

TEMA LABORATOR 8
(Laborator PLSQL 3)

1. Pentru fiecare job (titlu – care va fi afișat o singură dată) obțineți lista angajaților (nume și salariu) care lucrează în prezent pe jobul respectiv. Tratați cazul în care nu există angajați care să lucreze în prezent pe un anumit job. Rezolvați problema folosind:

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision

a. cursoare clasice

```
declare
  v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
  v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
  v_numar number(4);
  v_nume employees.last_name%type;
  v_salariu employees.salary%type;
  v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
  cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
  cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;

begin
  open c_jobs;
  loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    if v_numar = 0 then
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

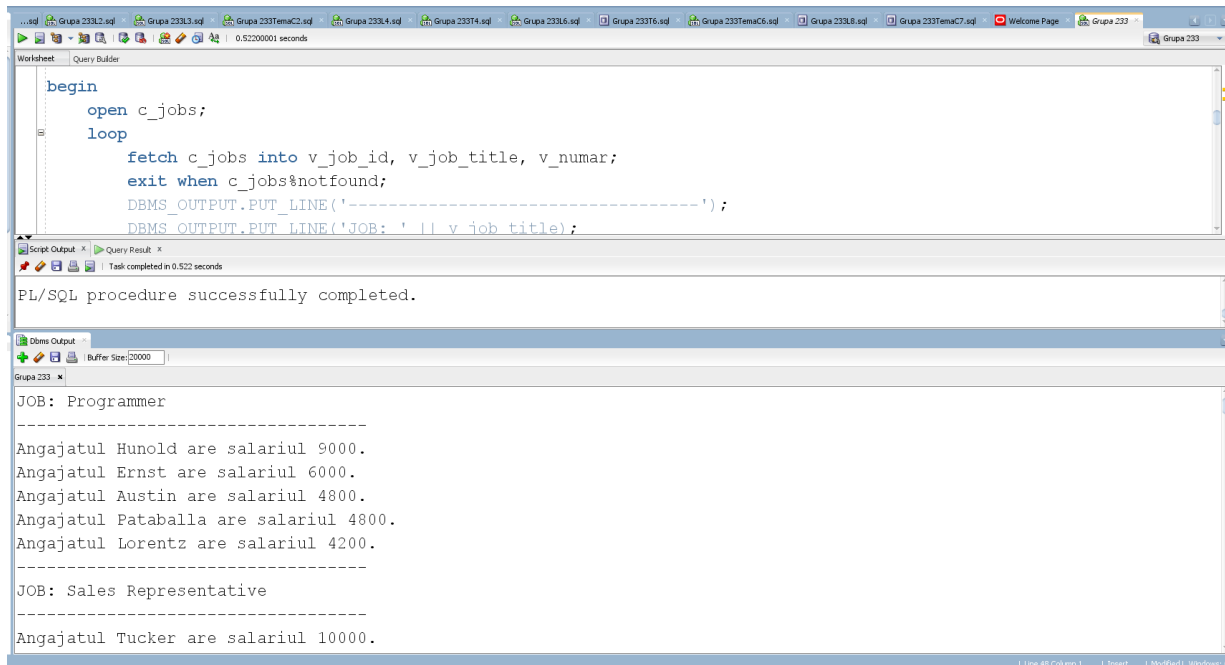
```
    else
      open c_employees;
      loop
        fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
        exit when c_employees%notfound;
        if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
          DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu || '.');
```

```
        end if;
      end loop;
    end loop;
```

```

        close c_employees;
    end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```



b. ciclu cursoare

declare

```

cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;

```

```

cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;

