8	23	-14	9	52561.318(20)	0.029 KHARK
15	12	4	15	11	5	66458.899(20)	-0.019 KHARK	27	-13	14	27	-12	15	136523.802(20)	0.003 KHARK	24	-15	9	24	-14	10	59701.490(20)	0.025 KHARK
16	12	5	16	11	6	63417.865(20)	-0.035 KHARK	28	-13	15	28	-12	16	147127.875(50)	0.002 KHARK	25	-15	10	25	-14	11	75747.892(20)	-0.001 KHARK
17	12	6	17	11	7	64607.137(20)	-0.017 KHARK	29	-13	16	29	-12	17	357721.566(50)	-0.061 NIST	26	-15	11	26	-14	12	93525.254(50)	-0.026 KHARK
18	12	7	18	11	8	69666.643(20)	-0.001 KHARK	17	-13	4	17	12	6	81153.688(20)	0.007 KHARK	27	-15	12	27	-14	13	108713.616(20)	-0.012 KHARK
19	12	8	19	11	9	70660.419(20)	-0.008 KHARK	18	-13	5	18	12	7	79457.227(20)	0.007 KHARK	28	-15	13	28	-14	14	121550.402(20)	0.000 KHARK
20	12	9	20	11	10	86355.125(20)	0.013 KHARK	19	-13	6	19	12	8	85754.363(50)	0.003 KHARK	29	-15	14	29	-14	15	133190.157(20)	0.010 KHARK
21	12	10	21	11	11	107353.917(20)	0.010 KHARK	22	-13	7	22	13	9	86999.967(20)	-0.005 KHARK	30	-15	15	30	-14	16	144275.337(20)	0.012 KHARK
22	12	11	22	11	12	179933.673(20)	-0.005 KHARK	23	-13	8	23	13	10	102177.485(20)	-0.011 KHARK	31	-15	16	31	-14	17	359735.620(50)	-0.070 NIST
23	12	12	23	11	13	138943.492(20)	-0.000 KHARK	24	-13	9	24	13	11	114439.533(20)	0.002 KHARK	22	-15	17	22	-15	18	71349.957(20)	-0.053 KHARK
25	12	14	25	11	15	139493.492(20)	-0.000 KHARK	25	-13	10	25	13	12	125697.022(20)	0.002 KHARK	26	-15	18	26	-15	19	128183.785(20)	-0.060 KHARK
26	12	15	26	11	16	149277.071(20)	-0.031 NIST	26	-13	11	26	13	13	86637.419(20)	0.056 KHARK	27	-15	19	27	-15	20	126351.468(20)	-0.029 KHARK
23	-11	12	23	-11	10	361987.112(50)	-0.026 WLO88	14	14	1	14	13	2	86637.419(20)	0.056 KHARK	28	-15	20	28	-15	21	121461.312(20)	-0.001 KHARK
22	-12	1	22	-11	11	361462.689(50)	-0.030 NIST	15	14	2	15	13	3	84594.030(20)	0.022 KHARK	29	-15	21	29	-15	22	133169.845(20)	-0.000 KHARK
12	-12	0	12	-11	0	74621.795(20)	0.010 KHARK	16	14	3	16	13	4	84594.030(20)	0.022 KHARK	30	-15	22	30	-15	23	142470.972(20)	-0.004 KHARK
14	-12	2	14	-11	3	70312.735(50)	-0.009 KHARK	17	14	4	17	13	5	91280.153(20)	-0.023 KHARK	1	16	1	1	16	15	100672.259(20)	0.085 KHARK
13	-12	3	13	-11	4	68663.03(20)	-0.004 KHARK	18	14	5	18	13	6	91280.153(20)	-0.023 KHARK	2	16	2	2	17	15	95093.270(20)	0.020 KHARK
16	-12	4	16	-11	5	6017.942(50)	-0.004 KHARK	19	14	6	19	13	7	73677.622(20)	-0.013 KHARK	3	16	3	3	18	15	95368.352(20)	-0.029 KHARK
17	-12	5	17	-11	6	61452.228(20)	-0.004 KHARK	20	14	7	20	13	8	78923.038(20)	-0.013 KHARK	4	16	4	4	19	15	83262.937(20)	-0.012 KHARK
20	-12	8	20	-11	9	77986.307(20)	0.021 KHARK	21	14	8	21	13	9	78051.697(20)	0.013 KHARK	5	16	5	5	20	15	83262.937(20)	-0.012 KHARK
22	-12	10	22	-11	11	92613.015(20)	-0.026 KHARK	22	14	9	22	13	10	94811.083(20)	0.040 KHARK	6	16	6	6	21	15	92459.403(20)	0.084 KHARK
23	-12	11	23	-11	12	105663.917(20)	-0.022 KHARK	23	14	10	23	13	11	93820.595(20)	0.035 KHARK	7	16	7	7	22	15	111389.803(20)	0.054 KHARK
24	-12	12	24	-11	13	116394.749(20)	-0.002 KHARK	24	14	11	24	13	12	104169.338(20)	0.036 KHARK	8	16	8	8	23	15	122354.103(20)	0.043 KHARK
25	-12	13	25	-11	14	127230.059(20)	-0.008 KHARK	25	14	12	25	13	13	114991.199(20)	0.018 KHARK	9	16	9	9	24	15	133405.695(20)	0.032 KHARK
26	-12	14	26	-11	15	137830.853(20)	-0.008 KHARK	26	14	13	26	13	14	125834.795(20)	0.004 KHARK	10	16	10	10	25	15	143405.695(20)	0.032 KHARK
27	-12	15	27	-11	16	148276.950(100)	-0.029 KHARK	27	14	14	27	13	15	135553.340(20)	0.004 KHARK	11	16	11	11	26	15	144328.280(20)	0.022 KHARK
22	-11	1	22	-11	10	350430.551(50)	-0.019 NIST	28	14	15	28	13	16	147134.235(50)	-0.013 KHARK	12	16	12	12	27	15	150194.487(50)	-0.009 WLO88
