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Grupa 233

TEMA LABORATOR 8
(Laborator PLSQL 3)

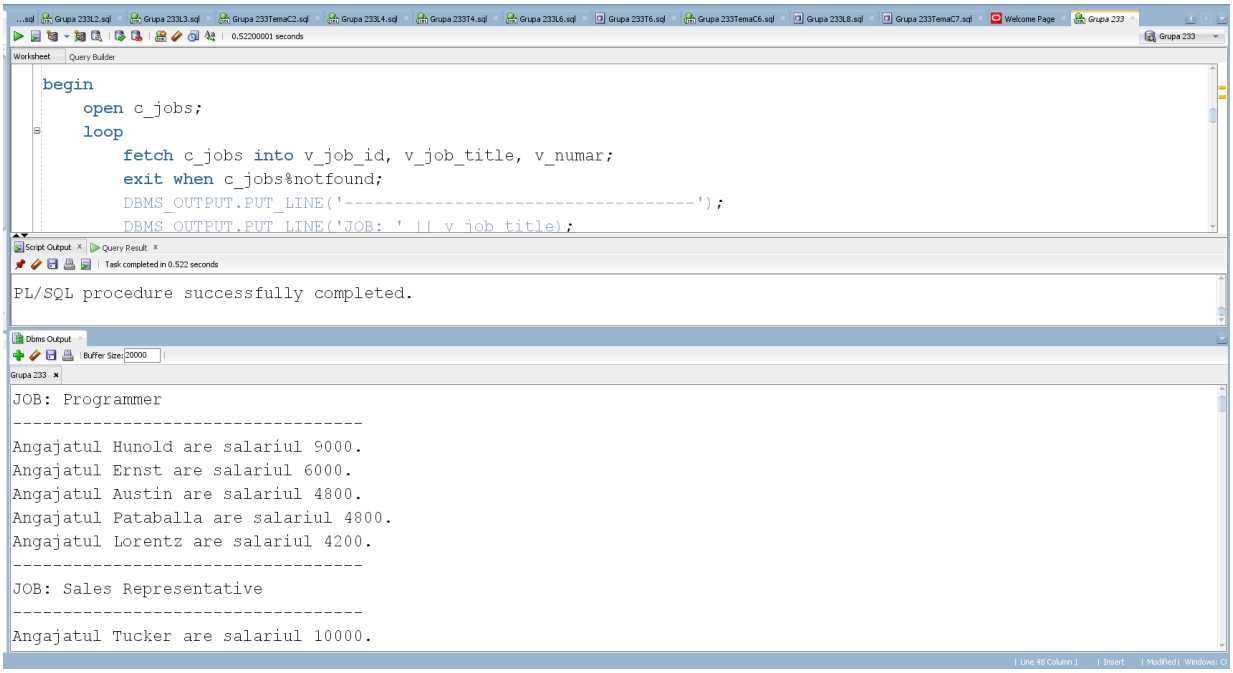
1. Pentru fiecare job (titlu – care va fi afișat o singură dată) obțineți lista angajaților (nume și salariu) care lucrează în prezent pe jobul respectiv. Tratați cazul în care nu există angajați care să lucreze în prezent pe un anumit job. Rezolvați problema folosind:

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision

a. cursoare clasice

```
declare
   v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
   v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
   v_numar number(4);
   v_nume employees.last_name%type;
   v_salariu employees.salary%type;
   v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
   cursor c_jobs is
      select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
      from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
      group by j.job_id, job_title;
   cursor c_employees is
      select last_name, salary, job_id
      from employees;

begin
   open c_jobs;
   loop
      fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
      exit when c_jobs%notfound;
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      if v_numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         open c_employees;
         loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
               DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu || '.');
            end if;
         end loop;
```