```

begin

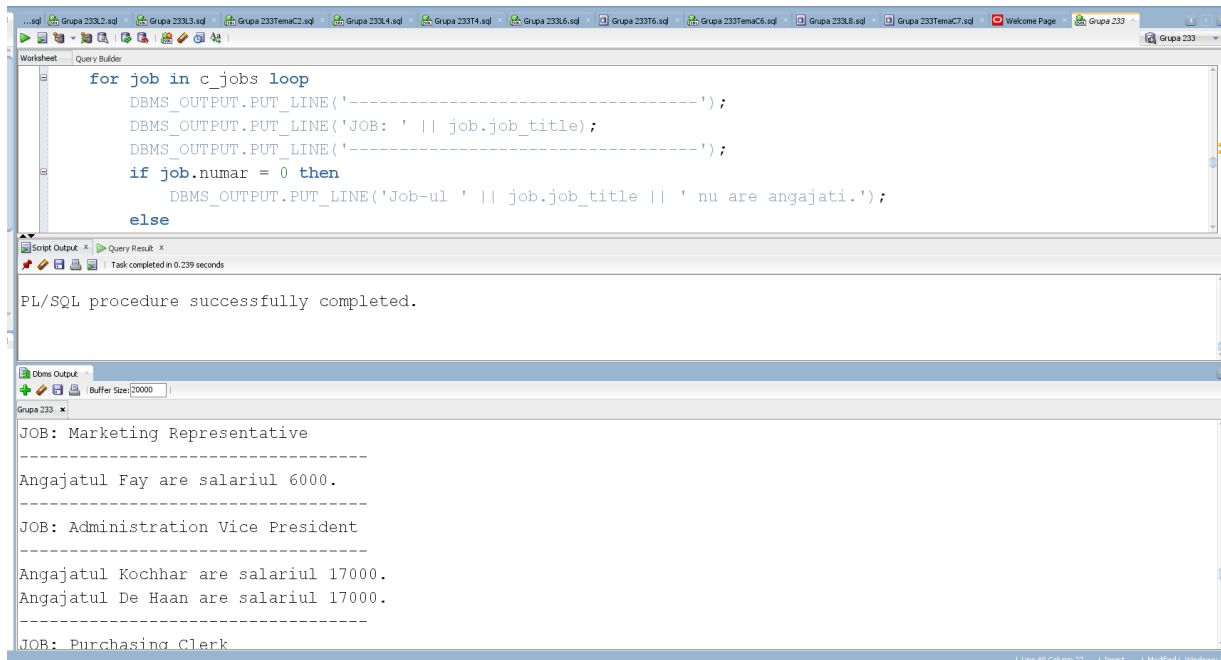
```

for job in c_jobs loop
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || job.job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    if job.numar = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || job.job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || emp.last_name || ' are salariul ' || emp.salary || '.');
    end if;
end loop;
end if;
end loop;
end;
/

```



c. ciclu cursoare cu subcereri

```

begin
    for v_job in (select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
                  from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
                  group by j.job_id, j.job_title) loop
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job.job_title);
        --DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        if v_job.numar = 0 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job.job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

        else
            for v_emp in (select last_name, salary
                          from employees
                          where job_id = v_job.job_id) loop
                DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_emp.last_name || ' are salariul ' || v_emp.salary || '.');
```

```

            end loop;
        end if;
    end loop;
end;

```

```

--DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
if v_job.numar = 0 then
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job.job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

else
    for v_emp in (select last_name, salary
                  from employees
                  where job_id = v_job.job_id) loop
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_emp.last_name || ' are salariul ' || v_emp.salary || '.');
```

```

    end loop;

```

Task completed in 0.352 seconds.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

-----
JOB: Marketing Representative
Angajatul Fay are salariul 6000.
-----
JOB: Administration Vice President
Angajatul Kochhar are salariul 17000.
Angajatul De Haan are salariul 17000.
-----
JOB: Purchasing Clerk
Angajatul Khoo are salariul 3100.

```

d. expresii cursor

declare

```

v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;
v_salariu employees.salary%type;
cursor c_jobs is (select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar, cursor (select last_name,
salary
                                from employees ee
                                where ee.job_id = j.job_id)
                  from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
                  group by j.job_id, job_title);
type refcursor is ref cursor;
v_cursor_emp refcursor;
```

begin

```

open c_jobs;
loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar, v_cursor_emp;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    if v_numar = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

