



Ministry of Information  
Technology & Telecom  
Government of Pakistan



**Hands-on Exercise No. 4**  
**DigiSkills 2.0 Batch-07**  
**Data Analytics and Business Intelligence**

**Total Marks: 10**  
**Due Date: 13/06/2024**

**Instructions:**

Please read the following instructions carefully before submitting this Hands-on Exercise:

- Use MS Word to prepare exercise solution.
- You may consult tutorials and videos if the concept is not clear.
- Your submitted exercise will not be considered/counted if:
  - It is submitted after due date.
  - It is not in the required format (.doc or .docx)
  - It does not open, or file is corrupt.
  - It is copied (partial or full) from any source (websites, forums, students, etc.)

**Learning Outcome:**

After completing this exercise, you shall be able to:

- Download and install free R language.
- Install ggplot2 library in R
- Create histogram, boxplot, and bar chart for dataset column.

## **Problem Statement:**

### **Tasks:**

- 1) Download and Install free R language from the following link.  
<https://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/>
- 2) Install and import ggplot2 library in R GUI using the following commands.  
`install.packages('ggplot2') library(ggplot2)`
- 3) Create histogram for mpg column in mtcars dataset using the following command.  
`ggplot(mtcars,aes(x=mpg)) + geom_histogram()`
- 4) Create bar chart for gear column in mtcars dataset using the following command.  
`ggplot(mtcars, aes(x = gear)) +geom_bar()`
- 5) Create box plot for mpg column in mtcars dataset using the following command.  
`ggplot(mtcars, aes(x=as.factor(cyl), y=mpg)) + geom_boxplot()`

### **Requirements:**

In this exercise you are required to perform all the given tasks and provide

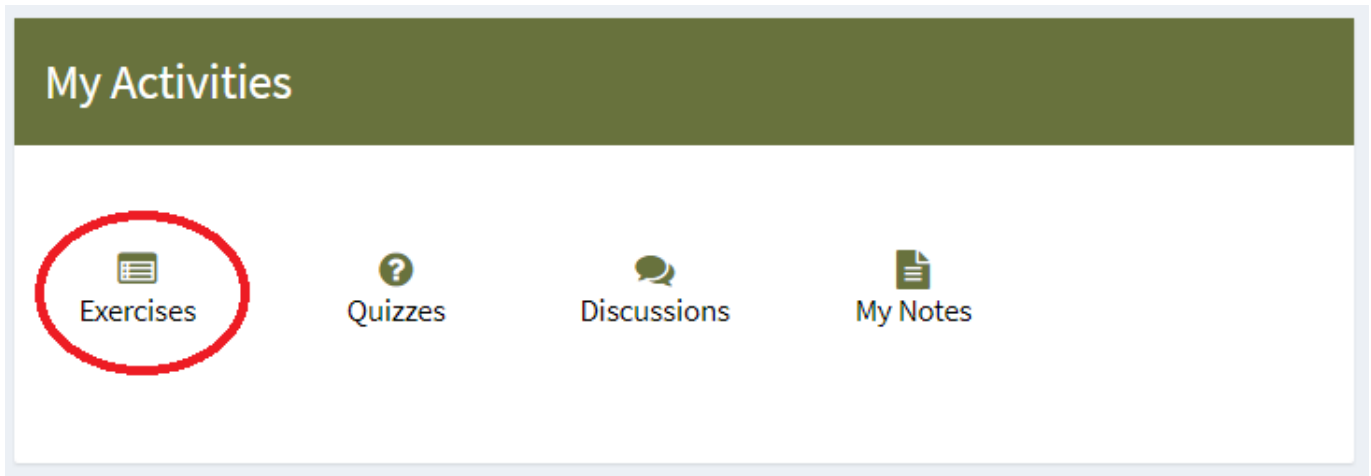
- Screenshots of Task 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.
- Submit the completed tasks in word document.

BEST OF LUCK ☺

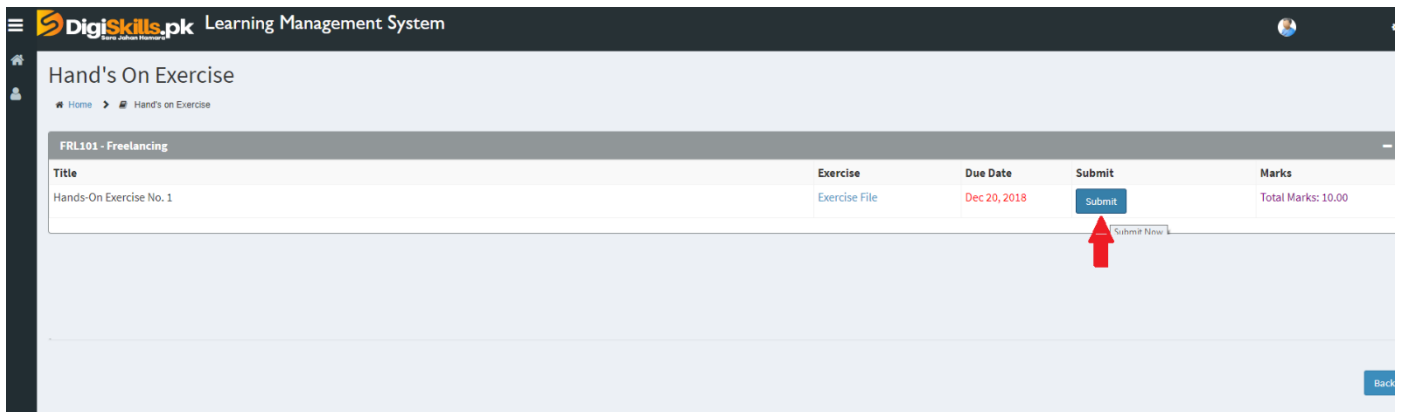
## How to submit solution file on LMS?

Please perform the following steps for submitting your solution using LMS:

- 1) Login to the LMS
- 2) Click on the **Exercises** button within the **My Activities** section



- 3) Click on the submit button to upload your Solution.



- 4) Keep in mind to upload your Solution in .doc or .docx format