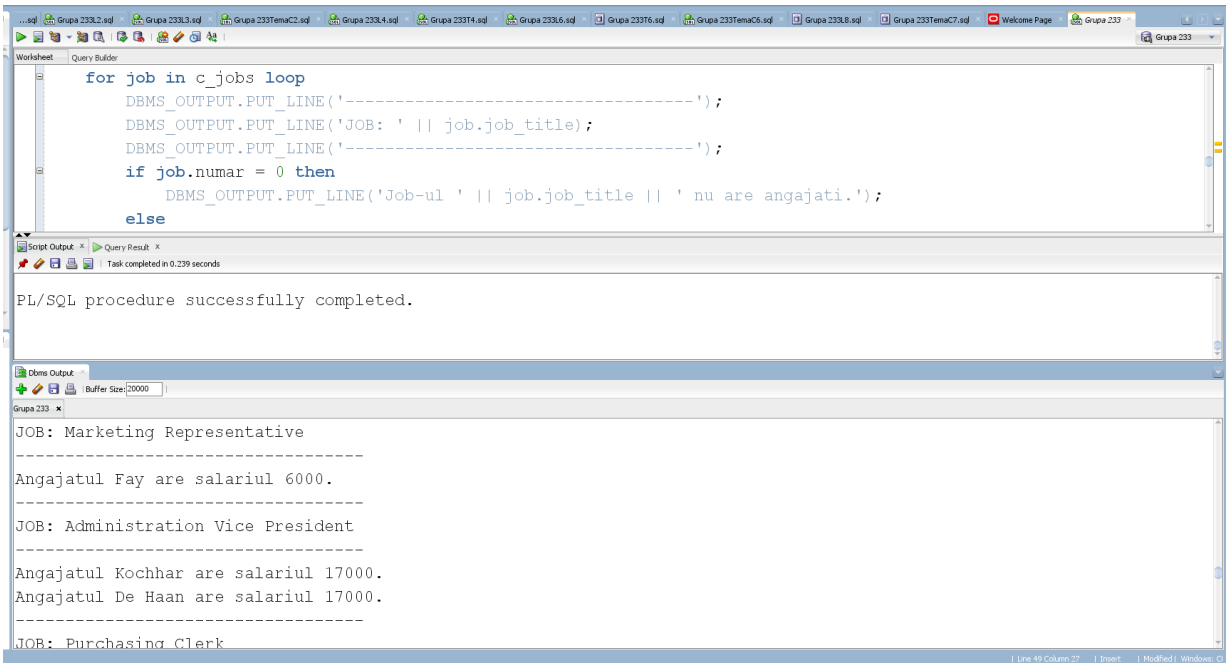
```
        close c_employees;
      end if;
   end loop;
   close c_jobs;
end;
/
```



b. ciclu cursoare

```
declare
   cursor c_jobs is
      select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
      from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
      group by j.job_id, job_title;
   cursor c_employees is
      select last_name, salary, job_id
      from employees;

begin
   for job in c_jobs loop
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || job.job_title);
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      if job.numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || job.job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         for emp in c_employees loop
            if job.job_id = emp.job_id then
```

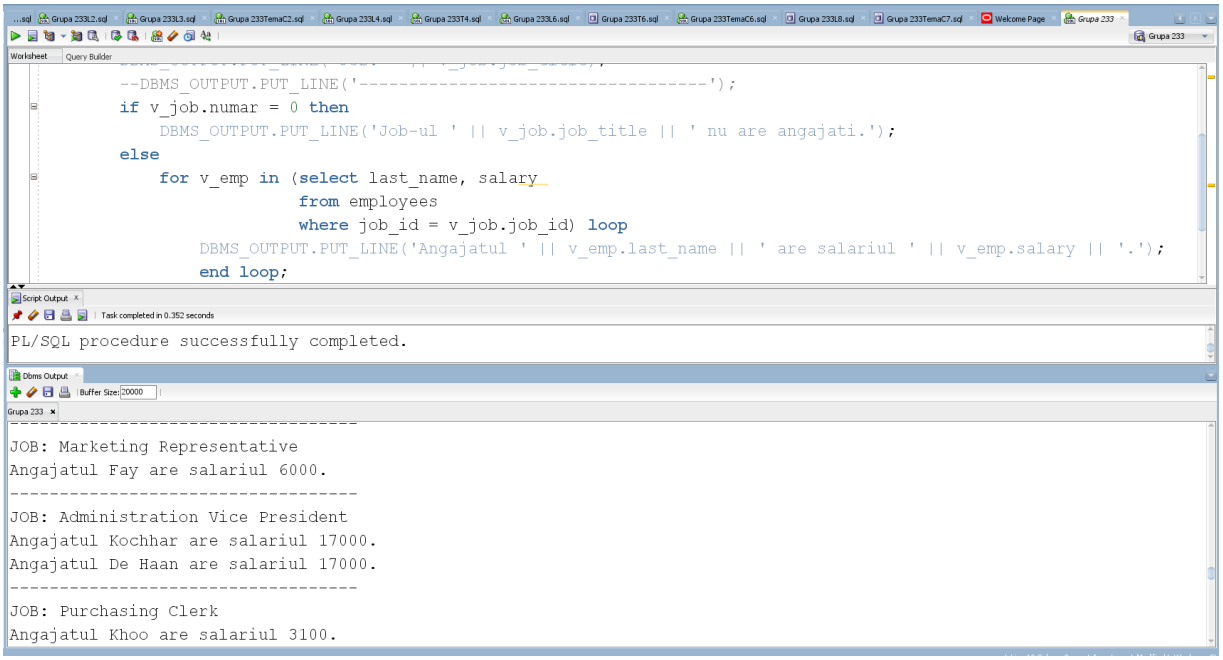
```
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || emp.last_name || ' are salariul ' || emp.salary || '.');
          end if;
        end loop;
      end if;
   end loop;
end;
/
```