15	-12	3	15	-11	5	74826.895(20)	-0.025 KHARK	16	-14	1	16	-13	2	86025.739(20)	-0.007 KHARK	1	-16	0	1	16	-15	100982.790(20)	0.058 KHARK
16	-12	4	16	-11	6	74846.815(20)	-0.005 KHARK	17	-14	2	17	-13	3	83818.220(50)	-0.026 KHARK	2	-16	0	2	17	-15	99310.261(20)	0.032 KHARK
17	-12	5	17	-11	7	76837.803(20)	-0.004 KHARK	18	-14	3	18	-13	4	80948.010(20)	-0.024 KHARK	3	-16	0	3	18	-15	97255.953(20)	-0.031 KHARK
18	-12	6	18	-11	8	89463.192(50)	0.003 KHARK	19	-14	4	19	-13	5	76901.613(20)	-0.018 KHARK	4	-16	0	4	19	-15	94710.797(20)	-0.043 KHARK
22	12	1	22	12	10	350752.907(50)	-0.057 WLO88	21	-14	5	21	-13	6	69767.310(20)	0.011 KHARK	5	-16	0	5	20	-15	91487.314(20)	-0.043 KHARK
23	12	2	23	12	11	361140.285(50)	-0.040 NIST	22	-14	6	22	-13	7	50064.070(50)	0.001 KHARK	6	-16	0	6	21	-15	87077.261(20)	-0.017 KHARK
20	-12	8	20	-12	9	57285.172(50)	0.023 KHARK	23	-14	7	23	-13	8	52376.869(20)	0.019 KHARK	7	-16	0	7	22	-15	79564.306(50)	0.026 KHARK
21	-12	9	21	-12	10	76744.415(20)	0.003 KHARK	24	-14	8	24	-13	9	62664.019(20)	0.023 KHARK	8	-16	0	8	23	-15	67346.394(20)	0.064 KHARK
22	-12	10	22	-12	11	92290.659(20)	0.012 KHARK	25	-14	9	25	-13	10	82712.242(20)	-0.000 KHARK	9	-16	0	9	24	-15	57041.477(20)	0.069 KHARK
23	-12	11	23	-12	12	104988.344(20)	-0.025 KHARK	26	-14	10	26	-13	11	86777.034(20)	-0.002 KHARK	10	-16	0	10	25	-15	57040.560(20)	0.046 KHARK
24	-12	12	24	-12	13	116378.431(20)	-0.000 KHARK	27	-14	11	27	-13	12	112025.187(20)	-0.001 KHARK	11	-16	0	11	26	-15	68740.755(20)	0.008 KHARK
25	-12	13	25	-12	14	127226.787(20)	-0.004 KHARK	28	-14	12	28	-13	13	123859.651(20)	0.002 KHARK	12	-16	0	12	27	-15	86792.965(20)	-0.047 KHARK
26	-12	14	26	-12	15	137823.225(20)	-0.016 KHARK	29	-14	13	29	-13	14	135000.036(20)	0.006 KHARK	13	-16	0	13	28	-15	104152.083(20)	-0.039 KHARK
27	-12	15	27	-12	16	148276.950(100)	-0.062 KHARK	30	-14	14	30	-13	15	145805.048(20)	0.008 KHARK	14	-16	0	14	29	-15	118552.711(20)	-0.021 KHARK
13	13	1	13	12	2	81736.443(20)	0.046 KHARK	21	14	8	21	14	11	752395.871(50)	0.061 NIST	15	-16	0	15	30	-15	130991.201(20)	0.007 KHARK
14	13	2	14	12	3	79808.783(20)	0.018 KHARK	22	14	9	22	14	12	80721.404(20)	-0.031 KHARK	16	-16	0	16	31	-15	29109.640(50)	0.051 DEM82
15	13	3	15	12	4	77270.314(20)	-0.003 KHARK	23	14	10	23	14	13	111887.417(20)	-0.005 KHARK	17	-16	0	17	32	-15	30071.910(50)	0.012 DEM82
16	13	4	16	12	5	73862.976(50)	-0.021 KHARK	24	14	11	24	14	14	134953.264(20)	0.012 KHARK	18	-16	0	18	33	-15	29806.500(50)	-0.020 DEM82
17	13	5	17	12	6	69977.986(20)	-0.036 KHARK	25	14	12	25	14	15	145803.885(50)	0.008 KHARK	19	-16	0	19	34	-15	36467.540(50)	-0.033 DEM82
18	13	6	18	12	7	68273.197(50)	-0.031 KHARK	15	15	1	15	14	2	95228.755(20)	0.062 KHARK	20	-16	0	20	35	-15	70060.942(20)	0.002 KHARK
19	13	7	19	12	8	71209.142(20)	-0.007 KHARK	16	15	2	16	14	3	93732.676(20)	0.037 KHARK	21	-16	0	21	36	-15		
20	13	8	20	12	9	77108.711(50)	0.013 KHARK	17	15	3	17	14	4	9470.313(20)	0.008 KHARK	22	-16	0	22	37	-15		
21	13	9	21	12	10	85262.906(20)	0.013 KHARK	18	15	4	18	14	5	86548.608(20)	-0.020 KHARK	23	-16	0	23	38	-15		
22	13	10	22	12	11	92322.906(20)	0.013 KHARK	19	15	5	19	14	6	84651.168(20)	-0.043 KHARK	24	-16	0	24	39	-15		
23	13	11	23	12	12	102322.906(20)	0.013 KHARK	20	15	6	20	14	7	84651.168(20)	-0.043 KHARK	25	-16	0	25	40	-15		
24	13	12	24	12	13	102322.906(20)	0.013 KHARK	21	15	7	21	14	8	78152.818(20)	-0.032 KHARK	26	-16	0	26	41	-15		
25	13	13	25	12	14	102322.906(20)	0.013 KHARK	22	15	8	22	14	9	80076.807(20)	0.015 KHARK	27	-16	0	27	42	-15		
26	13	14	26	12	15	13733.719(20)	-0.021 KHARK	23	15	9	23	14	10	85111.391(20)	0.046 KHARK	28	-16	0	28	43			