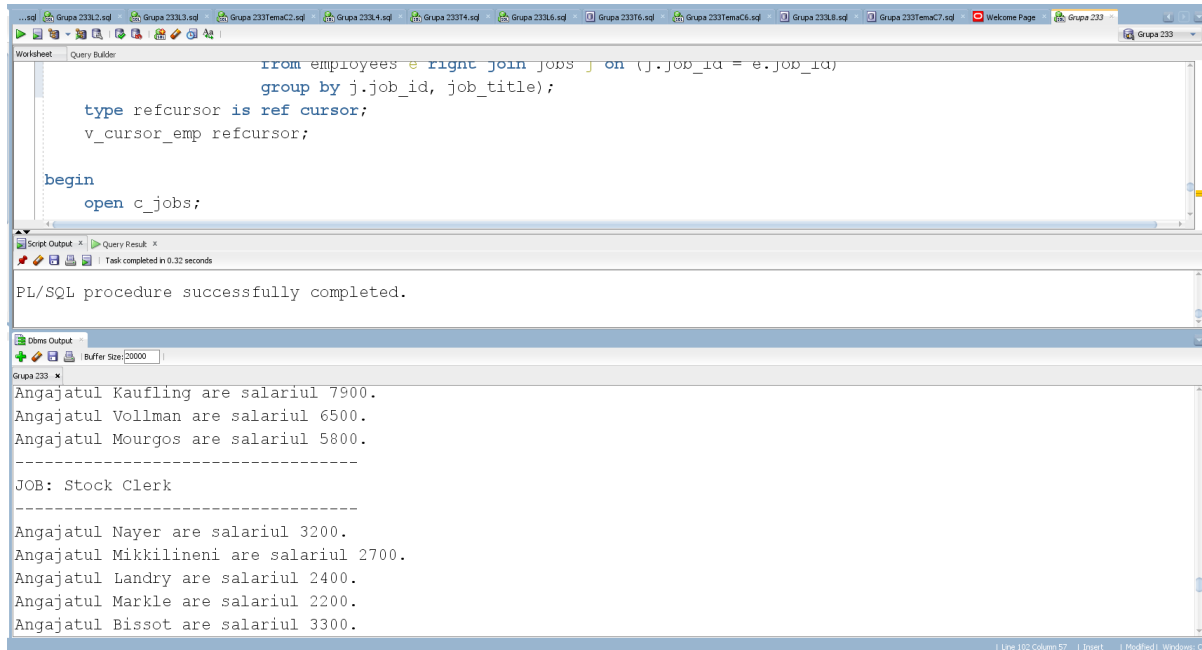
```

    else
        loop
            fetch v_cursor_emp into v_nume, v_salariu;
```

```

        exit when v_cursor_emp%notfound;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu || '.');
    end loop;
end if;
end loop;
end;
/

```



2. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți și următoarele informații:

- un număr de ordine pentru fiecare angajat care va fi resetat pentru fiecare job

declare

```

v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;
v_salariu employees.salary%type;
v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
index_emp number(4);
cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;

```

begin

```

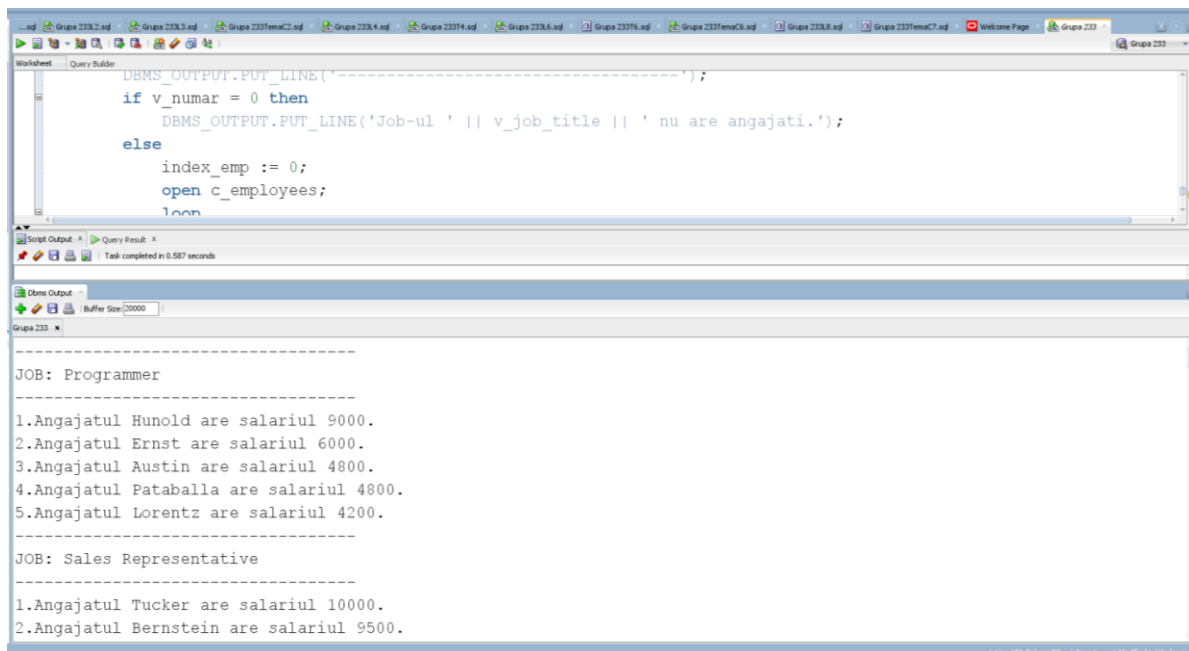
open c_jobs;
loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    if v_numar = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

    else
        index_emp := 0;
        open c_employees;
        loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
                index_emp := index_emp + 1;
                DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || ' .Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ');
            end if;
        end loop;
        close c_employees;
    end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision



```

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
if v_numar = 0 then
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

else
    index_emp := 0;
    open c_employees;
    loop
        fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
        exit when c_employees%notfound;
        if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
            index_emp := index_emp + 1;
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || ' .Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ');
        end if;
    end loop;
    close c_employees;
end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

Task completed in 0.587 seconds

```

-----
JOB: Programmer
-----
1.Angajatul Hunold are salariul 9000.
2.Angajatul Ernst are salariul 6000.
3.Angajatul Austin are salariul 4800.
4.Angajatul Pataballa are salariul 4800.
5.Angajatul Lorentz are salariul 4200.
-----
JOB: Sales Representative
-----
1.Angajatul Tucker are salariul 10000.
2.Angajatul Bernstein are salariul 9500.

```

- pentru fiecare job
 - o numărul de angajați
 - o valoarea lunară a veniturilor angajaților
 - o valoarea medie a veniturilor angajaților

declare

```

v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;
v_salariu employees.salary%type;
v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
index_emp number(4);
v_valoare_totala number(7);
v_valoare_medie number(7);
cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;
```

begin

```

open c_jobs;
loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    if v_numar = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

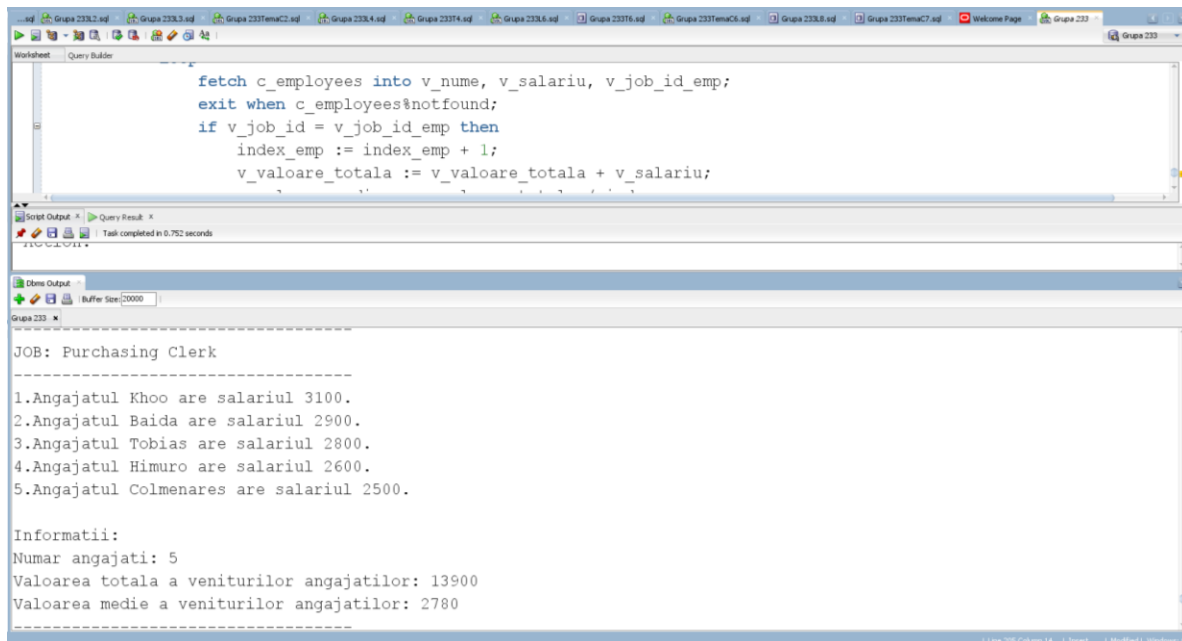
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: 0');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: 0');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: 0');
    else
        index_emp := 0;
        v_valoare_totala := 0;
        v_valoare_medie := 0;
        open c_employees;
        loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
                index_emp := index_emp + 1;
                v_valoare_totala := v_valoare_totala + v_salariu;
```

```

        v_valoare_medie := v_valoare_totala / index_emp;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ':');
    end if;
end loop;
close c_employees;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE("");
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || index_emp);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_totala);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_medie);
end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision



- indiferent job

- o numărul total de angajați
- o valoarea totală lunară a veniturilor angajaților
- o valoarea medie a veniturilor angajaților

declare