c. ciclu cursoare cu subcereri

```
begin
   for v_job in (select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
            from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
            group by j.job_id, job_title) loop
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('----------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job.job_title);
      --DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('----------');
      if v_job.numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job.job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         for v_emp in (select last_name, salary
                  from employees
                  where job_id = v_job.job_id) loop
       DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_emp.last_name || ' are salariul ' || v_emp.salary || '.');
         end loop;
      end if;
   end loop;
end;
```

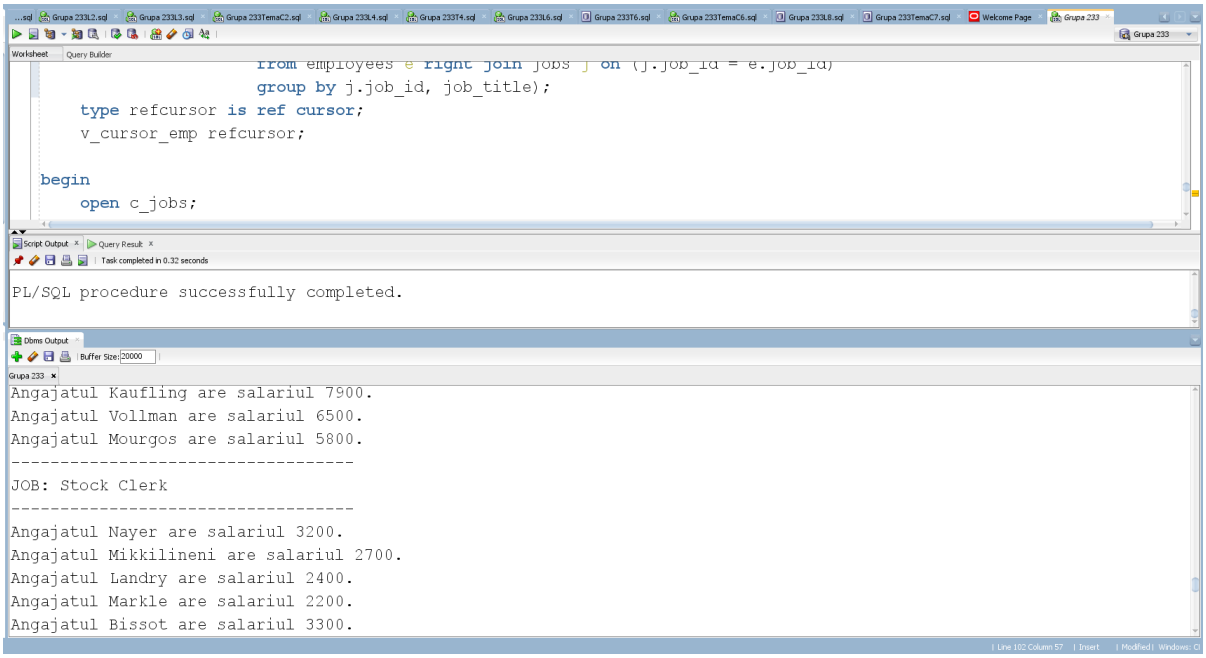
/



d. expresii cursor

```
declare
   v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
   v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
   v_numar number(4);
   v_nume employees.last_name%type;
   v_salariu employees.salary%type;
   cursor c_jobs is (select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar, cursor (select last_name,
salary
                                                                  from employees ee
                                                                  where ee.job_id = j.job_id)
                  from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
                  group by j.job_id, job_title);
   type refcursor is ref cursor;
   v_cursor_emp refcursor;

begin
   open c_jobs;
   loop
      fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar, v_cursor_emp;
      exit when c_jobs%notfound;
      if v_numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         loop
            fetch v_cursor_emp into v_nume, v_salariu;
```

```
            exit when v_cursor_emp%notfound;
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu || '.');
        end loop;
      end if;
   end loop;
end;
/
```



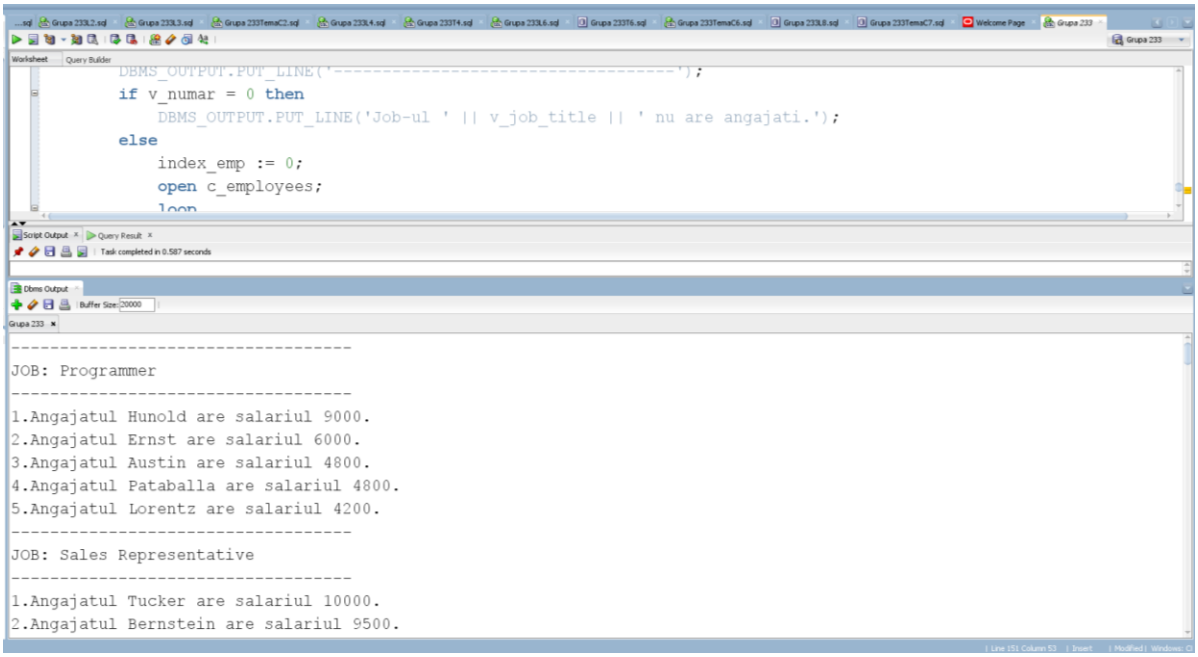
2. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți și următoarele informații:

- un număr de ordine pentru fiecare angajat care va fi resetat pentru fiecare job

```
declare
   v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
   v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
   v_numar number(4);
   v_nume employees.last_name%type;
   v_salariu employees.salary%type;
   v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
   index_emp number(4);
   cursor c_jobs is
      select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
      from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
      group by j.job_id, job_title;
   cursor c_employees is
      select last_name, salary, job_id
      from employees;

begin
```

```
   open c_jobs;
   loop
      fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
      exit when c_jobs%notfound;
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('---------------------------------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('---------------------------------');
      if v_numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         index_emp := 0;
         open c_employees;
         loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
               index_emp := index_emp + 1;
               DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
            end if;
         end loop;
         close c_employees;
      end if;
   end loop;
   close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision

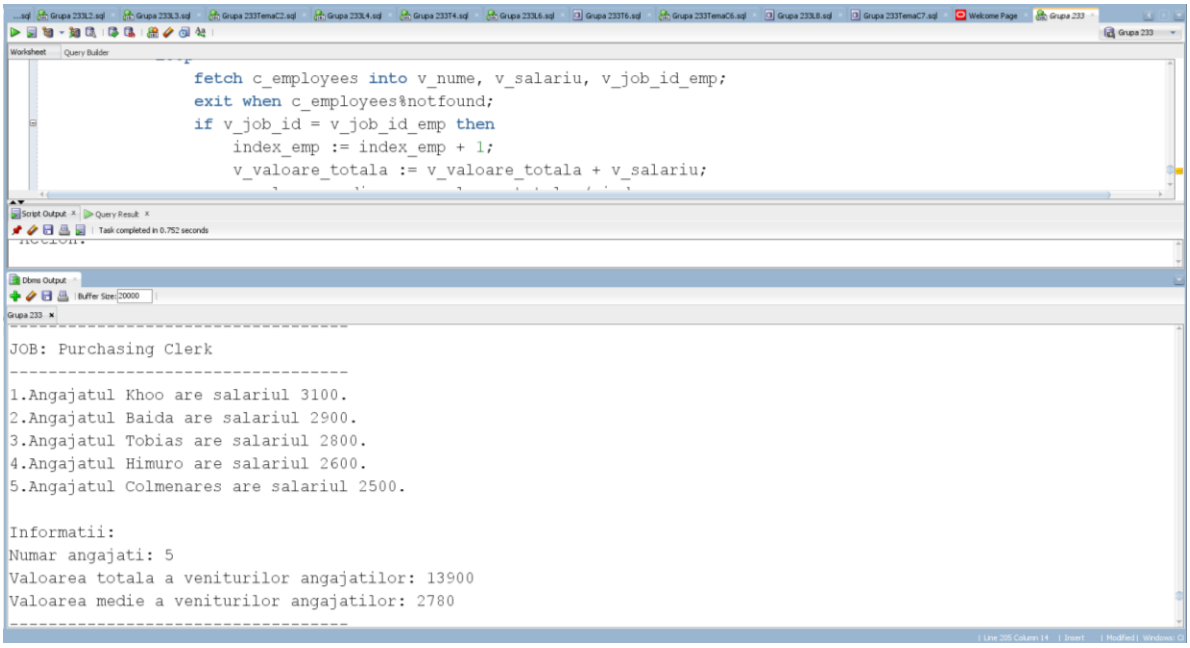


- pentru fiecare job
    - o numărul de angajați
    - o valoarea lunară a veniturilor angajaților
    - o valoarea medie a veniturilor angajaților

```
declare
   v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
   v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
   v_numar number(4);
   v_nume employees.last_name%type;
   v_salariu employees.salary%type;
   v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
   index_emp number(4);
   v_valoare_totala number(7);
   v_valoare_medie number(7);
   cursor c_jobs is
      select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
      from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
      group by j.job_id, job_title;
   cursor c_employees is
      select last_name, salary, job_id
      from employees;

begin
   open c_jobs;
   loop
      fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
      exit when c_jobs%notfound;
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      if v_numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: 0');
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: 0');
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: 0');
      else
         index_emp := 0;
         v_valoare_totala := 0;
         v_valoare_medie := 0;
         open c_employees;
         loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
               index_emp := index_emp + 1;
               v_valoare_totala := v_valoare_totala + v_salariu;
```

```
            v_valoare_medie := v_valoare_totala / index_emp;
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
          end if;
        end loop;
        close c_employees;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || index_emp);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_totala);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_medie);
      end if;
  end loop;
  close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision



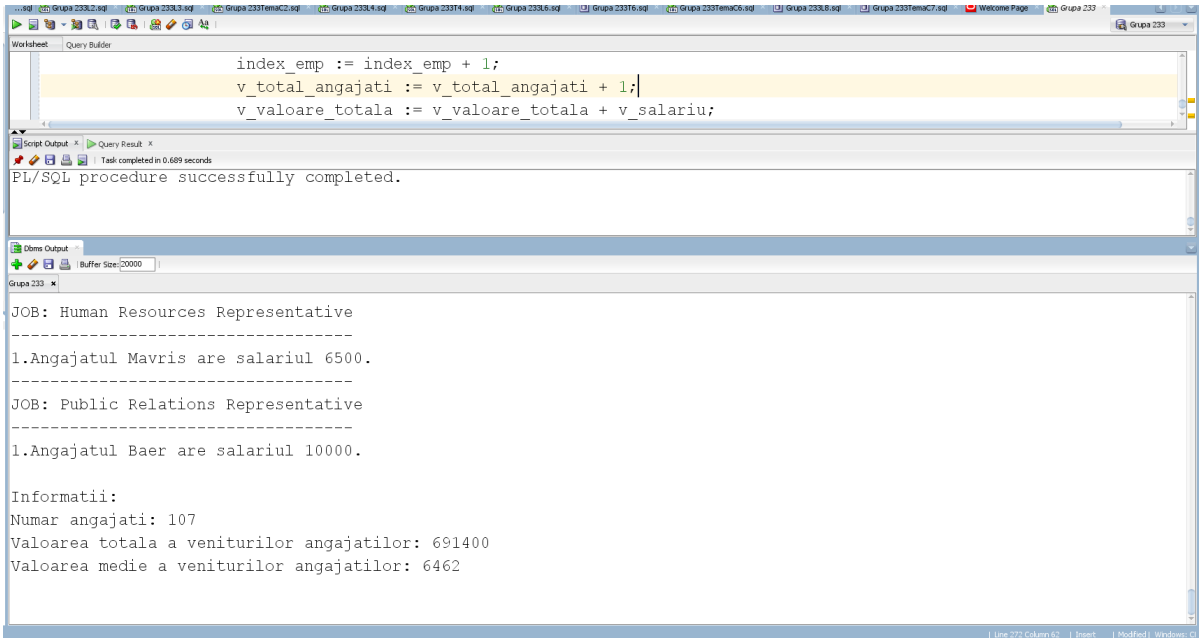
- indiferent job
  - o numărul total de angajați
  - o valoarea totală lunară a veniturilor angajaților
  - o valoarea medie a veniturilor angajaților

```
declare
  v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
  v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
  v_numar number(4);
  v_nume employees.last_name%type;
```

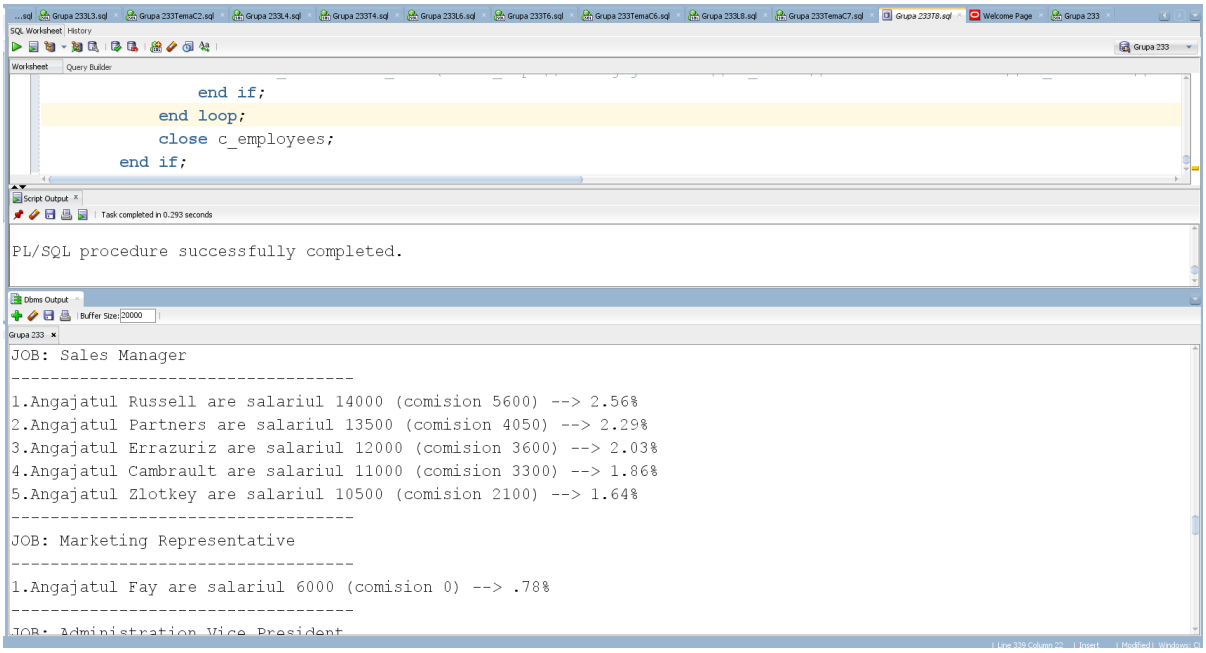
```
  v_salariu employees.salary%type;
  v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
  index_emp number(4);
  v_valoare_totala number(7);
  v_valoare_medie number(7);
  v_total_angajati number(7);
  cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
  cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees;

begin
  v_total_angajati := 0;
  v_valoare_medie := 0;
  v_valoare_totala := 0;
  open c_jobs;
  loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    if v_numar = 0 then
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
    else
      index_emp := 0;
      open c_employees;
      loop
        fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
        exit when c_employees%notfound;
        if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
          index_emp := index_emp + 1;
          v_total_angajati := v_total_angajati + 1;
          v_valoare_totala := v_valoare_totala + v_salariu;
          DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
        end if;
      end loop;
      close c_employees;
    end if;
  end loop;
  v_valoare_medie := v_valoare_totala / v_total_angajati;
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('');
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || v_total_angajati);
```

```
   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea totala a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_totala);
   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea medie a veniturilor angajatilor: ' || v_valoare_medie);
   close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision



3. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți suma totală alocată lunar pentru plata salariilor și a comisioanelor tuturor angajaților, iar pentru fiecare angajat cât la sută din această sumă câștigă lunar.