gation of torsion–rotation transitions of CH_3COOH for astrophysical use, since it has considerably improved the rms deviations in comparison with previous studies.

The ground torsional state is in very good shape for levels with J up to 30, since a large body of microwave transitions involving these levels can be fit to experimental precision. Our understanding of levels with $v_t = 1$ must be improved by adding more of the existing pure rotational measurements for this state to the fit, since calculated $v_t = 1$ transitions at present can sometimes miss their (apparently) corresponding measured lines by several megahertz. (Adding large numbers of such “calculated assignments” to the fit without intermediate fits and other checks is dangerous, so such additions must proceed slowly and carefully.) There is some hope of ultimately including $v_t = 2$ levels in the fit, since the $v_t = 2$, $K = 0$, A state lies just below, and the $K = 0$, E state lies just above the top of the barrier in Fig. 1.

It should be noted that a cold molecular beam spectrum of the $v_t = 1 \leftarrow 0$ fundamental torsional band, which is predicted to lie near 79.1 and 72.8 cm^{-1} for the A and E species, respectively, will eventually be necessary to stabilize and properly constrain the pure torsional parameters F , V_3 , V_6 , etc. Such parameters are determined here only very indirectly from rotational intervals *within* each torsional state. Their fitted values are thus very susceptible to large systematic errors arising (i) from slight contamination of rotational–interval calculations by effects from vibrational averaging, (ii) from implicit reduction of the Hamiltonian by contact transformation, and (iii) from other phenomena not considered in the present model. (Surprisingly, however, the value of V_3 determined in this way has been remarkably stable, varying only between 168.0 and 170.2 cm^{-1} during the last 30 years (5, 6, 8–10).) Attempts to obtain a room-temperature spectrum of the torsional fundamental using a Fourier transform infrared spectrometer have been carried out in several laboratories, but only very weak features can be seen in the predicted regions (36–38). (It is possible that much of the acetic acid is present in dimeric form at the pressures needed for infrared studies.)

Were it not for the experimental difficulties associated with cooling and resolving the far-infrared torsion–rotation spectrum, acetic acid would be an ideal case for studying pure torsion–rotation interactions above the barrier, since the top of the barrier lies some 400 cm^{-1} below the lowest small-amplitude fundamental vibrations ν_{12} and ν_{17} (31). For this reason, we plan to continue work on its spectrum. An intensity calculation has been carried out, based on the assumption that the components of the permanent electric dipole moment, are driving the torsion–rotation transitions. This calculation will be used (i) to determine which additional weak lines should be searched for, e.g., which A lines with $|\Delta K_a| \geq 2$, $|\Delta K_c| \geq 3$ have reasonable intensity in this rather asymmetric top ($\kappa = +0.38$) and (ii) to determine if and why branches of the form $(J + 1)_{K_a+1, J-K_a} - J_{K_a, J-K_a+1}$, for which we have so far found

rather few lines, are predicted to be unexpectedly weak. In addition, we plan to greatly extend our $v_t = 1$ assignments and to begin including some $v_t = 2$ lines in the fits.

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