```

v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;

```



```

v_salariu employees.salary%type;
v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
index_emp number(4);
v_valoare_totala number(7);
v_valoare_medie number(7);
v_total_angajati number(7);
cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;

begin
    v_total_angajati := 0;
    v_valoare_medie := 0;
    v_valoare_totala := 0;
    open c_jobs;
    loop
        fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
        exit when c_jobs%notfound;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        if v_numar = 0 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

        else
            index_emp := 0;
            open c_employees;
            loop
                fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
                exit when c_employees%notfound;
                if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
                    index_emp := index_emp + 1;
                    v_total_angajati := v_total_angajati + 1;
                    v_valoare_totala := v_valoare_totala + v_salariu;
                    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ');
                end if;
            end loop;
        close c_employees;
    end if;
end loop;
v_valoare_medie := v_valoare_totala / v_total_angajati;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('');
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || v_total_angajati);

```

```

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_totala);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_medie);
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision

```

index_emp := index_emp + 1;
v_total_angajati := v_total_angajati + 1;
v_valoare_totala := v_valoare_totala + v_salariu;

```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

JOB: Human Resources Representative
-----
1.Angajatul Mavris are salariul 6500.
-----
JOB: Public Relations Representative
-----
1.Angajatul Baer are salariul 10000.
-----
Informatii:
Numar angajati: 107
Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: 691400
Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: 6462

```

3. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți suma totală alocată lunar pentru plata salariilor și a comisiunelor tuturor angajaților, iar pentru fiecare angajat cât la sută din această sumă câștigă lunar.

```

end if;
end loop;
close c_employees;
end if;

```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

JOB: Sales Manager
-----
1.Angajatul Russell are salariul 14000 (comision 5600) --> 2.56%
2.Angajatul Partners are salariul 13500 (comision 4050) --> 2.29%
3.Angajatul Errazuriz are salariul 12000 (comision 3600) --> 2.03%
4.Angajatul Cambrault are salariul 11000 (comision 3300) --> 1.86%
5.Angajatul Zlotkey are salariul 10500 (comision 2100) --> 1.64%
-----
JOB: Marketing Representative
-----
1.Angajatul Fay are salariul 6000 (comision 0) --> .78%
-----
JOB: Administration Vice President
-----

```

```

declare
v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;
v_salariu employees.salary%type;
v_comision employees.salary%type;
v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
index_emp number(4);
v_total_angajati number(7);
v_valoare_totala_calcul number(7) := 0;
cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, commission_pct*salary, job_id
    from employees;

begin
v_total_angajati := 0;
open c_employees;
loop
    fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_comision, v_job_id_emp;
    exit when c_employees%notfound;
    v_valoare_totala_calcul := v_valoare_totala_calcul + v_salariu + nvl(v_comision, 0);
end loop;
close c_employees;
open c_jobs;
loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
    if v_numar = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

    else
        index_emp := 0;
        open c_employees;
        loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_comision, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
                index_emp := index_emp + 1;
                v_total_angajati := v_total_angajati + 1;
```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ' (comision ' || nvl(v_comision, 0) || ') --> ' || trunc((v_salariu + nvl(v_comision,
0))*100/v_valoare_totala_calcul, 2) || '%');
    end if;
    end loop;
    close c_employees;
end if;
end loop;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('');
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || v_total_angajati);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Suma totala alocată lunar pentru plata salariilor si a comisioanelor tuturor
angajaților: ' || v_valoare_totala_calcul);
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

--> Am facut trunc la procent ca sa fie mai usor de citit cu doua zecimale.

4. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți pentru fiecare job primii 5 angajați care câștigă cel mai mare salariu lunar. Specificați dacă pentru un job sunt mai puțin de 5 angajați.

```

declare
    v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
    v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
    v_numar number(4);
    v_nume employees.last_name%type;
    v_salariu employees.salary%type;
    v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
    index_emp number(4);
    cursor c_jobs is
        select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
        from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
        group by j.job_id, job_title;
    cursor c_employees is
        select last_name, salary, job_id
        from employees
        order by salary desc;

begin
    open c_jobs;
    loop
        fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
        exit when c_jobs%notfound;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        if v_numar = 0 then

```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

elsif v_numar < 5 then
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' are mai putin de 5 angajati.');
```

```

else
    index_emp := 0;
    open c_employees;
    loop
        fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
        exit when index_emp = 5 or c_employees%notfound;
        if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
            index_emp := index_emp + 1;
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
```

```

        end if;
    end loop;
    close c_employees;
end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision.

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a script window at the top containing the PL/SQL code. Below the script window, the 'Script Output' pane shows the message 'Task completed in 0.167 seconds' and 'PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.'. The 'DBMS Output' pane shows the results of the script execution, which are formatted as follows:

```

-----
JOB: Accountant
-----
1.Angajatul Faviat are salariul 9000.
2.Angajatul Chen are salariul 8200.
3.Angajatul Urman are salariul 7800.
4.Angajatul Sciarra are salariul 7700.
5.Angajatul Popp are salariul 6900.
-----
JOB: President
-----
Job-ul President are mai putin de 5 angajati.
-----
```

5. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți pentru fiecare job top 5 angajați. Dacă există mai mulți angajați care respectă criteriul de selecție care au același salariu, atunci aceștia vor ocupa aceeași poziție în top 5.

declare

```

v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
v_numar number(4);
v_nume employees.last_name%type;
v_salariu employees.salary%type;
v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
index_emp number(4);
v_top number(4);
v_salariu_anterior employees.salary%type;
cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees
    order by salary desc;

begin
    open c_jobs;
    loop
        fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
        exit when c_jobs%notfound;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
        if v_numar = 0 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
```

```

        elsif v_numar < 5 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' are mai putin de 5 angajati.');
```

```

        else
            index_emp := 0;
            v_top := 1;
            v_salariu_anterior := 0;
            open c_employees;
            loop
                fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
                exit when v_top = 6 or c_employees%notfound;
                if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
                    index_emp := index_emp + 1;
                    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ');

                    if v_salariu_anterior != v_salariu then
                        v_salariu_anterior := v_salariu;
                        v_top := v_top + 1;
                    end if;
                end if;
            end loop;
        end loop;
    end loop;
end loop;

```

```

        close c_employees;
    end if;
end loop;
close c_jobs;
end;
/

```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface. The main window displays a PL/SQL procedure named 'open c_employees;'. The procedure uses a loop to fetch data from the 'c_employees' table into variables 'v_nume', 'v_salariu', and 'v_job_id_emp'. It then prints the salary for each employee using 'DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE'. The output window shows the results of the procedure execution, listing the job title 'Sales Representative' and the salary for seven employees: Ozer (11500), Abel (11000), Vishney (10500), King (10000), Tucker (10000), Bloom (10000), and Fox (9600).

```

open c_employees;
loop
    fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
    exit when v_top = 6 or c_employees%notfound;
    if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
        index_emp := index_emp + 1;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu || '.');
        if v_salariu anterior != v_salariu then

```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Jobs Output

Grupa 233

JOB: Sales Representative

```

-----
1.Angajatul Ozer are salariul 11500.
2.Angajatul Abel are salariul 11000.
3.Angajatul Vishney are salariul 10500.
4.Angajatul King are salariul 10000.
5.Angajatul Tucker are salariul 10000.
6.Angajatul Bloom are salariul 10000.
7.Angajatul Fox are salariul 9600.
-----

```