```
declare
   v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
   v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
   v_numar number(4);
   v_nume employees.last_name%type;
   v_salariu employees.salary%type;
   v_comision employees.salary%type;
   v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
   index_emp number(4);
   v_total_angajati number(7);
   v_valoare_totala_calcul number(7) := 0;
   cursor c_jobs is
      select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
      from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
      group by j.job_id, job_title;
   cursor c_employees is
      select last_name, salary, commission_pct*salary, job_id
      from employees;

begin
   v_total_angajati := 0;
   open c_employees;
   loop
      fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_comision, v_job_id_emp;
      exit when c_employees%notfound;
      v_valoare_totala_calcul := v_valoare_totala_calcul + v_salariu + nvl(v_comision, 0);
   end loop;
   close c_employees;
   open c_jobs;
   loop
      fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
      exit when c_jobs%notfound;
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
      if v_numar = 0 then
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      else
         index_emp := 0;
         open c_employees;
         loop
            fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_comision, v_job_id_emp;
            exit when c_employees%notfound;
            if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
               index_emp := index_emp + 1;
               v_total_angajati := v_total_angajati + 1;
```

```
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| ' (comision ' || nvl(v_comision, 0) || ') --> ' || trunc((v_salariu + nvl(v_comision,
0))*100/v_valoare_totala_calcul, 2) || '%');
          end if;
        end loop;
        close c_employees;
      end if;
  end loop;
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('');
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Informatii: ');
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numar angajati: ' || v_total_angajati);
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Suma totala alocată lunar pentru plata salariilor si a comisioanelor tuturor
angajaților: ' || v_valoare_totala_calcul);
  close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

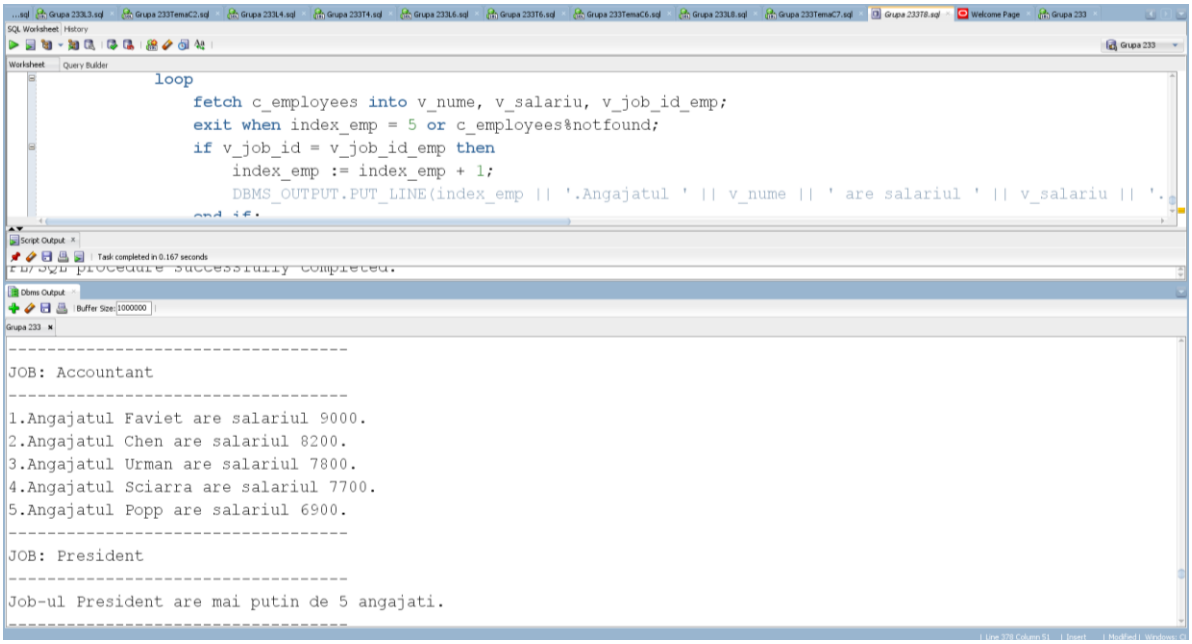
--> Am facut trunc la procent ca sa fie mai usor de citit cu doua zecimale.

4. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți pentru fiecare job primii 5 angajați care câștigă cel mai mare salariu lunar. Specificați dacă pentru un job sunt mai puțin de 5 angajați.

```
declare
  v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
  v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
  v_numar number(4);
  v_nume employees.last_name%type;
  v_salariu employees.salary%type;
  v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
  index_emp number(4);
  cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
  cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees
    order by salary desc;

begin
  open c_jobs;
  loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    if v_numar = 0 then
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
      elsif v_numar < 5 then
          DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' are mai putin de 5 angajati.');
      else
        index_emp := 0;
        open c_employees;
        loop
          fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
          exit when index_emp = 5 or c_employees%notfound;
          if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
            index_emp := index_emp + 1;
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
          end if;
        end loop;
        close c_employees;
      end if;
   end loop;
   close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision.



5. Modificați exercițiul anterior astfel încât să obțineți pentru fiecare job top 5 angajați. Dacă există mai mulți angajați care respectă criteriul de selecție care au același salariu, atunci aceștia vor ocupa aceeași poziție în top 5.

declare

```
  v_job_id jobs.job_id%type;
  v_job_title jobs.job_title%type;
  v_numar number(4);
  v_nume employees.last_name%type;
  v_salariu employees.salary%type;
  v_job_id_emp employees.job_id%type;
  index_emp number(4);
  v_top number(4);
  v_salariu_anterior employees.salary%type;
  cursor c_jobs is
    select j.job_id, j.job_title, count(e.employee_id) as numar
    from employees e right join jobs j on (j.job_id = e.job_id)
    group by j.job_id, job_title;
  cursor c_employees is
    select last_name, salary, job_id
    from employees
    order by salary desc;

begin
  open c_jobs;
  loop
    fetch c_jobs into v_job_id, v_job_title, v_numar;
    exit when c_jobs%notfound;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB: ' || v_job_title);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----------------------------------');
    if v_numar = 0 then
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' nu are angajati.');
    elsif v_numar < 5 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Job-ul ' || v_job_title || ' are mai putin de 5 angajati.');
    else
      index_emp := 0;
      v_top := 1;
      v_salariu_anterior := 0;
      open c_employees;
      loop
        fetch c_employees into v_nume, v_salariu, v_job_id_emp;
        exit when v_top = 6 or c_employees%notfound;
        if v_job_id = v_job_id_emp then
          index_emp := index_emp + 1;
          DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(index_emp || '.Angajatul ' || v_nume || ' are salariul ' || v_salariu
|| '.');
          if v_salariu_anterior != v_salariu then
            v_salariu_anterior := v_salariu;
            v_top := v_top + 1;
          end if;
        end if;
      end loop;
```

```
            close c_employees;
        end if;
    end loop;
    close c_jobs;
end;
/
```

--> Am luat in considerare salariul din tabel, nu salariu + comision